

FSD3093

**EVA Survey on Finnish Values and
Attitudes 2016**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (24.5.2017) of the data.

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3093 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Finnish Business and Policy Forum (EVA): EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2016 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2017-05-24). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD3093>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2016

Titles and data version in Finnish: EVAn kansallinen asennetutkimus 2016

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (24.5.2017) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Finnish Business and Policy Forum (EVA)

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Haavisto, Ilkka (Finnish Business and Policy Forum)

Date of deposit

5.2.2016

Keywords

businesses; decision making; EU; European integration; foreign policy; globalisation; immigration; intergroup conflict; intergroup relations; labour market; occupational life; parliamentary

elections; refugees

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: economic systems and development; political behaviour and attitudes; social behaviour and attitudes

Series description

The data belong to the series:

EVA Surveys on Finnish Values and Attitudes

Since 1984, the Finnish Business and Policy Forum (EVA) has conducted biennial surveys studying changes in Finnish attitudes, values, and perceptions of the present and the future. The series, formerly known as Finnish National Attitudes, aims at measuring and analysing citizens' views on Finnish society. The data allow a detailed empirical analysis and systematic follow-up of change in public opinion. Each dataset contains both new themes and recurring themes with questions repeated over the years.

Themes covered include democracy, market economy, welfare, environment, society and politics, Finland's international position, economic depression, economic growth, Finnish identity, and views on the future. The surveys are funded by EVA and have usually been carried out by Yhdyskuntatutkimus. The FSD collections also include surveys on values and attitudes of corporate executives (for example, FSD1091), in which some of the questions presented in this series have been repeated.

Abstract

The main themes of the survey included differences between population groups, the so-called local labour agreements (increased freedom and flexibility for employers and employees to agree on the terms of employment locally), economic decline in Finland, globalisation, Finnish foreign policy, the EU and eurozone, and civic participation.

First, the respondents were asked to what extent they agreed with a large number of statements relating to, for instance, political parties and the political system, globalisation, employment, trade unions and strikes, economic growth and markets, taxation, changes in society, immigration and refugees, Finland's foreign relations, terrorism, the EU and the eurozone, and NATO membership.

The respondents were asked how strong they thought tensions/conflicts between different groups were (e.g. employers - employees, the rich - the poor, the highly-educated - the poorly-educated, native Finns - immigrants). Happiness with life was investigated. Relating to the discussion about increasing the flexibility of labour agreements, the respondents were asked where the agreements about various work-related issues, such as wages and working time, should be made

(at the level of the workplace, at the union level or at the national level). Opinions on the barriers to the improvement of the Finnish economy were charted.

The respondents' international connections and relations were examined by asking, for instance, whether the respondents had ever been abroad, whether they personally knew any foreigners living in Finland, and whether they spoke foreign languages. The potential future developments of the EU and the EMU that the respondents hoped to see happen in the following 10 years were surveyed (e.g. dissolution of the EU, Finland quitting the euro, the development of the EU into a federation). Relating to Finland's foreign policy, the respondents were asked how much weight should be given to different issues (e.g. fight against terrorism, relations with Russia, Nordic defence cooperation, combating climate change).

Further questions relating to the European Union were asked, charting interest in matters related to Finland's EU membership as well as opinions on Finland's EU membership and the currency change to the euro. The respondents were also asked whether the EMU membership and the euro were advantageous or disadvantageous to Finland in the economic situation at the time of the survey, whether Finland had supported EU countries with economic problems too little or too much, and whether the respondents would have voted for or against Finland's EU membership if a referendum had been held at the time of responding. Finally, opinions were charted on the impact of different things and phenomena (e.g. social media, populism, citizens' initiatives) on the respondents' civic participation.

Background variables included the respondent's gender, year of birth, region of residence (NUTS3), basic and vocational education, economic activity and occupational status, industry of employment, political party choice if parliamentary elections were held at the time of survey, membership in a trade union, self-perceived social class, and number of inhabitants in the municipality of residence.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged between 18 and 70 living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 8.1.2016 – 19.1.2016

Data collector(s): Taloustutkimus

Mode of data collection: Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2016

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Response rate: 22%

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 189 variables and 2034 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Multistage

1. Study description

The sample for this study was drawn from among the Taloustutkimus panel members, to be representative of the 18-70-year-old Finnish population (excluding the Åland Islands) in terms of age, gender, region of residence, education, and economic activity and occupational status. Reminder e-mails were sent four times to non-respondents and to persons who had completed only a part of the questionnaire. During data analysis at Taloustutkimus, the data were weighted to represent the Finnish population aged 18-70 in terms of age, gender, region of residence, education, economic activity and occupational status, industry of employment, and political party allegiance (which party would vote for in parliamentary elections)

The Internet panel of Taloustutkimus, randomly drawn from Finland's population register, consists of citizens aged 15-79 who have entered their demographic and sociographic information when registering to the panel and have given their consent to Taloustutkimus to invite them to participate in various surveys. Answering any survey is voluntary and participants can leave the panel any time they want.

1.4 Use of data

Related publications

Apunen, Matti & Haavisto, Ilkka & Hopia, Henna & Toivonen, Sarianna (2016). Sovinnon eväät. EVAn Arvo- ja asennetutkimus 2016. EVA raportti 1/2016.

Erola, Marko & Haavisto, Ilkka & Hokkanen, Eveliina & Kauhanen, Antti & Koskinen, Seppo & Malm Lindberg, Henrik & Makkula, Janne & Vihriälä, Vesa (2018) [verkkodokumentti]. Työn uudet ehdot raportti. Miten avaamme työmarkkinoiden umpisolmut? Helsinki: Elinkeinoelämän valtuuskunta. EVA Raportti. https://www.eva.fi/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/eva_raportti_tyon_uudet_ehdot.pdf [viitattu 29.6.2018]

Haavisto, Ilkka (2016). Onnellinen Suomi [verkkodokumentti]. EVA Arvio. Helsinki: Elinkeinoelämän Valtuuskunta. http://www.eva.fi/wp-content/uploads/2016/07/EVA_Arvio_Onnellinen_Suomi_260716.pdf [viitattu 10.2.2017]

Penttilä, Katariina (2017). Ympäristöhuolen muutos ja sukupuolittuneisuus Suomessa 1986 - 2013. Tampere: Tampereen yliopisto. Sosiologian kandidaatin tutkielma.

Räikkönen, Liisi (2017). Koulutuksen ja kansainvälisyyskokemuksien vaikutus maahanmuuttoasenteisiin. Tampere: Tampereen yliopisto. Sosiaalipolitiikan kandidaatin tutkielma.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3093?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

The data contain a weight variable that can be used to weight the data to represent the Finnish population aged 18-70 in terms of age, gender, region of residence, education, economic activity and occupational status, industry of employment, and political party allegiance (which party would vote for in parliamentary elections).

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2034
minimum	3093.00
maximum	3093.00
mean	3093.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2034
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2034
minimum	1.00
maximum	2034.00
mean	1017.50
standard deviation	587.31

[Q1A_1] No party promotes issues that are important to me

Question

No party promotes issues that are important to me

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	166	8.2	8.2
Agree to some extent	2	588	28.9	28.9
Difficult to say	3	371	18.2	18.2
Disagree to some extent	4	714	35.1	35.1
Strongly disagree	5	195	9.6	9.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_2] Finland has gone too far into globalisation; from now on we should return our focus to national economy and politics

Question

Finland has gone too far into globalisation; from now on we should return our focus to national economy and politics

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	328	16.1	16.1
Agree to some extent	2	606	29.8	29.8
Difficult to say	3	309	15.2	15.2
Disagree to some extent	4	551	27.1	27.1
Strongly disagree	5	240	11.8	11.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_3] Finland's ageing and diminishing population means that Finland needs to make immigration easier

Question

Finland's ageing and diminishing population means that Finland needs to make immigration easier

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	121	5.9	5.9
Agree to some extent	2	550	27.0	27.0
Difficult to say	3	373	18.3	18.3
Disagree to some extent	4	606	29.8	29.8
Strongly disagree	5	384	18.9	18.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_4] Climate change is the biggest environmental threat of our time. In order to prevent it, every country must take immediate and effective measures

Question

Climate change is the biggest environmental threat of our time. In order to prevent it, every country must take immediate and effective measures

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	815	40.1	40.1
Agree to some extent	2	738	36.3	36.3
Difficult to say	3	183	9.0	9.0
Disagree to some extent	4	196	9.6	9.6

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	102	5.0	5.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_5] I feel more and more European, in addition to being Finnish

Question

I feel more and more European, in addition to being Finnish

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	312	15.3	15.3
Agree to some extent	2	746	36.7	36.7
Difficult to say	3	285	14.0	14.0
Disagree to some extent	4	487	23.9	23.9
Strongly disagree	5	204	10.0	10.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_6] I am willing to accept a lower standard of living in order to reduce unemployment

Question

I am willing to accept a lower standard of living in order to reduce unemployment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	170	8.4	8.4
Agree to some extent	2	694	34.1	34.1
Difficult to say	3	386	19.0	19.0
Disagree to some extent	4	524	25.8	25.8
Strongly disagree	5	260	12.8	12.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_7] If the Finns had more a positive attitude to entrepreneurship, it would benefit the whole society

Question

If the Finns had more a positive attitude to entrepreneurship, it would benefit the whole society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	843	41.4	41.4
Agree to some extent	2	774	38.1	38.1
Difficult to say	3	256	12.6	12.6
Disagree to some extent	4	123	6.0	6.0
Strongly disagree	5	38	1.9	1.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_8] Dealing with the euro crisis is important, but doing so must not lead to a decrease in Finland's national decision-making power

Question

Dealing with the euro crisis is important, but doing so must not lead to a decrease in Finland's national decision-making power

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	761	37.4	37.4
Agree to some extent	2	842	41.4	41.4
Difficult to say	3	258	12.7	12.7
Disagree to some extent	4	145	7.1	7.1
Strongly disagree	5	28	1.4	1.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_9] Ultimately, immigrants are of great benefit to Finland because they bring new labour and enterprise into our country

Question

Ultimately, immigrants are of great benefit to Finland because they bring new labour and enterprise into our country

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	130	6.4	6.4
Agree to some extent	2	486	23.9	23.9
Difficult to say	3	448	22.0	22.0
Disagree to some extent	4	460	22.6	22.6
Strongly disagree	5	510	25.1	25.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_10] Companies have the responsibility to retain their employees also in difficult times

Question

Companies have the responsibility to retain their employees also in difficult times

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	354	17.4	17.4
Agree to some extent	2	836	41.1	41.1
Difficult to say	3	353	17.4	17.4
Disagree to some extent	4	394	19.4	19.4
Strongly disagree	5	97	4.8	4.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_11] In order to manage in the future, Finland needs a clear long-term policy which has a wide public support from different social groups

Question

In order to manage in the future, Finland needs a clear long-term policy which has a wide public support from different social groups

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	759	37.3	37.3
Agree to some extent	2	980	48.2	48.2
Difficult to say	3	231	11.4	11.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree to some extent	4	57	2.8	2.8
Strongly disagree	5	7	0.3	0.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_12] Finland has become a country where it is nearly impossible to carry out even the most essential reforms

Question

Finland has become a country where it is nearly impossible to carry out even the most essential reforms

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	519	25.5	25.5
Agree to some extent	2	776	38.2	38.2
Difficult to say	3	312	15.3	15.3
Disagree to some extent	4	345	17.0	17.0
Strongly disagree	5	82	4.0	4.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_13] Economic growth is the only way to continuous well-being

Question

Economic growth is the only way to continuous well-being

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	231	11.4	11.4
Agree to some extent	2	643	31.6	31.6
Difficult to say	3	344	16.9	16.9
Disagree to some extent	4	617	30.3	30.3
Strongly disagree	5	199	9.8	9.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_14] Finland should remain outside NATO, even if Sweden joined it**Question**

Finland should remain outside NATO, even if Sweden joined it

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	389	19.1	19.1
Agree to some extent	2	371	18.2	18.2
Difficult to say	3	574	28.2	28.2
Disagree to some extent	4	392	19.3	19.3
Strongly disagree	5	308	15.1	15.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_15] In Finland, the interests of employees and employers are largely convergent**Question**

In Finland, the interests of employees and employers are largely convergent

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	113	5.6	5.6
Agree to some extent	2	478	23.5	23.5
Difficult to say	3	451	22.2	22.2
Disagree to some extent	4	657	32.3	32.3
Strongly disagree	5	335	16.5	16.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_16] Finnish foreign policy has been managed well during the term of the present government**Question**

Finnish foreign policy has been managed well during the term of the present government

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	189	9.3	9.3
Agree to some extent	2	761	37.4	37.4
Difficult to say	3	470	23.1	23.1
Disagree to some extent	4	401	19.7	19.7
Strongly disagree	5	213	10.5	10.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_17] Finland has to take quick measures to reduce its rapidly growing national debt, whatever cuts in benefits and welfare it may require

Question

Finland has to take quick measures to reduce its rapidly growing national debt, whatever cuts in benefits and welfare it may require

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	309	15.2	15.2
Agree to some extent	2	604	29.7	29.7
Difficult to say	3	238	11.7	11.7
Disagree to some extent	4	568	27.9	27.9
Strongly disagree	5	315	15.5	15.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_18] The EU member states should be able to influence the policy of the European Central Bank

Question

The EU member states should be able to influence the policy of the European Central Bank

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	427	21.0	21.0
Agree to some extent	2	868	42.7	42.7
Difficult to say	3	557	27.4	27.4
Disagree to some extent	4	141	6.9	6.9
Strongly disagree	5	41	2.0	2.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_19] Parties have drifted further and further away from the problems of ordinary people

Question

Parties have drifted further and further away from the problems of ordinary people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	847	41.6	41.6
Agree to some extent	2	706	34.7	34.7
Difficult to say	3	189	9.3	9.3
Disagree to some extent	4	253	12.4	12.4
Strongly disagree	5	39	1.9	1.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1A_20] If a workplace faces a threat of closure and both parties so desire, the employees and the employer should have the right to agree on a wage level below the level set out in the collective agreement

Question

If a workplace faces a threat of closure and both parties so desire, the employees and the employer should have the right to agree on a wage level below the level set out in the collective agreement

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	585	28.8	28.8
Agree to some extent	2	779	38.3	38.3
Difficult to say	3	273	13.4	13.4
Disagree to some extent	4	250	12.3	12.3
Strongly disagree	5	147	7.2	7.2
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_1] Income disparity between different population groups has grown too large in our country

Question

Income disparity between different population groups has grown too large in our country

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	713	35.1	35.1
Agree to some extent	2	710	34.9	34.9
Difficult to say	3	201	9.9	9.9
Disagree to some extent	4	308	15.1	15.1
Strongly disagree	5	102	5.0	5.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_2] A more complete liberalisation of global trade would benefit both the developing and rich countries**Question**

A more complete liberalisation of global trade would benefit both the developing and rich countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	146	7.2	7.2
Agree to some extent	2	544	26.7	26.7
Difficult to say	3	790	38.8	38.8
Disagree to some extent	4	382	18.8	18.8
Strongly disagree	5	172	8.5	8.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_3] Finland has no real military threats**Question**

Finland has no real military threats

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	139	6.8	6.8
Agree to some extent	2	529	26.0	26.0
Difficult to say	3	332	16.3	16.3
Disagree to some extent	4	755	37.1	37.1
Strongly disagree	5	279	13.7	13.7

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_4] People used to be happier than they are nowadays

Question

People used to be happier than they are nowadays

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	286	14.1	14.1
Agree to some extent	2	595	29.3	29.3
Difficult to say	3	550	27.0	27.0
Disagree to some extent	4	449	22.1	22.1
Strongly disagree	5	154	7.6	7.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_5] The actions and policies of the United States in international politics are legitimate and deserve the support of Finns

Question

The actions and policies of the United States in international politics are legitimate and deserve the support of Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	58	2.9	2.9
Agree to some extent	2	333	16.4	16.4
Difficult to say	3	672	33.0	33.0
Disagree to some extent	4	709	34.9	34.9
Strongly disagree	5	262	12.9	12.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_6] As an Islamic country, Turkey is not suited to become a member of the EU, which is based on Christian values

Question

As an Islamic country, Turkey is not suited to become a member of the EU, which is based on Christian values

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	587	28.9	28.9
Agree to some extent	2	563	27.7	27.7
Difficult to say	3	467	23.0	23.0
Disagree to some extent	4	328	16.1	16.1
Strongly disagree	5	89	4.4	4.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_7] The countries targeted by terrorism can mostly blame their own injudicious, careless politics

Question

The countries targeted by terrorism can mostly blame their own injudicious, careless politics

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	124	6.1	6.1
Agree to some extent	2	300	14.7	14.7
Difficult to say	3	362	17.8	17.8
Disagree to some extent	4	701	34.5	34.5
Strongly disagree	5	547	26.9	26.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_8] Finland needs strong leaders who can restore order, discipline and respect for proper values

Question

Finland needs strong leaders who can restore order, discipline and respect for proper values

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	521	25.6	25.6
Agree to some extent	2	719	35.3	35.3
Difficult to say	3	251	12.3	12.3
Disagree to some extent	4	354	17.4	17.4
Strongly disagree	5	189	9.3	9.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_9] Interest groups have too much influence on Finland's political decision making

Question

Interest groups have too much influence on Finland's political decision making

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	592	29.1	29.1
Agree to some extent	2	609	29.9	29.9
Difficult to say	3	345	17.0	17.0
Disagree to some extent	4	331	16.3	16.3
Strongly disagree	5	157	7.7	7.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_10] Increasing immigration to Finland brings us useful international influences

Question

Increasing immigration to Finland brings us useful international influences

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	191	9.4	9.4
Agree to some extent	2	598	29.4	29.4
Difficult to say	3	373	18.3	18.3
Disagree to some extent	4	491	24.1	24.1
Strongly disagree	5	381	18.7	18.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_11] Even considerable financial difficulties at the workplace are not a sufficient reason for an employee to have to agree to a wage level below the one set out in the collective agreement

Question

Even considerable financial difficulties at the workplace are not a sufficient reason for an employee to have to agree to a wage level below the one set out in the collective agreement

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	296	14.6	14.6
Agree to some extent	2	441	21.7	21.7
Difficult to say	3	365	17.9	17.9
Disagree to some extent	4	682	33.5	33.5
Strongly disagree	5	250	12.3	12.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_12] Finland has been able to influence decision-making in the EU

Question

Finland has been able to influence decision-making in the EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	38	1.9	1.9
Agree to some extent	2	348	17.1	17.1
Difficult to say	3	599	29.4	29.4
Disagree to some extent	4	683	33.6	33.6
Strongly disagree	5	366	18.0	18.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_13] If Finland cannot introduce more rapid reforms, we will be facing a socio-economic crisis in a few years

Question

If Finland cannot introduce more rapid reforms, we will be facing a socio-economic crisis in a few years

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	565	27.8	27.8
Agree to some extent	2	823	40.5	40.5
Difficult to say	3	386	19.0	19.0
Disagree to some extent	4	204	10.0	10.0
Strongly disagree	5	56	2.8	2.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_14] It is fair that top professionals are significantly better paid than others, even if it increases income inequality

Question

It is fair that top professionals are significantly better paid than others, even if it increases income inequality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	384	18.9	18.9
Agree to some extent	2	760	37.4	37.4
Difficult to say	3	261	12.8	12.8
Disagree to some extent	4	482	23.7	23.7
Strongly disagree	5	147	7.2	7.2
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_15] Even though comprehensive social security and public services are costly, Finnish welfare state is always good value for money

Question

Even though comprehensive social security and public services are costly, Finnish welfare state is always good value for money

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	652	32.1	32.1
Agree to some extent	2	870	42.8	42.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Difficult to say	3	218	10.7	10.7
Disagree to some extent	4	242	11.9	11.9
Strongly disagree	5	52	2.6	2.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_16] Finland and the EU as a whole should tighten their immigration policy

Question

Finland and the EU as a whole should tighten their immigration policy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	829	40.8	40.8
Agree to some extent	2	592	29.1	29.1
Difficult to say	3	309	15.2	15.2
Disagree to some extent	4	244	12.0	12.0
Strongly disagree	5	60	2.9	2.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_17] If employees could influence and take more part in corporate decision-making, it would benefit the whole society

Question

If employees could influence and take more part in corporate decision-making, it would benefit the whole society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	500	24.6	24.6
Agree to some extent	2	868	42.7	42.7
Difficult to say	3	433	21.3	21.3
Disagree to some extent	4	190	9.3	9.3
Strongly disagree	5	43	2.1	2.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_18] Instead of constantly raising taxes, the efficiency of the public sector should be improved

Question

Instead of constantly raising taxes, the efficiency of the public sector should be improved

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	777	38.2	38.2
Agree to some extent	2	785	38.6	38.6
Difficult to say	3	279	13.7	13.7
Disagree to some extent	4	154	7.6	7.6
Strongly disagree	5	39	1.9	1.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1B_19] Being an entrepreneur in Finland entails so high payments and risks that 'only a madman' would want to become an entrepreneur in favour of a steady paid job

Question

Being an entrepreneur in Finland entails so high payments and risks that 'only a madman' would want to become an entrepreneur in favour of a steady paid job

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	563	27.7	27.7
Agree to some extent	2	825	40.6	40.6
Difficult to say	3	271	13.3	13.3
Disagree to some extent	4	295	14.5	14.5
Strongly disagree	5	80	3.9	3.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_1] In five years, many things will be better in Finland than they are now

Question

In five years, many things will be better in Finland than they are now

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	112	5.5	5.5
Agree to some extent	2	513	25.2	25.2
Difficult to say	3	868	42.7	42.7
Disagree to some extent	4	398	19.6	19.6
Strongly disagree	5	143	7.0	7.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_2] Welfare benefits are viewed as acquired rights and are used as a matter of course even by those who have no real need of them**Question**

Welfare benefits are viewed as acquired rights and are used as a matter of course even by those who have no real need of them

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	741	36.4	36.4
Agree to some extent	2	782	38.4	38.4
Difficult to say	3	213	10.5	10.5
Disagree to some extent	4	226	11.1	11.1
Strongly disagree	5	72	3.5	3.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_3] Ukraine would be a suitable EU member state in the future**Question**

Ukraine would be a suitable EU member state in the future

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	95	4.7	4.7
Agree to some extent	2	346	17.0	17.0
Difficult to say	3	840	41.3	41.3
Disagree to some extent	4	496	24.4	24.4
Strongly disagree	5	257	12.6	12.6

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_4] Unless the organisation and activities of the trade union movement are rebuilt on a totally new basis, it will not be able to promote the interests of its members in the future

Question

Unless the organisation and activities of the trade union movement are rebuilt on a totally new basis, it will not be able to promote the interests of its members in the future

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	390	19.2	19.2
Agree to some extent	2	699	34.4	34.4
Difficult to say	3	605	29.7	29.7
Disagree to some extent	4	270	13.3	13.3
Strongly disagree	5	70	3.4	3.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_5] The refugee crisis in Europe has shown that we must have the possibility to restrict free movement between European countries

Question

The refugee crisis in Europe has shown that we must have the possibility to restrict free movement between European countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	753	37.0	37.0
Agree to some extent	2	679	33.4	33.4
Difficult to say	3	248	12.2	12.2
Disagree to some extent	4	256	12.6	12.6
Strongly disagree	5	98	4.8	4.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_6] Employment and welfare in Finland are crucially dependent on the competitiveness of our export industry

Question

Employment and welfare in Finland are crucially dependent on the competitiveness of our export industry

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	622	30.6	30.6
Agree to some extent	2	965	47.4	47.4
Difficult to say	3	264	13.0	13.0
Disagree to some extent	4	150	7.4	7.4
Strongly disagree	5	33	1.6	1.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_7] Refugees arriving in Finland should not be offered work as long as there is unemployment here

Question

Refugees arriving in Finland should not be offered work as long as there is unemployment here

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	218	10.7	10.7
Agree to some extent	2	260	12.8	12.8
Difficult to say	3	260	12.8	12.8
Disagree to some extent	4	752	37.0	37.0
Strongly disagree	5	544	26.7	26.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_8] Recent events in the Middle East (e.g. ISIS) have increased the threat of terrorism in Finland as well

Question

Recent events in the Middle East (e.g. ISIS) have increased the threat of terrorism in Finland as well

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	663	32.6	32.6
Agree to some extent	2	890	43.8	43.8
Difficult to say	3	247	12.1	12.1
Disagree to some extent	4	187	9.2	9.2
Strongly disagree	5	47	2.3	2.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_9] Even though Russia has its own problems, Finns have no reason to take a negative attitude to this big neighbour

Question

Even though Russia has its own problems, Finns have no reason to take a negative attitude to this big neighbour

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	245	12.0	12.0
Agree to some extent	2	699	34.4	34.4
Difficult to say	3	350	17.2	17.2
Disagree to some extent	4	546	26.8	26.8
Strongly disagree	5	194	9.5	9.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_10] I am interested in politics and follow it actively

Question

I am interested in politics and follow it actively

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	558	27.4	27.4
Agree to some extent	2	793	39.0	39.0
Difficult to say	3	174	8.6	8.6
Disagree to some extent	4	360	17.7	17.7
Strongly disagree	5	149	7.3	7.3

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_11] International terrorism poses no threat to Finland if we do not get involved in the conflicts of the world

Question

International terrorism poses no threat to Finland if we do not get involved in the conflicts of the world

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	61	3.0	3.0
Agree to some extent	2	350	17.2	17.2
Difficult to say	3	336	16.5	16.5
Disagree to some extent	4	890	43.8	43.8
Strongly disagree	5	397	19.5	19.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_12] The wariness Finnish people show towards foreigners is wise guardedness, not ignorance or racism

Question

The wariness Finnish people show towards foreigners is wise guardedness, not ignorance or racism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	463	22.8	22.8
Agree to some extent	2	563	27.7	27.7
Difficult to say	3	275	13.5	13.5
Disagree to some extent	4	454	22.3	22.3
Strongly disagree	5	279	13.7	13.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_13] We should all be willing to compromise our own interests to secure Finland's international competitiveness

Question

We should all be willing to compromise our own interests to secure Finland's international competitiveness

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	209	10.3	10.3
Agree to some extent	2	784	38.5	38.5
Difficult to say	3	430	21.1	21.1
Disagree to some extent	4	483	23.7	23.7
Strongly disagree	5	128	6.3	6.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_14] Democracy functions so well in Finland that there are no grounds for talking about citizens' lack of influence

Question

Democracy functions so well in Finland that there are no grounds for talking about citizens' lack of influence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	95	4.7	4.7
Agree to some extent	2	430	21.1	21.1
Difficult to say	3	371	18.2	18.2
Disagree to some extent	4	761	37.4	37.4
Strongly disagree	5	377	18.5	18.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_15] Even though contrary opinions are sometimes expressed, the trade union movement continues to be a responsible and progressive force that initiates social reforms

Question

Even though contrary opinions are sometimes expressed, the trade union movement continues to be a responsible and progressive force that initiates social reforms

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	154	7.6	7.6
Agree to some extent	2	448	22.0	22.0
Difficult to say	3	498	24.5	24.5
Disagree to some extent	4	570	28.0	28.0
Strongly disagree	5	364	17.9	17.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_16] In the current situation, there is a risk that Finland turns inwards and is left out of international development**Question**

In the current situation, there is a risk that Finland turns inwards and is left out of international development

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	308	15.1	15.1
Agree to some extent	2	696	34.2	34.2
Difficult to say	3	433	21.3	21.3
Disagree to some extent	4	444	21.8	21.8
Strongly disagree	5	153	7.5	7.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_17] Citizens and consumers benefit from free competition in the markets, because competition improves efficiency and reduces prices**Question**

Citizens and consumers benefit from free competition in the markets, because competition improves efficiency and reduces prices

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	385	18.9	18.9
Agree to some extent	2	915	45.0	45.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Difficult to say	3	360	17.7	17.7
Disagree to some extent	4	289	14.2	14.2
Strongly disagree	5	85	4.2	4.2
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1C_18] The right to strike is a fundamental right which must not be limited in any circumstances

Question

The right to strike is a fundamental right which must not be limited in any circumstances

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	490	24.1	24.1
Agree to some extent	2	542	26.6	26.6
Difficult to say	3	237	11.7	11.7
Disagree to some extent	4	533	26.2	26.2
Strongly disagree	5	232	11.4	11.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_1] The fruitless labour market negotiations last autumn (the so-called social contract) show that the so-called centralised labour market model, which is based on employer and trade union federations, no longer works

Question

The fruitless labour market negotiations last autumn (the so-called social contract) show that the so-called centralised labour market model, which is based on employer and trade union federations, no longer works

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	406	20.0	20.0
Agree to some extent	2	712	35.0	35.0
Difficult to say	3	399	19.6	19.6
Disagree to some extent	4	355	17.5	17.5

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	162	8.0	8.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_2] It should be possible to forbid strikes that greatly inconvenience outsiders

Question

It should be possible to forbid strikes that greatly inconvenience outsiders

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	433	21.3	21.3
Agree to some extent	2	521	25.6	25.6
Difficult to say	3	266	13.1	13.1
Disagree to some extent	4	465	22.9	22.9
Strongly disagree	5	349	17.2	17.2
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_3] Finland should join NATO

Question

Finland should join NATO

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	218	10.7	10.7
Agree to some extent	2	325	16.0	16.0
Difficult to say	3	569	28.0	28.0
Disagree to some extent	4	391	19.2	19.2
Strongly disagree	5	531	26.1	26.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_4] In order to be able to prevent terrorist attacks, Finnish public authorities should quickly be granted much more powers to monitor, for instance, telecommunication activity

Question

In order to be able to prevent terrorist attacks, Finnish public authorities should quickly be granted much more powers to monitor, for instance, telecommunication activity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	557	27.4	27.4
Agree to some extent	2	774	38.1	38.1
Difficult to say	3	272	13.4	13.4
Disagree to some extent	4	280	13.8	13.8
Strongly disagree	5	151	7.4	7.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_5] The debate on immigration in Finland is not outspoken enough nor frank about the problems caused by immigration

Question

The debate on immigration in Finland is not outspoken enough nor frank about the problems caused by immigration

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	641	31.5	31.5
Agree to some extent	2	618	30.4	30.4
Difficult to say	3	276	13.6	13.6
Disagree to some extent	4	382	18.8	18.8
Strongly disagree	5	117	5.8	5.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_6] I'm lucky and privileged to be a Finn

Question

I'm lucky and privileged to be a Finn

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	759	37.3	37.3
Agree to some extent	2	819	40.3	40.3
Difficult to say	3	253	12.4	12.4
Disagree to some extent	4	158	7.8	7.8
Strongly disagree	5	45	2.2	2.2
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_7] The crisis in Ukraine and Russia's increased military operations have made my attitude towards Finland's potential NATO membership more positive than before

Question

The crisis in Ukraine and Russia's increased military operations have made my attitude towards Finland's potential NATO membership more positive than before

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	237	11.7	11.7
Agree to some extent	2	562	27.6	27.6
Difficult to say	3	446	21.9	21.9
Disagree to some extent	4	419	20.6	20.6
Strongly disagree	5	370	18.2	18.2
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_8] Compensations paid for illegal strikes should be increased significantly so that they would correspond to the financial losses caused by the strike

Question

Compensations paid for illegal strikes should be increased significantly so that they would correspond to the financial losses caused by the strike

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	574	28.2	28.2
Agree to some extent	2	504	24.8	24.8
Difficult to say	3	450	22.1	22.1
Disagree to some extent	4	304	14.9	14.9
Strongly disagree	5	202	9.9	9.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_9] Finnish society has succumbed too much to market forces

Question

Finnish society has succumbed too much to market forces

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	395	19.4	19.4
Agree to some extent	2	675	33.2	33.2
Difficult to say	3	512	25.2	25.2
Disagree to some extent	4	354	17.4	17.4
Strongly disagree	5	98	4.8	4.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_10] Reducing unemployment requires fundamental structural changes in Finnish working life and conflicts with trade unions

Question

Reducing unemployment requires fundamental structural changes in Finnish working life and conflicts with trade unions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	434	21.3	21.3
Agree to some extent	2	750	36.9	36.9
Difficult to say	3	436	21.4	21.4
Disagree to some extent	4	296	14.6	14.6
Strongly disagree	5	118	5.8	5.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_11] Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever-increasing internationalisation

Question

Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever-increasing internationalisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	432	21.2	21.2
Agree to some extent	2	660	32.4	32.4
Difficult to say	3	297	14.6	14.6
Disagree to some extent	4	480	23.6	23.6
Strongly disagree	5	165	8.1	8.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_12] Finland should look out for its own national interests in the EU much more attentively

Question

Finland should look out for its own national interests in the EU much more attentively

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	707	34.8	34.8
Agree to some extent	2	765	37.6	37.6
Difficult to say	3	348	17.1	17.1
Disagree to some extent	4	184	9.0	9.0
Strongly disagree	5	30	1.5	1.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_13] The social security of refugees who have been granted a residence permit should not be lowered because they have the same worth as other people living in Finland

Question

The social security of refugees who have been granted a residence permit should not be lowered because they have the same worth as other people living in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	398	19.6	19.6
Agree to some extent	2	563	27.7	27.7
Difficult to say	3	327	16.1	16.1
Disagree to some extent	4	433	21.3	21.3
Strongly disagree	5	313	15.4	15.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_14] Returning to the Finnish mark as a result of the euro crisis would be unfortunate for ordinary consumers and people with debts**Question**

Returning to the Finnish mark as a result of the euro crisis would be unfortunate for ordinary consumers and people with debts

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	668	32.8	32.8
Agree to some extent	2	473	23.3	23.3
Difficult to say	3	604	29.7	29.7
Disagree to some extent	4	175	8.6	8.6
Strongly disagree	5	114	5.6	5.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_15] Swedes were wise to vote 'no' to the Euro and EMU**Question**

Swedes were wise to vote 'no' to the Euro and EMU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	589	29.0	29.0
Agree to some extent	2	444	21.8	21.8
Difficult to say	3	704	34.6	34.6
Disagree to some extent	4	221	10.9	10.9
Strongly disagree	5	76	3.7	3.7

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_16] As an EU member, Finland cannot have an immigration policy (more restrictive or more liberal) that differs considerably from the policies of other member states

Question

As an EU member, Finland cannot have an immigration policy (more restrictive or more liberal) that differs considerably from the policies of other member states

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	265	13.0	13.0
Agree to some extent	2	647	31.8	31.8
Difficult to say	3	303	14.9	14.9
Disagree to some extent	4	431	21.2	21.2
Strongly disagree	5	388	19.1	19.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_17] Nowadays, the Finnish trade union movement more often slows down social development instead of promoting it

Question

Nowadays, the Finnish trade union movement more often slows down social development instead of promoting it

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	511	25.1	25.1
Agree to some extent	2	470	23.1	23.1
Difficult to say	3	467	23.0	23.0
Disagree to some extent	4	348	17.1	17.1
Strongly disagree	5	238	11.7	11.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q1D_18] I wouldn't support Finland's NATO membership even if the government favoured it

Question

I wouldn't support Finland's NATO membership even if the government favoured it

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	461	22.7	22.7
Agree to some extent	2	308	15.1	15.1
Difficult to say	3	507	24.9	24.9
Disagree to some extent	4	362	17.8	17.8
Strongly disagree	5	396	19.5	19.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_1] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Politicians - Citizens

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Politicians - Citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	492	24.2	24.2
Fairly strong	2	1050	51.6	51.6
Difficult to say	3	248	12.2	12.2
Not very strong	4	233	11.5	11.5
No conflict at all	5	11	0.5	0.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_2] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Employers - employees

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Employers - employees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	295	14.5	14.5
Fairly strong	2	983	48.3	48.3
Difficult to say	3	384	18.9	18.9
Not very strong	4	363	17.8	17.8
No conflict at all	5	9	0.4	0.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_3] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: The employed - The unemployed

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: The employed - The unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	253	12.4	12.4
Fairly strong	2	770	37.9	37.9
Difficult to say	3	419	20.6	20.6
Not very strong	4	559	27.5	27.5
No conflict at all	5	33	1.6	1.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_4] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Industry/enterprises - Environmental protection

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Industry/enterprises - Environmental protection

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	325	16.0	16.0
Fairly strong	2	789	38.8	38.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Difficult to say	3	427	21.0	21.0
Not very strong	4	487	23.9	23.9
No conflict at all	5	6	0.3	0.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_5] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Growing city areas - Remote areas

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Growing city areas - Remote areas

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	572	28.1	28.1
Fairly strong	2	929	45.7	45.7
Difficult to say	3	284	14.0	14.0
Not very strong	4	237	11.7	11.7
No conflict at all	5	12	0.6	0.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_6] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Rich people - Poor people

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Rich people - Poor people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	770	37.9	37.9
Fairly strong	2	781	38.4	38.4
Difficult to say	3	223	11.0	11.0
Not very strong	4	244	12.0	12.0
No conflict at all	5	16	0.8	0.8

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_7] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Post-war generations - Younger generations

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Post-war generations - Younger generations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	142	7.0	7.0
Fairly strong	2	587	28.9	28.9
Difficult to say	3	478	23.5	23.5
Not very strong	4	761	37.4	37.4
No conflict at all	5	66	3.2	3.2
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_8] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Socialists - Conservatives/bourgeoisie (the left - the right)

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Socialists - Conservatives/bourgeoisie (the left - the right)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	305	15.0	15.0
Fairly strong	2	706	34.7	34.7
Difficult to say	3	461	22.7	22.7
Not very strong	4	526	25.9	25.9
No conflict at all	5	36	1.8	1.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_9] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Men - Women

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Men - Women

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	57	2.8	2.8
Fairly strong	2	255	12.5	12.5
Difficult to say	3	405	19.9	19.9
Not very strong	4	1066	52.4	52.4
No conflict at all	5	251	12.3	12.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_10] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: The young - The old

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: The young - The old

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	66	3.2	3.2
Fairly strong	2	316	15.5	15.5
Difficult to say	3	449	22.1	22.1
Not very strong	4	1084	53.3	53.3
No conflict at all	5	119	5.9	5.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_11] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Retired people - Working people

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Retired people - Working people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	102	5.0	5.0
Fairly strong	2	416	20.5	20.5
Difficult to say	3	444	21.8	21.8
Not very strong	4	931	45.8	45.8
No conflict at all	5	141	6.9	6.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_12] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: The well-educated - The poorly-educated

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: The well-educated - The poorly-educated

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	222	10.9	10.9
Fairly strong	2	743	36.5	36.5
Difficult to say	3	459	22.6	22.6
Not very strong	4	567	27.9	27.9
No conflict at all	5	43	2.1	2.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_13] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Native Finns - Immigrants

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Native Finns - Immigrants

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	660	32.4	32.4
Fairly strong	2	923	45.4	45.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Difficult to say	3	292	14.4	14.4
Not very strong	4	146	7.2	7.2
No conflict at all	5	13	0.6	0.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_14] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: EU supporters - EU critics

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: EU supporters - EU critics

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	284	14.0	14.0
Fairly strong	2	766	37.7	37.7
Difficult to say	3	487	23.9	23.9
Not very strong	4	470	23.1	23.1
No conflict at all	5	27	1.3	1.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q2_15] How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: National culture - International culture

Question

How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: National culture - International culture

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong	1	184	9.0	9.0
Fairly strong	2	518	25.5	25.5
Difficult to say	3	581	28.6	28.6
Not very strong	4	685	33.7	33.7
No conflict at all	5	66	3.2	3.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q3] How happy do you feel your life is these days?

Question

How happy do you feel your life is these days?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very happy	1	323	15.9	15.9
Fairly happy	2	1330	65.4	65.4
Not very happy	3	269	13.2	13.2
Not at all happy	4	59	2.9	2.9
Can't say	5	28	1.4	1.4
Don't want to say	6	25	1.2	1.2
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q4_1] In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Wage increases

Question

In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Wage increases

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At workplace level	1	907	44.6	44.6
At trade union level	2	538	26.5	26.5
At national level (national income policy agreement)	3	385	18.9	18.9
Can't say	4	204	10.0	10.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q4_2] In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Length of the working day

Question

In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Length of the working day

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At workplace level	1	908	44.6	44.6
At trade union level	2	487	23.9	23.9
At national level (national income policy agreement)	3	530	26.1	26.1
Can't say	4	109	5.4	5.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q4_3] In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Length of holidays

Question

In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Length of holidays

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At workplace level	1	511	25.1	25.1
At trade union level	2	638	31.4	31.4
At national level (national income policy agreement)	3	786	38.6	38.6
Can't say	4	99	4.9	4.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q4_4] In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Overtime compensation

Question

In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Overtime compensation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At workplace level	1	767	37.7	37.7
At trade union level	2	694	34.1	34.1
At national level (national income policy agreement)	3	480	23.6	23.6
Can't say	4	93	4.6	4.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q4_5] In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Wage decreases in exceptional circumstances

Question

In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Wage decreases in exceptional circumstances

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At workplace level	1	1010	49.7	49.7
At trade union level	2	371	18.2	18.2
At national level (national income policy agreement)	3	468	23.0	23.0
Can't say	4	185	9.1	9.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q4_6] In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Working time arrangements (flexible working time etc.)

Question

In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Working time arrangements (flexible working time etc.)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At workplace level	1	1426	70.1	70.1
At trade union level	2	335	16.5	16.5
At national level (national income policy agreement)	3	170	8.4	8.4
Can't say	4	103	5.1	5.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q4_7] In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Incentives (bonuses)

Question

In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Incentives (bonuses)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At workplace level	1	1632	80.2	80.2
At trade union level	2	131	6.4	6.4
At national level (national income policy agreement)	3	180	8.8	8.8
Can't say	4	91	4.5	4.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q4_8] In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Severance pay and change security for dismissed employees

Question

In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Severance pay and change security for dismissed employees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At workplace level	1	329	16.2	16.2
At trade union level	2	733	36.0	36.0
At national level (national income policy agreement)	3	861	42.3	42.3
Can't say	4	111	5.5	5.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q4_9] In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Amount of holiday bonus

Question

In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Amount of holiday bonus

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At workplace level	1	524	25.8	25.8
At trade union level	2	694	34.1	34.1
At national level (national income policy agreement)	3	707	34.8	34.8
Can't say	4	109	5.4	5.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q4_10] In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Length of employee probationary period

Question

In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Length of employee probationary period

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At workplace level	1	791	38.9	38.9
At trade union level	2	573	28.2	28.2
At national level (national income policy agreement)	3	579	28.5	28.5
Can't say	4	91	4.5	4.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_1] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Employees have too few opportunities to influence matters at the workplace

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Employees have too few opportunities to influence matters at the workplace

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	233	11.5	11.5
Hinders quite a lot	2	744	36.6	36.6
Difficult to say	3	541	26.6	26.6
Hinders only moderately	4	425	20.9	20.9
Hinders very little	5	91	4.5	4.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_2] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Centralised labour agreements do not fit today's economy where the circumstances of employment sectors vary a lot

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Centralised labour agreements do not fit today's economy where the circumstances of employment sectors vary a lot

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	308	15.1	15.1
Hinders quite a lot	2	639	31.4	31.4
Difficult to say	3	615	30.2	30.2
Hinders only moderately	4	356	17.5	17.5
Hinders very little	5	116	5.7	5.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_3] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Employers only want to cut labour costs to get more for themselves

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Employers only want to cut labour costs to get more for themselves

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	601	29.5	29.5
Hinders quite a lot	2	680	33.4	33.4
Difficult to say	3	343	16.9	16.9
Hinders only moderately	4	310	15.2	15.2
Hinders very little	5	100	4.9	4.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_4] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Cost of labour has increased too much in Finland

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Cost of labour has increased too much in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	387	19.0	19.0
Hinders quite a lot	2	683	33.6	33.6
Difficult to say	3	486	23.9	23.9
Hinders only moderately	4	377	18.5	18.5
Hinders very little	5	101	5.0	5.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_5] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Terms of employment are not flexible and do not allow reacting to varying/fluctuating economic situations

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Terms of employment are not flexible and do not allow reacting to varying/fluctuating economic situations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	410	20.2	20.2
Hinders quite a lot	2	832	40.9	40.9
Difficult to say	3	432	21.2	21.2
Hinders only moderately	4	283	13.9	13.9
Hinders very little	5	77	3.8	3.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_6] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Incompetent management and leadership in Finland

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Incompetent management and leadership in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	464	22.8	22.8
Hinders quite a lot	2	688	33.8	33.8
Difficult to say	3	521	25.6	25.6
Hinders only moderately	4	308	15.1	15.1
Hinders very little	5	53	2.6	2.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_7] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Negotiating and agreeing upon terms of employment is too contentious

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Negotiating and agreeing upon terms of employment is too contentious

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	596	29.3	29.3
Hinders quite a lot	2	938	46.1	46.1
Difficult to say	3	299	14.7	14.7
Hinders only moderately	4	166	8.2	8.2
Hinders very little	5	35	1.7	1.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_8] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: The 'industrial peace system' does not work at all, there are too many strikes affecting the reliability of Finland negatively

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: The 'industrial peace system' does not work at all, there are too many strikes affecting the reliability of Finland negatively

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	412	20.3	20.3
Hinders quite a lot	2	490	24.1	24.1
Difficult to say	3	388	19.1	19.1
Hinders only moderately	4	520	25.6	25.6
Hinders very little	5	224	11.0	11.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_9] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Too many things are agreed upon in a centralised manner at the national level and there is no room for local bargaining

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Too many things are agreed upon in a centralised manner at the national level and there is no room for local bargaining

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	358	17.6	17.6
Hinders quite a lot	2	694	34.1	34.1
Difficult to say	3	489	24.0	24.0
Hinders only moderately	4	375	18.4	18.4
Hinders very little	5	118	5.8	5.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_10] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: The level of various social security benefits is so high that taking a job is not always financially rewarding

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: The level of various social security benefits is so high that taking a job is not always financially rewarding

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	632	31.1	31.1
Hinders quite a lot	2	613	30.1	30.1
Difficult to say	3	263	12.9	12.9
Hinders only moderately	4	319	15.7	15.7
Hinders very little	5	207	10.2	10.2
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_11] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Trade unions are not capable of giving up any 'acquired rights'

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Trade unions are not capable of giving up any 'acquired rights'

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	669	32.9	32.9
Hinders quite a lot	2	525	25.8	25.8
Difficult to say	3	375	18.4	18.4
Hinders only moderately	4	305	15.0	15.0
Hinders very little	5	160	7.9	7.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_12] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: There is less trust between the negotiating parties and the culture of negotiating is weaker in Finland than in the competing countries

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: There is less trust between the negotiating parties and the culture of negotiating is weaker in Finland than in the competing countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	351	17.3	17.3
Hinders quite a lot	2	702	34.5	34.5
Difficult to say	3	674	33.1	33.1
Hinders only moderately	4	247	12.1	12.1
Hinders very little	5	60	2.9	2.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_13] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Skilled and talented employees don't have sufficient economic incentives to seek work corresponding to their abilities and skills

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Skilled and talented employees don't have sufficient economic incentives to seek work corresponding to their abilities and skills

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	264	13.0	13.0
Hinders quite a lot	2	580	28.5	28.5
Difficult to say	3	557	27.4	27.4
Hinders only moderately	4	474	23.3	23.3
Hinders very little	5	159	7.8	7.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_14] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Even the small key groups can prevent reforms/changes

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Even the small key groups can prevent reforms/changes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	558	27.4	27.4
Hinders quite a lot	2	678	33.3	33.3
Difficult to say	3	457	22.5	22.5
Hinders only moderately	4	248	12.2	12.2
Hinders very little	5	93	4.6	4.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_15] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Globalisation has reduced the interest of enterprises to make fair agreements in Finland

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Globalisation has reduced the interest of enterprises to make fair agreements in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	287	14.1	14.1
Hinders quite a lot	2	578	28.4	28.4
Difficult to say	3	839	41.2	41.2
Hinders only moderately	4	281	13.8	13.8
Hinders very little	5	49	2.4	2.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_16] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Finns can't or won't move to another town/municipality for work

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Finns can't or won't move to another town/municipality for work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	205	10.1	10.1
Hinders quite a lot	2	701	34.5	34.5
Difficult to say	3	545	26.8	26.8
Hinders only moderately	4	489	24.0	24.0
Hinders very little	5	94	4.6	4.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q5_17] To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Due to the rigid job market, there is little interest in investing in Finnish companies and Finland

Question

To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Due to the rigid job market, there is little interest in investing in Finnish companies and Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hinders a great deal	1	292	14.4	14.4
Hinders quite a lot	2	593	29.2	29.2
Difficult to say	3	691	34.0	34.0
Hinders only moderately	4	319	15.7	15.7
Hinders very little	5	139	6.8	6.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q6_1] Have you ever been abroad?

Question

Have you ever been abroad?

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	47	2.3	2.3
Yes	2	1981	97.4	97.4
Can't say	3	6	0.3	0.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q6_2] Have you been to more than three different countries?

Question

Have you been to more than three different countries?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	244	12.0	12.0
Yes	2	1787	87.9	87.9
Can't say	3	3	0.1	0.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q6_3] Are you personally acquainted with any foreigner who lives in Finland?

Question

Are you personally acquainted with any foreigner who lives in Finland?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	420	20.6	20.6
Yes	2	1576	77.5	77.5
Can't say	3	38	1.9	1.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q6_4] Do you have friends, acquaintances or relatives abroad?

Question

Do you have friends, acquaintances or relatives abroad?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	309	15.2	15.2
Yes	2	1699	83.5	83.5
Can't say	3	26	1.3	1.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q6_5] Have you worked or studied abroad?**Question**

Have you worked or studied abroad?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	1396	68.6	68.6
Yes	2	631	31.0	31.0
Can't say	3	7	0.3	0.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q6_6] Do you know any other languages besides Finnish and/or Swedish?**Question**

Do you know any other languages besides Finnish and/or Swedish?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	159	7.8	7.8
Yes	2	1859	91.4	91.4
Can't say	3	16	0.8	0.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q6_7] Do you follow foreign media?**Question**

Do you follow foreign media?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	748	36.8	36.8
Yes	2	1230	60.5	60.5
Can't say	3	56	2.8	2.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q6_8] Do you speak any other foreign languages besides (possibly) English?

Question

Do you speak any other foreign languages besides (possibly) English?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	936	46.0	46.0
Yes	2	1068	52.5	52.5
Can't say	3	30	1.5	1.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q6_9] In the future, would you like to live, study, or work abroad for a longer period of time?

Question

In the future, would you like to live, study, or work abroad for a longer period of time?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	703	34.6	34.6
Yes	2	984	48.4	48.4
Can't say	3	347	17.1	17.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q7_1] In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: The EU dissolves

Question

*In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years:
The EU dissolves*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very desirable	1	177	8.7	8.7
Fairly desirable	2	270	13.3	13.3
Difficult to say	3	402	19.8	19.8
Fairly undesirable	4	623	30.6	30.6
Very undesirable	5	562	27.6	27.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q7_2] In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: The EU gives up the euro and national currencies are reintroduced

Question

In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: The EU gives up the euro and national currencies are reintroduced

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very desirable	1	205	10.1	10.1
Fairly desirable	2	313	15.4	15.4
Difficult to say	3	353	17.4	17.4
Fairly undesirable	4	636	31.3	31.3
Very undesirable	5	527	25.9	25.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q7_3] In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: All EU member states start using the euro

Question

In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: All EU member states start using the euro

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very desirable	1	242	11.9	11.9

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly desirable	2	641	31.5	31.5
Difficult to say	3	661	32.5	32.5
Fairly undesirable	4	313	15.4	15.4
Very undesirable	5	177	8.7	8.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q7_4] In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: Finland leaves the euro

Question

*In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years:
Finland leaves the euro*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very desirable	1	204	10.0	10.0
Fairly desirable	2	268	13.2	13.2
Difficult to say	3	398	19.6	19.6
Fairly undesirable	4	549	27.0	27.0
Very undesirable	5	615	30.2	30.2
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q7_5] In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: The EU develops into a federation

Question

*In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years:
The EU develops into a federation*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very desirable	1	49	2.4	2.4
Fairly desirable	2	168	8.3	8.3
Difficult to say	3	600	29.5	29.5
Fairly undesirable	4	546	26.8	26.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	5	671	33.0	33.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q7_6] In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: Finland leaves the EU

Question

In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: Finland leaves the EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very desirable	1	196	9.6	9.6
Fairly desirable	2	222	10.9	10.9
Difficult to say	3	413	20.3	20.3
Fairly undesirable	4	559	27.5	27.5
Very undesirable	5	644	31.7	31.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q7_7] In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: The weakest of the eurozone countries leave the monetary union

Question

In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: The weakest of the eurozone countries leave the monetary union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very desirable	1	340	16.7	16.7
Fairly desirable	2	562	27.6	27.6
Difficult to say	3	705	34.7	34.7
Fairly undesirable	4	317	15.6	15.6
Very undesirable	5	110	5.4	5.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q7_8] In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: European integration is halted and the EU becomes a looser union of states than it is today

Question

In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: European integration is halted and the EU becomes a looser union of states than it is today

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very desirable	1	259	12.7	12.7
Fairly desirable	2	477	23.5	23.5
Difficult to say	3	741	36.4	36.4
Fairly undesirable	4	422	20.7	20.7
Very undesirable	5	135	6.6	6.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q7_9] In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: The strongest of the eurozone countries leave the monetary union

Question

In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: The strongest of the eurozone countries leave the monetary union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very desirable	1	101	5.0	5.0
Fairly desirable	2	101	5.0	5.0
Difficult to say	3	611	30.0	30.0
Fairly undesirable	4	502	24.7	24.7
Very undesirable	5	719	35.3	35.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_1] In your opinion, how should the following things be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Strengthening the roles of the UN and other organisations

Question

In your opinion, how should the following things be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Strengthening the roles of the UN and other organisations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	494	24.3	24.3
Same emphasis as now	2	1114	54.8	54.8
Less than at present	3	173	8.5	8.5
Can't say	4	253	12.4	12.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_2] In your opinion, how should the following things be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Action against terrorism

Question

In your opinion, how should the following things be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Action against terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	1139	56.0	56.0
Same emphasis as now	2	761	37.4	37.4
Less than at present	3	47	2.3	2.3
Can't say	4	87	4.3	4.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_3] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Relations with Russia

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Relations with Russia

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	581	28.6	28.6
Same emphasis as now	2	1235	60.7	60.7
Less than at present	3	115	5.7	5.7
Can't say	4	103	5.1	5.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_4] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Relations with the USA

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Relations with the USA

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	408	20.1	20.1
Same emphasis as now	2	1373	67.5	67.5
Less than at present	3	147	7.2	7.2
Can't say	4	106	5.2	5.2
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_5] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Cooperation with the Baltic States

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Cooperation with the Baltic States

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	793	39.0	39.0
Same emphasis as now	2	1080	53.1	53.1
Less than at present	3	41	2.0	2.0
Can't say	4	120	5.9	5.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_6] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Cooperation with the Nordic countries

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Cooperation with the Nordic countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	1175	57.8	57.8
Same emphasis as now	2	780	38.3	38.3
Less than at present	3	24	1.2	1.2
Can't say	4	55	2.7	2.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_7] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Obtaining firm security guarantees

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Obtaining firm security guarantees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	607	29.8	29.8
Same emphasis as now	2	852	41.9	41.9
Less than at present	3	76	3.7	3.7
Can't say	4	499	24.5	24.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_8] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Cherishing military non-alignment

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Cherishing military non-alignment

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	390	19.2	19.2
Same emphasis as now	2	1031	50.7	50.7
Less than at present	3	355	17.5	17.5
Can't say	4	258	12.7	12.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_9] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Promotion of NATO membership

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Promotion of NATO membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	390	19.2	19.2
Same emphasis as now	2	651	32.0	32.0
Less than at present	3	672	33.0	33.0
Can't say	4	321	15.8	15.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_10] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Nordic defence cooperation

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Nordic defence cooperation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	1074	52.8	52.8
Same emphasis as now	2	753	37.0	37.0
Less than at present	3	54	2.7	2.7
Can't say	4	153	7.5	7.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_11] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Promotion of free world trade

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Promotion of free world trade

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	488	24.0	24.0
Same emphasis as now	2	964	47.4	47.4
Less than at present	3	322	15.8	15.8
Can't say	4	260	12.8	12.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_12] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Promotion of fair globalisation

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Promotion of fair globalisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	842	41.4	41.4
Same emphasis as now	2	876	43.1	43.1
Less than at present	3	104	5.1	5.1
Can't say	4	212	10.4	10.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_13] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Increase in development cooperation funds

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Increase in development cooperation funds

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	473	23.3	23.3
Same emphasis as now	2	719	35.3	35.3
Less than at present	3	660	32.4	32.4
Can't say	4	182	8.9	8.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_14] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Securing Finland's national benefits

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Securing Finland's national benefits

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	1001	49.2	49.2
Same emphasis as now	2	860	42.3	42.3
Less than at present	3	53	2.6	2.6
Can't say	4	120	5.9	5.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_15] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Defending human rights all over the world

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Defending human rights all over the world

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	859	42.2	42.2
Same emphasis as now	2	879	43.2	43.2
Less than at present	3	210	10.3	10.3
Can't say	4	86	4.2	4.2
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_16] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Mediating international crises

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Mediating international crises

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	594	29.2	29.2
Same emphasis as now	2	1159	57.0	57.0
Less than at present	3	170	8.4	8.4
Can't say	4	111	5.5	5.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_17] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Participation in military crisis management

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Participation in military crisis management

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	183	9.0	9.0
Same emphasis as now	2	1264	62.1	62.1
Less than at present	3	384	18.9	18.9
Can't say	4	203	10.0	10.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_18] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Traditional peacekeeping and civilian crisis management

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Traditional peacekeeping and civilian crisis management

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	319	15.7	15.7
Same emphasis as now	2	1461	71.8	71.8
Less than at present	3	134	6.6	6.6
Can't say	4	120	5.9	5.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_19] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Tackling climate change

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Tackling climate change

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	1095	53.8	53.8
Same emphasis as now	2	715	35.2	35.2
Less than at present	3	156	7.7	7.7
Can't say	4	68	3.3	3.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_20] In your opinion, how should the following things be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Management of migration flows and immigration

Question

In your opinion, how should the following things be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Management of migration flows and immigration

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	1016	50.0	50.0
Same emphasis as now	2	727	35.7	35.7
Less than at present	3	109	5.4	5.4
Can't say	4	182	8.9	8.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q8_21] In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Solving environmental problems in the Baltic Sea

Question

In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Solving environmental problems in the Baltic Sea

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More than at present	1	1219	59.9	59.9
Same emphasis as now	2	690	33.9	33.9
Less than at present	3	62	3.0	3.0
Can't say	4	63	3.1	3.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q9A] At the moment, how interested are you in / how actively do you follow issues relating to Finland's EU membership?

Question

At the moment, how interested are you in / how actively do you follow issues relating to Finland's EU membership?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very interested, follow them actively	1	300	14.7	14.7
Fairly interested, follow them to some extent	2	1045	51.4	51.4
Not very interested, don't follow them much	3	578	28.4	28.4
Not at all interested, don't follow them at all	4	91	4.5	4.5
Can't say	5	20	1.0	1.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q9B] What is your attitude towards Finland's EU membership at present?

Question

What is your attitude towards Finland's EU membership at present?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	328	16.1	16.1
Fairly positive	2	665	32.7	32.7
Neutral	3	573	28.2	28.2
Fairly negative	4	303	14.9	14.9
Very negative	5	124	6.1	6.1
Can't say	6	41	2.0	2.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q9C] And what is your attitude towards the fact that our currency was changed from the Finnish mark to the euro?

Question

And what is your attitude towards the fact that our currency was changed from the Finnish mark to the euro?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	418	20.6	20.6
Fairly positive	2	557	27.4	27.4
Neutral	3	411	20.2	20.2
Fairly negative	4	356	17.5	17.5
Very negative	5	242	11.9	11.9
Can't say	6	50	2.5	2.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q9D] Do you think that the euro and the EMU membership are an advantage or disadvantage to Finland in the current economic situation?

Question

Do you think that the euro and the EMU membership are an advantage or disadvantage to Finland in the current economic situation?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great advantage	1	203	10.0	10.0
An advantage to some extent	2	539	26.5	26.5
Neither an advantage nor disadvantage	3	251	12.3	12.3

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label	value	n	%	v. %
A disadvantage to some extent	4	451	22.2	22.2
A great disadvantage	5	271	13.3	13.3
Can't say	6	319	15.7	15.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q9E] Has your attitude towards the EU become more favourable or critical in recent years?

Question

Has your attitude towards the EU become more favourable or critical in recent years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much more favourable	1	39	1.9	1.9
Somewhat more favourable	2	165	8.1	8.1
There has been no change	3	917	45.1	45.1
Somewhat more critical	4	557	27.4	27.4
Much more critical	5	298	14.7	14.7
Can't say	6	58	2.9	2.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q9F] How do you see Finland's stance on supporting euro countries that are in financial difficulties?

Question

How do you see Finland's stance on supporting euro countries that are in financial difficulties?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finland's stance has been much too negative	1	50	2.5	2.5
Finland's stance has been a bit too negative	2	161	7.9	7.9
Finland has taken an appropriate stance	3	598	29.4	29.4
Finland's stance has been a bit too accommodating	4	520	25.6	25.6
Finland's stance has been much too accommodating	5	577	28.4	28.4
Can't say	6	128	6.3	6.3

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q9G] If the referendum on Finland's EU membership was held now, would you be in favour of the membership or against it?

Question

If the referendum on Finland's EU membership was held now, would you be in favour of the membership or against it?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
In favour	1	999	49.1	49.1
Can't say	2	393	19.3	19.3
Against	3	642	31.6	31.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q10_1] How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Social media

Question

How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Social media

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased it a lot	1	303	14.9	14.9
Increased it somewhat	2	742	36.5	36.5
No effect	3	953	46.9	46.9
Decreased it somewhat	4	16	0.8	0.8
Decreased it a lot	5	20	1.0	1.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q10_2] How have the following things affected your civic engagement: New political parties and movements

Question

How have the following things affected your civic engagement: New political parties and movements

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased it a lot	1	37	1.8	1.8
Increased it somewhat	2	321	15.8	15.8
No effect	3	1608	79.1	79.1
Decreased it somewhat	4	53	2.6	2.6
Decreased it a lot	5	15	0.7	0.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q10_3] How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Citizen activism

Question

How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Citizen activism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased it a lot	1	63	3.1	3.1
Increased it somewhat	2	448	22.0	22.0
No effect	3	1466	72.1	72.1
Decreased it somewhat	4	44	2.2	2.2
Decreased it a lot	5	13	0.6	0.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q10_4] How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Internet forums

Question

How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Internet forums

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased it a lot	1	81	4.0	4.0
Increased it somewhat	2	469	23.1	23.1
No effect	3	1432	70.4	70.4
Decreased it somewhat	4	35	1.7	1.7
Decreased it a lot	5	17	0.8	0.8
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q10_5] How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Populism

Question

How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Populism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased it a lot	1	40	2.0	2.0
Increased it somewhat	2	225	11.1	11.1
No effect	3	1578	77.6	77.6
Decreased it somewhat	4	148	7.3	7.3
Decreased it a lot	5	43	2.1	2.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q10_6] How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Volunteer activities

Question

How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Volunteer activities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased it a lot	1	66	3.2	3.2
Increased it somewhat	2	445	21.9	21.9
No effect	3	1475	72.5	72.5
Decreased it somewhat	4	36	1.8	1.8
Decreased it a lot	5	12	0.6	0.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q10_7] How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Citizens' initiatives

Question

How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Citizens' initiatives

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased it a lot	1	132	6.5	6.5
Increased it somewhat	2	815	40.1	40.1
No effect	3	1038	51.0	51.0
Decreased it somewhat	4	40	2.0	2.0
Decreased it a lot	5	9	0.4	0.4
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q10_8] How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Activities in the neighbourhood or village of residence

Question

How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Activities in the neighbourhood or village of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased it a lot	1	46	2.3	2.3
Increased it somewhat	2	351	17.3	17.3
No effect	3	1589	78.1	78.1
Decreased it somewhat	4	42	2.1	2.1
Decreased it a lot	5	6	0.3	0.3
		2034	100.0	100.0

[Q10_9] How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Charity, donating

Question

How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Charity, donating

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased it a lot	1	74	3.6	3.6
Increased it somewhat	2	625	30.7	30.7
No effect	3	1236	60.8	60.8
Decreased it somewhat	4	66	3.2	3.2
Decreased it a lot	5	33	1.6	1.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[T1] What is your basic education?

Question

What is your basic education?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education (pre-1972)	1	48	2.4	2.4
Lower secondary school (pre-1972) or comprehensive school	2	675	33.2	33.2
Upper secondary education (general)	3	1311	64.5	64.5
		2034	100.0	100.0

[T2] What is your vocational education?

Question

What is your vocational education?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No vocational education	1	165	8.1	8.1
Vocational course, other short vocational training	2	34	1.7	1.7
Upper secondary level vocational education	3	374	18.4	18.4
College level vocational education	4	551	27.1	27.1
Polytechnic/university of applied sciences education	5	323	15.9	15.9
University or other higher education	6	587	28.9	28.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[T3] The occupational group you feel you mainly belong to at the moment?

Question

The occupational group you feel you mainly belong to at the moment?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Higher managerial employee	1	84	4.1	4.1
Lower managerial/professional employee	2	325	16.0	16.0
Intermediate level employee	3	315	15.5	15.5
Worker	4	426	20.9	20.9
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	5	146	7.2	7.2
Farmer, agricultural entrepreneur	6	46	2.3	2.3
Student	7	211	10.4	10.4
Pensioner/retired	8	274	13.5	13.5
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	9	27	1.3	1.3
Unemployed	10	137	6.7	6.7
Other	11	43	2.1	2.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[T4] Your current or most recent industry of employment?

Question

Your current or most recent industry of employment?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agriculture and forestry	1	97	4.8	4.8
Industry and manufacturing	2	343	16.9	16.9
Private services	3	764	37.6	37.6
Public services	4	755	37.1	37.1
Not in paid work	5	75	3.7	3.7
		2034	100.0	100.0

[T5] If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?

Question

If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
National Coalition Party (KOK)	1	286	14.1	14.1
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	2	226	11.1	11.1
Finns Party (PS)	3	159	7.8	7.8
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	4	234	11.5	11.5
Left Alliance (VAS)	5	146	7.2	7.2
Green League (VIHR)	6	323	15.9	15.9
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	7	44	2.2	2.2
Christian Democrats (KD)	8	47	2.3	2.3
Other party or group	9	92	4.5	4.5
Would not vote at all	10	98	4.8	4.8
Can't say	11	326	16.0	16.0
Don't want to say	12	53	2.6	2.6
		2034	100.0	100.0

[T6] Are you a member of a federation of trade unions/professional organisations?**Question**

Are you a member of a federation of trade unions/professional organisations?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	1016	50.0	50.0
Yes	2	1018	50.0	50.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[T6A] Which federation of trade unions/professional organisations are you a member of?**Question**

Which federation of trade unions/professional organisations are you a member of?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Central Organisation of Finnish Trade Unions (SAK)	1	208	10.2	10.2

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Confederation of Professionals (STTK)	2	165	8.1	8.1
Confederation of Unions for Academic Professionals (Akava)	3	415	20.4	20.4
Central Union of Agricultural Producers and Forest Owners (MTK)	4	27	1.3	1.3
Can't say	5	1219	59.9	59.9
		2034	100.0	100.0

[T7] Which social class would you say you belong to?

Question

Which social class would you say you belong to?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Working class	1	342	16.8	16.8
Lower middle class	2	267	13.1	13.1
Middle class	3	732	36.0	36.0
Upper middle class	4	325	16.0	16.0
Upper class	5	21	1.0	1.0
Do not consider myself as belonging to any class	6	347	17.1	17.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[BV1] The respondent's gender

Question

The respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	1076	52.9	52.9
Female	2	958	47.1	47.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[BV2] The respondent's year of birth**Question***The respondent's year of birth***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2034
minimum	1947.00
maximum	1998.00
mean	1971.73
standard deviation	13.85

[BV3] Region of residence (NUTS3)**Question***Region of residence (NUTS3)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	690	33.9	33.9
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	209	10.3	10.3
Eastern Uusimaa (Itä-Uusimaa)	3	0	0.0	0.0
Satakunta	4	75	3.7	3.7
Tavastia proper (Kanta-Häme)	5	60	2.9	2.9
Pirkanmaa	6	219	10.8	10.8
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	60	2.9	2.9
Kymenlaakso	8	42	2.1	2.1
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	30	1.5	1.5
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	48	2.4	2.4
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	119	5.9	5.9
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	61	3.0	3.0
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	114	5.6	5.6
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	50	2.5	2.5
Ostrobothnia (Pohjanmaa)	15	37	1.8	1.8
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	19	0.9	0.9
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	126	6.2	6.2
Kainuu	18	25	1.2	1.2
Lapland (Lappi)	19	50	2.5	2.5

(continued on next page)

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	20	0	0.0	0.0
		2034	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Number of inhabitants in the municipality of residence**Question***Number of inhabitants in the municipality of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 4,000 inhabitants	1	60	2.9	2.9
4,000 - 8,000 inhabitants	2	125	6.1	6.1
8,001 - 30,000 inhabitants	3	421	20.7	20.7
30,001 - 80,000 inhabitants	4	389	19.1	19.1
Over 80,000 inhabitants	5	1039	51.1	51.1
		2034	100.0	100.0

[PAINO] Weight variable**Question***Weight variable***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2034
minimum	0.30
maximum	21.66
mean	1.83
standard deviation	2.53

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO]	7
FSD edition number [FSD_VR]	7
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No party promotes issues that are important to me [Q1A_1]	8
Finland has gone too far into globalisation; from now on we should return our focus to national economy and politics [Q1A_2]	8
Finland's ageing and diminishing population means that Finland needs to make immigration easier [Q1A_3]	9
Climate change is the biggest environmental threat of our time. In order to prevent it, every country must take immediate and effective measures [Q1A_4]	9
I feel more and more European, in addition to being Finnish [Q1A_5]	10
I am willing to accept a lower standard of living in order to reduce unemployment [Q1A_6]	10
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Dealing with the euro crisis is important, but doing so must not lead to a decrease in Finland's national decision-making power [Q1A_8]	11
Ultimately, immigrants are of great benefit to Finland because they bring new labour and enterprise into our country [Q1A_9]	11
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The EU member states should be able to influence the policy of the European Central Bank [Q1A_18]	15
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In your opinion, how should the following things be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy:	

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land's EU membership? [Q9A]	75
What is your attitude towards Finland's EU membership at present? [Q9B]	75
And what is your attitude towards the fact that our currency was changed from the Finnish mark to the euro? [Q9C]	76
Do you think that the euro and the EMU membership are an advantage or disadvantage to Finland in the current economic situation? [Q9D]	76
Has your attitude towards the EU become more favourable or critical in recent years? [Q9E]	77
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How have the following things affected your civic engagement: Social media [Q10_1]	78
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3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

A more complete liberalisation of global trade would benefit both the developing and rich countries	17
And what is your attitude towards the fact that our currency was changed from the Finnish mark to the euro?	76
Are you a member of a federation of trade unions/professional organisations?	84
Are you personally acquainted with any foreigner who lives in Finland?	60
As an EU member, Finland cannot have an immigration policy (more restrictive or more liberal) that differs considerably from the policies of other member states	39
As an Islamic country, Turkey is not suited to become a member of the EU, which is based on Christian values	19
At the moment, how interested are you in / how actively do you follow issues relating to Finland's EU membership?	75
Being an entrepreneur in Finland entails so high payments and risks that 'only a madman' would want to become an entrepreneur in favour of a steady paid job	24
Citizens and consumers benefit from free competition in the markets, because competition improves efficiency and reduces prices	31
Climate change is the biggest environmental threat of our time. In order to prevent it, every country must take immediate and effective measures	9
Companies have the responsibility to retain their employees also in difficult times	12
Compensations paid for illegal strikes should be increased significantly so that they would correspond to the financial losses caused by the strike	35
Dealing with the euro crisis is important, but doing so must not lead to a decrease in Finland's national decision-making power	11
Democracy functions so well in Finland that there are no grounds for talking about citizens' lack of influence	30
Do you follow foreign media?	61
Do you have friends, acquaintances or relatives abroad?	60
Do you know any other languages besides Finnish and/or Swedish?	61
Do you speak any other foreign languages besides (possibly) English?	62
Do you think that the euro and the EMU membership are an advantage or disadvantage to Finland in the current economic situation?	76
Economic growth is the only way to continuous well-being	13
Employment and welfare in Finland are crucially dependent on the competitiveness of our export industry	27
Even considerable financial difficulties at the workplace are not a sufficient reason for an employee to have to agree to a wage level below the one set out in the collective agreement ...	21
Even though comprehensive social security and public services are costly, Finnish welfare state	

is always good value for money	22
Even though contrary opinions are sometimes expressed, the trade union movement continues to be a responsible and progressive force that initiates social reforms	30
Even though Russia has its own problems, Finns have no reason to take a negative attitude to this big neighbour	28
Finland and the EU as a whole should tighten their immigration policy	23
Finland has become a country where it is nearly impossible to carry out even the most essential reforms	13
Finland has been able to influence decision-making in the EU	21
Finland has gone too far into globalisation; from now on we should return our focus to national economy and politics	8
Finland has no real military threats	17
Finland has to take quick measures to reduce its rapidly growing national debt, whatever cuts in benefits and welfare it may require	15
Finland needs strong leaders who can restore order, discipline and respect for proper values	19
Finland should join NATO	33
Finland should look out for its own national interests in the EU much more attentively	37
Finland should remain outside NATO, even if Sweden joined it	14
Finland's ageing and diminishing population means that Finland needs to make immigration easier	9
Finnish foreign policy has been managed well during the term of the present government ..	14
Finnish society has succumbed too much to market forces	36
Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever-increasing internationalisation	37
FSD case id	8
FSD edition number	7
FSD study number	7
Has your attitude towards the EU become more favourable or critical in recent years?	77
Have you been to more than three different countries?	60
Have you ever been abroad?	59
Have you worked or studied abroad?	61
How do you see Finland's stance on supporting euro countries that are in financial difficulties? 77	
How happy do you feel your life is these days?	47
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How strong would you say the following conflicts/oppositions are in Finland at present: Socialists - Conservatives/bourgeoisie (the left - the right)	43
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I am interested in politics and follow it actively	28

I am willing to accept a lower standard of living in order to reduce unemployment	10
I feel more and more European, in addition to being Finnish	10
I wouldn't support Finland's NATO membership even if the government favoured it	40
If a workplace faces a threat of closure and both parties so desire, the employees and the employer should have the right to agree on a wage level below the level set out in the collective agreement	16
If employees could influence and take more part in corporate decision-making, it would benefit the whole society	23
If Finland cannot introduce more rapid reforms, we will be facing a socio-economic crisis in a few years	21
If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?	83
If the Finns had more a positive attitude to entrepreneurship, it would benefit the whole society	11
If the referendum on Finland's EU membership was held now, would you be in favour of the membership or against it?	78
I'm lucky and privileged to be a Finn	34
In Finland, the interests of employees and employers are largely convergent	14
In five years, many things will be better in Finland than they are now	24
In order to be able to prevent terrorist attacks, Finnish public authorities should quickly be granted much more powers to monitor, for instance, telecommunication activity	34
In order to manage in the future, Finland needs a clear long-term policy which has a wide public support from different social groups	12
In the current situation, there is a risk that Finland turns inwards and is left out of international development	31
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In your opinion, at what level should the following issues be agreed upon: Amount of holiday bonus	50
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In your opinion, how desirable is it that the following would happen within the next 10 years: The strongest of the eurozone countries leave the monetary union	66
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In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Solving environmental problems in the Baltic Sea	75
In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Tackling climate change	74
In your opinion, how should the following issues be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Traditional peacekeeping and civilian crisis management	73
In your opinion, how should the following things be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Action against terrorism	67
In your opinion, how should the following things be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Management of migration flows and immigration	74
In your opinion, how should the following things be emphasised in Finnish foreign policy: Strengthening the roles of the UN and other organisations	67
Income disparity between different population groups has grown too large in our country ..	16
Increasing immigration to Finland brings us useful international influences	20
Instead of constantly raising taxes, the efficiency of the public sector should be improved ..	24
Interest groups have too much influence on Finland's political decision making	20
International terrorism poses no threat to Finland if we do not get involved in the conflicts of the world	29
It is fair that top professionals are significantly better paid than others, even if it increases income inequality	22
It should be possible to forbid strikes that greatly inconvenience outsiders	33
No party promotes issues that are important to me	8
Nowadays, the Finnish trade union movement more often slows down social development in- stead of promoting it	39
Number of inhabitants in the municipality of residence	87
Parties have drifted further and further away from the problems of ordinary people	16

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People used to be happier than they are nowadays	18
Recent events in the Middle East (e.g. ISIS) have increased the threat of terrorism in Finland as well	27
Reducing unemployment requires fundamental structural changes in Finnish working life and conflicts with trade unions	36
Refugees arriving in Finland should not be offered work as long as there is unemployment here	27
Region of residence (NUTS3)	86
Returning to the Finnish mark as a result of the euro crisis would be unfortunate for ordinary consumers and people with debts	38
Swedes were wise to vote 'no' to the Euro and EMU	38
The actions and policies of the United States in international politics are legitimate and deserve the support of Finns	18
The countries targeted by terrorism can mostly blame their own injudicious, careless politics	19
The crisis in Ukraine and Russia's increased military operations have made my attitude towards Finland's potential NATO membership more positive than before	35
The debate on immigration in Finland is not outspoken enough nor frank about the problems caused by immigration	34
The EU member states should be able to influence the policy of the European Central Bank	15
The fruitless labour market negotiations last autumn (the so-called social contract) show that the so-called centralised labour market model, which is based on employer and trade union federations, no longer works	32
The occupational group you feel you mainly belong to at the moment?	83
The refugee crisis in Europe has shown that we must have the possibility to restrict free movement between European countries	26
The respondent's gender	85
The respondent's year of birth	86
The right to strike is a fundamental right which must not be limited in any circumstances ..	32
The social security of refugees who have been granted a residence permit should not be lowered because they have the same worth as other people living in Finland	37
The wariness Finnish people show towards foreigners is wise guardedness, not ignorance or racism	29
To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Centralised labour agreements do not fit today's economy where the circumstances of employment sectors vary a lot	52
To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Cost of labour has increased too much in Finland	53
To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Due to the rigid job market, there is little interest in investing in Finnish	

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To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Globalisation has reduced the interest of enterprises to make fair agreements in Finland	58
To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Incompetent management and leadership in Finland	54
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To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Terms of employment are not flexible and do not allow reacting to varying/fluctuating economic situations	53
To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: The 'industrial peace system' does not work at all, there are too many strikes affecting the reliability of Finland negatively	55
To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: The level of various social security benefits is so high that taking a job is not always financially rewarding	56
To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: There is less trust between the negotiating parties and the culture of negotiating is weaker in Finland than in the competing countries	57
To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Too many things are agreed upon in a centralised manner at the national level and there is no room for local bargaining	55
To what extent do you think the following issues related to job markets hinder the improvement of the economy: Trade unions are not capable of giving up any 'acquired rights'	56
Ukraine would be a suitable EU member state in the future	25
Ultimately, immigrants are of great benefit to Finland because they bring new labour and enterprise into our country	11
Unless the organisation and activities of the trade union movement are rebuilt on a totally new basis, it will not be able to promote the interests of its members in the future	26

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We should all be willing to compromise our own interests to secure Finland's international competitiveness	30
Weight variable	87
Welfare benefits are viewed as acquired rights and are used as a matter of course even by those who have no real need of them	25
What is your attitude towards Finland's EU membership at present?	75
What is your basic education?	82
What is your vocational education?	82
Which federation of trade unions/professional organisations are you a member of?	84
Which social class would you say you belong to?	85
Your current or most recent industry of employment?	83

Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD3093 EVAN KANSALLINEN ASENNETUTKIMUS 2016

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD3093 EVA SURVEY ON FINNISH VALUES AND ATTITUDES 2016

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

1a. Mitä mieltä olet seuraavista väittämistä? 1/4

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Vaikea sanoa	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
Mikään puolue ei aja juuri minulle tärkeitä asioita	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomi on mennyt liian pitkälle mukaan globalisaatioon, jatkossa maamme pitäisi palata kohti kansallisempaa taloutta ja politiikkaa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maamme väestön ikääntyminen ja uhkaava vähentyminen edellyttävät ulkomaalaisten Suomeen muuton helpottamista	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ilmastonmuutos on aikamme suurin ympäristöuhka, jonka torjumiseksi on nopeasti ryhdyttävä tehokkaisiin toimiin kaikissa maissa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tunnen itseni nykyisin paitsi suomalaiseksi, yhä selvemmin myös eurooppalaiseksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työttömyyden poistamiseksi olen valmis tinkimään omasta elintasostani	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mikäli maassamme suhtauduttaisiin myönteisemmin yrittämiseen, siitä hyötyisi koko yhteiskunta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Euron kriisin hoitaminen on tärkeää, mutta se ei saa johtaa Suomen kansallisen päätösvallan kaventumiseen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maahanmuuttajat ovat lopulta Suomelle lottovoitto, sillä he luovat maahamme uutta työtä ja toimeliaisuutta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yrityksillä on velvollisuus pitää työntekijänsä huonompinakin aikoina	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pärjätäkseen tulevaisuudessa Suomi tarvitsee selkeän pitkän tähtäyksen ohjelman, jonka toteuttamisella on eri yhteiskuntaryhmien laaja tuki	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomesta on tullut maa, jossa välttämättömienkin uudistusten toteuttaminen on lähes mahdotonta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ihmisten hyvinvoinnin jatkuminen voi perustua vain taloudelliseen kasvuun	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomen tulisi pysyttäytyä Naton ulkopuolella siinäkin tapauksessa, että Ruotsi liittyisi puolustusliittoon	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työntekijöiden ja työnantajien edut ovat Suomessa nykyään pitkälti yhteneväiset	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomen ulkopolitiikkaa on hoidettu nykyisen valtionjohdon aikana hyvin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maamme nopeasti kasvanut valtionvelka on pakko saada pikaisesti kuriin riippumatta siitä millaisia etujen ja hyvinvoinnin leikkauksia siitä kansalaisille seuraa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
EU:n jäsenvaltioiden tulisi voida vaikuttaa Euroopan keskuspankin politiikkaan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Puolueet ovat ajautuneet yhä kauemmas tavallisen ihmisen ongelmista	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Jos työpaikkaa uhkaa sulkeminen, työntekijöillä ja työnantajalla pitäisi olla molempien niin halutessa oikeus sopia alle työehtosopimuksen menevistä palkoista	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

1b. Mitä mieltä olet seuraavista väittämistä? 2/4

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Vaikea sanoa	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
Tuloerot väestöryhmien välillä ovat kasvaneet maassamme liian suuriksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maailmankaupan nykyistä täydellisempi vapauttaminen hyödyttäisi sekä kehitys- että rikkaita maita	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomella ei ole todellisia sotilaallisia uhkakuvia	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ennen ihmiset olivat onnellisempia kuin nykyään	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yhdysvallat toimii maailmanpolitiikassa oikein ja ansaitsee myös suomalaisten tuen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Islamilainen Turkki ei sovi kristillisiin arvoihin nojaavan EU:n jäseneksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Terrorismin kohteiksi joutuneet maat saavat hyvin pitkälti syyttää omaa piittaamatonta politiikkaansa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maamme kaipaa vahvoja johtajia, jotka kykenevät palauttamaan yhteiskuntaamme kurin ja järjestyksen sekä oikeiden arvojen kunnioituksen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Etujärjestöillä on maassamme aivan liian paljon vaikutusvaltaa poliittisessa päätöksenteossa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ulkomaalaisten lisääntyvä muutto Suomeen tuo maahamme hyödyllisiä kansainvälisiä vaikutteita	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suuretkaan työpaikan taloudelliset vaikeudet eivät ole riittävä syy sille, että työntekijän pitäisi suostua työehtosopimuksessa määriteltä pienempään palkkaan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomi on saanut äänensä hyvin kuuluviin EU:n päätöksenteossa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mikäli Suomi ei kykene uudistumaan nykyistä nopeammin, muutaman vuoden kuluttua edessämme on taloudellis-yhteiskunnallinen kriisi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
On oikein, että huippuosajille maksetaan työstään selvästi parempaa palkkaa, vaikka se kasvattaisikin tuloeroja	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Vaikka hyvän sosiaaliturvan ja muiden julkisten palvelujen ylläpitäminen maksaa paljon, suomalainen hyvinvointivaltio on aina hintansa arvoinen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomen ja koko EU:n pitäisi tiukentaa maahanmuuttopolitiikkaansa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Mikäli työntekijät saisivat osallistua ja vaikuttaa yritysten päätöksentekoon nykyistä enemmän, siitä hyötyisi koko yhteiskunta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Verotuksen jatkuvan kiristämisen sijaan julkisen talouden toimintaa pitäisi tehostaa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yrittäjänä toimimiseen liittyy Suomessa niin suuria maksuja ja riskejä, että 'vain hullu' ryhtyy turvallisen palkkatyön sijasta yrittäjäksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

1c. Mitä mieltä olet seuraavista väittämistä? 3/4

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Vaikea sanoa	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
Viiden vuoden kuluttua monet asiat ovat Suomessa paremmin kuin nykyään	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yhteiskunnan tuista on tullut saavutettuja etuja, joita käyttävät surutta sellaisetkin, jotka eivät niitä välttämättä tarvitsisi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ukraina sopisi tulevaisuudessa hyvin EU:n jäseneksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Ellei ammattiyhdistysliikkeen organisaatiota ja toimintaa rakenneta kokonaan uudelle pohjalle, se ei kykene enää tulevaisuudessa ajamaan jäsentensä etuja	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pakolaiskriisi Euroopassa on osoittanut, että vapaata liikkuvuutta Euroopan maiden välillä on voitava rajoittaa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työllisyys ja sitä kautta muukin hyvinvointi maassamme riippuu ratkaisevasti vientiteollisuutemme kilpailukyvyistä	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomeen tuleville pakolaisille ei pidä tarjota töitä niin kauan kun kotimaassa on työttömyyttä	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Viimeaikaiset tapahtumat Lähi-idässä (mm. ISIS) ovat lisänneet terrorismin uhkaa Suomessakin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Vaikka Venäjällä on omat ongelmansa, suomalaisilla ei ole nykyisin mitään syytä suhtautua suureen naapuriinsa kielteisesti	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Olen kiinnostunut politiikasta ja seuraan sitä aktiivisesti	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kansainvälinen terrorismi ei uhkaa Suomea, jos pysyttelemme syrjässä maailman kiistoista	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomalaisten varauksellinen suhtautuminen ulkomaalaisiin on viisasta varovaisuutta, ei tietämättömyyttä tai rasismia	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Meidän kaikkien pitäisi tinkiä omista eduistamme maamme kansainvälisen kilpailukyvyn turvaamiseksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Demokratia toimii Suomessa niin hyvin, että puheet kansalaisten huonoista vaikutusmahdollisuuksista ovat vaillo pohjaa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Vaikka toisin joskus väitetäänkin, ammattiyhdistysliike on yhä nykyäänkin vastuullinen ja edistyksellinen, yhteiskunnallisia uudistuksia liikkeelle paneva voima	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nykytilanteessa on vaara, että Suomi käpertyy sisäänpäin ja jää syrjään kansainvälisestä kehityksestä	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Vapaa kilpailu markkinoilla on kansalaisen ja kuluttajan etu, sillä se tehostaa toimintaa ja laskee hintoja	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lakko-oikeus on perusoikeus, jota ei saa rajoittaa missään oloissa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

1d. Mitä mieltä olet seuraavista väittämistä? 4/4

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Vaikea sanoa	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
Viime syksyn tuloksettomat työmarkkinaneuvottelut (ns. yhteiskuntasopimus) osoittavat, että työnantajien ja palkansaajien keskusjärjestöjen varaan rakentuva, ns. keskitetty työmarkkinamalli ei enää toimi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lakot, joista aiheutuu suurta haittaa ulkopuolisille, pitäisi voida kieltää kokonaan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomen tulisi liittyä Natoon	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Viranomaisille pitäisi Suomessakin antaa pikaisesti paljon laajempia valtuuksia mm. teleliikenteen valvontaan, jotta terroritekojen estäminen olisi mahdollista	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomessa käytävä keskustelu maahanmuutosta ei ole riittävän suorapuheista ja ongelmia avoimesti esille tuovaa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
On onni ja etuoikeus saada olla suomalainen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Ukrainan kriisi ja Venäjän lisääntyneet sotilaalliset toimet ovat muuttaneet suhtautumistani maamme mahdolliseen Nato-jäsenyyteen aiempaa myönteisemmäksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Laittomista lakoista maksettavia vahingonkorvauksia tulisi nostaa tuntuvasti siten, että ne vastaisivat lakon aiheuttamia taloudellisia vahinkoja	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Markkinavoimat ohjaavat liikaa suomalaisen yhteiskunnan toimintaa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työttömyyttä ei voida merkittävästi alentaa ilman työelämän syvällekyviä rakenteellisia uudistuksia ja etujärjestöjen varpaille astumista	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomalaisten tulisi tehokkaasti varjella kulttuurinsa omaleimaisuutta yhä lisääntyvää kansainvälistymistä vastaan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomen pitäisi ajaa omia kansallisia etujaan EU:ssa paljon nykyistä tiukemmin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Oleskeluluvan saaneiden pakolaisten sosiaaliturvaa ei pidä heikentää, sillä he ovat samanarvoisia ihmisiä kuin muutkin Suomessa asuvat	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Paluu markkaan euron kriisin seurauksena olisi tavallisen kuluttajan ja velallisen kannalta onnetonta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ruotsalaiset tekivät viisaasti äänestäessään 'ei' eurolle ja EMUlle	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomella ei EU:n jäsenenä voi olla muista jäsenmaista olennaisesti poikkeavaa (tiukempaa tai löyhempää) pakolaispolitiikkaa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ammattiyhdistysliike on nykyisin maassamme pikemminkin yhteiskunnallisen kehityksen jarru kuin moottori	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
En kannattaisi Suomen Nato-jäsenyyttä edes siinä tapauksessa, että maamme ylin valtiojohto puoltaisi sitä	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2. Eri väestöryhmien edut eivät aina ole yhteneväiset ja myös erilaisten yhteiskunnallisten pyrkimysten välillä esiintyy jännitteitä. Kuinka voimakkaiksi näet seuraavat ristiriidat/vastakohtaisuudet maassamme nykyisin?

	Hyvin voimakas	Melko voimakas	Vaikea sanoa	Melko heikko	Ei esiinny lainkaan
Poliitikot - kansa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työnantajat - työntekijät	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työssä olevat - työttömät	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Teollisuus/yritykset - luonnonsuojelu	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kasvukeskukset - syrjäseudut	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Rikkaat - köyhät	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ns. suuret ikäluokat - nuoremmat ikäryhmät	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sosialistit - porvarit (vasemmisto - oikeisto)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Miehet - naiset	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nuoret - vanhat	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Eläkeläiset - työssä olevat	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Hyvin koulutetut - huonosti koulutetut	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Syntyperäiset suomalaiset - maahanmuuttajat	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
EU-myönteiset - EU-kriittiset	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kansallinen kulttuuri - kansainvälinen kulttuuri	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3. Kuinka onnelliseksi koet oman elämäsi nykyisin? Oletko käsityksesi mukaan...

- Hyvin onnellinen
- Melko onnellinen
- En kovin onnellinen
- En lainkaan onnellinen

- En osaa sanoa
 En halua sanoa/arvioida

4. Viime aikoina on puhuttu paljon paikallisen sopimisen lisäämisestä työmarkkinoilla. Mikä olisi sinun mielestäsi oikea taso seuraavista asioista sopimiseen?

	Työpaikkataso	Liittotaso	Valtakunnallinen taso (ns. tupo)	En osaa sanoa
Palkankorotukset	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työajan pituus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lomien pituus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ylityökorvaukset	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Palkan alentaminen poikkeustilanteessa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työaikajärjestelyt (joustot, työaikapankit, ym)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kannustinpalkkiot (bonukset)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Irtisanomiskorvaukset ja muutosturva	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Lomarahojen suuruus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työntekijän koeajan pituus	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

5. Suomen talous on ollut alamaissa viimeiset seitsemän vuotta. Missä määrin taloustilanteen kohenemista estävät mielestäsi seuraavat työmarkkinoihin liittyvät asiat?

	Erittäin paljon	Melko paljon	Vaikea sanoa	Melko vähän	Erittäin vähän
Työntekijöiden mahdollisuudet vaikuttaa työpaikan asioihin ovat liian vähäiset	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Keskitetty sopiminen (tupo) ei sovi nykytalouteen, jossa eri toimialojen tilanteet vaihtelevat suuresti	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työnantajat haluavat vain leikata työvoimakustannuksia saadakseen itselleen enemmän	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työn hinta Suomessa on noussut liikaa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työehdot eivät jousta ja mahdollista reagointia eri taloustilanteisiin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomalainen johtaminen on heikkolaatuista	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työehdoista neuvottelemine ja sopiminen on liian riitaisaa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työrauhajärjestelmä ei toimi lainkaan, lakkoja on liikaa ja Suomen luotettavuus kärsii	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Liian monet asiat sovitaan keskitetysti valtakunnallisella tasolla eikä paikalliselle sopimiselle jää tilaa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Eriaiset sosiaaliedut ovat niin hyviä, että työnteko ei aina kannata	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ammattiyhdistysliike ei kykene luopumaan mistään saavutetuista eduista	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Neuvottelukulttuuri ja osapuolten välinen luottamus ovat Suomessa kilpailijamaita heikompia	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Osaavilla ja lahjakkailla työntekijöillä ei ole riittäviä taloudellisia kannusteita hakeutua kykyjään vastaaviin töihin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pienetkin avainryhmät voivat halutessaan estää uudistukset	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Gloabalisaatio on vähentänyt yritysten kiinnostusta tasapuoliseen sopimiseen Suomessa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomalaiset eivät halua tai voi muuttaa toiselle paikkakunnalle työn perässä	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Työmarkkinoiden jäykkyyksien vuoksi Suomeen ei enää investoida	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

6. Maamme kansainvälistyessä suomalaisten yhteydet ulkomaille ovat lisääntyneet. Miten asia on sinun kohdallasi?

	En/Ei	Kyllä	En osaa sanoa
Oletko milloinkaan käynyt ulkomailla?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Oletko käynyt useammassa kuin kolmessa eri maassa?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Tunnetko henkilökohtaisesti yhtään Suomessa asuvaa ulkomaalaista?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Onko sinulla ystäviä, tuttavuuksia tai sukulaisia ulkomailla?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Oletko ollut ulkomailla työssä tai opiskelemaisissa?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Osaatko suomen- tai ruotsinkielien lisäksi muita kieliä?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Seuraatko ulkomaisia tiedotusvälineitä?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Puhutko (mahdollisen) englannin lisäksi muita vieraita kieliä?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Haluaisitko joskus asua, opiskella tai työskennellä ulkomailla pitempiaikaisesti?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

7. Seuraavassa on lueteltu eräitä mahdollisia tulevia tapahtumia ja kehityskulkuja. Arvioi kutakin erikseen sen mukaan, kuinka toivottavana pidät sen toteutumista seuraavan 10 vuoden aikana:

	Hyvin toivottavaa	Melko toivottavaa	Vaikea sanoa	Melko epätoivottavaa	Hyvin epätoivottavaa
EU hajoaa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Eurosta luovutaan ja kansalliset valuutat otetaan uudelleen käyttöön	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kaikki EU-maat siirtyvät euron käyttöön	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomi luopuu eurosta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
EU kehittyä liittovaltioksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomi eroaa EU:sta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Euromaista heikoimmat jättävät rahaliiton	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Euroopan yhdentymisen pysähtyminen ja EU muuttuu nykyistä löyhemmäksi valtioiden liitoksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Euromaista vahvimmat jättävät rahaliiton	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

8. Miten seuraavien asioiden mielestäsi tulisi painottua Suomen ulkopoliitikassa?

	Nykyistä enemmän	Kuten nykyisin	Nykyistä vähemmän	En osaa sanoa
YK:n ja muiden järjestöjen roolin vahvistaminen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Terrorismin vastainen toiminta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suhteet Venäjään	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suhteet Yhdysvaltoihin	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yhteistyö Baltian maiden kanssa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yhteistyö Pohjoismaiden kanssa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pitävien turvatarkkailujen hankkiminen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sotilaallisen liittoutumattomuuden vaaliminen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nato-jäsenyyden edistäminen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Pohjoismainen puolustusyhteistyö	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Vapaan maailmankaupan edistäminen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Oikeudenmukaisen globalisaation edistäminen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kehitysyhteistyön määrärahojen lisääminen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Suomen kansallisten etujen turvaaminen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ihmisoikeuksien puolustaminen kaikkialla maailmassa	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kansainvälisten kriisien sovittelu	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Osallistuminen sotilaalliseen kriisinhallintaan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Perinteinen rauhanturvaaminen ja siviilikriisinhallinta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ilmastonmuutoksen torjuminen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Muuttoliikkeiden ja siirtolaisuuden hallinta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Itämeren ympäristöongelmien ratkaiseminen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

9a. Kuinka kiinnostunut nykyisin olet/kuinka aktiivisesti seuraat Suomen EU-jäsenyyteen liittyviä asioita?

- Erittäin kiinnostunut, seuraan aktiivisesti
- Melko kiinnostunut, seuraan jonkin verran
- Vain vähän kiinnostunut, en juuri seuraa
- En lainkaan kiinnostunut, en seuraa lainkaan
- En osaa sanoa

9b. Miten suhtaudut nykyisin maamme EU-jäsenyyteen?

- Erittäin myönteisesti
- Melko myönteisesti
- Neutraalisti_
- Melko kielteisesti_
- Erittäin kielteisesti_
- En osaa sanoa

9c. Entä siihen, että rahayksikkömme vaihdettiin markasta euroksi?

- Erittäin myönteisesti
- Melko myönteisesti
- Neutraalisti_
- Melko kielteisesti_
- Erittäin kielteisesti_
- En osaa sanoa

9d. Onko eurosta ja EMU-jäsenyydestä hyötyä vai haittaa Suomelle nykyisessä taloustilanteessa?

- Paljon hyötyä_
- Jonkin verran hyötyä_
- Ei hyötyä eikä haittaa_
- Jonkin verran haittaa_
- Paljon haittaa_
- En osaa sanoa

9e. Onko suhtautumisesi EU:hun muuttunut viime vuosina myönteisemmäksi tai kriittisemmäksi?

- Paljon myönteisemmäksi
- Hieman myönteisemmäksi
- Pysynyt ennallaan/ei muutosta
- Hieman kriittisemmäksi
- Paljon kriittisemmäksi
- En osaa sanoa

9f. Miten Suomi on mielestäsi suhtautunut talousongelmiin ajautuneiden euromaiden tukemiseen?

- Aivan liian torjuvasti
- Hieman liian torjuvasti
- Jokseenkin sopivasti
- Hieman liian myöntävästi
- Aivan liian myöntävästi
- En osaa sanoa

9g. Jos kansanäänestys Suomen EU-jäsenyydestä järjestettäisiin nyt, äänestäisitkö jäsenyyden puolesta vai sitä vastaan?

- Puolesta_
- En osaa sanoa_
- Vastaan_

10. Yhteiskunnallisen vaikuttamisen perinteisten keinojen ja toimijoiden rinnalle on tullut viime vuosina lukuisia uusia tai uusvanhoja välineitä ja ilmiöitä. Miten seuraavat asiat ovat vaikuttaneet yhteiskunnalliseen osallistumiseesi?

	Lisännyt paljon	Lisännyt jonkin verran	Ei vaikutusta	Vähentänyt jonkin verran	Vähentänyt paljon
Sosiaalinen media	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Uudet poliittiset puolueet ja liikkeet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kansalaisaktivismi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nettifoorumit	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Populismi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Vapaaehtoistoiminta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kansalaisaloitteet	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Kaupunginosa- ja kylätoiminta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Hyväntekeväisyys, lahjoittaminen	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

T1 Millainen peruskoulutus Sinulla on?

- Kansakoulu
- Keski- tai peruskoulu
- Ylioppilastutkinto

T2 Millainen ammatillinen koulutus Sinulla on?

- Ei ammatillista koulutusta _
- Ammattikurssi, muu lyhyt ammattikoulutus _
- Ammattikoulu, kouluasteen ammatill. tutkinto _
- Opistotasoinen ammattikoulutus _
- Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto _
- Yliopisto- tai korkeakoulututkinto _

T3 Ammattiryhmä, johon katsot tällä hetkellä kuuluvasi?

- Johtavassa asemassa toisen palv.
- Ylempi toimihenkilö
- Alempi toimihenkilö
- Työntekijä
- Yrittäjä tai yksityinen ammatinharjoittaja
- Maatalousyrittäjä
- Opiskelija
- Eläkeläinen
- Kotiäiti/koti-isä
- Työtön
- Muu

T4 Toimiala, jolla työskentelet tai viimeksi työskentelit?

- Maa- ja metsätalous
- Teollisuus ja rakennustoiminta
- Yksityiset palvelut
- Julkiset palvelut
- En ole ollut mukana työelämässä

T5 Jos eduskuntavaalit pidettäisiin nyt, minkä puolueen ehdokasta äänestäisit?

- KOK
- SDP
- Perussuomalaiset
- KESK
- Vasemmistoliitto
- Vihreät

- RKP
- Kristillisdemokraatit
- Jokin muu puolue tai ryhmittymä
- En äänestäisi lainkaan
- En osaa sanoa
- En halua sanoa

T6 Kuulutko johonkin ammatilliseen keskusjärjestöön?

- En kuulu
- Kyllä kuulun

If = 2, Only ask 'T6a'

T6a Mihin ammatilliseen keskusjärjestöön kuulut? (Voi jättää tyhjäksi.)

- SAK
- STTK
- Akava
- MTK

T7 Mihin yhteiskuntaluokkaan katsot lähinnä kuuluvasi?

- Työväenluokkaan
- Alempaan keskiluokkaan
- Keskiluokkaan
- Ylempään keskiluokkaan
- Yläluokkaan
- En katso kuuluvani mihinkään luokkaan

Kommentteja? Kaikki mielipiteet tiedustelluista asioista tai tästä tutkimuksesta ovat tervetulleita ja arvokkaita.

