

**FSD3223**

**Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and  
National Defence 2017**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

**The bibliographic citation for this codebook:**

Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2017 [codebook]. Finnish Social Science Data Archive [producer and distributor], 2018.

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (30.1.2018) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive  
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:  
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi  
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:  
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive  
<http://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

# To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3223 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI): Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2017 [dataset]. Version 1.0 (2018-01-30). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD3223>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.



# Contents

- 1 Study description** **1**
  - 1.1 Titles . . . . . 1
  - 1.2 Subject description . . . . . 1
  - 1.3 Structure and collection of the data . . . . . 3
  - 1.4 Use of data . . . . . 3
  
- 2 Variables** **5**
  
- 3 Indexes** **51**
  - 3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence . . . . . 51
  - 3.2 Variables in alphabetical order . . . . . 56



# Chapter 1

## Study description

### 1.1 Titles

**Titles and data version:** Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2017

**Titles and data version in Finnish:** Turvallisuuspolitiikka- ja maanpuolustustutkimus 2017

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (30.1.2018) of the data.

### 1.2 Subject description

#### **Authoring entity**

Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI)

#### **Copyright statement for the data**

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

#### **Depositor**

Santala, Heli (Ministry of Defence. Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI))

#### **Date of deposit**

20.12.2017

#### **Keywords**

armed forces; conflict; conflict resolution; conscription; defence; defence and state security policy; European integration; foreign policy; foreign relations; international alliances; international

## 1. Study description

---

conflict resolution; military expenditure; military operations; national security; public expenditure; refugees

### **Topic Classification**

**Fields of Science Classification:** social sciences

**CESSDA Classification:** conflict, security and peace; political behaviour and attitudes

### **Series description**

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence

The Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence series includes all surveys conducted by the Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI). Their focus is on security policy, foreign policy and national defence. The FSD collections cover data from 1992. The surveys contain a set of core questions repeated over the years.

### **Abstract**

The annual survey charted Finnish public opinion on foreign policy, defence policy, security, military alliances, military service, and ongoing international armed conflicts at the time of the survey. Some questions examined views on factors affecting safety and security.

Opinions were charted on the success of foreign policy in the previous few years, funds allocated to the Defence Forces, whether Finland should resort to armed defence in case of any sort of attack, and how the global security situation would develop in the next five years. Views were probed on the current conscription-based defence system and whether women should also participate in conscription. The respondents were asked whether Finland should form military alliances and whether Finland should apply for NATO membership.

Some questions pertained to issues affecting the safety and security of Finland. These included, among others, Finland's EU membership, potential NATO membership, participation in the EU defence and in international crisis management, and military non-alignment.

Satisfaction with defence policy in the previous few years was investigated. The respondents were also asked about recent developments in Russia and their possible impacts on Finland's security. Views were charted on Finnish military cooperation in the EU, with NATO, other Nordic countries, and the United States. The respondents were asked to evaluate what effect a variety of governmental bodies, such as Russia, China, US, UN, and EU, had on Finland's security.

Views were studied on Finland's preparedness for the prevention of various security threats, such as armed threat, infectious diseases and epidemics, environmental hazards, uncontrolled immigration, political pressure from other states, economic crisis, terrorism, and attacks against information systems and networks.



Concern caused by certain phenomena and issues was charted, such as the economic situation in Europe, global warming, proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, international terrorism, cybercrime, increase in the number of asylum-seekers, racism, and current conflicts in Ukraine, Syria, and Turkey. Finally, the respondents were asked about their trust in the European Union and what type of threats Finland should prepare for in the following decade, e.g. environmental disasters, terrorism, and armed conflict.

Background variables included, among others, the respondent's gender, age, economic activity and occupational status, marital status, household composition, ages of children living at home, gross annual income of the household, level of education, type of accommodation, region of residence, number of inhabitants in the municipality of residence, Internet use, and political party preference.

## 1.3 Structure and collection of the data

**Country:** Finland

**Geographic coverage:** Finland

**Analysis or observation unit type:** Individual

**Universe:** People aged 15-79 living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

**Collection date:** 22.9.2017 – 10.10.2017

**Data collector(s):** Taloustutkimus

**Mode of data collection:** Face-to-face interview: Computer-assisted (CAPI/CAMI)

**Type of research instrument:** Structured questionnaire

**Time period covered:** 2017

**Time method of the data collection:** Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

**Number of variables and cases:** The data contain 103 variables and 1001 cases.

**Sampling procedure:** Non-probability: Quota

Quotas based on age, gender, region and municipality type distributions. Interviews were conducted in 87 municipalities.

## 1.4 Use of data

### Related publications

Suomalaisten mielipiteitä ulko- ja turvallisuuspolitiikasta, maanpuolustuksesta ja turvallisuudesta (2017) [verkkodokumentti]. Helsinki: Maanpuolustustiedotuksen suunnittelukunta MTS. Tiedotteita ja katsauksia 1/2017. [http://www.defmin.fi/tehtavat\\_ja\\_toiminta/viestinta/maanpuolustustiedotukse\\_ja\\_turvallisuuspolitiikasta\\_maanpuolustuksesta\\_ja\\_turvallisuudesta\\_2017.8880.news](http://www.defmin.fi/tehtavat_ja_toiminta/viestinta/maanpuolustustiedotukse_ja_turvallisuuspolitiikasta_maanpuolustuksesta_ja_turvallisuudesta_2017.8880.news) [viitattu 31.1.2018].

Updated list of publications in the study description at

## 1. Study description

---

[https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3223?lang=en&study\\_language=en](https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3223?lang=en&study_language=en)

### **Related material**

Finns' opinions on foreign and security policy, national defence and security (2017) [online]. Helsinki: Advisory Board of Defence Information, ABDI. Bulletins and reports 1/2017. <https://www.defmin.fi/> [cited 28 Mar. 2018].

### **Location of the data collection**

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

### **Weighting**

The data contain a weight variable (paino), matching the sample to the distributions of the 15-79 year-old population (in thousands).

### **Restrictions**

The dataset is (C) available for research only (including e.g. Master's, licentiate and doctoral theses).

# Chapter 2

## Variables

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Question

*FSD study number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1001
minimum	3223.00
maximum	3223.00
mean	3223.00
standard deviation	0.00

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Question

*FSD edition number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1001
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.00

### [FSD\_ID] FSD case id

#### Question

*FSD case id*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1001
minimum	1.00
maximum	1001.00
mean	501.00
standard deviation	289.11

### [Q1] In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?

#### Question

*In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	35	3.5	3.5
Fairly poorly	2	150	15.0	15.0
Fairly well	3	648	64.7	64.7
Very well	4	92	9.2	9.2
Can't say	5	76	7.6	7.6
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q2] What is your opinion on the defence forces funding?

#### Question

*What is your opinion on the defence forces funding?*

#### Frequencies

---

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Funding should be decreased significantly	1	20	2.0	2.0
Funding should be somewhat decreased	2	55	5.5	5.5
Funding should be kept at present level	3	398	39.8	39.8
Funding should be somewhat increased	4	354	35.4	35.4
Funding should be increased significantly	5	119	11.9	11.9
Can't say	6	55	5.5	5.5
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q3] If Finland were attacked, do you think the Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?**

#### Question

*If Finland were attacked, do you think the Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	720	71.9	71.9
No	2	211	21.1	21.1
Can't say	3	70	7.0	7.0
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_1] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Territorial integrity**

#### Question

*Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Territorial integrity*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	193	19.3	37.2
Mentioned	1	326	32.6	62.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	482	48.2	—
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_2] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnish democracy**

### Question

*Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnish democracy*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	307	30.7	59.2
Mentioned	1	212	21.2	40.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	482	48.2	—
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_3] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnish education and welfare**

### Question

*Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnish education and welfare*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	395	39.5	76.1
Mentioned	1	124	12.4	23.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	482	48.2	—
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_4] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnishness**

#### Question

*Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnishness*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	397	39.7	76.5
Mentioned	1	122	12.2	23.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	482	48.2	–
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_5] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnish independence and sovereignty**

#### Question

*Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnish independence and sovereignty*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	86	8.6	16.6
Mentioned	1	433	43.3	83.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	482	48.2	–
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_6] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Equality**

#### Question

*Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Equality*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	395	39.5	76.1
Mentioned	1	124	12.4	23.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	482	48.2	–
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_7] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Freedom of religion**

**Question**

*Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Freedom of religion*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	461	46.1	88.8
Mentioned	1	58	5.8	11.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	482	48.2	–
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_8] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: None**

**Question**

*Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: None*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	513	51.2	98.8
Mentioned	1	6	0.6	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	482	48.2	–
		1001	100.0	100.0



**[Q4\_9] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Other**

### Question

*Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Other*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	515	51.4	99.2
Mentioned	1	4	0.4	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	482	48.2	–
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q5] If Finland were attacked, would you be prepared to participate in different defence tasks according to your skills and abilities?**

### Question

*If Finland were attacked, would you be prepared to participate in different defence tasks according to your skills and abilities?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	856	85.5	85.5
No	2	117	11.7	11.7
Can't say	3	28	2.8	2.8
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q6] Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns and Finland will live in a more secure or insecure world?**

### Question

*Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns and Finland will live in a more secure or insecure world?*

### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

---

label	value	n	%	v. %
In a more secure world	1	125	12.5	12.5
In a less secure world	2	607	60.6	60.6
There will be no change	3	254	25.4	25.4
Can't say	4	15	1.5	1.5
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q7] Should Finland keep the present universal conscription, adopt a selective conscription, or give up the conscription army altogether and adopt a professional army with a smaller number of personnel?**

### Question

*Should Finland keep the present universal conscription, adopt a selective conscription, or give up the conscription army altogether and adopt a professional army with a smaller number of personnel?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Keep the present universal conscription system	1	824	82.3	82.3
Change to selective conscription with smaller reserves	2	77	7.7	7.7
Change from universal conscription to professional army	3	82	8.2	8.2
Can't say	4	18	1.8	1.8
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q8] In my opinion, the Finnish defence system should base on ...**

### Question

*In my opinion, the Finnish defence system should base on ...*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A universal conscription for men and a voluntary conscription for women (the current system)	1	664	66.3	66.3
A universal conscription for everyone, regardless of gender	2	160	16.0	16.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
A voluntary conscription for everyone, regardless of gender	3	100	10.0	10.0
A professional army	4	65	6.5	6.5
Can't say	5	12	1.2	1.2
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q9] In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?**

**Question**

*In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Remain militarily non-aligned	1	595	59.4	59.4
Enter a military alliance	2	285	28.5	28.5
Can't say	3	121	12.1	12.1
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q10] In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?**

**Question**

*In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	212	21.2	21.2
No	2	630	62.9	62.9
Can't say	3	159	15.9	15.9
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q11\_1] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finland's membership in the EU**

**Question**

*How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finland's membership in the EU*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	606	60.5	60.5
Has no effect	2	258	25.8	25.8
Decreases security	3	113	11.3	11.3
Can't say	4	24	2.4	2.4
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q11\_2] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation**

**Question**

*How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	510	50.9	50.9
Has no effect	2	373	37.3	37.3
Decreases security	3	64	6.4	6.4
Can't say	4	54	5.4	5.4
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q11\_3] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finland's potential NATO membership**

**Question**

*How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finland's potential NATO membership*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	268	26.8	26.8
Has no effect	2	196	19.6	19.6
Decreases security	3	423	42.3	42.3
Can't say	4	114	11.4	11.4
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q11\_4] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finland's participation in the EU's common defence**

**Question**

*How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finland's participation in the EU's common defence*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	679	67.8	67.8
Has no effect	2	205	20.5	20.5
Decreases security	3	59	5.9	5.9
Can't say	4	58	5.8	5.8
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q11\_5] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation**

**Question**

*How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	819	81.8	81.8
Has no effect	2	132	13.2	13.2
Decreases security	3	14	1.4	1.4
Can't say	4	36	3.6	3.6
		1001	100.0	100.0

### **[Q11\_6] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finnish troops participating in international crisis management operations**

#### **Question**

*How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finnish troops participating in international crisis management operations*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	504	50.3	50.3
Has no effect	2	365	36.5	36.5
Decreases security	3	91	9.1	9.1
Can't say	4	41	4.1	4.1
		1001	100.0	100.0

### **[Q11\_7] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Military non-alignment of Finland**

#### **Question**

*How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Military non-alignment of Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	452	45.2	45.2
Has no effect	2	303	30.3	30.3
Decreases security	3	156	15.6	15.6
Can't say	4	90	9.0	9.0
		1001	100.0	100.0

### **[Q11\_8] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life**

#### **Question**

*How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	77	7.7	7.7
Has no effect	2	374	37.4	37.4
Decreases security	3	492	49.2	49.2
Can't say	4	58	5.8	5.8
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q12] In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?**

**Question**

*In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	10	1.0	1.0
Fairly poorly	2	114	11.4	11.4
Fairly well	3	706	70.5	70.5
Very well	4	108	10.8	10.8
Can't say	5	63	6.3	6.3
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q13\_1] Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? In the EU**

**Question**

*Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? In the EU*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	1	9	0.9	0.9
Fairly negative	2	67	6.7	6.7
Fairly positive	3	548	54.7	54.7

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	4	337	33.7	33.7
Can't say	5	40	4.0	4.0
		1001	100.0	100.0

### **[Q13\_2] Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With NATO**

#### **Question**

*Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With NATO*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	1	95	9.5	9.5
Fairly negative	2	238	23.8	23.8
Fairly positive	3	431	43.1	43.1
Very positive	4	153	15.3	15.3
Can't say	5	84	8.4	8.4
		1001	100.0	100.0

### **[Q13\_3] Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With all Nordic countries**

#### **Question**

*Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With all Nordic countries*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	1	2	0.2	0.2
Fairly negative	2	33	3.3	3.3

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly positive	3	387	38.7	38.7
Very positive	4	551	55.0	55.0
Can't say	5	28	2.8	2.8
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q13\_4] Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With Sweden**

**Question**

*Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With Sweden*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	1	3	0.3	0.3
Fairly negative	2	30	3.0	3.0
Fairly positive	3	358	35.8	35.8
Very positive	4	586	58.5	58.5
Can't say	5	24	2.4	2.4
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q13\_5] Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With the United States**

**Question**

*Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With the United States*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	1	93	9.3	9.3

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly negative	2	263	26.3	26.3
Fairly positive	3	426	42.6	42.6
Very positive	4	150	15.0	15.0
Can't say	5	69	6.9	6.9
		1001	100.0	100.0

### **[Q14\_1] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: OSCE**

#### **Question**

*What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: OSCE*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	433	43.3	43.3
No effect at all	2	251	25.1	25.1
A negative effect	3	12	1.2	1.2
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	107	10.7	10.7
Can't say	5	198	19.8	19.8
		1001	100.0	100.0

### **[Q14\_2] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: EU**

#### **Question**

*What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: EU*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	598	59.7	59.7
No effect at all	2	164	16.4	16.4
A negative effect	3	70	7.0	7.0
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	130	13.0	13.0
Can't say	5	39	3.9	3.9
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q14\_3] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: China**

**Question**

*What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: China*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	125	12.5	12.5
No effect at all	2	439	43.9	43.9
A negative effect	3	122	12.2	12.2
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	198	19.8	19.8
Can't say	5	117	11.7	11.7
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q14\_4] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: NATO**

**Question**

*What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: NATO*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	239	23.9	23.9
No effect at all	2	144	14.4	14.4
A negative effect	3	255	25.5	25.5
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	262	26.2	26.2
Can't say	5	101	10.1	10.1
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q14\_5] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: Russia**

**Question**

*What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: Russia*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	140	14.0	14.0
No effect at all	2	131	13.1	13.1
A negative effect	3	368	36.8	36.8
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	297	29.7	29.7
Can't say	5	65	6.5	6.5
		1001	100.0	100.0

### **[Q14\_6] What kind of effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: USA**

#### **Question**

*What kind of effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: USA*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	174	17.4	17.4
No effect at all	2	212	21.2	21.2
A negative effect	3	235	23.5	23.5
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	314	31.4	31.4
Can't say	5	66	6.6	6.6
		1001	100.0	100.0

### **[Q14\_7] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: UN**

#### **Question**

*What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: UN*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	603	60.2	60.2
No effect at all	2	219	21.9	21.9
A negative effect	3	27	2.7	2.7
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	87	8.7	8.7
Can't say	5	65	6.5	6.5
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q15\_1] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Armed attack**

**Question**

*How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Armed attack*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	16	1.6	1.6
Fairly poorly	2	162	16.2	16.2
Fairly well	3	686	68.5	68.5
Very well	4	84	8.4	8.4
Can't say	5	53	5.3	5.3
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q15\_2] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy**

**Question**

*How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	14	1.4	1.4
Fairly poorly	2	207	20.7	20.7
Fairly well	3	655	65.4	65.4
Very well	4	84	8.4	8.4
Can't say	5	41	4.1	4.1
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q15\_3] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics**

**Question**

*How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	17	1.7	1.7
Fairly poorly	2	117	11.7	11.7
Fairly well	3	572	57.1	57.1
Very well	4	267	26.7	26.7
Can't say	5	28	2.8	2.8
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q15\_4] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods)**

**Question**

*How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	13	1.3	1.3
Fairly poorly	2	159	15.9	15.9
Fairly well	3	636	63.5	63.5
Very well	4	160	16.0	16.0
Can't say	5	33	3.3	3.3
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q15\_5] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Climate change**

**Question**

*How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Climate change*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	40	4.0	4.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly poorly	2	311	31.1	31.1
Fairly well	3	537	53.6	53.6
Very well	4	73	7.3	7.3
Can't say	5	40	4.0	4.0
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q15\_6] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: International crime**

**Question**

*How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: International crime*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	84	8.4	8.4
Fairly poorly	2	369	36.9	36.9
Fairly well	3	445	44.5	44.5
Very well	4	54	5.4	5.4
Can't say	5	49	4.9	4.9
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q15\_7] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Foreign political pressure**

**Question**

*How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Foreign political pressure*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	32	3.2	3.2
Fairly poorly	2	273	27.3	27.3
Fairly well	3	534	53.3	53.3
Very well	4	43	4.3	4.3

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	119	11.9	11.9
		1001	100.0	100.0

### **[Q15\_8] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Foreign economic pressure**

#### **Question**

*How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Foreign economic pressure*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	32	3.2	3.2
Fairly poorly	2	328	32.8	32.8
Fairly well	3	487	48.7	48.7
Very well	4	31	3.1	3.1
Can't say	5	123	12.3	12.3
		1001	100.0	100.0

### **[Q15\_9] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Major disasters and accidents**

#### **Question**

*How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Major disasters and accidents*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	18	1.8	1.8
Fairly poorly	2	141	14.1	14.1
Fairly well	3	678	67.7	67.7
Very well	4	120	12.0	12.0
Can't say	5	44	4.4	4.4
		1001	100.0	100.0



**[Q15\_10] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Economic crisis**

**Question**

*How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Economic crisis*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	62	6.2	6.2
Fairly poorly	2	413	41.3	41.3
Fairly well	3	447	44.7	44.7
Very well	4	15	1.5	1.5
Can't say	5	64	6.4	6.4
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q15\_11] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Terrorism**

**Question**

*How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Terrorism*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	113	11.3	11.3
Fairly poorly	2	322	32.2	32.2
Fairly well	3	494	49.4	49.4
Very well	4	48	4.8	4.8
Can't say	5	24	2.4	2.4
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q15\_12] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks i.e. cyberthreats**

**Question**

*How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks i.e. cyberthreats*

## 2. Variables

---

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	76	7.6	7.6
Fairly poorly	2	337	33.7	33.7
Fairly well	3	452	45.2	45.2
Very well	4	59	5.9	5.9
Can't say	5	77	7.7	7.7
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_1] How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the European economy

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the European economy*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	71	7.1	7.1
Not very concerned	2	249	24.9	24.9
Somewhat concerned	3	573	57.2	57.2
Very concerned	4	89	8.9	8.9
Cannot say	5	19	1.9	1.9
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_2] How concerned are you about the future because of: Climate change (global warming)

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: Climate change (global warming)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	65	6.5	6.5
Not very concerned	2	183	18.3	18.3
Somewhat concerned	3	443	44.3	44.3
Very concerned	4	307	30.7	30.7
Cannot say	5	3	0.3	0.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_3] How concerned are you about the future because of: Security situation in the Baltic Sea region**

**Question**

*How concerned are you about the future because of: Security situation in the Baltic Sea region*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	79	7.9	7.9
Not very concerned	2	269	26.9	26.9
Somewhat concerned	3	460	46.0	46.0
Very concerned	4	178	17.8	17.8
Cannot say	5	15	1.5	1.5
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_4] How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction**

**Question**

*How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	54	5.4	5.4
Not very concerned	2	230	23.0	23.0
Somewhat concerned	3	387	38.7	38.7
Very concerned	4	311	31.1	31.1
Cannot say	5	19	1.9	1.9
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_5] How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism****Question***How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	25	2.5	2.5
Not very concerned	2	148	14.8	14.8
Somewhat concerned	3	391	39.1	39.1
Very concerned	4	434	43.4	43.4
Cannot say	5	3	0.3	0.3
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_6] How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in the EU****Question***How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in the EU***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	103	10.3	10.3
Not very concerned	2	350	35.0	35.0
Somewhat concerned	3	431	43.1	43.1
Very concerned	4	88	8.8	8.8
Cannot say	5	29	2.9	2.9
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_7] How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia****Question***How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	78	7.8	7.8
Not very concerned	2	290	29.0	29.0
Somewhat concerned	3	376	37.6	37.6
Very concerned	4	233	23.3	23.3
Cannot say	5	24	2.4	2.4
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_8] How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in the United States**

**Question**

*How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in the United States*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	90	9.0	9.0
Not very concerned	2	252	25.2	25.2
Somewhat concerned	3	380	38.0	38.0
Very concerned	4	259	25.9	25.9
Cannot say	5	20	2.0	2.0
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_9] How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland**

**Question**

*How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	102	10.2	10.2
Not very concerned	2	250	25.0	25.0
Somewhat concerned	3	339	33.9	33.9
Very concerned	4	306	30.6	30.6
Cannot say	5	4	0.4	0.4
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_10] How concerned are you about the future because of: The global refugee situation

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: The global refugee situation*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	27	2.7	2.7
Not very concerned	2	144	14.4	14.4
Somewhat concerned	3	373	37.3	37.3
Very concerned	4	450	45.0	45.0
Cannot say	5	7	0.7	0.7
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_11] How concerned are you about the future because of: Political extremist groups

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: Political extremist groups*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	52	5.2	5.2
Not very concerned	2	188	18.8	18.8
Somewhat concerned	3	372	37.2	37.2
Very concerned	4	360	36.0	36.0
Cannot say	5	29	2.9	2.9
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_12] How concerned are you about the future because of: Racism

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: Racism*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	71	7.1	7.1
Not very concerned	2	216	21.6	21.6
Somewhat concerned	3	399	39.9	39.9
Very concerned	4	303	30.3	30.3
Cannot say	5	12	1.2	1.2
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_13] How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Syria

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Syria*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	72	7.2	7.2
Not very concerned	2	266	26.6	26.6
Somewhat concerned	3	408	40.8	40.8
Very concerned	4	225	22.5	22.5
Cannot say	5	30	3.0	3.0
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_14] How concerned are you about the future because of: Attacks against information networks i.e. cyberthreats

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: Attacks against information networks i.e. cyberthreats*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	66	6.6	6.6
Not very concerned	2	267	26.7	26.7
Somewhat concerned	3	421	42.1	42.1
Very concerned	4	208	20.8	20.8
Cannot say	5	39	3.9	3.9
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_15] How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Turkey

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Turkey*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	106	10.6	10.6
Not very concerned	2	351	35.1	35.1
Somewhat concerned	3	368	36.8	36.8
Very concerned	4	128	12.8	12.8
Cannot say	5	48	4.8	4.8
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_16] How concerned are you about the future because of: The number of people seeking asylum in Finland

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: The number of people seeking asylum in Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	101	10.1	10.1
Not very concerned	2	252	25.2	25.2
Somewhat concerned	3	381	38.1	38.1
Very concerned	4	260	26.0	26.0
Cannot say	5	7	0.7	0.7
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_17] How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland*

#### Frequencies



label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	41	4.1	4.1
Not very concerned	2	224	22.4	22.4
Somewhat concerned	3	433	43.3	43.3
Very concerned	4	299	29.9	29.9
Cannot say	5	4	0.4	0.4
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_18] How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Ukraine

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Ukraine*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	124	12.4	12.4
Not very concerned	2	378	37.8	37.8
Somewhat concerned	3	368	36.8	36.8
Very concerned	4	85	8.5	8.5
Cannot say	5	46	4.6	4.6
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_19] How concerned are you about the future because of: Religious extremist groups

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: Religious extremist groups*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	79	7.9	7.9
Not very concerned	2	261	26.1	26.1
Somewhat concerned	3	350	35.0	35.0
Very concerned	4	284	28.4	28.4
Cannot say	5	27	2.7	2.7
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q16\_20] How concerned are you about the future because of: Social inequality in Finland

#### Question

*How concerned are you about the future because of: Social inequality in Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	71	7.1	7.1
Not very concerned	2	236	23.6	23.6
Somewhat concerned	3	416	41.6	41.6
Very concerned	4	262	26.2	26.2
Cannot say	5	16	1.6	1.6
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q17] How would you rate your trust in the future of the European Union? Has your trust increased, decreased, or remained the same?

#### Question

*How would you rate your trust in the future of the European Union? Has your trust increased, decreased, or remained the same?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
It has strengthened	1	29	2.9	2.9
It has weakened	2	355	35.5	35.5
It has remained the same	3	603	60.2	60.2
Can't say	4	14	1.4	1.4
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q18\_1] Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the most important alternative

#### Question

*Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the most important alternative*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Armed attack against Finland	1	85	8.5	8.5
Armed conflict in a region just across the Finnish border	2	83	8.3	8.3
Environmental disaster caused by global warming	3	118	11.8	11.8
Increase in international crime	4	121	12.1	12.1
Global economic crisis	5	95	9.5	9.5
Terrorist act targeting Finland	6	257	25.7	25.7
Russian military action against Finland	7	56	5.6	5.6
Nuclear disaster in Finland or in regions near the border	8	52	5.2	5.2
Crisis caused by social or environmental problems in the region near Finland	9	48	4.8	4.8
Sabotage of information systems in order to paralyse Finland	10	61	6.1	6.1
Can't say	11	20	2.0	2.0
Other	12	5	0.5	0.5
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q18\_2] Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the second most important alternative**

**Question**

*Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the second most important alternative*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Armed attack against Finland	1	51	5.1	5.2
Armed conflict in a region just across the Finnish border	2	90	9.0	9.2
Environmental disaster caused by global warming	3	81	8.1	8.3
Increase in international crime	4	163	16.3	16.6
Global economic crisis	5	109	10.9	11.1
Terrorist act targeting Finland	6	165	16.5	16.8
Russian military action against Finland	7	61	6.1	6.2
Nuclear disaster in Finland or in regions near the border	8	82	8.2	8.4
Crisis caused by social or environmental problems in the region near Finland	9	78	7.8	8.0
Sabotage of information systems in order to paralyse Finland	10	96	9.6	9.8

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	11	5	0.5	0.5
Other	12	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	2.0	–
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q18\_3] Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the third most important alternative

#### Question

*Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the third most important alternative*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Armed attack against Finland	1	47	4.7	4.8
Armed conflict in a region just across the Finnish border	2	86	8.6	8.8
Environmental disaster caused by global warming	3	94	9.4	9.6
Increase in international crime	4	133	13.3	13.6
Global economic crisis	5	96	9.6	9.8
Terrorist act targeting Finland	6	106	10.6	10.9
Russian military action against Finland	7	65	6.5	6.7
Nuclear disaster in Finland or in regions near the border	8	93	9.3	9.5
Crisis caused by social or environmental problems in the region near Finland	9	119	11.9	12.2
Sabotage of information systems in order to paralyse Finland	10	118	11.8	12.1
Can't say	11	16	1.6	1.6
Other	12	3	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	2.5	–
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [Q19] How would you rate your trust in the future of Finland? Has your trust increased, decreased, or remained the same?

#### Question

*How would you rate your trust in the future of Finland? Has your trust increased, decreased, or remained the same?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
It has strengthened	1	82	8.2	8.2
It has weakened	2	262	26.2	26.2
It has remained the same	3	648	64.7	64.7
Can't say	4	9	0.9	0.9
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[Q20] Have you performed military service in Finland?****Question**

*Have you performed military service in Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	383	38.3	51.6
I am currently a conscript	2	6	0.6	0.8
No	3	353	35.3	47.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	259	25.9	—
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[BV1] Gender****Question**

*Gender*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	543	54.2	54.2
Male	2	458	45.8	45.8
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[BV2] Age****Question**

*Age*

## 2. Variables

---

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1001
minimum	15.00
maximum	79.00
mean	47.75
standard deviation	19.03

### [BV3] Are you...

#### Question

*Are you...*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Employed full-time	1	375	37.5	37.5
Employed part-time	2	93	9.3	9.3
Not in paid employment	3	533	53.2	53.2
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [BV4] Economic activity and occupational status

#### Question

*Economic activity and occupational status*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer, agricultural occupations	1	4	0.4	0.4
Worker	2	222	22.2	22.2
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	3	89	8.9	8.9
Lower managerial/professional employee	4	101	10.1	10.1
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	5	42	4.2	4.2
Higher managerial employee	6	9	0.9	0.9
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	7	12	1.2	1.2
Student, pupil	8	133	13.3	13.3
Pensioner/retired	9	317	31.7	31.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unemployed	10	72	7.2	7.2
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[BV5] Education****Question***Education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary or lower secondary education	1	183	18.3	18.3
Upper secondary education (vocational)	2	323	32.3	32.3
Upper secondary education (general)	3	80	8.0	8.0
College level vocational education	4	134	13.4	13.4
Polytechnic/university of applied sciences education	5	84	8.4	8.4
University education	6	195	19.5	19.5
Does not want to answer	7	2	0.2	0.2
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[BV6] Marital status****Question***Marital status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Married or cohabiting	1	511	51.0	51.0
Single, never married	2	315	31.5	31.5
Divorced or separated	3	119	11.9	11.9
Widowed	4	53	5.3	5.3
Does not want to answer	5	3	0.3	0.3
		1001	100.0	100.0

## [BV7] Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household

### Question

*Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer, agricultural occupations	1	5	0.5	0.5
Worker	2	269	26.9	26.9
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	3	101	10.1	10.1
Lower managerial/professional employee	4	126	12.6	12.6
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	5	59	5.9	5.9
Higher managerial employee	6	16	1.6	1.6
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	7	8	0.8	0.8
Student, pupil	8	78	7.8	7.8
Pensioner/retired	9	293	29.3	29.3
Unemployed	10	46	4.6	4.6
		1001	100.0	100.0

## [BV8] Are you the person with the highest income in the household?

### Question

*Are you the person with the highest income in the household?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	664	66.3	66.3
No	2	265	26.5	26.5
Spouses/partners have equal incomes	3	72	7.2	7.2
		1001	100.0	100.0

## [BV9] Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping?

### Question

*Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping?*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
The respondent	1	564	56.3	56.3
The respondent together with someone else	2	322	32.2	32.2
Someone else than the respondent	3	115	11.5	11.5
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[BV10] Household composition****Question***Household composition***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
One-person household	1	379	37.9	37.9
Married/cohabiting couple with no children	2	251	25.1	25.1
Other household with adults only (all aged over 18)	3	113	11.3	11.3
Household with children	4	258	25.8	25.8
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[BV11] Total number of children under 18 living in the household****Question***Total number of children under 18 living in the household***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
	1	103	10.3	39.9
	2	103	10.3	39.9
	3	34	3.4	13.2
	4	11	1.1	4.3
5 or more	5	7	0.7	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	743	74.2	—
		1001	100.0	100.0

## [BV12] Annual gross income of the household (incomes of all family members summed up before taxes)?

### Question

*Annual gross income of the household (incomes of all family members summed up before taxes)?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 10,001 euros/year	1	75	7.5	7.5
10,001-15,000 euros/year	2	81	8.1	8.1
15,001-20,000 euros/year	3	75	7.5	7.5
20,001-25,000 euros/year	4	77	7.7	7.7
25,001-30,000 euros/year	5	74	7.4	7.4
30,001-35,000 euros/year	6	58	5.8	5.8
35,001-40,000 euros/year	7	57	5.7	5.7
40,001-45,000 euros/year	8	42	4.2	4.2
45,001-50,000 euros/year	9	39	3.9	3.9
50,001-55,000 euros/year	10	35	3.5	3.5
55,001-60,000 euros/year	11	35	3.5	3.5
60,001-70,000 euros/year	12	56	5.6	5.6
70,001-80,000 euros/year	13	33	3.3	3.3
80,001-90,000 euros/year	14	34	3.4	3.4
Over 90,000 euros/year	15	61	6.1	6.1
Can't say/Doesn't want to answer	16	169	16.9	16.9
		1001	100.0	100.0

## [BV13] Number of persons in the household (including the respondent)

### Question

*Number of persons in the household (including the respondent)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	1	385	38.5	38.5
	2	344	34.4	34.4
	3	111	11.1	11.1
	4	101	10.1	10.1
	5	34	3.4	3.4
6 or more	6	26	2.6	2.6

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[BV14] Housing tenure status****Question***Housing tenure status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Detached house/farmhouse	1	266	26.6	26.6
Rowhouse/semi-detached house	2	227	22.7	22.7
Block of flats	3	508	50.7	50.7
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[BV15] Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence****Question***Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Over 100,000	1	391	39.1	39.1
50,001 - 100,000	2	136	13.6	13.6
30,001 - 50,000	3	123	12.3	12.3
10,000 - 30,000	4	223	22.3	22.3
Under 10,000 inhabitants	5	128	12.8	12.8
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[BV16] Type of the municipality of residence****Question***Type of the municipality of residence***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Kaupunki ('city or town')	1	810	80.9	80.9
Kunta ('other municipality')	2	191	19.1	19.1
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [BV17] Major region (NUTS2) (previous classification)

#### Question

*Major region (NUTS2) (previous classification)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki-Uusimaa	1	258	25.8	25.8
Southern Finland (Etelä-Suomi)	2	133	13.3	13.3
Western Finland (Länsi-Suomi)	3	257	25.7	25.7
Eastern Finland / Northern Finland (Itä-Suomi/Pohjois-Suomi)	4	353	35.3	35.3
		1001	100.0	100.0

### [BV18] The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)

#### Question

*The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	258	25.8	25.8
Varsinais-Suomi	2	58	5.8	5.8
Satakunta	4	55	5.5	5.5
Kanta-Häme	5	2	0.2	0.2
Pirkanmaa	6	118	11.8	11.8
Päijät-Häme	7	4	0.4	0.4
Kymenlaakso	8	21	2.1	2.1
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	48	4.8	4.8
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	43	4.3	4.3
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	75	7.5	7.5
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	65	6.5	6.5
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	42	4.2	4.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	31	3.1	3.1
Ostrobothnia (Pohjanmaa)	15	11	1.1	1.1
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	28	2.8	2.8
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	85	8.5	8.5
Kainuu	18	2	0.2	0.2
Lapland	19	55	5.5	5.5
		1001	100.0	100.0

## [BV19] What type of a mobile phone do you personally use?

### Question

*What type of a mobile phone do you personally use?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Smartphone	1	767	76.6	76.6
Other mobile phone	2	228	22.8	22.8
No mobile phone	3	6	0.6	0.6
		1001	100.0	100.0

## [BV20] How often do you use the Internet?

### Question

*How often do you use the Internet?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily (at least 20 days a month)	1	825	82.4	82.4
About 3-4 days a week (12-19 days a month)	2	38	3.8	3.8
About 1-2 days a week (4-11 days a month)	3	25	2.5	2.5
About 1-3 days a month	4	8	0.8	0.8
Less frequently	5	10	1.0	1.0
Not at all	6	94	9.4	9.4
Can't say	7	1	0.1	0.1
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[BV21] The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the 2015 PARLIAMENTARY elections?**

**Question**

*The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the 2015 PARLIAMENTARY elections?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)	1	117	11.7	12.2
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	116	11.6	12.1
Centre Party (KESK)	3	112	11.2	11.7
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	60	6.0	6.3
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	11	1.1	1.1
Finns Party (PS)	6	91	9.1	9.5
Christian Democrats in Finland (KD)	7	27	2.7	2.8
Green League (VIHR)	8	118	11.8	12.3
Does not want to answer	9	66	6.6	6.9
No, did not vote	10	162	16.2	16.9
Not entitled to vote	11	32	3.2	3.3
Can't say	12	39	3.9	4.1
Other	13	8	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	4.2	—
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[BV22] The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIAMENTARY elections were held now?**

**Question**

*The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIAMENTARY elections were held now?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)	1	121	12.1	12.6
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	128	12.8	13.3
Centre Party (KESK)	3	88	8.8	9.2
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	65	6.5	6.8

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	7	0.7	0.7
Finns Party (PS)	6	64	6.4	6.7
Christian Democrats in Finland (KD)	7	32	3.2	3.3
Green League (VIHR)	8	148	14.8	15.4
Blue Reform (SIN)	9	11	1.1	1.1
Does not want to answer	10	58	5.8	6.0
Would not vote	11	56	5.6	5.8
Not entitled to vote	12	3	0.3	0.3
Can't say	13	169	16.9	17.6
Other	14	9	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	4.2	—
		1001	100.0	100.0

**[PAINO] Analysis weight****Question***Analysis weight***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1001
minimum	0.55
maximum	48.60
mean	4.29
standard deviation	3.22





# Chapter 3

## Indexes

### 3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO] .....	5
FSD edition number [FSD_VR] .....	5
FSD case id [FSD_ID] .....	6
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years? [Q1]	6
What is your opinion on the defence forces funding? [Q2] .....	6
If Finland were attacked, do you think the Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain? [Q3] .....	7
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Territorial integrity [Q4_1] .....	7
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnish democracy [Q4_2] .....	8
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnish education and welfare [Q4_3] .....	8
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnishness [Q4_4] .....	9
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnish independence and sovereignty [Q4_5]	9
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Equality [Q4_6] .....	9
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Freedom of religion [Q4_7] .....	10
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: None [Q4_8] .....	10
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if neces-	

### 3. Indexes

---

sary? Choose three of the most important ones: Other [Q4_9] .....	11
If Finland were attacked, would you be prepared to participate in different defence tasks according to your skills and abilities? [Q5] .....	11
Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns and Finland will live in a more secure or insecure world? [Q6] .....	11
Should Finland keep the present universal conscription, adopt a selective conscription, or give up the conscription army altogether and adopt a professional army with a smaller number of personnel? [Q7] .....	12
In my opinion, the Finnish defence system should base on ... [Q8] .....	12
In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance? [Q9] .....	13
In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO? [Q10] .....	13
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finland's membership in the EU [Q11_1] .....	14
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation [Q11_2] .....	14
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finland's potential NATO membership [Q11_3] .....	14
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finland's participation in the EU's common defence [Q11_4] .....	15
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation [Q11_5] .....	15
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finnish troops participating in international crisis management operations [Q11_6] .....	16
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Military non-alignment of Finland [Q11_7] .....	16
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life [Q11_8] .....	16
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years? [Q12] .....	17
Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? In the EU [Q13_1]	17
Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With NATO [Q13_2] .....	18
Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With all Nordic countries [Q13_3] .....	18
Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and	

the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With Sweden [Q13_4] .....	19
Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With the United States [Q13_5] .....	19
What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: OSCE [Q14_1] .....	20
What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: EU [Q14_2] .....	20
What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: China [Q14_3] .....	21
What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: NATO [Q14_4] .....	21
What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: Russia [Q14_5] .....	21
What kind of effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: USA [Q14_6] .....	22
What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: UN [Q14_7] .....	22
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Armed attack [Q15_1] .....	23
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy [Q15_2] .....	23
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics [Q15_3] .....	23
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods) [Q15_4] ..	24
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Climate change [Q15_5] .....	24
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: International crime [Q15_6] .....	25
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Foreign political pressure [Q15_7] .....	25
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Foreign economic pressure [Q15_8] .....	26
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Major disasters and accidents [Q15_9] .....	26
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Economic crisis [Q15_10] .....	27
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Ter-	

### 3. Indexes

---

rorism [Q15_11] .....	27
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks i.e. cyberthreats [Q15_12] .....	27
How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the European economy [Q16_1] .....	28
How concerned are you about the future because of: Climate change (global warming) [Q16_2]	28
How concerned are you about the future because of: Security situation in the Baltic Sea region [Q16_3] .....	29
How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction [Q16_4] .....	29
How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism [Q16_5] .....	30
How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in the EU [Q16_6]	30
How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia [Q16_7]	30
How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in the United States [Q16_8] .....	31
How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland [Q16_9] .....	31
How concerned are you about the future because of: The global refugee situation [Q16_10]	32
How concerned are you about the future because of: Political extremist groups [Q16_11] ..	32
How concerned are you about the future because of: Racism [Q16_12] .....	32
How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Syria [Q16_13] .....	33
How concerned are you about the future because of: Attacks against information networks i.e. cyberthreats [Q16_14] .....	33
How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Turkey [Q16_15] .....	34
How concerned are you about the future because of: The number of people seeking asylum in Finland [Q16_16] .....	34
How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland [Q16_17]	34
How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Ukraine [Q16_18] ...	35
How concerned are you about the future because of: Religious extremist groups [Q16_19] .	35
How concerned are you about the future because of: Social inequality in Finland [Q16_20]	36
How would you rate your trust in the future of the European Union? Has your trust increased, decreased, or remained the same? [Q17] .....	36
Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the most important alternative [Q18_1] .....	36

Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the second most important alternative [Q18_2] .....	37
Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the third most important alternative [Q18_3] .....	38
How would you rate your trust in the future of Finland? Has your trust increased, decreased, or remained the same? [Q19] .....	38
Have you performed military service in Finland? [Q20] .....	39
Gender [BV1] .....	39
Age [BV2] .....	39
Are you... [BV3] .....	40
Economic activity and occupational status [BV4] .....	40
Education [BV5] .....	41
Marital status [BV6] .....	41
Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household [BV7] .....	42
Are you the person with the highest income in the household? [BV8] .....	42
Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping? [BV9] .....	42
Household composition [BV10] .....	43
Total number of children under 18 living in the household [BV11] .....	43
Annual gross income of the household (incomes of all family members summed up before taxes)? [BV12] .....	44
Number of persons in the household (including the respondent) [BV13] .....	44
Housing tenure status [BV14] .....	45
Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence [BV15] .....	45
Type of the municipality of residence [BV16] .....	45
Major region (NUTS2) (previous classification) [BV17] .....	46
The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3) [BV18] .....	46
What type of a mobile phone do you personally use? [BV19] .....	47
How often do you use the Internet? [BV20] .....	47
The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the 2015 PARLIAMEN- TARY elections? [BV21] .....	48
The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIA- MENTARY elections were held now? [BV22] .....	48
Analysis weight [PAINO] .....	49

## 3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Age .....	39
Analysis weight .....	49
Annual gross income of the household (incomes of all family members summed up before taxes)? .....	44
Are you... ..	40
Are you the person with the highest income in the household? .....	42
Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns and Finland will live in a more secure or insecure world? .....	11
Economic activity and occupational status .....	40
Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household .....	42
Education .....	41
Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? In the EU ...	17
Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With all Nordic countries .....	18
Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With NATO .	18
Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With Sweden	19
Finland is involved in military cooperation with Sweden and other Nordic countries, NATO and the United States, and the EU. What is your attitude toward this cooperation? With the United States .....	19
FSD case id .....	6
FSD edition number .....	5
FSD study number .....	5
Gender .....	39
Have you performed military service in Finland? .....	39
Household composition .....	43
Housing tenure status .....	45
How concerned are you about the future because of: Attacks against information networks i.e. cyberthreats .....	33
How concerned are you about the future because of: Climate change (global warming) ....	28
How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland ....	34
How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in	

Finland .....	31
How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism .....	30
How concerned are you about the future because of: Political extremist groups .....	32
How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction .....	29
How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the European economy .	28
How concerned are you about the future because of: Racism .....	32
How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia .....	30
How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in the EU .....	30
How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in the United States	31
How concerned are you about the future because of: Religious extremist groups .....	35
How concerned are you about the future because of: Security situation in the Baltic Sea region	29
How concerned are you about the future because of: Social inequality in Finland .....	36
How concerned are you about the future because of: The global refugee situation .....	32
How concerned are you about the future because of: The number of people seeking asylum in Finland .....	34
How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Syria .....	33
How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Turkey .....	34
How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Ukraine .....	35
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finland's membership in the EU .....	14
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation .....	15
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finland's participation in the EU's common defence .....	15
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finland's potential NATO membership .....	14
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Finnish troops participating in international crisis management operations .....	16
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation .....	14
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life .....	16
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland? Military non-alignment of Finland .....	16
How often do you use the Internet? .....	47

### 3. Indexes

---

How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Armed attack .....	23
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks i.e. cyberthreats .....	27
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy .....	23
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Climate change .....	24
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Economic crisis .....	27
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Foreign economic pressure .....	26
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Foreign political pressure .....	25
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: International crime .....	25
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Major disasters and accidents .....	26
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Terrorism .....	27
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods) .....	24
How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics .....	23
How would you rate your trust in the future of Finland? Has your trust increased, decreased, or remained the same? .....	38
How would you rate your trust in the future of the European Union? Has your trust increased, decreased, or remained the same? .....	36
If Finland were attacked, do you think the Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain? .....	7
If Finland were attacked, would you be prepared to participate in different defence tasks according to your skills and abilities? .....	11
In my opinion, the Finnish defence system should base on ... ..	12
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years? ..	17
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years? ..	6
In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance? .....	13
In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO? .....	13
Major region (NUTS2) (previous classification) .....	46



Marital status .....	41
Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence .....	45
Number of persons in the household (including the respondent) .....	44
Should Finland keep the present universal conscription, adopt a selective conscription, or give up the conscription army altogether and adopt a professional army with a smaller number of personnel? .....	12
The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the 2015 PARLIAMEN- TARY elections? .....	48
The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIA- MENTARY elections were held now? .....	48
The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3) .....	46
Total number of children under 18 living in the household .....	43
Type of the municipality of residence .....	45
What is your opinion on the defence forces funding? .....	6
What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: China	21
What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: EU	20
What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: NATO	21
What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: OSCE	20
What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: Russia	21
What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: UN	22
What kind of effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: USA	22
What type of a mobile phone do you personally use? .....	47
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if neces- sary? Choose three of the most important ones: Equality .....	9
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if neces- sary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnish democracy .....	8
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if neces- sary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnish education and welfare .....	8
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if neces- sary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnish independence and sovereignty .....	9
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if neces- sary? Choose three of the most important ones: Finnishness .....	9
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if neces-	

### 3. Indexes

---

sary? Choose three of the most important ones: Freedom of religion .....	10
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: None .....	10
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Other .....	11
Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary? Choose three of the most important ones: Territorial integrity .....	7
Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the most important alternative .....	36
Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the second most important alternative .....	37
Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the third most important alternative .....	38
Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping? .....	42