

FSD3254

Citizen Safety and Security 2015

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

Citizen Safety and Security 2015 [codebook]. Finnish Social Science Data Archive [producer and distributor], 2019.

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.1 (29.8.2019) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
<http://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3254 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Kekki, Tuula (Finnish National Rescue Association (SPEK)): Citizen Safety and Security 2015 [dataset]. Version 1.1 (2019-08-29). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD3254>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

Contents

1	Study description	1
1.1	Titles	1
1.2	Subject description	1
1.3	Structure and collection of the data	3
1.4	Use of data	3
2	Variables	5
3	Indexes	71
3.1	Variables in the order of occurrence	71
3.2	Variables in alphabetical order	79
A	Questionnaire in Finnish	87

Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Citizen Safety and Security 2015

Titles and data version in Finnish: Kansalaisturvallisuus 2015

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.1 (29.8.2019) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Kekki, Tuula (Finnish National Rescue Association (SPEK))

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Peltonen, Karim (Finnish National Rescue Association (SPEK))

Date of deposit

23.4.2018

Keywords

child safety; crime and security; elderly; energy security; insurance; law enforcement; national security; personal safety; public services; trust

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: conflict, security and peace; social conditions and indicators

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Individual datasets

Individual datasets that do not belong to any series.

Abstract

This survey study charted Finnish people's views and opinions on safety and security in Finland. The study was conducted in 2015 by Suomen Kyselytutkimus in collaboration with the Finnish National Rescue Association (SPEK).

The first questions covered the respondents' personal wellbeing and security, and they were enquired about social relations, sense of belonging, loneliness, social safety nets, trust in other people, trust in receiving help when needed, and factors increasing security in their lives (e.g. money, health, the police, family, work). Next, the survey examined the respondents' preparedness for different threats and disturbances with questions regarding, for instance, whether the respondents had any uninsured assets that should be insured, and how many days their household would fare without electricity, water, public transport, etc.

The study also surveyed views on national security, and the respondents were asked how likely they considered Finland facing different problems within the next three years (e.g. threat of war, terrorism or sustained recession, or problems with the supply of electricity, political problems, epidemics, a massive influx of refugees, or environmental catastrophes).

Next, the respondents were presented with a set of attitudinal statements concerning the state's role in guaranteeing citizens' safety and livelihood, safety in different types of residential areas and in Finland more generally, righteousness of the treatment of criminals and victims of crime, equality, trust in foreigners living in Finland, and feelings of unsafety. Relating to safety, the respondents were also enquired to what extent their feelings of safety were increased by different actors (e.g. the police, the Defence Forces, emergency services, healthcare services, family). Views on the biggest factors decreasing the safety of children and the elderly were also charted (e.g. traffic, loneliness, crime, accidents, substance abuse).

Finally, the study charted views on which services funded publicly at the time of the survey could be funded by customers to a greater extent (e.g. social and health care services, education, libraries, child day care, church, geriatric care).

Background variables included type of the respondent's municipality of residence, region, age, gender, household composition, whether R's parents were born in Finland, educational level, economic activity and occupational status, and sufficiency of the household's income.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: Finnish-speaking persons aged 18 - 79 residing in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 17.2.2015 – 10.4.2015

Data collector(s): Suomen Kyselytutkimus

Mode of data collection: Telephone interview: Computer-assisted (CATI)

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2015

Time method of the data collection: Cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 157 variables and 3000 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Simple random

The sample was formed according to regional quotas specified before sampling. A total of 3,000 people responded to the survey.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

Question 5 in the questionnaire has two alternative Bs. This has been corrected in the archived data.

To prevent identification of respondents, municipality of residence in variable bv11 was categorised into seven of the largest Finnish cities (Helsinki, Espoo, Tampere, Vantaa, Oulu, Turku, Jyväskylä) and "other".

Related publications

Kansalaisturvallisuuden tila Suomessa. Näkökulma kansalaisten varautumisen tilaan ja resursseihin eri alueilla [verkkodokumentti]. SPEK fakta 2015. <http://www.spek.fi/loader.aspx?id=86124cc8-7d5f-4d12-baba-cd8cf2fbc50e> [viitattu 10.12.2018].

Kekki, Tuula & Mankkinen, Teija (2016). Turvassa? Kansalaisturvallisuuden tila Suomessa [verkkodokumentti]. Valtioneuvoston selvitys- ja tutkimustoiminta, julkaisusarja 8/2016. <http://www.spek.fi/lo/2686-41b0-a046-21e9e6d4c913> [viitattu 10.12.2018].

Suomen Pelastusalan Keskusjärjestö ry: Kansalaiskysely 2015. Aineiston yhteenvetoraportti [viitattu 10.12.2018].

Updated list of publications in the study description at

1. Study description

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3254?lang=en&study_language=en

Related material

Kansalaisturvallisuuden tila Suomessa – Näkökulma kansalaisten varautumisen tilaan ja resursseihin eri alueilla [verkkodokumentti]. SPEK fakta 2015. <http://www.spek.fi/loader.aspx?id=86124cc8-7d5f-4d12-baba-cd8cf2fbc50e> [viitattu 10.12.2018].

Kekki, Tuula & Mankkinen, Teija (2016). Turvassa? Kansalaisturvallisuuden tila Suomessa [verkkodokumentti]. Valtioneuvoston selvitys- ja tutkimustoiminta, julkaisusarja 8/2016. <http://www.spek.fi/lo/2686-41b0-a046-21e9e6d4c913> [viitattu 10.12.2018].

Suomen Pelastusalan Keskusjärjestö ry: Kansalaiskysely 2015. Aineiston yhteenvetoraportti [viitattu 10.12.2018].

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

The data contain a weight variable [bv12] which weights the data to correspond to target population distributions of age, gender and statistical grouping of municipalities.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3000
minimum	3254.00
maximum	3254.00
mean	3254.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3000
minimum	1.10
maximum	1.10
mean	1.10
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3000
minimum	1.00
maximum	3000.00
mean	1500.50
standard deviation	866.17

[K1_1] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Income / money

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Income / money

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2021	67.4	67.4
Mentioned	1	979	32.6	32.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_2] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Health

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Health

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1978	65.9	65.9
Mentioned	1	1022	34.1	34.1
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_3] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Family and other people close to me

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Family and other people close to me

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1521	50.7	50.7
Mentioned	1	1479	49.3	49.3
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_4] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Other people

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Other people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2868	95.6	95.6
Mentioned	1	132	4.4	4.4
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_5] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Job

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Job

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2386	79.5	79.5
Mentioned	1	614	20.5	20.5
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_6] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Finland is a peaceful and safe country

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Finland is a peaceful and safe country

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2580	86.0	86.0
Mentioned	1	420	14.0	14.0
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_7] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Own apartment / home

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Own apartment / home

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1881	62.7	62.7
Mentioned	1	1119	37.3	37.3
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_8] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? The police

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? The police

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2716	90.5	90.5
Mentioned	1	284	9.5	9.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_9] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? The fire department

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? The fire department

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2912	97.1	97.1
Mentioned	1	88	2.9	2.9
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_10] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? The Defence Forces (army)

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? The Defence Forces (army)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2891	96.4	96.4
Mentioned	1	109	3.6	3.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_11] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Close/short distances

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Close/short distances

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2985	99.5	99.5
Mentioned	1	15	0.5	0.5
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_12] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Neighbours living in close proximity

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Neighbours living in close proximity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2896	96.5	96.5
Mentioned	1	104	3.5	3.5
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_13] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Good relationships

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Good relationships

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2758	91.9	91.9
Mentioned	1	242	8.1	8.1
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_14] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Self-defence skills

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Self-defence skills

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2981	99.4	99.4
Mentioned	1	19	0.6	0.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_15] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Sufficient forethought and preparedness

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Sufficient forethought and preparedness

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2888	96.3	96.3
Mentioned	1	112	3.7	3.7
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_16] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Religion

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Religion

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2920	97.3	97.3
Mentioned	1	80	2.7	2.7
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_17] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Insurance

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Insurance

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2950	98.3	98.3
Mentioned	1	50	1.7	1.7
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_18] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Health care

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Health care

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2966	98.9	98.9
Mentioned	1	34	1.1	1.1
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_19] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Safe and peaceful neighbourhood

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Safe and peaceful neighbourhood

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2931	97.7	97.7
Mentioned	1	69	2.3	2.3
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_20] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Devices that promote safety, e.g. phone, smoke detector, locks, etc.

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Devices that promote safety, e.g. phone, smoke detector, locks, etc.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2922	97.4	97.4
Mentioned	1	78	2.6	2.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_21] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Dog

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Dog

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2975	99.2	99.2
Mentioned	1	25	0.8	0.8
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_22] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Hobbies

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Hobbies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2969	99.0	99.0
Mentioned	1	31	1.0	1.0
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_23] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Other

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Other

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2779	92.6	92.6
Mentioned	1	221	7.4	7.4
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K1_23_1] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? First mentioned thing (open-ended)

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? First mentioned thing (open-ended)

[K1_23_2] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Second mentioned thing (open-ended)

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Second mentioned thing (open-ended)

[K1_23_3] What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Third mentioned thing (open-ended)

Question

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Third mentioned thing (open-ended)

[K2_1_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I am regularly in contact with other people

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I am regularly in contact with other people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	18	0.6	0.6

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree to some extent	2	44	1.5	1.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	220	7.3	7.3
Agree to some extent	4	567	18.9	18.9
Strongly agree	5	2149	71.6	71.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.1	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K2_1_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I feel part of a community or a group

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I feel part of a community or a group

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	161	5.4	5.4
Disagree to some extent	2	146	4.9	4.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	403	13.4	13.5
Agree to some extent	4	596	19.9	19.9
Strongly agree	5	1686	56.2	56.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.3	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K2_1_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I have friends with whom I can openly discuss personal matters

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I have friends with whom I can openly discuss personal matters

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	43	1.4	1.4
Disagree to some extent	2	81	2.7	2.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	259	8.6	8.7
Agree to some extent	4	745	24.8	24.9
Strongly agree	5	1865	62.2	62.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.2	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K2_1_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: My most important social relationships are on the Internet

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: My most important social relationships are on the Internet

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	2249	75.0	75.1
Disagree to some extent	2	495	16.5	16.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	188	6.3	6.3
Agree to some extent	4	46	1.5	1.5
Strongly agree	5	16	0.5	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.2	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K2_1_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I occasionally feel lonely

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I occasionally feel lonely

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	1314	43.8	44.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree to some extent	2	635	21.2	21.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	516	17.2	17.4
Agree to some extent	4	373	12.4	12.6
Strongly agree	5	130	4.3	4.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	32	1.1	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K2_2_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: Generally speaking, people are well-intentioned toward each other

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: Generally speaking, people are well-intentioned toward each other

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	70	2.3	2.3
Disagree to some extent	2	198	6.6	6.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	864	28.8	28.9
Agree to some extent	4	1213	40.4	40.6
Strongly agree	5	645	21.5	21.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.3	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K2_2_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: If needed, I would receive financial help from people close to me

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: If needed, I would receive financial help from people close to me

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	198	6.6	6.9
Disagree to some extent	2	207	6.9	7.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	565	18.8	19.8
Agree to some extent	4	782	26.1	27.4
Strongly agree	5	1099	36.6	38.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	149	5.0	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K2_2_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: If needed, I would receive practical help from people close to me (e.g. during illness)

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: If needed, I would receive practical help from people close to me (e.g. during illness)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	51	1.7	1.7
Disagree to some extent	2	51	1.7	1.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	280	9.3	9.5
Agree to some extent	4	835	27.8	28.2
Strongly agree	5	1745	58.2	58.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	38	1.3	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K2_2_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I receive support from people close to me if I face a difficult personal crisis

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I receive support from people close to me if I face a difficult personal crisis

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	39	1.3	1.3
Disagree to some extent	2	48	1.6	1.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	262	8.7	9.0
Agree to some extent	4	792	26.4	27.1
Strongly agree	5	1780	59.3	60.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	79	2.6	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K2_3_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I trust that I will receive good and respectful treatment in my old age

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I trust that I will receive good and respectful treatment in my old age

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	323	10.8	11.2
Disagree to some extent	2	702	23.4	24.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	904	30.1	31.4
Agree to some extent	4	630	21.0	21.9
Strongly agree	5	319	10.6	11.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	122	4.1	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K2_3_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: There are people in my neighbourhood who will intervene or thwart criminal activity/troublemaking

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: There are people in my neighbourhood who will intervene or thwart criminal activity/troublemaking

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	282	9.4	10.3
Disagree to some extent	2	264	8.8	9.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	777	25.9	28.5
Agree to some extent	4	820	27.3	30.1
Strongly agree	5	584	19.5	21.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	273	9.1	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K2_3_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: If needed, I am ready to prevent or stop criminal activity or troublemaking when I see it

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: If needed, I am ready to prevent or stop criminal activity or troublemaking when I see it

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	57	1.9	2.0
Disagree to some extent	2	110	3.7	3.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	551	18.4	19.4
Agree to some extent	4	988	32.9	34.8
Strongly agree	5	1135	37.8	40.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	159	5.3	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K2_3_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I have influence over my personal matters

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I have influence over my personal matters

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	12	0.4	0.4
Disagree to some extent	2	23	0.8	0.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	195	6.5	6.7
Agree to some extent	4	826	27.5	28.6
Strongly agree	5	1835	61.2	63.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	109	3.6	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K3] Do you have anything that should be insured but you have not insured for the time being?

Question

Do you have anything that should be insured but you have not insured for the time being?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	267	8.9	8.9
No	2	2577	85.9	85.9
Can't say	3	156	5.2	5.2
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K3B_1] Which of the following should you insure but have not insured?
Vehicles**

Question

Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Vehicles

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2959	98.6	98.6
Mentioned	1	41	1.4	1.4
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K3B_2] Which of the following should you insure but have not insured?
Home, valuables**

Question

Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Home, valuables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2921	97.4	97.4
Mentioned	1	79	2.6	2.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K3B_3] Which of the following should you insure but have not insured?
Holiday home**

Question

Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Holiday home

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2981	99.4	99.4
Mentioned	1	19	0.6	0.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K3B_4] Which of the following should you insure but have not insured?
Pension, retirement provision**

Question

Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Pension, retirement provision

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2956	98.5	98.5
Mentioned	1	44	1.5	1.5
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K3B_5] Which of the following should you insure but have not insured?
Other personal insurance, e.g. health insurance, accident insurance, life insurance (incl. child life insurance)**

Question

Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Other personal insurance, e.g. health insurance, accident insurance, life insurance (incl. child life insurance)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2899	96.6	96.6
Mentioned	1	101	3.4	3.4
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K3B_6] Which of the following should you insure but have not insured?
Travels**

Question

Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Travels

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2990	99.7	99.7
Mentioned	1	10	0.3	0.3
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K3B_7] Which of the following should you insure but have not insured?
Sports**

Question

Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Sports

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2979	99.3	99.3
Mentioned	1	21	0.7	0.7
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K3B_8] Which of the following should you insure but have not insured?
Other**

Question

Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Other

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2970	99.0	99.0
Mentioned	1	30	1.0	1.0
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K3B_8_1] Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? (Open-ended)

Question

Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? (Open-ended)

[K4A] How many days would your household currently manage without: Electricity?

Question

How many days would your household currently manage without: Electricity?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than a day	1	473	15.8	15.9
1-2 days	2	973	32.4	32.7
3-4 days	3	525	17.5	17.7
5-7 days	4	416	13.9	14.0
More than a week	5	236	7.9	7.9
Longer	6	348	11.6	11.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	1.0	—
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K4B] How many days would your household currently manage without: Running water?

Question

How many days would your household currently manage without: Running water?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than a day	1	676	22.5	22.8
1-2 days	2	1092	36.4	36.8
3-4 days	3	396	13.2	13.3
5-7 days	4	289	9.6	9.7
More than a week	5	158	5.3	5.3
Longer	6	360	12.0	12.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	1.0	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K4C] How many days would your household currently manage without:
Public transport?**

Question

How many days would your household currently manage without: Public transport?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than a day	1	55	1.8	1.8
1-2 days	2	85	2.8	2.9
3-4 days	3	92	3.1	3.1
5-7 days	4	132	4.4	4.4
More than a week	5	205	6.8	6.9
Longer	6	2405	80.2	80.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	26	0.9	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K4D] How many days would your household currently manage without:
Grocery shopping?**

Question

How many days would your household currently manage without: Grocery shopping?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than a day	1	20	0.7	0.7
1-2 days	2	299	10.0	10.1
3-4 days	3	893	29.8	30.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
5-7 days	4	1119	37.3	37.9
More than a week	5	385	12.8	13.0
Longer	6	238	7.9	8.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	46	1.5	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K4E] How many days would your household currently manage without: Telephone service?

Question

How many days would your household currently manage without: Telephone service?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than a day	1	407	13.6	13.8
1-2 days	2	554	18.5	18.8
3-4 days	3	381	12.7	12.9
5-7 days	4	478	15.9	16.2
More than a week	5	359	12.0	12.2
Longer	6	771	25.7	26.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	50	1.7	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K4F] How many days would your household currently manage without: Internet connection?

Question

How many days would your household currently manage without: Internet connection?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than a day	1	140	4.7	4.7
1-2 days	2	203	6.8	6.9
3-4 days	3	200	6.7	6.8
5-7 days	4	394	13.1	13.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than a week	5	367	12.2	12.4
Longer	6	1647	54.9	55.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	1.6	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K5A] How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: War?

Question

How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: War?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	1109	37.0	37.6
Fairly unlikely	2	929	31.0	31.5
Neither likely nor unlikely	3	685	22.8	23.2
Fairly likely	4	165	5.5	5.6
Very likely	5	60	2.0	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	52	1.7	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K5B] How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Terrorism?

Question

How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Terrorism?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	397	13.2	13.5
Fairly unlikely	2	929	31.0	31.5
Neither likely nor unlikely	3	1033	34.4	35.0
Fairly likely	4	495	16.5	16.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very likely	5	94	3.1	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	52	1.7	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K5C] How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Sustained economic recession?

Question

How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Sustained economic recession?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	92	3.1	3.1
Fairly unlikely	2	315	10.5	10.8
Neither likely nor unlikely	3	997	33.2	34.1
Fairly likely	4	1062	35.4	36.3
Very likely	5	460	15.3	15.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	74	2.5	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K5D] How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems with the availability of electricity?

Question

How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems with the availability of electricity?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	595	19.8	20.5
Fairly unlikely	2	1025	34.2	35.4
Neither likely nor unlikely	3	877	29.2	30.3
Fairly likely	4	345	11.5	11.9

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very likely	5	57	1.9	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	101	3.4	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K5E] How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems with the domestic policy of the Government that considerably impede decision-making?

Question

How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems with the domestic policy of the Government that considerably impede decision-making?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	193	6.4	6.9
Fairly unlikely	2	541	18.0	19.5
Neither likely nor unlikely	3	1246	41.5	44.9
Fairly likely	4	597	19.9	21.5
Very likely	5	201	6.7	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	222	7.4	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K5F] How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems with the foreign policy of the Government that considerably impede decision-making?

Question

How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems with the foreign policy of the Government that considerably impede decision-making?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	189	6.3	6.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly unlikely	2	648	21.6	23.5
Neither likely nor unlikely	3	1317	43.9	47.7
Fairly likely	4	493	16.4	17.8
Very likely	5	116	3.9	4.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	7.9	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K5G] How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Mass influx of refugees?

Question

How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Mass influx of refugees?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	735	24.5	25.4
Fairly unlikely	2	1022	34.1	35.3
Neither likely nor unlikely	3	691	23.0	23.8
Fairly likely	4	353	11.8	12.2
Very likely	5	98	3.3	3.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	101	3.4	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K5H] How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Serious epidemics?

Question

How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Serious epidemics?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	871	29.0	29.8
Fairly unlikely	2	1114	37.1	38.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither likely nor unlikely	3	669	22.3	22.9
Fairly likely	4	232	7.7	7.9
Very likely	5	41	1.4	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	73	2.4	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K5I] How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Environmental catastrophe?

Question

How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Environmental catastrophe?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	821	27.4	28.2
Fairly unlikely	2	1072	35.7	36.8
Neither likely nor unlikely	3	714	23.8	24.5
Fairly likely	4	259	8.6	8.9
Very likely	5	49	1.6	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	85	2.8	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K5J] How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems caused by extreme climate phenomena?

Question

How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems caused by extreme climate phenomena?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	737	24.6	26.0
Fairly unlikely	2	830	27.7	29.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither likely nor unlikely	3	831	27.7	29.3
Fairly likely	4	372	12.4	13.1
Very likely	5	67	2.2	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	163	5.4	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_1_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The government has a central role in securing the physical safety of citizens

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The government has a central role in securing the physical safety of citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	50	1.7	1.7
Disagree to some extent	2	119	4.0	4.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	453	15.1	15.8
Agree to some extent	4	1020	34.0	35.5
Strongly agree	5	1233	41.1	42.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	125	4.2	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_1_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The government has a central role in securing a sufficient level of subsistence to citizens

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The government has a central role in securing a sufficient level of subsistence to citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	82	2.7	2.8
Disagree to some extent	2	234	7.8	8.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	794	26.5	27.5
Agree to some extent	4	991	33.0	34.4
Strongly agree	5	783	26.1	27.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	116	3.9	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_1_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: In the future, the government will be less able to secure the physical safety of citizens

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: In the future, the government will be less able to secure the physical safety of citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	227	7.6	8.1
Disagree to some extent	2	559	18.6	19.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1135	37.8	40.4
Agree to some extent	4	699	23.3	24.9
Strongly agree	5	190	6.3	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	190	6.3	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_1_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: In the future, the government will be less able to secure a sufficient level of subsistence to citizens

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: In the future, the government will be less able to secure a sufficient level of subsistence to citizens

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	185	6.2	6.6
Disagree to some extent	2	458	15.3	16.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1157	38.6	41.2
Agree to some extent	4	757	25.2	27.0
Strongly agree	5	250	8.3	8.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	193	6.4	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_1_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Parliament is doing enough to secure the physical safety of Finland and Finns

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Parliament is doing enough to secure the physical safety of Finland and Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	296	9.9	10.4
Disagree to some extent	2	543	18.1	19.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	971	32.4	34.2
Agree to some extent	4	791	26.4	27.8
Strongly agree	5	241	8.0	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	158	5.3	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_1_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Parliament focuses too much on the issues and problems of other countries

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Parliament focuses too much on the issues and problems of other countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	214	7.1	7.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree to some extent	2	461	15.4	16.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	726	24.2	25.3
Agree to some extent	4	691	23.0	24.1
Strongly agree	5	777	25.9	27.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	131	4.4	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_2_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Finland is a safe country

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Finland is a safe country

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	18	0.6	0.6
Disagree to some extent	2	41	1.4	1.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	275	9.2	9.4
Agree to some extent	4	1115	37.2	38.0
Strongly agree	5	1482	49.4	50.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	69	2.3	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_2_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: It is safe for children to move about in my residential area without the supervision of adults

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: It is safe for children to move about in my residential area without the supervision of adults

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	41	1.4	1.4
Disagree to some extent	2	166	5.5	5.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	391	13.0	13.4
Agree to some extent	4	994	33.1	34.1
Strongly agree	5	1326	44.2	45.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	82	2.7	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_2_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The city is a safer residential environment than the countryside

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The city is a safer residential environment than the countryside

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	732	24.4	25.2
Disagree to some extent	2	943	31.4	32.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	890	29.7	30.7
Agree to some extent	4	203	6.8	7.0
Strongly agree	5	132	4.4	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	100	3.3	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_2_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The growing disparity between residential areas is an increasing problem in Finland

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The growing disparity between residential areas is an increasing problem in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	62	2.1	2.2
Disagree to some extent	2	136	4.5	4.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	620	20.7	22.4
Agree to some extent	4	986	32.9	35.6
Strongly agree	5	962	32.1	34.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	7.8	—
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_2_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Criminal offenders receive too much understanding in Finland

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Criminal offenders receive too much understanding in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	74	2.5	2.6
Disagree to some extent	2	171	5.7	6.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	482	16.1	17.2
Agree to some extent	4	831	27.7	29.6
Strongly agree	5	1245	41.5	44.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	197	6.6	—
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_2_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: More often than not, victims of crime are treated justly and fairly

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: More often than not, victims of crime are treated justly and fairly

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	599	20.0	21.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree to some extent	2	912	30.4	32.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	808	26.9	28.9
Agree to some extent	4	367	12.2	13.1
Strongly agree	5	108	3.6	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	206	6.9	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_2_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: All Finnish citizens are equal

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: All Finnish citizens are equal

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	608	20.3	21.6
Disagree to some extent	2	851	28.4	30.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	661	22.0	23.5
Agree to some extent	4	409	13.6	14.5
Strongly agree	5	285	9.5	10.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	186	6.2	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_2_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Foreigners living in Finland can be trusted

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Foreigners living in Finland can be trusted

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	323	10.8	11.6
Disagree to some extent	2	622	20.7	22.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1072	35.7	38.5
Agree to some extent	4	583	19.4	20.9
Strongly agree	5	184	6.1	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	216	7.2	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_2_9] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Voluntary activities increase safety in my neighbourhood

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Voluntary activities increase safety in my neighbourhood

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	104	3.5	3.8
Disagree to some extent	2	213	7.1	7.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	871	29.0	31.8
Agree to some extent	4	866	28.9	31.7
Strongly agree	5	681	22.7	24.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	265	8.8	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_3_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The increasing inequality between people is a major cause for feelings of insecurity and unsafety in Finland

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The increasing inequality between people is a major cause for feelings of insecurity and unsafety in Finland

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	65	2.2	2.3
Disagree to some extent	2	217	7.2	7.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	775	25.8	27.1
Agree to some extent	4	1098	36.6	38.4
Strongly agree	5	703	23.4	24.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	142	4.7	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_3_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The media stirs up fear and feelings of unsafety

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The media stirs up fear and feelings of unsafety

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	82	2.7	2.8
Disagree to some extent	2	231	7.7	7.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	623	20.8	21.4
Agree to some extent	4	1094	36.5	37.6
Strongly agree	5	883	29.4	30.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	87	2.9	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_3_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: News headlines make me afraid

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: News headlines make me afraid

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	845	28.2	29.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree to some extent	2	780	26.0	26.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	611	20.4	21.0
Agree to some extent	4	456	15.2	15.6
Strongly agree	5	224	7.5	7.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	84	2.8	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_3_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: In the future, technology will decrease interaction between people

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: In the future, technology will decrease interaction between people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	77	2.6	2.7
Disagree to some extent	2	199	6.6	6.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	538	17.9	18.7
Agree to some extent	4	1132	37.7	39.3
Strongly agree	5	934	31.1	32.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	120	4.0	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K6_3_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Weather phenomena causing damage will become increasingly common (e.g. storms, torrential rain, heatwaves)

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Weather phenomena causing damage will become increasingly common (e.g. storms, torrential rain, heatwaves)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	193	6.4	6.8
Disagree to some extent	2	238	7.9	8.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	815	27.2	28.5
Agree to some extent	4	1060	35.3	37.1
Strongly agree	5	551	18.4	19.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	143	4.8	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K7] Has safety in your residential area considerably changed within the past three years?

Question

Has safety in your residential area considerably changed within the past three years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Safety has decreased significantly	1	29	1.0	1.0
Safety has decreased somewhat	2	263	8.8	8.9
Stayed the same	3	2510	83.7	85.3
Safety has increased somewhat	4	129	4.3	4.4
Safety has increased significantly	5	11	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	58	1.9	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K8_1] Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Poverty and disadvantaged people?

Question

Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Poverty and disadvantaged people?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	829	27.6	29.8
No	2	1956	65.2	70.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	215	7.2	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K8_2] Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment:
Unemployment?**

Question

Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Unemployment?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	862	28.7	31.0
No	2	1922	64.1	69.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	216	7.2	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K8_3] Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment:
Alcohol, drug and other substance use?**

Question

Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Alcohol, drug and other substance use?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1734	57.8	61.0
No	2	1109	37.0	39.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	157	5.2	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

**[K8_4] Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment:
Lonely people?**

Question

Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Lonely people?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	678	22.6	24.4
No	2	2100	70.0	75.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	222	7.4	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K8_5] Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: People moving away from your residential area?

Question

Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: People moving away from your residential area?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	548	18.3	20.1
No	2	2175	72.5	79.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	277	9.2	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K8_6] Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Beggars?

Question

Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Beggars?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	880	29.3	32.3
No	2	1846	61.5	67.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	274	9.1	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K8_7] Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Graffiti?

Question

Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Graffiti?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	397	13.2	14.8
No	2	2286	76.2	85.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	317	10.6	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K9_1] How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? The police

Question

How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? The police

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not significant at all	1	29	1.0	1.0
Very insignificant	2	27	0.9	0.9
Fairly insignificant	3	57	1.9	1.9
Moderate	4	419	14.0	14.2
Fairly significant	5	1148	38.3	38.9
Very significant	6	1271	42.4	43.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	1.6	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K9_2] How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? The Defence Forces

Question

How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? The Defence Forces

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not significant at all	1	97	3.2	3.3
Very insignificant	2	105	3.5	3.6

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly insignificant	3	207	6.9	7.1
Moderate	4	626	20.9	21.4
Fairly significant	5	990	33.0	33.9
Very significant	6	899	30.0	30.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	76	2.5	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K9_3] How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Emergency services

Question

How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Emergency services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not significant at all	1	2	0.1	0.1
Very insignificant	2	4	0.1	0.1
Fairly insignificant	3	26	0.9	0.9
Moderate	4	179	6.0	6.1
Fairly significant	5	935	31.2	31.7
Very significant	6	1804	60.1	61.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	50	1.7	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K9_4] How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Health care authorities

Question

How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Health care authorities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not significant at all	1	14	0.5	0.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very insignificant	2	25	0.8	0.9
Fairly insignificant	3	128	4.3	4.4
Moderate	4	627	20.9	21.4
Fairly significant	5	1056	35.2	36.0
Very significant	6	1086	36.2	37.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	64	2.1	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K9_5] How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Social services authorities

Question

How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Social services authorities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not significant at all	1	104	3.5	3.7
Very insignificant	2	159	5.3	5.7
Fairly insignificant	3	387	12.9	13.9
Moderate	4	875	29.2	31.4
Fairly significant	5	782	26.1	28.1
Very significant	6	477	15.9	17.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	216	7.2	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K9_6] How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Voluntary and civic organisations

Question

How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Voluntary and civic organisations

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not significant at all	1	149	5.0	5.5
Very insignificant	2	200	6.7	7.4
Fairly insignificant	3	498	16.6	18.3
Moderate	4	1051	35.0	38.7
Fairly significant	5	632	21.1	23.3
Very significant	6	186	6.2	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	284	9.5	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K9_7] How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? The Church, parishes and other religious communities

Question

How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? The Church, parishes and other religious communities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not significant at all	1	354	11.8	12.4
Very insignificant	2	363	12.1	12.7
Fairly insignificant	3	551	18.4	19.3
Moderate	4	726	24.2	25.4
Fairly significant	5	579	19.3	20.3
Very significant	6	283	9.4	9.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	144	4.8	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K9_8] How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Families

Question

How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Families

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not significant at all	1	15	0.5	0.5
Very insignificant	2	22	0.7	0.8
Fairly insignificant	3	47	1.6	1.6
Moderate	4	403	13.4	13.8
Fairly significant	5	1067	35.6	36.4
Very significant	6	1374	45.8	46.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	2.4	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K9_9] How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Friends and other close relationships

Question

How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Friends and other close relationships

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not significant at all	1	6	0.2	0.2
Very insignificant	2	15	0.5	0.5
Fairly insignificant	3	32	1.1	1.1
Moderate	4	278	9.3	9.5
Fairly significant	5	1165	38.8	39.7
Very significant	6	1436	47.9	49.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	68	2.3	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K9_10] How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Each individual himself/herself

Question

How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Each individual himself/herself

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not significant at all	1	7	0.2	0.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very insignificant	2	12	0.4	0.4
Fairly insignificant	3	29	1.0	1.0
Moderate	4	352	11.7	12.4
Fairly significant	5	918	30.6	32.4
Very significant	6	1516	50.5	53.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	166	5.5	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K10_1] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Traffic

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Traffic

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1604	53.5	53.5
Mentioned	1	1396	46.5	46.5
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K10_2] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Loneliness

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Loneliness

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2069	69.0	69.0
Mentioned	1	931	31.0	31.0
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K10_3] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Bullying

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Bullying

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1055	35.2	35.2
Mentioned	1	1945	64.8	64.8
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K10_4] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Becoming a victim of crime

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Becoming a victim of crime

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2323	77.4	77.4
Mentioned	1	677	22.6	22.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K10_5] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Accidents

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Accidents

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2412	80.4	80.4
Mentioned	1	588	19.6	19.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K10_6] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents are busy

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents are busy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1768	58.9	58.9
Mentioned	1	1232	41.1	41.1
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K10_7] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents are negligent

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents are negligent

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1528	50.9	50.9
Mentioned	1	1472	49.1	49.1
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K10_8] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents use alcohol/drugs

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents use alcohol/drugs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1053	35.1	35.1
Mentioned	1	1947	64.9	64.9
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K10_9] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents have financial difficulties (poverty)

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents have financial difficulties (poverty)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1948	64.9	64.9
Mentioned	1	1052	35.1	35.1
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K10_10] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Illnesses

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Illnesses

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2471	82.4	82.4
Mentioned	1	529	17.6	17.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K10_11] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Other

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Other

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2941	98.0	98.0
Mentioned	1	59	2.0	2.0
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K10_11_1] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Other, please specify (open-ended)

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Other, please specify (open-ended)

[K11_1] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Traffic

Question

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Traffic

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2367	78.9	78.9
Mentioned	1	633	21.1	21.1
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K11_2] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Loneliness

Question

*Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors?
Loneliness*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	669	22.3	22.3
Mentioned	1	2331	77.7	77.7
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K11_3] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Alcohol/substance use

Question

*Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors?
Alcohol/substance use*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2364	78.8	78.8
Mentioned	1	636	21.2	21.2
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K11_4] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Crime

Question

*Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors?
Crime*

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2292	76.4	76.4
Mentioned	1	708	23.6	23.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K11_5] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Accidents

Question

*Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors?
Accidents*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1958	65.3	65.3
Mentioned	1	1042	34.7	34.7
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K11_6] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Lack of outside help

Question

*Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors?
Lack of outside help*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1036	34.5	34.5
Mentioned	1	1964	65.5	65.5
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K11_7] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Poverty

Question

*Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors?
Poverty*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2184	72.8	72.8
Mentioned	1	816	27.2	27.2
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K11_8] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Memory disorders

Question

*Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors?
Memory disorders*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1114	37.1	37.1
Mentioned	1	1886	62.9	62.9
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K11_9] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Physical illnesses

Question

*Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors?
Physical illnesses*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1605	53.5	53.5
Mentioned	1	1395	46.5	46.5
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K11_10] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Other

Question

*Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors?
Other*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2943	98.1	98.1
Mentioned	1	57	1.9	1.9
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K11_10_1] Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Other, please specify (open-ended)

Question

*Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors?
Other, please specify (open-ended)*

[K12_1] Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Primary health care

Question

Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Primary health care

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2714	90.5	90.5
Mentioned	1	286	9.5	9.5
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K12_2] Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Specialised medical care

Question

Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Specialised medical care

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2632	87.7	87.7
Mentioned	1	368	12.3	12.3
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K12_3] Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Substance abuse (incl. alcohol and drug abuse) treatment services

Question

Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Substance abuse (incl. alcohol and drug abuse) treatment services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2610	87.0	87.0
Mentioned	1	390	13.0	13.0
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K12_4] Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Mental health services

Question

Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Mental health services

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2885	96.2	96.2
Mentioned	1	115	3.8	3.8
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K12_5] Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Primary education

Question

Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Primary education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2937	97.9	97.9
Mentioned	1	63	2.1	2.1
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K12_6] Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Upper secondary education (general and vocational)

Question

Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Upper secondary education (general and vocational)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2834	94.5	94.5
Mentioned	1	166	5.5	5.5
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K12_7] Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? University education

Question

Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? University education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2302	76.7	76.7
Mentioned	1	698	23.3	23.3
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K12_8] Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Library

Question

Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Library

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2742	91.4	91.4
Mentioned	1	258	8.6	8.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K12_9] Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Child day care

Question

Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Child day care

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2839	94.6	94.6
Mentioned	1	161	5.4	5.4
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K12_10] Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? The Church

Question

Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? The Church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2582	86.1	86.1
Mentioned	1	418	13.9	13.9
		3000	100.0	100.0

[K12_11] Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Services for the elderly

Question

Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Services for the elderly

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2886	96.2	96.2
Mentioned	1	114	3.8	3.8
		3000	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Type of the respondent's place of residence

Question

Type of the respondent's place of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Sparsely populated area	1	476	15.9	16.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Rural village, population centre	2	477	15.9	16.0
Small town with under 30,000 inhabitants	3	496	16.5	16.6
Town with 30,000 - 100,000 inhabitants	4	589	19.6	19.8
City with over 100,000 inhabitants	5	944	31.5	31.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	0.6	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[BV2] The respondent's municipality of residence (categorised)

Question

The respondent's municipality of residence (categorised)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki	1	319	10.6	10.6
Espoo	2	113	3.8	3.8
Tampere	3	126	4.2	4.2
Vantaa	4	99	3.3	3.3
Oulu	5	130	4.3	4.3
Turku	6	127	4.2	4.2
Jyväskylä	7	70	2.3	2.3
Other	8	2016	67.2	67.2
		3000	100.0	100.0

[BV3] The respondent's age

Question

The respondent's age

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3000
minimum	18.00
maximum	79.00
mean	54.73

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
standard deviation	16.05

[BV4] The respondent's gender

Question

The respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	1464	48.8	48.8
Female	2	1536	51.2	51.2
		3000	100.0	100.0

[BV5] The respondent's household composition

Question

The respondent's household composition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Living alone	1	786	26.2	26.5
Single parent living with children	2	66	2.2	2.2
Living with partner/spouse with no children	3	586	19.5	19.7
Living with partner/spouse and children	4	1466	48.9	49.3
Living with parents	5	46	1.5	1.5
Other	6	21	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	1.0	—
		3000	100.0	100.0

[BV5_1] The respondent's household composition (open-ended)

Question

The respondent's household composition (open-ended)

[BV6] Were your parents born in Finland?**Question***Were your parents born in Finland?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2908	96.9	96.9
No	2	41	1.4	1.4
Don't want to say	3	51	1.7	1.7
		3000	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Highest level of education the respondent has attained**Question***Highest level of education the respondent has attained***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education	1	570	19.0	19.3
Vocational qualification (upper secondary)	2	920	30.7	31.2
General upper secondary education (matriculation examination)	3	237	7.9	8.0
Vocational college or university of applied sciences degree	4	735	24.5	24.9
University degree	5	489	16.3	16.6
Other	6	1	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	48	1.6	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[BV7_1] Highest level of education the respondent has attained (open-ended)**Question***Highest level of education the respondent has attained (open-ended)*

[BV8] The respondent's economic activity and occupational status**Question**

The respondent's economic activity and occupational status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Student	1	126	4.2	4.2
Pensioner/retired	2	1257	41.9	42.3
Unemployed	3	129	4.3	4.3
Worker	4	762	25.4	25.6
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	5	348	11.6	11.7
Higher managerial employee	6	100	3.3	3.4
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	7	167	5.6	5.6
Farmer, agricultural occupations	8	39	1.3	1.3
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	9	39	1.3	1.3
Other	10	6	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	27	0.9	—
		3000	100.0	100.0

[BV8_1] The respondent's economic activity and occupational status (open-ended)**Question**

The respondent's economic activity and occupational status (open-ended)

[BV9] Is the income of your household sufficient for your regular monthly expenses?**Question**

Is the income of your household sufficient for your regular monthly expenses?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
With big difficulties	1	213	7.1	7.2
With difficulty	2	539	18.0	18.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
With no considerable difficulty	3	1627	54.2	55.4
Very easily	4	560	18.7	19.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	2.0	–
		3000	100.0	100.0

[BV10] The respondent's major region of residence (NUTS2)**Question***The respondent's major region of residence (NUTS2)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Finland	1	1477	49.2	49.2
Western Finland	2	755	25.2	25.2
Eastern Finland	3	391	13.0	13.0
Northern Finland	4	377	12.6	12.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

[BV11] The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)**Question***The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
South Karelia	1	75	2.5	2.5
South Ostrobothnia	2	112	3.7	3.7
South Savo	3	89	3.0	3.0
Kainuu	4	48	1.6	1.6
Kanta-Häme	5	103	3.4	3.4
Central Ostrobothnia	6	36	1.2	1.2
Central Finland	7	163	5.4	5.4
Kymenlaakso	8	107	3.6	3.6
Lapland	9	110	3.7	3.7
Pirkanmaa	10	297	9.9	9.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Ostrobothnia	11	48	1.6	1.6
North Karelia	12	99	3.3	3.3
North Ostrobothnia	13	231	7.7	7.7
North Savo	14	155	5.2	5.2
Päijät-Häme	15	124	4.1	4.1
Satakunta	16	135	4.5	4.5
Uusimaa	17	809	27.0	27.0
Southwest Finland	18	259	8.6	8.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

[BV12] Type of the respondent's municipality of residence

Question

Type of the respondent's municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Urban municipality	1	2056	68.5	68.5
Semi-urban municipality	2	477	15.9	15.9
Rural municipality	3	467	15.6	15.6
		3000	100.0	100.0

[BV13] The respondent's age group

Question

The respondent's age group

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
18-34	1	443	14.8	14.8
35-44	2	395	13.2	13.2
45-54	3	470	15.7	15.7
55-64	4	634	21.1	21.1
65-79 years	5	1058	35.3	35.3
		3000	100.0	100.0

[PAINO] Weight variable**Question***Weight variable***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3000
minimum	0.51
maximum	2.65
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.45

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO]	5
FSD edition number [FSD_VR]	5
FSD case id [FSD_ID]	6
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Income / money [K1_1]	6
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Health [K1_2]	6
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Family and other people close to me [K1_3]	7
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Other people [K1_4]	7
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Job [K1_5]	7
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Finland is a peaceful and safe country [K1_6]	8
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Own apartment / home [K1_7]	8
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? The police [K1_8]	8
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? The fire department [K1_9]	9
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? The Defence Forces (army) [K1_10]	9
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Close/short distances [K1_11]	9
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Neighbours living in close proximity [K1_12]	10
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Good relationships [K1_13]	10
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Self-defence skills [K1_14]	10
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Sufficient forethought and preparedness [K1_15]	11
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Religion [K1_16]	11

3. Indexes

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Insurance [K1_17]	11
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Health care [K1_18]	12
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Safe and peaceful neighbourhood [K1_19]	12
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Devices that promote safety, e.g. phone, smoke detector, locks, etc. [K1_20]	12
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Dog [K1_21]	13
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Hobbies [K1_22]	13
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Other [K1_23]	13
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? First mentioned thing (open-ended) [K1_23_1]	14
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Second mentioned thing (open-ended) [K1_23_2]	14
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Third mentioned thing (open-ended) [K1_23_3]	14
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I am regularly in contact with other people [K2_1_1]	14
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I feel part of a community or a group [K2_1_2]	15
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I have friends with whom I can openly discuss personal matters [K2_1_3]	15
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: My most important social relationships are on the Internet [K2_1_4]	16
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I occasionally feel lonely [K2_1_5]	16
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: Generally speaking, people are well-intentioned toward each other [K2_2_1]	17
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: If needed, I would receive financial help from people close to me [K2_2_2]	17
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: If needed, I would receive practical help from people close to me (e.g. during illness) [K2_2_3]	18
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I receive support from people close to me if I face a difficult personal crisis [K2_2_4]	18
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal	

well-being, safety and security: I trust that I will receive good and respectful treatment in my old age [K2_3_1]	19
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: There are people in my neighbourhood who will intervene or thwart criminal activity/troublemaking [K2_3_2]	19
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: If needed, I am ready to prevent or stop criminal activity or troublemaking when I see it [K2_3_3]	20
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I have influence over my personal matters [K2_3_4]	20
Do you have anything that should be insured but you have not insured for the time being? [K3]	21
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Vehicles [K3B_1]	21
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Home, valuables [K3B_2]	21
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Holiday home [K3B_3]	22
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Pension, retirement provision [K3B_4]	22
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Other personal insurance, e.g. health insurance, accident insurance, life insurance (incl. child life insurance) [K3B_5]	22
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Travels [K3B_6]	23
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Sports [K3B_7]	23
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Other [K3B_8]	23
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? (Open-ended) [K3B_8_1]	24
How many days would your household currently manage without: Electricity? [K4A]	24
How many days would your household currently manage without: Running water? [K4B]	24
How many days would your household currently manage without: Public transport? [K4C]	25
How many days would your household currently manage without: Grocery shopping? [K4D]	25
How many days would your household currently manage without: Telephone service? [K4E]	26
How many days would your household currently manage without: Internet connection? [K4F]	26
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: War? [K5A]	27
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Terrorism? [K5B]	27
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Sustained economic recession? [K5C]	28
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three	

3. Indexes

years: Problems with the availability of electricity? [K5D]	28
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems with the domestic policy of the Government that considerably impede decision-making? [K5E]	29
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems with the foreign policy of the Government that considerably impede decision-making? [K5F]	29
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Mass influx of refugees? [K5G]	30
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Serious epidemics? [K5H]	30
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Environmental catastrophe? [K5I]	31
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems caused by extreme climate phenomena? [K5J]	31
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The government has a central role in securing the physical safety of citizens [K6_1_1]	32
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The government has a central role in securing a sufficient level of subsistence to citizens [K6_1_2]	32
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: In the future, the government will be less able to secure the physical safety of citizens [K6_1_3]	33
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: In the future, the government will be less able to secure a sufficient level of subsistence to citizens [K6_1_4]	33
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Parliament is doing enough to secure the physical safety of Finland and Finns [K6_1_5]	34
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Parliament focuses too much on the issues and problems of other countries [K6_1_6]	34
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Finland is a safe country [K6_2_1]	35
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: It is safe for children to move about in my residential area without the supervision of adults [K6_2_2]	35
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The city is a safer residential environment than the countryside [K6_2_3]	36
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The growing disparity between residential areas is an increasing problem in	

Finland [K6_2_4]	36
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Criminal offenders receive too much understanding in Finland [K6_2_5]	37
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: More often than not, victims of crime are treated justly and fairly [K6_2_6]	37
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: All Finnish citizens are equal [K6_2_7]	38
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Foreigners living in Finland can be trusted [K6_2_8]	38
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Voluntary activities increase safety in my neighbourhood [K6_2_9]	39
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The increasing inequality between people is a major cause for feelings of insecurity and unsafety in Finland [K6_3_1]	39
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The media stirs up fear and feelings of unsafety [K6_3_2]	40
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: News headlines make me afraid [K6_3_3]	40
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: In the future, technology will decrease interaction between people [K6_3_4]	41
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Weather phenomena causing damage will become increasingly common (e.g. storms, torrential rain, heatwaves) [K6_3_5]	41
Has safety in your residential area considerably changed within the past three years? [K7]	42
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Poverty and disadvantaged people? [K8_1]	42
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Unemployment? [K8_2]	43
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Alcohol, drug and other substance use? [K8_3]	43
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Lonely people? [K8_4]	43
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: People moving away from your residential area? [K8_5]	44
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Beggars? [K8_6]	44
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Graffiti? [K8_7]	44
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? The police [K9_1]	45

3. Indexes

How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? The Defence Forces [K9_2]	45
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Emergency services [K9_3]	46
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Health care authorities [K9_4]	46
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Social services authorities [K9_5]	47
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Voluntary and civic organisations [K9_6]	47
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? The Church, parishes and other religious communities [K9_7]	48
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Families [K9_8]	48
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Friends and other close relationships [K9_9]	49
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Each individual himself/herself [K9_10]	49
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Traffic [K10_1]	50
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Loneliness [K10_2]	50
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Bullying [K10_3]	51
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Becoming a victim of crime [K10_4]	51
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Accidents [K10_5]	51
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents are busy [K10_6]	52
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents are negligent [K10_7]	52
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents use alcohol/drugs [K10_8]	52
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents have financial difficulties (poverty) [K10_9]	53
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Illnesses [K10_10]	53
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Other [K10_11]	54

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Other, please specify (open-ended) [K10_11_1]	54
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Traffic [K11_1]	54
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Loneliness [K11_2]	55
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Alcohol/substance use [K11_3]	55
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Crime [K11_4]	55
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Accidents [K11_5]	56
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Lack of outside help [K11_6]	56
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Poverty [K11_7]	56
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Memory disorders [K11_8]	57
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Physical illnesses [K11_9]	57
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Other [K11_10]	58
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Other, please specify (open-ended) [K11_10_1]	58
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Primary health care [K12_1]	58
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Specialised medical care [K12_2]	59
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Substance abuse (incl. alcohol and drug abuse) treatment services [K12_3]	59
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Mental health services [K12_4]	59
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Primary education [K12_5]	60
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Upper secondary education (general and vocational) [K12_6]	60
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? University education [K12_7]	60
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees	

3. Indexes

than they currently are? Library [K12_8]	61
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Child day care [K12_9]	61
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? The Church [K12_10]	62
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Services for the elderly [K12_11]	62
Type of the respondent's place of residence [BV1]	62
The respondent's municipality of residence (categorised) [BV2]	63
The respondent's age [BV3]	63
The respondent's gender [BV4]	64
The respondent's household composition [BV5]	64
The respondent's household composition (open-ended) [BV5_1]	64
Were your parents born in Finland? [BV6]	65
Highest level of education the respondent has attained [BV7]	65
Highest level of education the respondent has attained (open-ended) [BV7_1]	65
The respondent's economic activity and occupational status [BV8]	66
The respondent's economic activity and occupational status (open-ended) [BV8_1]	66
Is the income of your household sufficient for your regular monthly expenses? [BV9]	66
The respondent's major region of residence (NUTS2) [BV10]	67
The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3) [BV11]	67
Type of the respondent's municipality of residence [BV12]	68
The respondent's age group [BV13]	68
Weight variable [PAINO]	69

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Alcohol, drug and other substance use?	43
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Beggars?	44
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Graffiti?	44
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Lonely people?	43
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: People moving away from your residential area?	44
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Poverty and disadvantaged people?	42
Do you feel unsafe when you see the following in your environment: Unemployment?	43
Do you have anything that should be insured but you have not insured for the time being? ..	21
FSD case id	6
FSD edition number	5
FSD study number	5
Has safety in your residential area considerably changed within the past three years?	42
Highest level of education the respondent has attained	65
Highest level of education the respondent has attained (open-ended)	65
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Environmental catastrophe?	31
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Mass influx of refugees?	30
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems caused by extreme climate phenomena?	31
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems with the availability of electricity?	28
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems with the domestic policy of the Government that considerably impede decision-making?	29
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Problems with the foreign policy of the Government that considerably impede decision-making?	29
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Serious epidemics?	30
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Sustained economic recession?	28
How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: Terrorism?	27

3. Indexes

How likely do you consider that the following will be a threat to Finland within the next three years: War?	27
How many days would your household currently manage without: Electricity?	24
How many days would your household currently manage without: Grocery shopping?	25
How many days would your household currently manage without: Internet connection?	26
How many days would your household currently manage without: Public transport?	25
How many days would your household currently manage without: Running water?	24
How many days would your household currently manage without: Telephone service?	26
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Each individual himself/herself	49
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Emergency services	46
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Families	48
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Friends and other close relationships	49
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Health care authorities	46
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Social services authorities	47
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? The Church, parishes and other religious communities	48
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? The Defence Forces	45
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? The police	45
How significant a role do you think the following have for increasing the feeling of safety and security? Voluntary and civic organisations	47
Is the income of your household sufficient for your regular monthly expenses?	66
The respondent's age	63
The respondent's age group	68
The respondent's economic activity and occupational status	66
The respondent's economic activity and occupational status (open-ended)	66
The respondent's gender	64
The respondent's household composition	64
The respondent's household composition (open-ended)	64
The respondent's major region of residence (NUTS2)	67

The respondent's municipality of residence (categorised)	63
The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)	67
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: All Finnish citizens are equal	38
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Criminal offenders receive too much understanding in Finland	37
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Finland is a safe country	35
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Foreigners living in Finland can be trusted	38
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: In the future, technology will decrease interaction between people	41
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: In the future, the government will be less able to secure a sufficient level of subsistence to citizens	33
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: In the future, the government will be less able to secure the physical safety of citizens	33
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: It is safe for children to move about in my residential area without the supervision of adults	35
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: More often than not, victims of crime are treated justly and fairly	37
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: News headlines make me afraid	40
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Parliament focuses too much on the issues and problems of other countries	34
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Parliament is doing enough to secure the physical safety of Finland and Finns	34
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The city is a safer residential environment than the countryside	36
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The government has a central role in securing a sufficient level of subsistence to citizens	32
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The government has a central role in securing the physical safety of citizens	32
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The growing disparity between residential areas is an increasing problem in	

3. Indexes

Finland	36
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The increasing inequality between people is a major cause for feelings of insecurity and unsafety in Finland	39
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: The media stirs up fear and feelings of unsafety	40
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Voluntary activities increase safety in my neighbourhood	39
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning safety and justice in society: Weather phenomena causing damage will become increasingly common (e.g. storms, torrential rain, heatwaves)	41
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: Generally speaking, people are well-intentioned toward each other	17
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I am regularly in contact with other people	14
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I feel part of a community or a group	15
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I have friends with whom I can openly discuss personal matters	15
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I have influence over my personal matters	20
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I occasionally feel lonely	16
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I receive support from people close to me if I face a difficult personal crisis	18
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: I trust that I will receive good and respectful treatment in my old age	19
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: If needed, I am ready to prevent or stop criminal activity or troublemaking when I see it	20
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: If needed, I would receive financial help from people close to me	17
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: If needed, I would receive practical help from people close to me (e.g. during illness)	18
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: My most important social relationships are on the Internet	16

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements relating to your personal well-being, safety and security: There are people in my neighbourhood who will intervene or thwart criminal activity/troublemaking	19
Type of the respondent's municipality of residence	68
Type of the respondent's place of residence	62
Weight variable	69
Were your parents born in Finland?	65
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Close/short distances	9
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Devices that promote safety, e.g. phone, smoke detector, locks, etc.	12
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Dog	13
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Family and other people close to me	7
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Finland is a peaceful and safe country	8
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? First mentioned thing (open-ended)	14
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Good relationships	10
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Health	6
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Health care	12
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Hobbies	13
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Income / money	6
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Insurance	11
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Job	7
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Neighbours living in close proximity	10
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Other	13
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Other people	7
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Own apartment / home	8
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Religion	11
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Safe and peaceful neighbourhood	12
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Second mentioned thing (open-ended)	14
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Self-defence skills	10
What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Sufficient forethought and preparedness	11

3. Indexes

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? The Defence Forces (army) ... 9

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? The fire department 9

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? The police 8

What brings you security (mention three things at the most)? Third mentioned thing (open-ended) 14

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Accidents 51

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Becoming a victim of crime 51

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Bullying 51

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Illnesses 53

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Loneliness 50

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Other 54

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Other, please specify (open-ended) 54

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents are busy 52

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents are negligent 52

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents have financial difficulties (poverty) 53

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Parents use alcohol/drugs 52

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of children aged under 10? Traffic 50

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Accidents 56

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Alcohol/substance use 55

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Crime 55

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Lack of outside help 56

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Loneliness 55

Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Memory disorders	57
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Other	58
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Other, please specify (open-ended)	58
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Physical illnesses	57
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Poverty	56
Which of the following do you consider the most significant threats to the safety of seniors? Traffic	54
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Child day care	61
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Library	61
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Mental health services	59
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Primary education	60
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Primary health care	58
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Services for the elderly	62
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Specialised medical care	59
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Substance abuse (incl. alcohol and drug abuse) treatment services ..	59
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? The Church	62
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? University education	60
Which of the following publicly funded services could be fee-based or subject to higher fees than they currently are? Upper secondary education (general and vocational)	60
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Holiday home	22
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Home, valuables	21
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? (Open-ended)	24
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Other	23
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Other personal insurance, e.g.	

3. Indexes

health insurance, accident insurance, life insurance (incl. child life insurance)22
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Pension, retirement provision
22
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Sports23
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Travels23
Which of the following should you insure but have not insured? Vehicles21

Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD3254 KANSALAISTURVALLISUUS 2015

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD3254 CITIZEN SAFETY AND SECURITY 2015

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

Suomen Pelastusalan Keskusjärjestö SPEK

Kansalaiskysely 2015

HENKILÖKOHTAINEN HYVINVOINTI JA VOIMAVARAT

1. Nimeä enintään kolme asiaa, jotka tuovat sinulle turvaa? (avoin) MV

(Vaihtoehtoja haastattelijalle: Toimeentulo / raha, Terveys, perhe ja läheiset, muut ihmiset, työpaikka, Suomi on rauhallinen maa, Oma asunto / koti, poliisi, palokunta, lyhyet etäisyydet, naapurit lähellä, hyvät ihmissuhteet, puolustusvoimat, itsepuolustustaidot, riittävä varautuminen ja ennakointi, Turvallisuutta edistävät laitteet, kuten puhelin, palovaroitin, lukot jne., uskonto, terveellinen ja rauhallinen asuinympäristö, vakuutukset, harrastukset, terveydenhuolto, koira, itsepuolustustaidot, lyhyet etäisyydet).

2. Miten seuraavat henkilökohtaiseen hyvinvointiin ja turvallisuuteen liittymät väittämät vastaavat mielipidettäsi. Käytä arvioinnissasi asteikkoa 5-1, jossa 5=täysin samaa mieltä ja 1=täysin eri mieltä. YV

2.1 Sosiaaliset suhteet ja tukiverkostot

- 2.1.1. Olen säännöllisesti yhteydessä muihin ihmisiin
- 2.1.2. Koen kuuluvani johonkin yhteisöön tai ryhmään
- 2.1.3. Minulla on ystäviä, joille voin puhua avoimesti omista asioistani
- 2.1.4. Tärkeimmät sosiaaliset suhteeni ovat Internetissä
- 2.1.5. Koen itseni aika-ajoin yksinäiseksi

2.2 Luottamus muihin ihmisiin

- 2.2.1. Ihmiset ovat pääsääntöisesti toisilleen hyväntahtoisia
- 2.2.2. Saan läheisiltäni tarvittaessa taloudellista apua
- 2.2.3. Saan läheisiltäni tarvittaessa käytännön arkista apua esimerkiksi sairastapauksessa
- 2.2.4. Saan läheisiltäni tukea, jos kohtaan jonkin vaikean henkilökohtaisen kriisin

2.3 Luottamus avun saamiseen

- 2.3.1. Luotan siihen, että saan hyvää ja arvokasta hoitoa vanhuksena
- 2.3.2. Naapurustossa on henkilöitä, jotka puuttuvat asuinympäristössäni tapahtuvaan rikokseen tai häiriköintiin
- 2.3.3. Olen itse tarvittaessa valmis estämään tai lopettamaan näkemäni rikoksen tai häiriköinnin
- 2.3.4. Voin vaikuttaa omiin asioihini

VARAUTUMINEN ERILAISIIIN UHKIIN JA HÄIRIÖTILANTEISTA SELVIYTYMINEN

3. Onko sinulla vakuuttamattomia kohteita, jotka olisi kuitenkin hyvä vakuuttaa, mutta joihin et toistaiseksi ole ottanut vakuutusta? YV

(Kyllä, ei, en osaa sanoa)

Mikäli vastaa "kyllä", jatko 3b.

Mikäli vastaa "ei tai eos", jatko 4.

3b. Mihin seuraavista asioista vakuuttamattomat kohteet liittyvät? MV

- Ajoneuvoihin ja kulkuvälineisiin
- Kotiin ja arvotavaroihin

- Vapaa-ajan asuntoon
- Eläkevakuutuksiin tai muuhun vanhuuden turvaan
- Muihin henkilövakuutuksiin kuten sairaus- tapaturma ja henkivakuutuksiin
- Matkustamiseen
- Urheiluun
- Johonkin muuhun, mihin?

4. Kuinka monta päivää taloutenne selviytyisi tällä hetkellä: YV

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| a) Ilman sähköä? | (alle vuorokauden, 1-2 vrk, 3-4 vrk, 5-7 vrk, yli viikon, pidempään) |
| b) Ilman juoksevaa vettä? | (alle vuorokauden, 1-2 vrk, 3-4 vrk, 5-7 vrk, yli viikon, pidempään) |
| c) Ilman julkista liikennettä? | (alle vuorokauden, 1-2 vrk, 3-4 vrk, 5-7 vrk, yli viikon, pidempään) |
| d) Ilman ruokakaupassa käyntiä? | (alle vuorokauden, 1-2 vrk, 3-4 vrk, 5-7 vrk, yli viikon, pidempään) |
| e) Ilman puhelinyhteyttä? | (alle vuorokauden, 1-2 vrk, 3-4 vrk, 5-7 vrk, yli viikon, pidempään) |
| f) Ilman Internet-yhteyttä? | (alle vuorokauden, 1-2 vrk, 3-4 vrk, 5-7 vrk, yli viikon, pidempään) |

YHTEISKUNNAN TURVALLISUUS JA OIKEUDENMUKAISUUS

5. Kuinka todennäköisenä pidät Suomen joutumista seuraavien kolmen vuoden aikana: YV

(5=Erittäin todennäköisenä ja 1=Erittäin epätodennäköisenä)

- a) Sodan uhkaan
- b) Terrorismin uhkaan
- c) Pitkittyneen taloudellisen taantuman uhkaan
- c) Ongelmiin energian saannissa
- d) Hallituksen sisäpoliittisiin, päätöksentekoa oleellisesti vaikeuttaviin ongelmiin
- e) Hallituksen ulkopoliittisiin, päätöksentekoa oleellisesti vaikeuttaviin ongelmiin
- f) Pakolaistulvaan
- g) Vakaviin tartuntatautiepidemioihin
- h) Ympäristökatastrofiin
- i) Ilmaston ääri-ilmiöiden aiheuttamiin ongelmiin

6. Miten arvioit seuraavia yhteiskunnan turvallisuuteen ja oikeudenmukaisuuteen liittyviä väittämiä asteikolla 5-1, jossa 5=täysin samaa mieltä ja 1=täysin eri mieltä. YV

6.1 Poliitiikan hyväksyttävyyys

- 6.1.1. Valtiolla on keskeinen rooli kansalaisten fyysisen turvallisuuden takaamisessa
- 6.1.2. Valtiolla on keskeinen rooli kansalaisten riittävän toimeentulon turvaamisessa
- 6.1.3. Valtiolla on jatkossa entistä vähemmän mahdollisuuksia taata kansalaisten fyysistä turvallisuutta
- 6.1.4. Valtiolla on jatkossa entistä vähemmän mahdollisuuksia turvata kansalaisten riittävä toimeentulo
- 6.1.5. Eduskunta huolehtii riittävästi Suomen ja suomalaisten fyysisestä turvallisuudesta
- 6.1.6. Eduskunta panostaa liikaa muiden maiden asioista ja ongelmista huolehtimiseen.

6.2 Turvallisuustekijöitä

- 6.2.1. Suomi on turvallinen maa
- 6.2.2. Lasten on turvallista liikkua asuinalueellani ilman aikuisten valvontaa
- 6.2.3. Kaupunki on maaseutua turvallisempi asuinympäristö
- 6.2.4. Asuinalueiden eriarvoistuminen on Suomessa kasvava ongelma
- 6.2.5. Rikoksentehtäjät saavat Suomessa liikaa ymmärrystä
- 6.2.6. Rikoksenuhrit saavat useimmiten oikeudenmukaista kohtelua
- 6.2.7. Kaikki Suomen kansalaiset ovat tasa-arvoisia
- 6.2.8. Suomessa asuviin ulkomaalaisiin voi luottaa
- 6.2.9. Vapaaehtoistoiminta lisää lähiympäristöni turvallisuutta

6.3 Turvattomuustekijöitä

6.3.1. Ihmisten eriarvoistuminen on keskeinen turvattomuustekijä Suomessa

6.3.2. Media lietsoo pelkoa ja turvattomuutta

6.3.3. Uutisotsikot herättävät minussa pelkoa

6.3.4. Tulevaisuudessa teknologia vähentää ihmisten välistä vuorovaikutusta

6.3.5. Vahinkoa aiheuttavat säätilanteet yleistyvät (esim. myrskyt, rankkasateet, tukalat helteet)

7. Onko asuinalueesi turvallisuus muuttunut kolmen viimeisen vuoden aikana? YV

1=Turvallisuus on vähentynyt merkittävästi

2=Turvallisuus on vähentynyt jonkin verran

3=EI muutosta

4=Turvallisuus on lisääntynyt jonkin verran

5=Turvallisuus on lisääntynyt merkittävästi

8. Koetko itsesi turvattomaksi, kun näet ympärilläsi: YV

- Köyhyyttä ja huono-osaisuutta (Kyllä, En)
- Työttömyyttä (Kyllä, En)
- Alkoholien ja päihteiden käyttöä (Kyllä, En)
- Yksinäisiä ihmisiä (Kyllä, En)
- Ihmisten muuttavan pois asuinalueeltasi (Kyllä, En)
- Kerjäläisiä (Kyllä, En)
- Graffiteja (Kyllä, En)

9. Kuinka suuri merkitys seuraavilla tahoilla on mielestäsi turvallisuuden tunteen lisäämisessä? YV

(6=Hyvin suuri, 5=Melko suuri, 4=Keskinkertainen, 3=Melko pieni, 2=Hyvin pieni, 1=EI ollenkaan)

- Poliisi
- Puolustusvoimat
- Pelastuslaitos
- Terveysviranomaiset
- Sosiaaliviranomaiset
- Kansalaisjärjestöt
- Kirkko, seurakunnat ja muut uskonnolliset yhteisöt
- Perheet ja suvut
- Ystävät ja muu lähipiiri
- Jokainen ihminen itse

10. Mitkä seuraavista ovat mielestäsi pienten lasten (alle 10 v.) suurimmat turvattomuustekijät? MV

- Liikenne
- Yksinäisyys
- Koulukiusaaminen
- Rikoksen uhriksi joutuminen
- Tapaturmat
- Vanhempien kiire
- Vanhempien välinpitämättömyys
- Vanhempien päihteidenkäyttö
- Vanhempien taloudelliset ongelmat (köyhyys)
- Sairaudet
- Joku muu, mikä?

11. Mitkä seuraavista ovat mielestäsi vanhusten suurimmat turvattomuustekijät? MV

- Liikenne
- Yksinäisyys
- Päihteet

- Rikokset
- Tapaturmat
- Ulkopuolisen avun riittämättömyys
- Köyhyys
- Muistisairaudet
- Fyysiset sairaudet
- Joku muu, mikä?

JULKISESTI RAHOITETTUIEN PALVELUJEN MAKSULLISUUS

12. Mitkä seuraavista, julkisesti rahoitetuista palveluista voisivat olla nykyistä enemmän maksullisia? MV

- Perusterveydenhuolto
- erikoissairaanhoito
- päihdehoitopalvelut
- mielenterveyspalvelut
- perusopetus
- lukio ja ammatillinen opetus
- yliopisto
- kirjasto
- Päivähoito
- kirkko
- vanhustenpalvelut

TAUSTAKYSYMYKSET

Asuinpaikka:

- 1 haja-asutusalue
- 2 maaseudun taajama (kirkonkylä)
- 3 pieni kaupunki, jossa alle 30 000 asukasta
- 4 kaupunki, jossa 30 000–100 000 asukasta
- 5 suurkaupunki, jossa yli 100 000 asukasta

Vastaajan asuinkunta:

Ikä -----

Sukupuoli

- 1 Mies
- 2 Nainen

Oletko:

- 1 Yksin asuva
- 2 Yksinhuoltaja
- 3 Parisuhteessa ilman lapsia
- 4 Parisuhteessa, lapsia
- 5 Vanhempien kanssa
- 6 Muu

Ovatko tai olivatko vanhempasi syntyperäisiä suomalaisia?

- Kyllä
Ei
En halua kertoa

Mikä on korkein suorittamasi koulutusaste?

- 1 kansakoulu tai peruskoulu
- 2 ammattitutkinto
- 3 ylioppilastutkinto
- 4 opistotason tai AMK-tutkinto
- 5 korkeakoulututkinto
- 6 muu, mikä _____

Mihin seuraavaan ryhmään kuulut tällä hetkellä?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Opiskelija | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Johtavassa asemassa |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Eläkeläinen | <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Yrittäjä |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Työtön | <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Maanviljelijä |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Työntekijä | <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Kotiäiti / -isä |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Toimihenkilö | <input type="checkbox"/> 10 Muu |

Riittävätkö tulonne tavanomaisiin menoihin kuukausittain:

- 1 suurin vaikeuksin
- 2 vaikeuksin
- 3 helposti
- 4 hyvin helposti

