

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD3286 YHTEISKUNNALLISET EROT NYKY-VENÄJÄLLÄ 1998

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD3286 SOCIAL DISTINCTIONS IN MODERN RUSSIA 1998

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Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

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# Russia 1998

**CHILDHOOD**

1. WHO WERE THE BREADWINNERS IN YOUR FAMILY YOU WERE A CHILD, THAT IS BEFORE YOU WERE 16? NAME NO MORE THAN TWO BREADWINNERS WHO PROVIDED FOR YOU FAMILY MOST OF THE TIME IN THIS PERIOD.

- 1 father
- 2 mother
- 3 father's mother
- 4 mother's mother
- 5 father's father
- 6 mother's mother
- 7 stepfather
- 8 stepmother
- 9 other relatives

3. PLEASE, CHOOSE THE FIRST BREADWINNER, A PERSON WHO EARNED MOST OF THE MONEY IN THIS PERIOD. WHO WAS HE OR SHE? (INTERVIEWER, CHOOSE THE NUMBER FROM THE LIST ABOVE AND PUT IT INTO THE CELL)

4. WHAT WAS THE FIRST BREADWINNER'S OCCUPATION?

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000 - hard to say

5. WHAT INDUSTRY WAS THE FIRST BREADWINNER EMPLOYED IN?

- 1 extracting industries (for example, coal-mining or wood processing)
- 2 processing industries (for example, machine building)
- 3 energy production (for example, a power station)
- 4 transport (railway, aircarrier)
- 5 communications (telephone, post office)
- 6 construction
- 7 agriculture (kolkhoz, cooperative)
- 8 forestry (for example, forest supervision)
- 9 finance, credit or insurance (for example, a bank or an investment company)
- 10 trade, including retail and wholesale
- 11 communal service (for example, auto repair, sowing shop)
- 12 communal infrastructure (for example, local housing care office)
- 13 education (for example, school or institute)
- 14 healthcare (policlinic or a hospital)
- 15 science and scientific logistics (for example, research institute, center)
- 16 culture and leisure (regional library, movie theater)
- 17 mass communications (for example, newspaper, radio, TV)
- 18 state or local management (mayor's office)
- 19 public organizations (for example, trade unions, parties)
- 20 army and law enforcement
- 21 other (what \_\_\_\_\_ )

(IF THE RESPONDENT NAMED ONLY ONE BREADWINNER, GO TO QUESTION 9)



6. PLEASE, NAME THE SECOND BREADWINNER IN YOUR FAMILY. (INTERVIEWER, PLEASE PUT THE RELEVANT NUMBER FROM THE LIST OF RELATIVES INTO THE CELL)

7. WHAT WAS HIS OR HER EMPLOYMENT IN THE PERIOD? BE AS DETAILED AS POSSIBLE.

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000 – hard to say

8. WHAT INDUSTRY WAS HE EMPLOYED IN?

- 1 extracting industries (for example, coal-mining or wood processing)
- 2 processing industries (for example, machine building)
- 3 energy production (for example, a power station)
- 4 transport (railway, aircarrier)
- 5 communications (telephone, post office)
- 6 construction
- 7 agriculture (kolkhoz, cooperative)
- 8 forestry (for example, forest supervision)
- 9 finance, credit or insurance (for example, a bank or an investment company)
- 10 trade, including retail and wholesale
- 11 communal service (for example, auto repair, sewing shop)
- 12 communal infrastructure (for example, local housing care office)
- 13 education (for example, school or institute)
- 14 healthcare (policlinic or a hospital)
- 15 science and scientific logistics (for example, research institute, center)
- 16 culture and leisure (regional library, movie theater)
- 17 mass communications (for example, newspaper, radio, TV)
- 18 state or local management (mayor's office)
- 19 public organizations (for example, trade unions, parties)
- 20 army and law enforcement
- 21 other (what \_\_\_\_\_ )

EDUCATION AND VOCATIONAL TRAINING

12. WHAT IS NOW YOUR HIGHEST EDUCATION LEVEL NOW?

- 1 primary, less than 8 grades
  - 2 unfinished secondary (fewer than 10-11 years)
  - 3 general secondary (high school)
  - 4 secondary special (vocational school)
  - 5 secondary technical (technicum, college)
  - 6 unfinished higher (no less than 3 years of education)
  - 7 higher
  - 8 higher scientific (graduate)
  - 9 scientific degree (candidate of science, doctor of science)
- go to question 14
- go to question 13

13. WHAT KIND OF HIGHER EDUCATION DO YOU HAVE? TECHNICAL, HUMANITARIAN, AGRICULTURAL OR NATURAL SCIENCE (MEDICAL, BIOLOGICAL)?

- 1 technical
- 2 humanitarian
- 3 natural science (for example, biological department)
- 4 agricultural (agricultural academy, institute)
- 5 other

14. DOES YOUR EDUCATION CORRESPOND TO YOUR MAIN JOB REQUIREMENTS?

- 1 my education is much higher than the requirements
- 2 my education is somewhat higher than the requirements
- 3 my education is in line with the requirements
- 4 my education is lower than my job requirements
- 5 my education is much lower than my job requirements
- 9 hard to say
- 10

**15. DOES YOUR MAIN JOB CORRESPOND TO THE SPECIALTY YOU RECEIVED AT THE TRAINING INSTITUTION? (INTERVIEWER, THE HIGHEST EDUCATION LEVEL INSTITUTION IS IMPLIED)**

- 1 fully corresponds
- 2 partially corresponds
- 3 does not correspond
- 9 hard to say

**16. ARE YOU RAISING YOUR QUALIFICATION?**

- 1  **yes** (go to question x)
- 2  **no** (go to question x)

**17. DO YOU PLAN TO CONTINUE TO STUDY IN THE FUTURE?**

- 1  **yes** (go to question x)
- 2  **no** (go to question x)
- 3

**18. WHAT MAKES YOU WANT TO CONTINUE EDUCATION? CHOOSE NO MORE THAN TWO MAIN REASONS.**

- 1 to raise my present qualification to better fulfil my main job
- 2 to be able to handle modern technology
- 3 my superiors demand it
- 4 to get a more interesting job
- 5 to get a better paid job
- 6 to become more learned
- 7 to get a more prestigious job

**YOUR WORK CAREER**

*17. PLEASE, RECALL WHAT YOUR MAIN EMPLOYMENT WAS WHEN YOU WERE 25. DESCRIBE YOUR JOB AND THE ORGANIZATION YOU WERE WORKING AT.*

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000 – did not work

*18. WHAT IDUSTRY WERE YOU EMPLOYED IN?*

- 1 extracting industries (for example, coal-mining or wood processing)
- 2 processing industries (for example, machine building)
- 3 energy production (for example, a power station)
- 4 transport (railway, aircarrier)
- 5 communications (telephone, post office)
- 6 construction
- 7 agriculture (kolkhoz, cooperative)
- 8 forestry (for example, forest supervision)
- 9 finance, credit or insurance (for example, a bank or an investment company)
- 10 trade, including retail and wholesale
- 11 communal service (for example, auto repair, sowing shop)
- 12 communal infrastructure (for example, local housing care office)
- 13 education (for example, school or institute)
- 14 healthcare (policlinic or a hospital)
- 15 science and scientific logistics (for example, research institute, center)
- 16 culture and leisure (regional library, movie theater)
- 17 mass communications (for example, newspaper, radio, TV)
- 18 state or local management (mayor's office)
- 19 public organizations (for example, trade unions, parties)
- 20 army and law enforcement
- 21 other (what \_\_\_\_\_ )

*19. WHAT WERE YOUR MAIN FUNCTIONS ON THE JOB?*

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*20. NOW REMEMBER THE TIME WHEN YOU WERE 35. PLEASE, RECALL WHAT YOUR MAIN EMPLOYMENT WAS THEN. DESCRIBE YOUR JOB AND THE ORGANIZATION YOU WERE WORKING AT.*

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000 – did not work

21. WHAT INDUSTRY WERE YOU EMPLOYED IN?

- 1 extracting industries (for example, coal-mining or wood processing)
- 2 processing industries (for example, machine building)
- 3 energy production (for example, a power station)
- 4 transport (railway, aircarrier)
- 5 communications (telephone, post office)
- 6 construction
- 7 agriculture (kolkhoz, cooperative)
- 8 forestry (for example, forest supervision)
- 9 finance, credit or insurance (for example, a bank or an investment company)
- 10 trade, including retail and wholesale
- 11 communal service (for example, auto repair, sowing shop)
- 12 communal infrastructure (for example, local housing care office)
- 13 education (for example, school or institute)
- 14 healthcare (policlinic or a hospital)
- 15 science and scientific logistics (for example, research institute, center)
- 16 culture and leisure (regional library, movie theater)
- 17 mass communications (for example, newspaper, radio, TV)
- 18 state or local management (mayor's office)
- 19 public organizations (for example, trade unions, parties)
- 20 army and law enforcement
- 21 other (what \_\_\_\_\_ )

22. WHAT WERE YOUR MAIN FUNCTIONS ON THE JOB?

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23. NOW REMEMBER THE TIME WHEN YOU WERE 45. PLEASE, RECALL WHAT WAS YOUR MAIN EMPLOYMENT THEN. DESCRIBE YOU JOB AND THE ORGANIZATION YOU WERE WORKING AT.

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000 – did not work



24. WHAT INDUSTRY WERE YOU EMPLOYED IN?

- 1 extracting industries (for example, coal-mining or wood processing)
- 2 processing industries (for example, machine building)
- 3 energy production (for example, a power station)
- 4 transport (railway, air carrier)
- 5 communications (telephone, post office)
- 6 construction
- 7 agriculture (kolkhoz, cooperative)
- 8 forestry (for example, forest supervision)
- 9 finance, credit or insurance (for example, a bank or an investment company)
- 10 trade, including retail and wholesale
- 11 communal service (for example, auto repair, sewing shop)
- 12 communal infrastructure (for example, local housing care office)
- 13 education (for example, school or institute)
- 14 healthcare (policlinic or a hospital)
- 15 science and scientific logistics (for example, research institute, center)
- 16 culture and leisure (regional library, movie theater)
- 17 mass communications (for example, newspaper, radio, TV)
- 18 state or local management (mayor's office)
- 19 public organizations (for example, trade unions, parties)
- 20 army and law enforcement
- 21 other (what \_\_\_\_\_ )

25. WHAT WERE YOUR MAIN FUNCTIONS ON THE JOB?

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26. NOW REMEMBER THE TIME WHEN YOU WERE 55. PLEASE, RECALL WHAT YOUR MAIN EMPLOYMENT WAS THEN. DESCRIBE YOUR JOB AND THE ORGANIZATION YOU WERE WORKING AT.

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000 – did not work

*27. WHAT INDUSTRY WERE YOU EMPLOYED IN?*

- 1 extracting industries (for example, coal-mining or wood processing)
- 2 processing industries (for example, machine building)
- 3 energy production (for example, a power station)
- 4 transport (railway, aircarrier)
- 5 communications (telephone, post office)
- 6 construction
- 7 agriculture (kolkhoz, cooperative)
- 8 forestry (for example, forest supervision)
- 9 finance, credit or insurance (for example, a bank or an investment company)
- 10 trade, including retail and wholesale
- 11 communal service (for example, auto repair, sewing shop)
- 12 communal infrastructure (for example, local housing care office)
- 13 education (for example, school or institute)
- 14 healthcare (policlinic or a hospital)
- 15 science and scientific logistics (for example, research institute, center)
- 16 culture and leisure (regional library, movie theater)
- 17 mass communications (for example, newspaper, radio, TV)
- 18 state or local management (mayor's office)
- 19 public organizations (for example, trade unions, parties)
- 20 army and law enforcement
- 21 other (what \_\_\_\_\_ )

*28. WHAT WERE YOUR MAIN FUNCTIONS ON THE JOB?*

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**Current employment**

**29. DO YOU WORK NOW?**

- 1      yes                            go to question 31
- 2      no                                  go to question 30

**30. WHY DON'T YOU WORK?**

- 1      old age or work duration retirement
- 2      health-related retirement
- 3      maternity leave
- 4      long term layoff without payment
- 5      unemployed
- 6      housewife
- 7      doing a course at a university or college
- 8      other reason (What? Please, describe the reason.)

*- forward*

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 go to question 50

**31. WHAT IS YOUR MAIN OCCUPATION NOW? WHAT IS THE NAME OF THE JOB? BE AS DETAILED AS POSSIBLE.**

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**32. WHAT ARE YOUR MAIN FUNCTIONS ON THE JOB?**

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**33. WHAT INDUSTRY ARE YOU CURRENTLY EMPLOYED IN ON YOUR MAIN JOB?**

- 1 extracting industries (for example, coal-mining or wood processing)
- 2 processing industries (for example, machine building)
- 3 energy production (for example, a power station)
- 4 transport (railway, air carrier)
- 5 communications (telephone, post office)
- 6 construction
- 7 agriculture (kolkhoz, cooperative)
- 8 forestry (for example, forest supervision)
- 9 finance, credit or insurance (for example, a bank or an investment company)
- 10 trade, including retail and wholesale
- 11 communal service (for example, auto repair, sewing shop)
- 12 communal infrastructure (for example, local housing care office)
- 13 education (for example, school or institute)
- 14 healthcare (policlinic or a hospital)
- 15 science and scientific logistics (for example, research institute, center)
- 16 culture and leisure (regional library, movie theater)
- 17 mass communications (for example, newspaper, radio, TV)
- 18 state or local management (mayor's office)
- 19 public organizations (for example, trade unions, parties)
- 20 army and law enforcement
- 21 other (what \_\_\_\_\_ )

**32A. DO YOU WORK IN AN ORGANIZATION, ON A FAMILY ENTERPRISE OR INDEPENDENTLY?**

- |   |                        |   |                  |
|---|------------------------|---|------------------|
| 1 | organization           |  | go to question x |
| 2 | on a family enterprise |  | go to question x |
| 3 | self-employed          |   | go to question x |

**32A. HOW DID YOU GET THIS JOB?**

- 1 got appointed
- 2 found through an employment agency
- 3 found myself by random contact
- 4 got it through friends or relatives
- 5 employer found me
- 6 responded to an announcement in a newspaper or a magazine
- 7 created this job myself
- 8 other

**32B. DO YOU HAVE A PERMANENT OR FIXED-TERM CONTRACT WITH YOUR EMPLOYER?**

- 1 a permanent job
- 2 fixed term contract
- 3 oral agreement
- 4 other arrangement

**33A. IS IT THE SAME OCCUPATION AS FIVE YEARS AGO?**

- 1  YES go to question x
- 2  NO go to question x

**33B. WHAT WAS YOUR OCCUPATION FIVE YEARS AGO? PLEASE, BE AS DETAILED AS EVER.**

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**33C. WHAT WERE YOUR MAIN FUNCTIONS ON THE JOB?**

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**33D. WHAT IS THE MAIN REASON FOR THE CHANGE OF OCCUPATION?**

- 1 lost my job
- 2 found a occupation with better wages
- 3 found an occupation with better employment of my skills
- 4 found a place with better labor relations
- 5 changed my place of residence
- 6 found an occupation with better working conditions
- 7 found an occupation with a better work schedule
- 8 did so at the insistence of my relatives
- 9 other

**33E. IS IT THE SAME WORKPLACE AS FIVE YEARS AGO?**

- 1  YES go to question x
- 2  NO go to question x

**33F. WHAT KIND OF ORGANIZATION WAS IT FIVE YEARS AGO? PUBLIC, PRIVATE, COOPERATIVE?**

- 1 public
- 2 private
- 3 cooperative

**33G. HOW HAS YOUR WORK CHANGED OVER THE PAST FIVE YEARS?**

	Gone worse	No change	Improved	Do not know
1. possibility to use skills and knowledge	1	2	3	9
2. wage	1	2	3	9
3. relation between employers and managers	1	2	3	9
4. social benefits	1	2	3	9
5. technological sophistication	1	2	3	9
6. promotion possibilities	1	2	3	9

**35. HOW LARGE IS THE PERSONNEL OF YOUR ORGANIZATION INCLUDING ALL ITS AFFILIATIONS. IF YOU DO NOT KNOW PRECISELY, MAKE YOUR OWN ESTIMATE.**

\_\_\_\_\_ persons

hard to say

**35A. IS YOUR WORK REGULAR DAYTIME WORK?**

- 1 regular day time work
- 2 regular in two shifts
- 3 regular in three shifts
- 4 irregular working hours
- 5 something else

**35B. HOW MANY HOURS DO YOU WORK WEEKLY ON THE MAJOR JOB?**

	hours
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**35C. WHAT KIND OF EQUIPMENT DO YOU REGULARLY USE ON YOUR JOB? SEVERAL OPTIONS ARE POSSIBLE.**

- 1 typewriter/calculator
- 2 telephone
- 3 some other equipment based on processor
- 4 teller terminal
- 5 computer mainframe
- 6 PC
- 7 programmed machine tool
- 8 processor production controller
- 9 a lathe without programmer
- 10 heavy construction equipment (crane, grader etc.)
- 11 chemical processing
- 12 simple hand tools
- 13 other

**36. WHAT TYPE OF ORGANIZATION DO YOU WORK IN? IS IT A STATE, PRIVATE, JOINT STOCK OR COOPERATIVE ENTERPRISE?**

- 1 state
- 2 individual/joint stock private
- 3 cooperative
- 9 hard to say

**36A. WHAT IS, IN YOUR OPINION, THE FINANCIAL STATUS OF YOUR MAIN JOB ENTERPRISE?**

- 1 very poor
- 2 poor
- 3 average
- 4 wealthy
- 5 very wealthy
- 6 hard to say

**37. TODAY MANY RUSSIANS HAVE A SECOND JOB OR MOONLIGHT? DO YOU HAVE A SECOND JOB?**

- 1 yes  go to question x
- 2 no  go to question x

**38. OF ALL YOUR MOONLIGHT JOBS CHOOSE THE MOST IMPORTANT ONE. WHAT KIND OF OCCUPATION IS IT? PLEASE, DESCRIBE IN DETAIL.**

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38A. DOES YOUR SECOND JOB CORRESPOND TO THE SPECIALTY YOU RECEIVED AT THE TRAINING INSTITUTION? (INTERVIEWER, THE HIGHEST EDUCATION LEVEL INSTITUTION IS IMPLIED)

- 1 fully corresponds
- 2 partially corresponds
- 3 does not correspond
- 9 hard to say

39. WHAT ARE YOUR MAIN FUNCTIONS ON THIS JOB?

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**WORK AUTONOMY**

40. LET US GET BACK TO YOUR MAIN JOB. HOW OFTEN CAN YOU PLAN HOW TO DO YOUR WORK?

- 1 almost always
- 2 often
- 3 sometimes
- 4 rarely
- 5 never
- 9 hard to say

41. TO WHAT EXTENT YOUR MAIN JOB REQUIRE NEW IDEAS, CREATIVE DECISIONS?

- 1 almost always
- 2 often
- 3 sometimes
- 4 rarely
- 5 never
- 9 hard to say



42. HOW OFTEN IS YOUR MAIN JOB PHYSICALLY TIRING?

- 1 almost always
- 2 often
- 3 sometimes
- 4 rarely
- 5 never
- 9 hard to say

43. HOW OFTEN DOES YOUR MAIN JOB INCUR MENTAL STRAIN?

- 1 almost always
- 2 often
- 3 sometimes
- 4 rarely
- 5 never
- 9 hard to say

44. ON YOUR MAIN JOB WHO MAKES THE FOLLOWING DECISIONS? YOU, YOUR BOSS OR YOU AND THE BOSS TOGETHER?

	I	Boss	Together
1. when to come to the job	1	2	3
2. when to leave	1	2	3
3. when to take a day off without salary loss	1	2	3
4. what task to do	1	2	3
5. when to slow the pace of work down	1	2	3
6. when to take a leave	1	2	3



45. HOW OFTEN DOES ANY OF THE BOSSES CHECK ON WHAT YOU ARE DOING?

- 6 more than once a day
- 5 daily
- 4 several times a week
- 3 once a week
- 2 less frequently than once a week
- 1 never

#### PARTICIPATION IN MANAGEMENT AND DECISION MAKING

46. WHICH OF THE OPTIONS IS THE BEST DESCRIPTION OF YOUR MAIN JOB?

- 1 supervision over managers  go to question 47
- 2 supervision over shopfloor personnel  go to question 48
- 3 not a supervisor  go to question 48

47. HOW MANY PERSONNEL IS UNDER YOUR SUPERVISION? I MEAN A GROUP OF PEOPLE WHOSE TASK IS TO FULFILL YOUR ORDERS?

\_\_\_\_\_ persons

48. PLEASE IMAGINE A HIERARCHY OF SIX LEVELS. THE DIRECTOR OF THE ENTERPRISE IS ON THE HIGHEST LEVEL, AN ORDINARY WORKER - ON THE LOWEST LEVEL. WHAT LEVEL ARE YOU ON?

- 1 director
- 2 lower than the director but higher than the manager of a big department
- 3 manager of a big shop, department
- 4 lower than the shop manager but higher than the lowest management level
- 5 low management (brigadier)
- 6 ordinary worker

48A. AS PART OF YOUR JOB, DO YOU SUPERVISE THE WORK OF OTHERS OR ASSIGN THEM TASKS TO DO?

- 1 yes
- 2 no

48B. AS PART OF YOUR JOB, ARE YOU DIRECTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FOLLOWING? YOU CAN CHOOSE SEVERAL OPTIONS

- 1 declaring the specific tasks or work assignments performed by the subordinates
- 2 deciding on the tools or materials used by the subordinates
- 3 deciding on the pace of work of subordinates
- 4 deciding on the length of working day by the subordinates
- 5 deciding on the amount of work done by the subordinates

**48C. CAN YOU INFLUENCE THE FOLLOWING MATTERS?**

	Yes	No
1. granting a wage increase or promotion to others	1	2
2. prevent a wage increase or promotion	1	2
3. firing or laying off subordinates	1	2
4. giving official warning to subordinates	1	2
5. punishing or rewarding your subordinates in some other way	1	2

**49. TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU PARTAKE IN MAKING DECISIONS CONCERNING YOUR MAIN JOB ENTERPRISE OR ITS DEPARTMENTS? MY DECISION, TOGETHER WITH OTHERS, DO NOT PARTICIPATE.**

	Directly participate	Participate only in discussion	Do not participate	Not applicable
1. to hire new workers or not	3	2	1	9
2. to sack workers	3	2	1	9
3. to set tasks for workers	3	2	1	9
4. to choose materials to be used by workers	3	2	1	9
5. decisions on schedule or volume of production	3	2	1	9
6. distribution of the enterprise's or department's budget	3	2	1	9
7. setting the salary level	3	2	1	9
8. imposing sanctions on workers	3	2	1	9
9. purchase of equipment decision	3	2	1	9
10. change of goods or service assortment produced by the enterprise	3	2	1	9
11. decisions on credit to be borrowed	3	2	1	9
12. decision on partners for the enterprise	3	2	1	9

**49A. DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS HAVE YOU BEEN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING?**



go to question x

	Yes	No
1. unemployed	1	2
2. laid off	1	2
3. worked part-time	1	2



go to question x

**49B. HOW HAVE YOU MANAGED ECONOMICALLY THEN?**

- 1 received compensation or benefit from the employer
- 2 received benefit or allowance paid by the state of local authorities
- 3 casual work
- 4 selling of self-produced goods
- 5 support from friends or relatives
- 6 own savings or some other income source
- 7 lived by food produced at a land plot
- 8

**49C. ARE YOU CURRENTLY A MEMBER OF A TRADE UNION?**

- 1 yes
- 2 no

**49D. TO WHAT EXTENT CAN THE MANAGEMENT INFLUENCE THE FOLLOWING MATTERS AT YOUR MAIN JOB WORKPLACE? USE A FIVE-POINT SCALE RANGING FROM 1 – NO INFLUENCE TO 5 – FULL INFLUENCE. (INTERVIEWER, IF RESPONDENT FINDS IT HARD TO ANSWER, PUT “9” IN THE CELL)**

**49E. AND TO WHAT EXTENT TRADE UNIONS CAN HAVE INFLUENCE ON THE FOLLOWING MATTERS?**

**49F. TO WHAT EXTENT ORDINARY WORKERS CAN HAVE INFLUENCE?**

	49D. Management	49E. Trade unions	49F. Employees
1. hiring new staff			
2. dismissals			
3. procedures of work			
4. pace of work			
5. wages			
6. safety of work			
7. benefits			
8. financial decisions			

**Family and leisure**

**50. WHAT IS YOUR MARITAL STATUS?**

- 1 Single
- 2 married
- 3 married but separated
- 4 live together without official registration
- 5 divorced
- 6 widow/widower

**51. HOW MANY CHILDREN DO YOU HAVE?**

- 1 one
- 2 two
- 3 three
- 4 four
- 5 more than four
- 6 none

52. HOW OLD ARE THEY? PLEASE, INDICATE THEIR AGE FROM THE YOUNGEST TO THE OLDEST ONE.

- 1. first \_\_\_\_\_
- 2. second \_\_\_\_\_
- 3. third \_\_\_\_\_
- 4. fourth \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. fifth \_\_\_\_\_

53. WHICH OF THE RELATIVES PERMANENTLY LIVE WITH YOU UNDER ONE ROOF?

	Yes	No
1. spouse or partner	1	2
3. children	1	2
4. your parents	1	2
5. spouse's parents	1	2
6. brothers and sisters	1	2
7. your spouse's brothers and sisters	1	2
8. other relatives	1	2

54. HOW MANY FAMILY MEMBERS LIVE WITH YOU UNDER ONE ROOF?

\_\_\_\_\_ persons

55. WHAT IS YOUR SPOUSE'S EMPLOYMENT. PLEASE, DESCRIBE IT IN DETAIL

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56. WHAT ARE HIS/HER FUNCTIONS ON THE JOB?

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56A. IS YOU SPOUSE WORKING IN THE PRIVATE OR PUBLIC SECTOR?

- 1 public
- 2 private

56B. IS YOU SPOUSE IN A MANAGERIAL POSITION?

- 1 yes
- 3 no

**58. TO WHAT EXTENT YOU OR YOU SPOUSE CONTRIBUTE TO THE FOLLOWING DECISIONS IN YOUR FAMILY? USE A FIVE POINT SCALE. (INTERVIEWER, GIVE THE CARD TO THE RESPONDENT.)**

	Fully I	Mainly I	My spouse and I equally	Mainly spouse	Only spouse	Neither of us
1. regular payments (communal service, other)	5	4	3	2	1	8
2. large scale payments (purchase of durable goods)	5	4	3	2	1	8
3. visiting common friends	5	4	3	2	1	8
4. home chore distribution	5	4	3	2	1	8
5. caring for children	5	4	3	2	1	8
6. leisure or vacations	5	4	3	2	1	8

**59. PLEASE, IMAGINE YOUR USUAL WEEK? HOW MANY HOURS OF YOUR LEISURE TIME DO YOU ALLOCATE TO THE FOLLOWING PASTIMES? (INTERVIEWER, "10" MEANS TEN HOURS OR MORE, "99" MEANS "HARD TO SAY")**

	Hours
1. study and self-education	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
2. reading newspapers and journals	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
3. work on a land plot or in the garden	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
5. watching TV	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
6. listening to the radio	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
8. doing home chores (washing, cleaning.)	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
9. taking care of children	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
10. shopping	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
11. meeting friends	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
12. looking for additional income	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
13. taking up hobby	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99
14. reading books	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 99

**59A. HOW OFTEN DO YOU DO THE FOLLOWING THINGS?**

	Every day	Every week	Once a month	Once a month	3-4 times a year	Less often	Never
1. going to concerts	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
2. going to theaters	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
3. visiting cafes	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
4. going to the movies	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
5. going to restaurants	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
6. taking up exercises	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
7. drink alcohol	6	5	4	3	2	1	0

*60. WHAT NEWSPAPERS DO YOU READ REGULARLY. BY REGULARLY I MEAN MOST OF THE ISSUES?*

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_

*61. WHAT MAGAZINES DO YOU READ REGULARLY?*

1. \_\_\_\_\_
2. \_\_\_\_\_
3. \_\_\_\_\_
4. \_\_\_\_\_
5. \_\_\_\_\_
6. \_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_\_\_

**Financial status**

We realize that currently for various reasons many people would not like to talk about their income. On the other hand, as you understand, the problem of income and its distribution is a most important one. We guarantee discretion, and hope that you will give us answers that are as precise as possible.

**62. HOW IMPORTANT ARE THE FOLLOWING SOURCES OF INCOME FOR YOUR FAMILY? USE A FIVE-POINT SCALE TO ESTIMATE THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SOURCE.**

1. salary on the main job	
2. salary on the second job	
3. assistance from relatives	
4. selling goods on the market	
5. pensions, social benefits	
6. rent	
7. interest rates on bank accounts or other investment	
8. savings	
8. charity	
9. other	

**62A. WHAT IS YOUR OWN GROSS MONTHLY INCOME IN RUBLES?**

rubles

**62B. WHAT IS YOUR FAMILY'S GROSS INCOME INCLUDING ALL SOURCES?**

rubles

**62C. HAVE THERE BEEN DELAYS IN YOUR SALARY PAYMENTS IN 1998?**

- 1  **yes** go to question x
- 2  **no** go to question x

**62D. FOR HOW LONG HAVE YOUR SALARY BEEN DELAYED AT THE MAXIMUM?**

For \_\_\_\_\_ months

**63. WHAT STATE BENEFITS DO YOU GET?**

- 1 unemployment benefit
- 2 children assistance
- 3 communal payment benefits
- 4 health-related pension
- 5 other (what? \_\_\_\_\_ )

**63A. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BENEFITS WERE PROVIDED BY YOUR WORKPLACE TEN YEARS AGO?**

**63B. AND WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BENEFITS ARE PROVIDED BY YOUR WORKPLACE NOW?**

	63a.			63b.		
	Yes	No	Don't know	Yes	No	Don't know
1. accomodation	1	2	9	1	2	9
2. kindergarten	1	2	9	1	2	9
3. vacations	1	2	9	1	2	9
4. meals at workplace	1	2	9	1	2	9
5. work clothes	1	2	9	1	2	9
6. travel to and from work	1	2	9	1	2	9
7. food stuffs	1	2	9	1	2	9
8. consumption goods	1	2	9	1	2	9

**64. I SHALL READ YOU THE CHARACTERISTICS OF SEVERAL GROUPS AND YOU WILL TELL ME WHICH ONE YOU BELONG TO .**

- 1 We cannot make ends meet. We cannot sustain even food expenses.
- 2 We have money to cover minimum food expenses. Purchase of clothes is a problem that we find hard to solve.
- 3 We have money for food. We can buy clothes but without any luxuries. However durables such as TV set or refrigerator – are hard to buy.
- 4 We are well fed. We can buy brand name clothes. If we save money, we can buy a durable good. However, really expensive things – a car or a summer house – are hard to acquire
- 5 We can easily buy any durables. If we save money we can buy a not-too-expensive car or a summerhouse. However, our income will not suffice to buy an apartment or an expensive countryside house.
- 6 We have no material constraints. If we want, we can buy anything – real estate, an expensive car or an expensive trip abroad.

*Handwritten scribble*

**65. HOW HAS YOUR FINANICAL STATUS CHANGED SINCE 1988?IT HAS BECOME...**

- 1 much better
- 2 better
- 3 unchanged
- 4 worse
- 5 much worse
- 8 not applicable
- 9 hard to say

*Handwritten mark*



**65A. WHAT HAVE YOU DONE WITH YOUR PRIVATIZATION VOUCHER?**

- 1 sold it to another person
- 2 sold it to some private firm
- 3 used it as a collateral on a loan
- 4 kept it
- 5 gave it to relatives
- 6 invested it into a cheque fund
- 7 invested it into my own enterprise
- 8 invested it into some other company
- 9 do not remember

**65B. HAS THE CHEQUE MADE ANY IMPACT ON YOUR FAMILY'S WELL-BEING IN THE LONG TERM?**

- 1 yes
- 2 no

**65B. HOW HAS YOUR SPENDING CHANGED ON THE FOLLOWING MATTERS IN 1998?**

	Increased	Unchanged	Reduced	Do not know
1. health care	3	2	1	9
2. dental care	3	2	1	9
3. meals and food	3	2	1	9
4. hobbies	3	2	1	9
5. holiday trips	3	2	1	9
6. major investment (car, house)	3	2	1	9
7. minor investment (clothes)	3	2	1	9
8. children's education	3	2	1	9
9. communal payments	3	2	1	9
10. taxes	3	2	1	9

**65B. WHAT IS YOUR EXPECTATION? HOW IS YOUR FINANCIAL SITUATION GOING TO CHANGE IN 1999?**

- 1 much better
- 2 better
- 3 unchanged
- 4 worse
- 5 much worse
- 8 not applicable
- 9 hard to say

**66. ON THE WHOLE, HOW SATISFIED ARE YOU WITH YOUR FINANCIAL STATUS?**

- 1 fully satisfied
- 2 mainly satisfied
- 3 somewhat satisfied and somewhat dissatisfied
- 4 mainly dissatisfied
- 5 completely dissatisfied
- 9 hard to say

**67. WHAT DO YOU PLAN TO DO IN THE COMING YEAR TO IMPROVE YOUR FINANCIAL STATUS?**

	Yes	No
1. find a new job	1	2
2. improve qualification on this job	1	2

3. change profession, specialty	1	2
4. start my own business	1	2
5. change place of residence	1	2
6. find a second job	1	2
7. to invest money into a bank or other financial enterprise	1	2
8. go abroad	1	2
9. other	1	2

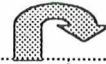
68. WHAT ARE YOUR LIVING CONDITIONS? YOUR LIVE IN .....

- 1 your own house
- 2 one-three rooms in a communal apartment
- 3 one room individual apartment
- 4 two room individual apartment
- 5 three room individual apartment
- 6 four or more room individual apartment
- 7 room in a dormitory
- 8 one or two rooms in a barrack
- 9 rented apartment or a house
- 10 other (what? \_\_\_\_\_ )

69. WHICH OF THE MODERN CONVENIENCES DOES YOUR APARTMENT HAVE?

- 1 central heating
- 2 kitchen gas
- 3 electricity
- 4 cold water tap
- 5 hot water tap
- 6 telephone
- 7 elevator
- 8 garbage collector

70. WHICH ITEMS OF THE FOLLOWING DO YOU HAVE? (INTERVIEWER, PASS THE CARD TO THE RESPONDENT)  
 71. WHICH OF THE ITEMS DID YOU BUY IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS?



	Have	Acquired	Price in US dollars
1. car	1	1	
2. TV set	2	2	
3. VCR	3	3	
4. Hi-Fi	4	4	
5. furniture	5	5	
6. summer cottage	6	6	
7. apartment	7	7	
8. microwave	8	8	
9. computer	9	9	
10. camcorder	10	10	
11. washer	11	11	
12. vacuum cleaner	12	12	
13. electric dish washer	13	13	
14. pager, cellular phone	14	14	
15. refrigerator	15	15	

**Politics and society**

72. IN WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING EVENTS DID YOU TAKE PART IN 1997-98?

	Yes	No
1. signed a petition or a declaration	1	2
2. participated in congresses, congresses	1	2
3. took part in a strike	1	2
4. participated in a demonstration or a protest march	1	2
5. wrote a letter to a newspaper	1	2
6. was part of the team of a candidate in an electoral campaign	1	2

73. ARE YOU A MEMBER OF A POLITICAL ORGANIZATION – A POLITICAL PARTY, A SOCIAL MOVEMENT?

- 1     yes     go to question 74
- 2     no     go to question 75



74. WHAT POLITICAL ORGANIZATION ARE YOU A MEMBER OF?

75. TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU TRUST THE FOLLOWING POWER INSTITUTIONS PUBLIC ORGANIZATIONS OR GROUPS? (INTERVIEWER, SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE CARD)

	Fully trust	Mainly trust	Somewhat trust, somewhat distrust	Mainly distrust	Fully distrust	Hard to say
1. Council of the Federation	5	4	3	2	1	9
2. State Duma	5	4	3	2	1	9
3. President	5	4	3	2	1	9
4. Government	5	4	3	2	1	9
5. Regional authorities	5	4	3	2	1	9
6. Russian orthodox church	5	4	3	2	1	9
7. Russian army	5	4	3	2	1	9
8. courts	5	4	3	2	1	9
9. militia	5	4	3	2	1	9
10. trade unions	5	4	3	2	1	9
11. television	5	4	3	2	1	9
12. banks	5	4	3	2	1	9
13. entrepreneurs	5	4	3	2	1	9
14. newspapers	5	4	3	2	1	9

76. DO YOU APPROVE OF THE PRESENT ECONOMIC POLICY PURSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PRESIDENT?



- 5 fully approve
- 4 mainly approve
- 3 partially approve, partially disapprove
- 2 mainly disapprove
- 1 completely disapprove

77. DO YOU APPROVE OF THE EXTERNAL POLICY OF THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT AND THE PRESIDENT?

- 5 fully approve
- 4 mainly approve
- 3 partially approve, partially disapprove
- 2 mainly disapprove
- 1 completely disapprove

Values and convictions

78. DO YOU CONSIDER YOURSELF A RELIGIOUS PERSON?

- 1 yes  go to question 78
- 2 no  go to question 79

79. WHAT IS YOUR RELIGIOUS FAITH?

- 1 Russian orthodox
- 2 Islam
- 3 Protestantism
- 4 Catholicism
- 5 Baptism
- 6 Judaism
- 7 Buddhism
- 8 Krishnaism
- 9 other (what? \_\_\_\_\_ )
- 10 none

80. WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING DO YOU BELIEVE IN? (INTERVIEWER, SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE CARD)

	Believe	Partially believe, partially no	Disbelieve	Have not heard about it
1. telepathy	3	2	1	9
2. extra-terrestrial civilizations	3	2	1	9
3. extrasensory cure	3	2	1	9
4. magic	3	2	1	9
5. astrology	3	2	1	9
6. UFOs	3	2	1	9
7. Folk medicine	3	2	1	9
8. Pre-determination	3	2	1	9
9. Heavens	3	2	1	9
10. Hell	3	2	1	9
11. Devil				
12. God's punishment for sin	3	2	1	9
13. International plot against Russia	3	2	1	9
14. Omens	3	2	1	9
15. Marxism	3	2	1	9

81. TO WHAT EXTENT DO YOU AGREE WITH THE FOLLOWING STATEMENTS? (INTERVIEWER, SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE CARD CONTAINING THE SCALE)

	Fully agree	Mainly agree	Some what agree, somewhat disagree	Mainly disagree	Completely disagree	Hard to say
1. Our life depends on external circumstances	5	4	3	2	1	9
2. Such people as I cannot have any influence on the policy of the government	5	4	3	2	1	9
3. In our society there are too few women managers	5	4	3	2	1	9
4. Workers could cope with production without managers	5	4	3	2	1	9
5. Poverty results from the fact that some people are not smart enough to compete in modern society	5	4	3	2	1	9
6. One of the main reasons for poverty is that some people do not like to work	5	4	3	2	1	9
7. One of the reasons for poverty is that the profits get into the pockets of too few Russian citizens	5	4	3	2	1	9
8. One of the main reasons for poverty is bad management of the reform policy	5	4	3	2	1	9
9. Stability and high living standards are more important than freedom of human rights	5	4	3	2	1	9
10. Freedom and human rights are so important that they are worth the sacrifice of the "great power" status	5	4	3	2	1	9
11. In a just society all citizens enjoy the same living standards	5	4	3	2	1	9
12. In a just society hard working people live better than lazy ones	5	4	3	2	1	9
13. In a just society educated people live better than the dumb and the ignorant	5	4	3	2	1	9
14. In a just society every citizen has access to free education and free health care	5	4	3	2	1	9
15. Every citizen must take care of himself. The state cannot bear responsibility for every citizen.	5	4	3	2	1	9
16. Nowadays it is hard to survive if you do not violate a law	5	4	3	2	1	9
17. Every citizen's obligation is to abide by the law	5	4	3	2	1	9
18. I try to buy only high quality products	5	4	3	2	1	9
19. Every person must do his or her best to provide children with good education	5	4	3	2	1	9
20. For me interesting work is more important than money	5	4	3	2	1	9

	Fully agree	Mainly agree	Some what agree, somewhat disagree	Mainly disagree	Completely disagree	Hard to say
21. One can sacrifice an interesting job if there is an opportunity to get good money	5	4	3	2	1	9
22. Every citizen should have an equal chance to influence the government policy	5	4	3	2	1	9
23. People should be allowed to vote even if they cannot do it in a qualified way	5	4	3	2	1	9
24. It will always be necessary to have some strong and able people that run everything	5	4	3	2	1	9
25. Certain people are better qualified to run the country because of their skills and experience	5	4	3	2	1	9
26. In this complicated world the only thing that we can rely on are leaders or experts	5	4	3	2	1	9
27. Very few people know what is their best interest in the long run	5	4	3	2	1	9
28. A few strong leaders can do more for this country than all the laws and talks	5	4	3	2	1	9

82. NOW, AS YOU KNOW, THERE IS AN ONGOING DISCUSSION ON WHAT SHOULD BE OWNED BY THE STATE, BY REGIONAL AUTHORITIES OR PRIVATE COMPANIES. I SHALL LIST A NUMBER OF SPHERES OF ECONOMY AND YOU WILL TELL ME WHICH OF THE ABOVE NAMED SUBJECTS SHOULD HAVE THE BIGGEST SHARE IN THEM.

	State	Regional authorities	Private companies	Mixed proportionate ownership
1. post office, postal service	1	2	3	4
2. railways	1	2	3	4
3. metallurgy and heavy industries	1	2	3	4
4. electricity suppliers	1	2	3	4
5. banks	1	2	3	4
6. hospitals	1	2	3	4
7. higher education institutions	1	2	3	4
8. schools	1	2	3	4
9. pre-school institutions	1	2	3	4
10. supermarkets	1	2	3	4
11. television	1	2	3	4
12. agricultural enterprises	1	2	3	4
13. city or regional transportation	1	2	3	4
14. city services (road construction, street cleaning, garbage removal)	1	2	3	4
15. housing construction	1	2	3	4
16. medical institutions	1	2	3	4
17. resting homes, sanatoria	1	2	3	4

**82A.WHO SHOULD BE PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE FOLLOWING SERVICES?**

	Citizens	Private firms	Municipal authorities	Regional authorities	Federal state	Don't know
1. child care	1	2	3	4	5	9
2. elderly	1	2	3	4	5	9
3. housing	1	2	3	4	5	9
4. recreational services	1	2	3	4	5	9
5. medical care	1	2	3	4	5	9

*83. IN OUR COUNTRY THERE IS A DISCUSSION OF WHAT THE DIRECTIONS OF DEVELOPMENT OF OUR SOCIETY SHOULD BE. FROM YOUR VIEWPOINT, TO WHAT EXTENT THE DIRECTIONS LISTED BELOW ARE IMPORTANT? (SHOW THE RESPONDENT THE CARD)*

	Very important	Important	Partially important, partially no	Unimportant	Completely unimportant	Hard to say
1. Development of democracy and citizens' initiative	5	4	3	2	1	9
2. Development of a market economy	5	4	3	2	1	9
3. Imposing a strict discipline on the whole of society	5	4	3	2	1	9
4. Privatization of state enterprises	5	4	3	2	1	9
5. Full entry into a world economic system	5	4	3	2	1	9
6. Full employment	5	4	3	2	1	9
7. Struggle against crime	5	4	3	2	1	9
8. Social support for the underdog	5	4	3	2	1	9
9. Provision for individual rights	5	4	3	2	1	9
10. Protecting Russian against disintegrating	5	4	3	2	1	9
11. Protecting the rights of ethnic Russians	5	4	3	2	1	9
12. Development of spirituality, of the best human qualities	5	4	3	2	1	9
13. Improvement of inter-ethnic relations	5	4	3	2	1	9
14. Material equality of citizens	5	4	3	2	1	9
15. Unification of the former Soviet republics	5	4	3	2	1	9
16. Containing bureaucracy and red tape	5	4	3	2	1	9
17. Protection of family and higher birth rate	5	4	3	2	1	9
18. Restoration of production	5	4	3	2	1	9
19. Restoration of agriculture	5	4	3	2	1	9
20. Struggle against alcoholism and drug addiction	5	4	3	2	1	9
21. Struggle against corruption	5	4	3	2	1	9
22. Containing the influence of foreign capital	5	4	3	2	1	9



84. (INTERVIEWER, PLEASE, PASS THE CARD TO THE RESPONDENT) NOW I SHALL NAME CONDITIONS THAT CAN PROVIDE FOR **ADVANCEMENT IN SOCIETY**. PLEASE, **EVALUATE ON A FIVE-POINT SCALE THE IMPORTANCE OF EACH OF THE CONDITIONS TEN YEARS AGO AND IN CONTEMPORARY RUSSIAN SOCIETY?**

	1988	1998
1. Coming from a rich family	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
2. Relatives in managerial positions	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
3. Good education	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
4. Useful connections with influential people	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
5. Hard work	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
6. Persistence in achieving one's goals	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
7. Ability to take the risk	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
8. Ambition, ability to set high goals	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
9. Natural intellect	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
10. Residence in a capital	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
11. Ethnic background	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
12. Contacts abroad	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
13. Attraction, ability to find common footing with people	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
14. Proper political views	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
15. Honesty	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
16. Law abidance	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
17. Independence	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9
18. Luck	1 2 3 4 5 9	1 2 3 4 5 9

### Demographics

85. **WHAT YEAR WERE YOU BORN IN?** (INTERVIEWER, PUT THE YEAR INTO THE CELL)

86. **TO WHAT NATIONALITY DO YOU REFER YOURSELF?**

- 1 Russian
- 2 Ukranian
- 3 Tatar
- 4 Chuvash
- 4 Belorussian

- 5 Jew  
6 Other(what? \_\_\_\_\_ )

*(INTERVIEWER, FURTHER QUESTIONS ARE NOT READ)*  
*87. SEX OF THE RESPONDENT*

- 1 man  
2 woman

38. TYPE OF SETTLEMENT

- 1 Moscow
- 2 S.Petersburg
- 3 city with the population of a million or more
- 4 city with the population from 500 thousand to 1 million
- 5 town with the population from 100 thousand to 500 thousand.
- 6 town with the population from 50 thousand to 100 thousand.
- 7 town with the population from 10 thousand to 50 thousand.
- 8 town type settlement
- 9 big village (more than 100 families)
- 10 small village (fewer than 100 families)

*OUR INTERVIEW IS FINISHED. THANK YOU FOR YOUR COOPERATION.*