

**FSD2978**

**Eurostudent V: Finland 2014**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

**The bibliographic citation for this codebook:**

Eurostudent V: Finland 2014 [codebook]. Finnish Social Science Data Archive [producer and distributor], 2020.

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (21.8.2017) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive  
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:  
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi  
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:  
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive  
<http://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

# To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2978 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Ministry of Education and Culture & Statistics Finland & Eurostudent consortium:  
Eurostudent V: Finland 2014 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2017-08-21). Finnish Social  
Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2978>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.



# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Study description</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Titles . . . . .	1
1.2	Subject description . . . . .	1
1.3	Structure and collection of the data . . . . .	3
1.4	Use of data . . . . .	4
<b>2</b>	<b>Variables</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Indexes</b>	<b>109</b>
3.1	Variables in the order of occurrence . . . . .	109
3.2	Variables in alphabetical order . . . . .	121
<b>A</b>	<b>Questionnaire in Finnish</b>	<b>133</b>



# Chapter 1

## Study description

### 1.1 Titles

**Titles and data version:** Eurostudent V: Finland 2014

**Titles and data version in Finnish:** Opiskelijatutkimus 2014

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (21.8.2017) of the data.

### 1.2 Subject description

#### Authoring entity

Ministry of Education and Culture

Statistics Finland

Eurostudent consortium

Potila, Anna-Kaarina (Statistics Finland. Interview and Survey Services)

Virtanen, Vesa (Statistics Finland. Interview and Survey Services)

Ahti-Miettinen, Outi (Statistics Finland. Interview and Survey Services)

Nyberg, Riina (Statistics Finland. Interview and Survey Services)

#### Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

#### Depositor

Siikanen, Antti (Statistics Finland. Interview and Survey Services)

## **Date of deposit**

15.12.2014

## **Keywords**

cost of living; educational expenditure; educational grants; employment opportunities; higher education institutions; housing; living conditions; students; tertiary education; youth employment

## **Topic Classification**

**Fields of Science Classification:** Social sciences

**CESSDA Classification:** Higher and further education

## **Series description**

The data belong to the series:

Eurostudent: Finnish Data

The Eurostudent project collates comparable data on the circumstances of students across Europe. The surveys chart the living conditions and studies of students in higher education as well as their international mobility. The project started in the 1990s and surveys have been carried out roughly every three years.

## **Abstract**

The data were collected for the cross-European EUROSTUDENT V study, forming the Finnish part of the survey. Themes surveyed included economic circumstances and time use of students, progress in studies, international mobility, and future expectations and plans.

The respondents were asked whether they planned to study more after completing their programme, and what level degree they planned to complete. Satisfaction with a number of things in own studies was examined (e.g. quality of teaching). Expectations and plans after graduation were charted. Educational background was examined as well as breaks during studies and paid work done before starting higher education. Living conditions were studied with questions on housing, distance to institution, and income and expenses. Time use was investigated by asking about paid work done during the semester, factors affecting progress of studies, time spent on studying per week, and whether the respondents had progressed in studies as planned.

International mobility was charted by asking about study periods abroad and other issues related to study abroad (funding, arrangements, obstacles).

Background variables included, among others, the respondent's age (categorised), gender, the respondent's and his/her parents' country of birth (categorised), language skills, study status



(part-time or full-time student), and language of study as well as number of children. Parents' education level, occupation and social standing were also surveyed.

## 1.3 Structure and collection of the data

**Country:** Finland

**Geographic coverage:** Finland

**Analysis or observation unit type:** Individual

**Universe:** Finnish and foreign students (including students in adult education) studying for ISCED 2011 5, 6 and 7 level degrees in Finnish universities, universities of applied sciences (polytechnics) and other higher education institutions during the academic year 2012-2013

**Collection date:** 25.3.2013 – 15.5.2013

**Data collector(s):** Statistics Finland

**Data producer(s):** Ministry of Education and Culture. Department for Higher Education and Science Policy

**Mode of data collection:** Self-administered questionnaire: Paper, Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

**Type of research instrument:** Structured questionnaire

**Time period covered:** September 2012 – May 2013

**Time method of the data collection:** Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

**Response rate:** 33

**Number of variables and cases:** The data contain 243 variables and 3620 cases.

**Sampling procedure:** Probability: Stratified: Disproportional

Statistics Finland register data on students as well as student registers of educational institutions (email addresses) were used in sampling. The institutions delivered the contact details of all students that were listed as attending students as of 20 September 2012 to Statistics Finland, where they were combined with the register data.

The samples were thus drawn based on information on the attending students in the educational institutions, register data derived from the educational institution statistics, and the address information in the Finnish Population Information System. The sample was divided into five strata: Finnish university students, foreign university students, postgraduates, Finnish university of applied sciences (polytechnics) students, and foreign university of applied sciences students. In order to receive reliable data on foreign students and postgraduates, as their numbers were much smaller, oversampling was used for these two groups. Cluster sampling was not used.

The information delivered by higher education institutions on students studying for ISCED 2011 level 5-8 degrees eventually covered a total of 245,000 students. 19,809 students were selected for the sample. Out of these, 4,741 were Finnish university students, 3,909 foreign university students, 4,110 university of applied sciences students, and 3,625 foreign university of applied sciences students. In addition, 3,425 postgraduates were selected, who, as per the instructions of the Eurostudent consortium, are not included in the international data or in this archived dataset.

Weighting corrects the results to be representative of the population.

### 1.4 Use of data

#### Data appraisal

The data does not include questions 7.1 - 7.6 which were aimed at postgraduates. Variable 1.4a ("Choose the university of applied sciences in which you study out of the following"/"Choose the university in which you study out of the following") was also removed from the data. Variables containing information on the municipality of study, bv1 (Region of study) and bv2 (Major region of study), were coarsened, as well as the municipalities in Q2\_2. In addition, all open-ended responses were removed with the exception of question 4\_7 regarding destinations of a possible future exchange or internship. In Q4\_3\_2, the respondents' destinations of a past exchange period or internship were removed to prevent identification.

#### Related publications

Eurostudent V. Technical Manual for the Execution of the Eurostudent Survey in National Settings (2013) [verkkodokumentti]. Saatavissa: [http://www.eurostudent.eu/download\\_files/documents/Handbook](http://www.eurostudent.eu/download_files/documents/Handbook) [viitattu 20.2.2015]

Loisti, Sofia (2020). Korkeakouluopiskelijoiden näkemyksiä opetuksesta, työllistymisestä ja tulevaisuudesta. Jyväskylä: Jyväskylän yliopisto. Aikuiskasvatustieteen kandidaatintutkielma.

Opiskelijatutkimus 2014. Korkeakouluopiskelijoiden toimeentulo ja opiskelu. Helsinki: Opetus- ja kulttuuriministeriö. Opetus- ja kulttuuriministeriön julkaisuja 2014:10.

Scherz, Kerstin (2018). Equality during higher education participation. A comparative analysis of Finland and Ireland with a focus on non-traditional students. Master's thesis in Social and Political Science, University of Edinburgh.

Turunen, Nita (2016). Opiskelijaperheiden taloudellinen hyvinvointi ja taloudellisten resurssien riittävyys. Jyväskylä: Jyväskylän yliopisto. Sosiaalityön kandidaatintutkielma.

Värtinen, Veera & Moisio, Johanna & Piironen, Kaisu (2015). Kansainvälinen opiskelijaliikkuvuus ja opintojen siirrettävyys Eurostudent V -tutkimuksen tuloksien valossa [verkkodokumentti]. Helsinki: Opetus- ja kulttuuriministeriö. Opetus- ja kulttuuriministeriön julkaisuja 2015:22. <http://www.minedu.fi/OPM/Julkaisut/2015/eurostudent.html> [viitattu 11.11.2015].

Updated list of publications in the study description at

[https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2978?lang=en&study\\_language=en](https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2978?lang=en&study_language=en)

#### Related material

Opiskelijatutkimus 2014. Korkeakouluopiskelijoiden toimeentulo ja opiskelu. Opetus- ja kulttuuriministeriön julkaisuja 2014:10 [verkkodokumentti]. Helsinki: Opetus- ja kulttuuriministeriö. Saatavissa: [http://www.minedu.fi/OPM/Julkaisut/2014/Opiskelijatutkimus\\_2014.html?lang=fi](http://www.minedu.fi/OPM/Julkaisut/2014/Opiskelijatutkimus_2014.html?lang=fi) [viitattu 20.2.2015].

Eurostudent V. Technical Manual for the Execution of the Eurostudent Survey in National Settings [verkkodokumentti]. Saatavissa: [http://www.eurostudent.eu/download\\_files/documents/Handbook\\_final](http://www.eurostudent.eu/download_files/documents/Handbook_final) [viitattu 20.2.2015]

## **Location of the data collection**

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

## **Weighting**

There are two weight variables in the data, sampling weight (paino1) and scaled weight (paino2). The weighting is based on calibration. Weights were separately calculated for each of the five strata. Base weights used in calibration for each strata were calculated by dividing the frame population by the number of responses. Marginal distributions used in calibration were the frame population frequencies of fields of education, age groups, and gender distribution of students in each institution. Because the equivalent variables were available for the respondents, calibrating the weights was possible by using the CALMAR software developed by the National Institute for Statistic and Economic Studies (France). Some categories were combined. The results of the survey are weighted (institution, field of education, gender, age) to be representative of degree students in universities and universities of applied sciences. The values of weight variables are higher for groups that had above-average non-response. Foreign students were overrepresented in the sample and the values of weight variables are thus lower for them. For Finnish students, the average weight variable is 85 (meaning that one respondent represents this number of students), and variation between the weight variables is between 11 and 256. Average weight variable for foreign students is 18 and variation between the variables is 2-75.

## **Restrictions**

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.



# Chapter 2

## Variables

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Question

*FSD study number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3620
minimum	2978.00
maximum	2978.00
mean	2978.00
standard deviation	0.00

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Question

*FSD edition number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3620
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[FSD\_ID] FSD case id**

**Question**

*FSD case id*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3620
minimum	1.00
maximum	3620.00
mean	1810.50
standard deviation	1045.15

**[Q1A] Do you actively pursue your studies in the current semester?**

**Question**

*Do you actively pursue your studies in the current semester?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, at a university in Finland	1	1828	50.5	50.5
Yes, at a university of applied sciences in Finland	2	1538	42.5	42.5
Yes, temporarily at a university abroad	3	93	2.6	2.6
No, I'm currently interrupting my studies	4	161	4.4	4.4
No, I stopped studying	5	0	0.0	0.0
No, I already graduated	6	0	0.0	0.0
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1B] Do you currently have a right to study for more than one higher education degree?**

**Question**

*Do you currently have a right to study for more than one higher education degree?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	512	14.1	14.1
No	2	3108	85.9	85.9
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q1C] For how many study programmes do you have a right to study?

#### Question

*For how many study programmes do you have a right to study?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Two	1	440	12.2	88.7
Three	2	27	0.7	5.4
Four or more	3	29	0.8	5.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3124	86.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q1\_1] Which study programme are you currently enrolled in?

#### Question

*Which study programme are you currently enrolled in?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Lower university degree programme (Bachelor)	1	832	23.0	23.0
Higher university degree programme (Master)	2	1158	32.0	32.0
Polytechnic Bachelor's degree programme	3	1557	43.0	43.0
Postgraduate polytechnic degree programme (Master)	4	73	2.0	2.0
Licentiate/Doctoral degree programme	5	0	0.0	0.0
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q1\_2] What is your current formal status as a student?

#### Question

*What is your current formal status as a student?*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time student	1	3069	84.8	84.9
Part-time student	2	547	15.1	15.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.1	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q1\_3] Are you a student of distance education?

#### Question

*Are you a student of distance education?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	387	10.7	10.7
No	2	3222	89.0	89.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q1\_5A] What field do you study? (university of applied sciences)

#### Question

*What field do you study? (university of applied sciences)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Humanities and education	1	17	0.5	1.0
Culture	2	151	4.2	9.3
Social sciences, business and administration	3	363	10.0	22.3
Natural science	4	35	1.0	2.1
Technology, communications and transport	5	431	11.9	26.4
Natural resources and the environment	6	50	1.4	3.1
Social services, health and sports	7	471	13.0	28.9
Tourism, catering and domestic services	8	112	3.1	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1990	55.0	–
		3620	100.0	100.0



**[Q1\_5B] What field do you study? (university)****Question**

*What field do you study? (university)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Education	1	190	5.2	9.5
Humanities	2	347	9.6	17.4
Social sciences	3	237	6.5	11.9
Economics, Public Administration	4	225	6.2	11.3
Natural science	5	241	6.7	12.1
Computer science, technology	6	426	11.8	21.4
Agriculture and forestry, veterinary medicine	7	62	1.7	3.1
Healthcare, well-being, medicine	8	116	3.2	5.8
Service industries	9	19	0.5	1.0
Art and design	10	76	2.1	3.8
Law	11	51	1.4	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1630	45.0	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_6] What is the main teaching language of your study programme?****Question**

*What is the main teaching language of your study programme?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	2600	71.8	72.1
Swedish	2	168	4.6	4.7
English	3	837	23.1	23.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.4	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_7] Are you planning to continue studying after finishing your current study programme(s)?****Question**

*Are you planning to continue studying after finishing your current study programme(s)?*

## 2. Variables

---

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, within a year after graduating from my current study programme	1	846	23.4	23.4
Yes, but not within a year after graduating from my current study programme	2	566	15.6	15.7
No, I do not plan to continue studying at all	3	656	18.1	18.2
I don't know yet	4	1545	42.7	42.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.2	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q1\_7B] On what level do you plan to continue studying?

#### Question

*On what level do you plan to continue studying?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Bachelor's degree programme at a university of applied sciences in Finland	1	76	2.1	5.4
Bachelor's degree programme at a university in Finland	2	62	1.7	4.4
Bachelor's degree programme at an institution abroad	3	5	0.1	0.4
Master's degree programme at a university of applied sciences in Finland	4	153	4.2	10.8
Master's degree programme at a university in Finland	5	584	16.1	41.4
Master's degree programme at an institution abroad	6	80	2.2	5.7
Licentiate/PhD at a university in Finland	7	213	5.9	15.1
Licentiate/PhD at a university abroad	8	40	1.1	2.8
Other programme outside higher education	9	42	1.2	3.0
I don't know yet	10	156	4.3	11.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2209	61.0	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q1\_8A] How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Quality of teaching?

#### Question

*How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Quality of teaching?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	475	13.1	13.2
Fairly satisfied	2	1993	55.1	55.3
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	570	15.7	15.8
Fairly dissatisfied	4	500	13.8	13.9
Very dissatisfied	5	68	1.9	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.4	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_8B] How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Organisation of studies and timetable?**

**Question**

*How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Organisation of studies and timetable?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	611	16.9	16.9
Fairly satisfied	2	1738	48.0	48.2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	612	16.9	17.0
Fairly dissatisfied	4	556	15.4	15.4
Very dissatisfied	5	90	2.5	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.4	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_8C] How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Possibility to select from a broad variety of courses?**

**Question**

*How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Possibility to select from a broad variety of courses?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	528	14.6	14.7

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly satisfied	2	1670	46.1	46.4
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	746	20.6	20.7
Fairly dissatisfied	4	556	15.4	15.4
Very dissatisfied	5	102	2.8	2.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	0.5	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1\_8D] How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: University administration's attitude towards students?**

#### **Question**

*How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: University administration's attitude towards students?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	905	25.0	25.2
Fairly satisfied	2	1590	43.9	44.2
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	761	21.0	21.2
Fairly dissatisfied	4	259	7.2	7.2
Very dissatisfied	5	83	2.3	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	22	0.6	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1\_8E] How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Teaching staff's attitude towards students?**

#### **Question**

*How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Teaching staff's attitude towards students?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	1151	31.8	31.9
Fairly satisfied	2	1728	47.7	47.9

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	440	12.2	12.2
Fairly dissatisfied	4	222	6.1	6.1
Very dissatisfied	5	69	1.9	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_8F] How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Academic guidance and counselling?**

**Question**

*How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Academic guidance and counselling?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	589	16.3	16.3
Fairly satisfied	2	1218	33.6	33.8
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	987	27.3	27.4
Fairly dissatisfied	4	613	16.9	17.0
Very dissatisfied	5	199	5.5	5.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.4	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_8G] How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Study facilities (e.g. library, computers, buildings, classrooms)?**

**Question**

*How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Study facilities (e.g. library, computers, buildings, classrooms)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	1184	32.7	32.9
Fairly satisfied	2	1610	44.5	44.8
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	401	11.1	11.2

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly dissatisfied	4	305	8.4	8.5
Very dissatisfied	5	96	2.7	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	24	0.7	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1\_9] Estimate how long you will have actively studied at a higher education institution when you graduate (years and months in total)**

#### **Question**

*Estimate how long you will have actively studied at a higher education institution when you graduate (years and months in total)*

### **[Q1\_10] What do you plan to do within a year after finishing your current study programme?**

#### **Question**

*What do you plan to do within a year after finishing your current study programme?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I will continue my current paid employment/job/occupation	1	637	17.6	17.7
I will have or look for a new paid employment	2	2184	60.3	60.6
I will set up my own business (self-employed)	3	133	3.7	3.7
I will do something else	4	165	4.6	4.6
I don't know yet	5	487	13.5	13.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.4	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1\_11A] How do you rate your chances on the labour market after graduating from your current study programme: In Finland?**

#### **Question**

*How do you rate your chances on the labour market after graduating from your current study programme: In Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	780	21.5	21.6
Fairly good	2	1458	40.3	40.4
Neither good nor poor	3	649	17.9	18.0
Fairly poor	4	432	11.9	12.0
Very poor	5	180	5.0	5.0
Can't say	9	111	3.1	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_11B] How do you rate your chances on the labour market after graduating from your current study programme: On international level?****Question**

*How do you rate your chances on the labour market after graduating from your current study programme: On international level?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	443	12.2	12.6
Fairly good	2	1346	37.2	38.2
Neither good nor poor	3	823	22.7	23.4
Fairly poor	4	308	8.5	8.8
Very poor	5	86	2.4	2.4
Can't say	9	514	14.2	14.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	100	2.8	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_12] How much do you believe you will earn (before taxes) a year after graduating? (euros per month)****Question**

*How much do you believe you will earn (before taxes) a year after graduating? (euros per month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

## 2. Variables

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3496
minimum	0.00
maximum	20000.00
mean	2727.75
standard deviation	1415.23

### **[Q1\_13A] To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I feel confident about my future**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I feel confident about my future*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1080	29.8	29.9
Agree	2	1680	46.4	46.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	474	13.1	13.1
Disagree	4	312	8.6	8.6
Strongly disagree	5	65	1.8	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.2	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1\_13B] To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: The employment situation in my field will be good in the future**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: The employment situation in my field will be good in the future*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	956	26.4	26.5
Agree	2	1375	38.0	38.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	739	20.4	20.5
Disagree	4	422	11.7	11.7
Strongly disagree	5	109	3.0	3.0

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	19	0.5	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_13C] To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I believe I will be employed within a year of graduation**

**Question**

*To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I believe I will be employed within a year of graduation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1241	34.3	34.4
Agree	2	1402	38.7	38.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	698	19.3	19.4
Disagree	4	208	5.7	5.8
Strongly disagree	5	56	1.5	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.4	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_13D] To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I have good chances of being employed in a field related to my studies within a year of graduation**

**Question**

*To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I have good chances of being employed in a field related to my studies within a year of graduation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1111	30.7	30.9
Agree	2	1271	35.1	35.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	767	21.2	21.3
Disagree	4	359	9.9	10.0
Strongly disagree	5	87	2.4	2.4

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	0.7	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_13E] To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I believe I will get a job corresponding to my level of education within three years of graduation**

### Question

*To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I believe I will get a job corresponding to my level of education within three years of graduation*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1644	45.4	45.7
Agree	2	1265	34.9	35.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	481	13.3	13.4
Disagree	4	144	4.0	4.0
Strongly disagree	5	64	1.8	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	22	0.6	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_13F] To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I believe I will be unemployed within a year of graduation**

### Question

*To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I believe I will be unemployed within a year of graduation*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	273	7.5	7.6
Agree	2	688	19.0	19.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	954	26.4	26.5
Disagree	4	1009	27.9	28.0
Strongly disagree	5	679	18.8	18.8

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.5	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_13G] To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I am extending my studies on purpose to delay graduation**

**Question**

*To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I am extending my studies on purpose to delay graduation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	111	3.1	3.1
Agree	2	250	6.9	7.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	507	14.0	14.1
Disagree	4	866	23.9	24.1
Strongly disagree	5	1855	51.2	51.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	31	0.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q1\_13H] To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: If I cannot get a job I want in Finland upon graduation, I will look for work abroad**

**Question**

*To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: If I cannot get a job I want in Finland upon graduation, I will look for work abroad*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	660	18.2	18.3
Agree	2	699	19.3	19.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	890	24.6	24.7
Disagree	4	633	17.5	17.6
Strongly disagree	5	723	20.0	20.1

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.4	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q2\_1] What was the highest level of education you had obtained before starting studies at a higher education institution for the first time?**

#### **Question**

*What was the highest level of education you had obtained before starting studies at a higher education institution for the first time?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Lower secondary education	1	34	0.9	0.9
General upper secondary qualification / Matriculation examination	2	2390	66.0	66.3
Vocational upper secondary qualification	3	500	13.8	13.9
Other (e.g. post-secondary non-tertiary education)	4	233	6.4	6.5
Foreign qualification	5	449	12.4	12.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.4	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q2\_2] Where did you live when you graduated from the educational level mentioned above? (Statistical grouping of municipalities, Statistics Finland)**

#### **Question**

*Where did you live when you graduated from the educational level mentioned above? (Statistical grouping of municipalities, Statistics Finland)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Urban municipality	1	2145	59.3	73.1
Semi-urban municipality	2	443	12.2	15.1
Rural municipality	3	347	9.6	11.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	685	18.9	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q2\_3] When did you obtain the qualification mentioned in 2.1? (year and month)**

**Question**

*When did you obtain the qualification mentioned in 2.1? (year and month)*

**[Q2\_4A\_1] What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Matriculation examination or general upper secondary qualification?**

**Question**

*What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Matriculation examination or general upper secondary qualification?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1056	29.2	29.2
Mentioned	1	2564	70.8	70.8
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q2\_4A\_2] What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Vocational upper secondary qualification or equivalent?**

**Question**

*What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Vocational upper secondary qualification or equivalent?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3156	87.2	87.2

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	464	12.8	12.8
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q2\_4A\_3] What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: College-level vocational / post-secondary non-tertiary qualification?**

#### **Question**

*What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: College-level vocational / post-secondary non-tertiary qualification?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3437	94.9	94.9
Mentioned	1	183	5.1	5.1
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q2\_4A\_4] What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Other qualification accepted by the higher education institution?**

#### **Question**

*What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Other qualification accepted by the higher education institution?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3451	95.3	95.3
Mentioned	1	169	4.7	4.7
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q2\_4A\_5] What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Foreign qualification**

**Question**

*What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Foreign qualification*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3281	90.6	90.6
Mentioned	1	339	9.4	9.4
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q2\_4A\_6] What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Entrance exam?**

**Question**

*What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Entrance exam?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2317	64.0	64.0
Mentioned	1	1303	36.0	36.0
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q2\_4A\_7] What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Other separate application procedure?**

**Question**

*What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Other separate application procedure?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

---

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3456	95.5	95.5
Mentioned	1	164	4.5	4.5
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q2\_4B] Have you participated in a preparation course?**

#### **Question**

*Have you participated in a preparation course?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	568	15.7	16.1
No	2	2959	81.7	83.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	93	2.6	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q2\_5] When did you obtain/complete the most recent qualification, examination or measure which qualified you for entry into higher education? (year-month)**

#### **Question**

*When did you obtain/complete the most recent qualification, examination or measure which qualified you for entry into higher education? (year-month)*

### **[Q2\_6] When did you start your current study programme? (year-month)**

#### **Question**

*When did you start your current study programme? (year-month)*

### **[Q2\_7] If you have studied at a higher education institution before your current study programme, when did you enter higher education for the first time? (year-month)**

#### **Question**

*If you have studied at a higher education institution before your current study programme, when did you enter higher education for the first time? (year-month)*



**[Q2\_8\_1] Did you ever interrupt your education career for at least one year after entering higher education? No**

**Question**

*Did you ever interrupt your education career for at least one year after entering higher education? No*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	889	24.6	24.6
Mentioned	1	2731	75.4	75.4
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q2\_8\_2] Did you ever interrupt your education career for at least one year after entering higher education? Yes, I interrupted between entering higher education and graduating from higher education for the first time**

**Question**

*Did you ever interrupt your education career for at least one year after entering higher education? Yes, I interrupted between entering higher education and graduating from higher education for the first time*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3134	86.6	86.6
Mentioned	1	486	13.4	13.4
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q2\_8\_3] Did you ever interrupt your education career for at least one year after entering higher education? Yes, I interrupted between graduating from higher education and re-entering higher education**

**Question**

*Did you ever interrupt your education career for at least one year after entering higher education? Yes, I interrupted between graduating from higher education and re-entering higher education*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3307	91.4	91.4
Mentioned	1	313	8.6	8.6
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q2\_9] Did you have a paid job before entering higher education for the first time?

#### Question

*Did you have a paid job before entering higher education for the first time?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, for at least one year and at least 20h per week	1	1229	34.0	35.0
Yes, less than 1 year or less than 20h a week	2	909	25.1	25.9
No	3	1369	37.8	39.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	113	3.1	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q3\_1] Who do you live with during the study term/semester (Monday until Friday)?

#### Question

*Who do you live with during the study term/semester (Monday until Friday)?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I live alone (or in a shared student accommodation with sole tenancy agreement)	1	1278	35.3	36.4
I live in a shared apartment with friends or roommates	2	549	15.2	15.6
I live with my spouse	3	1071	29.6	30.5
I live alone with a child/children	4	56	1.5	1.6
I live with my partner/spouse and a child/children	5	374	10.3	10.6
I live with my parents/other relatives	6	135	3.7	3.8
Other arrangement	7	49	1.4	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	108	3.0	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_2] What is your housing tenure?****Question**

*What is your housing tenure?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Tenant in a student apartment	1	1181	32.6	35.1
Tenant in an apartment that is not rented out by student housing foundations	2	1419	39.2	42.2
Owned apartment (either alone or with spouse)	3	534	14.8	15.9
Apartment/house owned by parents, relatives or spouse/partner	4	139	3.8	4.1
Right-of-occupancy or part-ownership housing	5	56	1.5	1.7
Other arrangement	6	36	1.0	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	255	7.0	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_3] How satisfied are you with your accommodation?****Question**

*How satisfied are you with your accommodation?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	1525	42.1	43.5
Fairly satisfied	2	1540	42.5	43.9
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3	249	6.9	7.1
Fairly dissatisfied	4	153	4.2	4.4
Very dissatisfied	5	40	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	113	3.1	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_4A\_1] What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Foot?****Question**

*What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Foot?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2168	59.9	59.9
Mentioned	1	1452	40.1	40.1
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_4A\_2] What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Bicycle?**

**Question**

*What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Bicycle?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2316	64.0	64.0
Mentioned	1	1304	36.0	36.0
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_4A\_3] What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Car/motorbike or similar?**

**Question**

*What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Car/motorbike or similar?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2711	74.9	74.9
Mentioned	1	909	25.1	25.1
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_4A\_4] What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Public transport?**

**Question**

*What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Public transport?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2148	59.3	59.3
Mentioned	1	1472	40.7	40.7
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_4A\_5] What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Other?**

**Question**

*What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Other?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3593	99.3	99.3
Mentioned	1	27	0.7	0.7
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_4B] What is your most frequently used mode of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution?**

**Question**

*What is your most frequently used mode of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Foot	1	950	26.2	27.3
Bicycle	2	665	18.4	19.1
Car/motorbike or similar	3	656	18.1	18.8
Public transport	4	1196	33.0	34.4
Other	5	14	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	139	3.8	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_5A] On a typical day, how much time does it take you to get from your home to your higher education institution during the current semester? (minutes, over 100 = 99)**

### Question

*On a typical day, how much time does it take you to get from your home to your higher education institution during the current semester? (minutes, over 100 = 99)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3485
minimum	0.00
maximum	100.00
mean	26.64
standard deviation	22.97

**[Q3\_5B] What is the distance from your home to your HE institution? (kilometres one way, over 100 = 99)**

### Question

*What is the distance from your home to your HE institution? (kilometres one way, over 100 = 99)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3298
minimum	0.00
maximum	100.00
mean	14.07

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
standard deviation	24.89

**[Q3\_6\_1A] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources during the current semester (in euros)? General housing allowance**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources during the current semester (in euros)? General housing allowance*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2425
minimum	0.00
maximum	1540.00
mean	36.33
standard deviation	100.93

**[Q3\_6\_1B] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Housing supplement (for students)**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Housing supplement (for students)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2737
minimum	0.00
maximum	1300.00
mean	103.75
standard deviation	109.75

**[Q3\_6\_2A] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Student loan**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)?  
Student loan*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2527
minimum	0.00
maximum	10000.00
mean	111.99
standard deviation	474.66

**[Q3\_6\_2B] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Study grant (from Kela)**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)?  
Study grant (from Kela)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2985
minimum	0.00
maximum	2500.00
mean	205.28
standard deviation	190.52

**[Q3\_6\_3] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Wages from a paid job**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)?  
Wages from a paid job*

**Descriptive statistics**



statistic	value
number of valid cases	3126
minimum	0.00
maximum	33000.00
mean	564.35
standard deviation	1467.76

**[Q3\_6\_4] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Provision from family/relatives**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)?  
Provision from family/relatives*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2634
minimum	0.00
maximum	10000.00
mean	130.72
standard deviation	419.70

**[Q3\_6\_5] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Provision from partner/spouse**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)?  
Provision from partner/spouse*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2379
minimum	0.00
maximum	5000.00
mean	79.70
standard deviation	311.41

**[Q3\_6\_6] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Savings (amount at your disposal per month regardless of when they were acquired)**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Savings (amount at your disposal per month regardless of when they were acquired)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2517
minimum	0.00
maximum	400000.00
mean	572.54
standard deviation	9087.71

**[Q3\_6\_7] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Social assistance (social security benefit)**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Social assistance (social security benefit)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2319
minimum	0.00
maximum	6000.00
mean	18.74
standard deviation	190.32

**[Q3\_6\_8] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Other social security benefits (e.g. child benefit)**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Other social security benefits (e.g. child benefit)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2384
minimum	0.00
maximum	8000.00
mean	44.61
standard deviation	231.69

**[Q3\_6\_9] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Private sources (grants, scholarships etc.)**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Private sources (grants, scholarships etc.)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2308
minimum	0.00
maximum	5000.00
mean	14.72
standard deviation	157.77

**[Q3\_6\_10] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? HE institution's scholarship or grant**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? HE institution's scholarship or grant*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2311
minimum	0.00
maximum	3200.00
mean	15.56
standard deviation	133.79

**[Q3\_6\_11] What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Other sources**

**Question**

*What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Other sources*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2374
minimum	0.00
maximum	18000.00
mean	94.02
standard deviation	603.82

**[Q3\_7\_1] What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Accommodation (rent, mortgage, utilities, water, electricity etc.)**

**Question**

*What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Accommodation (rent, mortgage, utilities, water, electricity etc.)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	4500.00
mean	447.87
standard deviation	292.29

**[Q3\_7\_2] What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Food**

**Question**

*What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Food*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	4000.00
mean	241.70
standard deviation	194.53

**[Q3\_7\_3] What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Transportation (in Finland)**

**Question**

*What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Transportation (in Finland)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	3000.00
mean	76.20
standard deviation	113.42

**[Q3\_7\_4] What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Communication (telephone, internet etc.)**

**Question**

*What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Communication (telephone, internet etc.)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	300.00
mean	34.11
standard deviation	27.16

**[Q3\_7\_5] What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Health costs (medication, health services, accident and medical insurance)**

**Question**

*What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Health costs (medication, health services, accident and medical insurance)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	2050.00
mean	19.64
standard deviation	55.70

**[Q3\_7\_6] What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Child care expenses**

**Question**

*What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Child care expenses*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	800.00
mean	10.35
standard deviation	52.42

**[Q3\_7\_7] What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Debt payment (except mortgage)**

**Question**

*What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Debt payment (except mortgage)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	2700.00
mean	26.32
standard deviation	113.22

**[Q3\_7\_8] What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Hobbies and leisure activities**

**Question**

*What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Hobbies and leisure activities*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	3000.00
mean	66.37
standard deviation	100.64

**[Q3\_7\_9] What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Other regular costs (clothing, toiletries, cigarettes, pets, insurances [except medical insurance])**

**Question**

*What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Other regular costs (clothing, toiletries, cigarettes, pets, insurances [except medical insurance])*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	1500.00
mean	87.84
standard deviation	109.85

**[Q3\_7A1\_1] Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Accommodation (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Accommodation (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	4500.00
mean	347.88
standard deviation	242.59

**[Q3\_7A1\_2] Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Food (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Food (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	4000.00
mean	196.37
standard deviation	169.44

**[Q3\_7A1\_3] Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Transportation (in Finland) (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Transportation (in Finland) (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**



statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	1000.00
mean	63.76
standard deviation	90.46

**[Q3\_7A1\_4] Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Communication (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Communication (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	300.00
mean	27.57
standard deviation	25.96

**[Q3\_7A1\_5] Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Health costs (medication, health services, accident and medical insurance) (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Health costs (medication, health services, accident and medical insurance) (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	1400.00
mean	15.55
standard deviation	37.21

**[Q3\_7A1\_6] Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Child care expenses (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Child care expenses (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	800.00
mean	6.56
standard deviation	40.25

**[Q3\_7A1\_7] Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Debt payment (not including mortgage) (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Debt payment (not including mortgage) (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	1500.00
mean	20.64
standard deviation	79.74

**[Q3\_7A1\_8] Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Hobbies and leisure activities (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Hobbies and leisure activities (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	3000.00
mean	60.79
standard deviation	97.96

**[Q3\_7A1\_9] Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Other regular costs (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Other regular costs (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	1500.00
mean	77.51
standard deviation	99.42

**[Q3\_7A2\_1] Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Accommodation (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Accommodation (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	2000.00
mean	99.99
standard deviation	234.67

**[Q3\_7A2\_2] Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Food (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Food (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	1000.00
mean	45.33
standard deviation	102.03

**[Q3\_7A2\_3] Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Transportation (in Finland) (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Transportation (in Finland) (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	3000.00
mean	12.44
standard deviation	69.05

**[Q3\_7A2\_4] Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Communication (telephone, internet etc.) (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Communication (telephone, internet etc.) (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	180.00
mean	6.54
standard deviation	15.28

**[Q3\_7A2\_5] Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Health costs (medication, health services, accident and medical insurance) (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Health costs (medication, health services, accident and medical insurance) (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	2000.00
mean	4.08
standard deviation	40.74

**[Q3\_7A2\_6] Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Child care expenses (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Child care expenses (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	600.00
mean	3.79
standard deviation	30.77

**[Q3\_7A2\_7] Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you:  
Debt payment (not including mortgage) (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Debt payment (not including mortgage) (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	2500.00
mean	5.68
standard deviation	70.29

**[Q3\_7A2\_8] Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you:  
Hobbies and leisure activities (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Hobbies and leisure activities (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	300.00
mean	5.58
standard deviation	23.86

**[Q3\_7A2\_9] Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you:  
Other regular costs (euros/month)**

**Question**

*Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Other regular costs (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	750.00
mean	10.33
standard deviation	41.34

**[Q3\_7B1\_1] Study-related costs that you pay out of your own pocket (euros): Student union membership fee (per academic year)**

**Question**

*Study-related costs that you pay out of your own pocket (euros): Student union membership fee (per academic year)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	672.00
mean	50.53
standard deviation	46.64

**[Q3\_7B1\_2] Study-related costs per semester that you pay out of your own pocket (euros): Learning materials (e.g. books, photocopying, DVDs, field trips)**

**Question**

*Study-related costs per semester that you pay out of your own pocket (euros): Learning materials (e.g. books, photocopying, DVDs, field trips)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	1700.00
mean	53.54
standard deviation	105.19

**[Q3\_7B1\_3] Study-related costs per semester that you pay out of your own pocket (euros): Other regular study-related costs (e.g. private tutoring, additional courses)****Question**

*Study-related costs per semester that you pay out of your own pocket (euros): Other regular study-related costs (e.g. private tutoring, additional courses)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	1200.00
mean	10.39
standard deviation	64.80

**[Q3\_7B2\_1] Study-related costs that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you (euros): Student union membership fee (per academic year)****Question**

*Study-related costs that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you (euros): Student union membership fee (per academic year)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	200.00
mean	3.43
standard deviation	17.64

**[Q3\_7B2\_2] Study-related costs per semester that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you (euros): Learning materials (e.g. books, photocopying, DVDs, field trips)****Question**

*Study-related costs per semester that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you (euros): Learning materials (e.g. books, photocopying, DVDs, field trips)*



**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	1000.00
mean	6.80
standard deviation	42.75

**[Q3\_7B2\_3] Study-related costs per semester that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you (euros): Other regular study-related costs (e.g. private tutoring, additional courses)**

**Question**

*Study-related costs per semester that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you (euros): Other regular study-related costs (e.g. private tutoring, additional courses)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3145
minimum	0.00
maximum	1000.00
mean	1.62
standard deviation	28.31

**[Q3\_8\_1] Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? No, have not limited**

**Question**

*Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? No, have not limited*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1565	43.2	43.2
Mentioned	1	2055	56.8	56.8
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_8\_2] Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, because of the income limits**

**Question**

*Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, because of the income limits*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3014	83.3	83.3
Mentioned	1	606	16.7	16.7
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_8\_3] Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, because of the requirements relating to study progress (5 ECTS credits per study month)**

**Question**

*Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, because of the requirements relating to study progress (5 ECTS credits per study month)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3408	94.1	94.1
Mentioned	1	212	5.9	5.9
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_8\_4] Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, because the maximum eligibility period for financial aid was insufficient**

**Question**

*Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, because the maximum eligibility period for financial aid was insufficient*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3385	93.5	93.5
Mentioned	1	235	6.5	6.5
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_8\_5] Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, for some other reason, please specify (open-ended)**

**Question**

*Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, for some other reason, please specify (open-ended)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3353	92.6	92.6
Mentioned	1	267	7.4	7.4
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_9] How well do you know the terms of the student loan tax deduction?**

**Question**

*How well do you know the terms of the student loan tax deduction?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well, I know how to get the deduction	1	147	4.1	4.6
Quite well	2	457	12.6	14.2
Neither well nor poorly	3	482	13.3	15.0
Quite poorly	4	956	26.4	29.8
Not at all	5	1169	32.3	36.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	409	11.3	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q3\_10] To what extent are you currently experiencing financial difficulties?

#### Question

*To what extent are you currently experiencing financial difficulties?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very seriously	1	392	10.8	12.1
Quite a lot	2	529	14.6	16.3
To some extent	3	1015	28.0	31.2
Only a little	4	827	22.8	25.4
Not at all	5	489	13.5	15.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	368	10.2	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q3\_11] Do you have a paid job during the current semester?

#### Question

*Do you have a paid job during the current semester?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I work during the whole semester	1	1011	27.9	31.0
Yes, I work from time to time during the semester	2	778	21.5	23.9
No, I don't work during the semester	3	1473	40.7	45.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	358	9.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q3\_12\_1] To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work to fund my living

#### Question

*To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work to fund my living*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1321	36.5	74.5
Agree	2	322	8.9	18.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	67	1.9	3.8
Disagree	4	40	1.1	2.3
Strongly disagree	5	23	0.6	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1847	51.0	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_12\_2] To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work to improve my living standard**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work to improve my living standard*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	874	24.1	49.8
Agree	2	546	15.1	31.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	169	4.7	9.6
Disagree	4	92	2.5	5.2
Strongly disagree	5	74	2.0	4.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1865	51.5	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_12\_3] To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work to gain experience on the labour market**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work to gain experience on the labour market*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	777	21.5	44.3
Agree	2	475	13.1	27.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	209	5.8	11.9
Disagree	4	154	4.3	8.8

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	138	3.8	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1867	51.6	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q3\_12\_4] To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work because I have free time to spend**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work because I have free time to spend*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	89	2.5	5.1
Agree	2	196	5.4	11.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	278	7.7	16.0
Disagree	4	376	10.4	21.6
Strongly disagree	5	801	22.1	46.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1880	51.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q3\_13] How closely related is your job to the content of your study programme?**

#### **Question**

*How closely related is your job to the content of your study programme?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	597	16.5	33.5
Closely	2	332	9.2	18.6
Somewhat	3	240	6.6	13.5
Not very much	4	186	5.1	10.4
Not at all	5	426	11.8	23.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1839	50.8	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_14] Which of the following best describes your current situation?****Question***Which of the following best describes your current situation?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am primarily a student besides other activities (e.g. paid job, care responsibilities)	1	1165	32.2	65.7
I primarily work and I study alongside working	2	578	16.0	32.6
I am primarily occupied with other duties/activities (e.g. care responsibilities) besides my studies	3	31	0.9	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1846	51.0	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_15] How many hours do you spend on paid jobs in a typical week during this semester?****Question***How many hours do you spend on paid jobs in a typical week during this semester?***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3530
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	9.24
standard deviation	13.43

### [Q3\_16A] How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Organisation of studies and timetable

#### Question

*How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Organisation of studies and timetable*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has slowed down my studies	1	605	16.7	18.7
No effect	2	1393	38.5	43.1
Has speeded up my studies	3	906	25.0	28.0
Can't say	9	330	9.1	10.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	386	10.7	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q3\_16B] How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Academic guidance and counselling

#### Question

*How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Academic guidance and counselling*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has slowed down my studies	1	230	6.4	7.1
No effect	2	2039	56.3	63.3
Has speeded up my studies	3	528	14.6	16.4
Can't say	9	423	11.7	13.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	400	11.0	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q3\_16C] How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Own studying skills

#### Question

*How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Own studying skills*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has slowed down my studies	1	568	15.7	17.7
No effect	2	862	23.8	26.8
Has speeded up my studies	3	1525	42.1	47.4
Can't say	9	262	7.2	8.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	403	11.1	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_16D] How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Availability of study materials and tools****Question**

*How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Availability of study materials and tools*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has slowed down my studies	1	544	15.0	16.9
No effect	2	1557	43.0	48.5
Has speeded up my studies	3	891	24.6	27.7
Can't say	9	221	6.1	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	407	11.2	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_16E] How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Teaching (lectures, seminars etc.)****Question**

*How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Teaching (lectures, seminars etc.)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has slowed down my studies	1	364	10.1	11.3
No effect	2	1371	37.9	42.5

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has speeded up my studies	3	1257	34.7	39.0
Can't say	9	232	6.4	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	396	10.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q3\_16F] How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: The challenging nature of studies**

#### **Question**

*How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: The challenging nature of studies*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has slowed down my studies	1	773	21.4	24.0
No effect	2	1802	49.8	55.9
Has speeded up my studies	3	385	10.6	11.9
Can't say	9	265	7.3	8.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	395	10.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q3\_16G] How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Employment expectations**

#### **Question**

*How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Employment expectations*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has slowed down my studies	1	399	11.0	12.4
No effect	2	1935	53.5	60.2
Has speeded up my studies	3	505	14.0	15.7
Can't say	9	374	10.3	11.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	407	11.2	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_16H] How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Own motivation and attitude towards studying**

**Question**

*How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Own motivation and attitude towards studying*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has slowed down my studies	1	823	22.7	25.5
No effect	2	634	17.5	19.7
Has speeded up my studies	3	1607	44.4	49.8
Can't say	9	161	4.4	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	395	10.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_16I] How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Financial circumstances**

**Question**

*How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Financial circumstances*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has slowed down my studies	1	1038	28.7	32.2
No effect	2	1573	43.5	48.8
Has speeded up my studies	3	384	10.6	11.9
Can't say	9	229	6.3	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	396	10.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_16J] How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Health**

**Question**

*How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Health*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has slowed down my studies	1	644	17.8	20.0
No effect	2	2055	56.8	63.8
Has speeded up my studies	3	396	10.9	12.3
Can't say	9	128	3.5	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	397	11.0	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q3\_16K] How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Social relations**

#### **Question**

*How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Social relations*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has slowed down my studies	1	515	14.2	16.0
No effect	2	1743	48.1	54.2
Has speeded up my studies	3	762	21.0	23.7
Can't say	9	198	5.5	6.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	402	11.1	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q3\_16L] How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Activity in youth and student associations etc.**

#### **Question**

*How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Activity in youth and student associations etc.*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has slowed down my studies	1	279	7.7	8.7
No effect	2	2325	64.2	72.2
Has speeded up my studies	3	212	5.9	6.6
Can't say	9	402	11.1	12.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	402	11.1	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_17A\_1] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Monday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)**

### Question

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time?  
Monday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3043
minimum	0.00
maximum	12.00
mean	3.25
standard deviation	2.67

**[Q3\_17B\_1] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Monday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)**

### Question

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time?  
Monday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3039
minimum	0.00
maximum	12.00
mean	2.44
standard deviation	2.03

**[Q3\_17A\_2] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Tuesday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)**

### Question

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time?  
Tuesday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3042
minimum	0.00
maximum	16.00
mean	3.58
standard deviation	2.73

**[Q3\_17B\_2] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Tuesday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)**

**Question**

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time?  
Tuesday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3040
minimum	0.00
maximum	12.00
mean	2.42
standard deviation	2.01

**[Q3\_17A\_3] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Wednesday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)**

**Question**

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time?  
Wednesday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3042
minimum	0.00

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
maximum	16.00
mean	3.51
standard deviation	2.76

**[Q3\_17B\_3] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Wednesday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)**

### Question

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Wednesday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3040
minimum	0.00
maximum	15.00
mean	2.41
standard deviation	2.03

**[Q3\_17A\_4] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Thursday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)**

### Question

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Thursday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3042
minimum	0.00
maximum	16.00
mean	3.51
standard deviation	2.70

**[Q3\_17B\_4] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Thursday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)**

**Question**

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time?  
Thursday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3040
minimum	0.00
maximum	15.00
mean	2.37
standard deviation	2.05

**[Q3\_17A\_5] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Friday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)**

**Question**

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time?  
Friday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3042
minimum	0.00
maximum	12.00
mean	2.66
standard deviation	2.63

**[Q3\_17B\_5] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Friday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)**

**Question**

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time?  
Friday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)*



**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3040
minimum	0.00
maximum	15.00
mean	2.12
standard deviation	2.16

**[Q3\_17A\_6] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Saturday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)**

**Question**

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time?  
Saturday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3045
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.00
mean	0.23
standard deviation	1.12

**[Q3\_17B\_6] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Saturday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)**

**Question**

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time?  
Saturday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3042
minimum	0.00

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
maximum	15.00
mean	2.04
standard deviation	2.32

**[Q3\_17A\_7] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Sunday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)**

### Question

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Sunday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3045
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.00
mean	0.09
standard deviation	0.62

**[Q3\_17B\_7] How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Sunday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)**

### Question

*How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Sunday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3042
minimum	0.00
maximum	16.00
mean	2.23
standard deviation	2.29

**[Q3\_18A] Looking at your workload based on the time you spend on study-related activities and on paid jobs, please rate your satisfaction with your workload: Time for study-related activities**

**Question**

*Looking at your workload based on the time you spend on study-related activities and on paid jobs, please rate your satisfaction with your workload: Time for study-related activities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would want to spend significantly less time on this	1	246	6.8	7.8
Would want to spend a little less time on this	2	424	11.7	13.4
About the appropriate workload	3	1108	30.6	35.1
Would want to spend a little more time on this	4	833	23.0	26.4
Would want to spend significantly more time on this	5	549	15.2	17.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	460	12.7	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_18B] Looking at your workload based on the time you spend on study-related activities and on paid jobs, please rate your satisfaction with your workload: Time for paid jobs**

**Question**

*Looking at your workload based on the time you spend on study-related activities and on paid jobs, please rate your satisfaction with your workload: Time for paid jobs*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would want to spend significantly less time on this	1	277	7.7	9.3
Would want to spend a little less time on this	2	440	12.2	14.7
About the appropriate workload	3	1212	33.5	40.5
Would want to spend a little more time on this	4	663	18.3	22.2
Would want to spend significantly more time on this	5	400	11.0	13.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	628	17.3	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_18C] Looking at your workload based on the time you spend on study-related activities and on paid jobs, please rate your satisfaction with your workload: Total workload**

**Question**

*Looking at your workload based on the time you spend on study-related activities and on paid jobs, please rate your satisfaction with your workload: Total workload*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would want to spend significantly less time on this	1	263	7.3	8.7
Would want to spend a little less time on this	2	686	19.0	22.7
About the appropriate workload	3	1123	31.0	37.2
Would want to spend a little more time on this	4	717	19.8	23.8
Would want to spend significantly more time on this	5	227	6.3	7.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	604	16.7	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_19] Have you progressed in your studies according to your own goals?**

**Question**

*Have you progressed in your studies according to your own goals?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have progressed according to my goals	1	1888	52.2	59.7
My progress has been faster than my goals	2	187	5.2	5.9
My progress has been slower than my goals	3	1085	30.0	34.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	460	12.7	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_1] Have you spent time abroad on studies or internships related to your study programme?**

**Question**

*Have you spent time abroad on studies or internships related to your study programme?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have	1	591	16.3	18.5
No, but I plan to go	2	746	20.6	23.4
No, and I do not plan to go	3	1855	51.2	58.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	428	11.8	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_2\_1] What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Bachelor at university

#### Question

*What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Bachelor at university*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3427	94.7	94.7
Mentioned	1	193	5.3	5.3
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_2\_2] What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Master at university

#### Question

*What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Master at university*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3463	95.7	95.7
Mentioned	1	157	4.3	4.3
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_2\_3] What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Polytechnic Bachelor's degree

#### Question

*What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Polytechnic Bachelor's degree*

## 2. Variables

---

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3434	94.9	94.9
Mentioned	1	186	5.1	5.1
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_2\_4] What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Postgraduate polytechnic degree (Master)

#### Question

*What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Postgraduate polytechnic degree (Master)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3615	99.9	99.9
Mentioned	1	5	0.1	0.1
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_2\_5] What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Licentiate/Doctoral degree

#### Question

*What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Licentiate/Doctoral degree*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3616	99.9	99.9
Mentioned	1	4	0.1	0.1
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_3\_2] How long did you most recently study or intern abroad? (months)

#### Question

*How long did you most recently study or intern abroad? (months)*

## Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	500
minimum	0.00
maximum	50.00
mean	5.84
standard deviation	4.88

### [Q4\_4] Were the credits (ECTS, certificates) you gained for your most recent studies abroad recognised by your home institution?

#### Question

*Were the credits (ECTS, certificates) you gained for your most recent studies abroad recognised by your home institution?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, all of the credits were recognised	1	369	10.2	69.4
Yes, the credits were partly recognised	2	65	1.8	12.2
No, none of the credits were recognised	3	11	0.3	2.1
I don't know (yet)	4	71	2.0	13.3
I did not gain any credits for my studies abroad	5	16	0.4	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3088	85.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_5] Within which of the following organisational frameworks was your study abroad organised?

#### Question

*Within which of the following organisational frameworks was your study abroad organised?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
TEMPUS	1	0	0.0	0.0
ERASMUS	2	250	6.9	46.8
ERASMUS MUNDUS	3	12	0.3	2.2

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
NORDPLUS	4	18	0.5	3.4
LINGUA	5	0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral exchange	6	107	3.0	20.0
Exchange arranged by yourself	7	75	2.1	14.0
Other EU program	8	14	0.4	2.6
Other program	9	58	1.6	10.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3086	85.2	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_6A\_1] Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Contribution from parents/family/partner

#### Question

*Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Contribution from parents/family/partner*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3368	93.0	93.0
Mentioned	1	252	7.0	7.0
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_6A\_2] Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Own income from previous job or own savings

#### Question

*Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Own income from previous job or own savings*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3257	90.0	90.0
Mentioned	1	363	10.0	10.0
		3620	100.0	100.0



**[Q4\_6A\_3] Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Income from paid job during studies abroad**

**Question**

*Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Income from paid job during studies abroad*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3584	99.0	99.0
Mentioned	1	36	1.0	1.0
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_6A\_4] Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Study grants/loans from host country**

**Question**

*Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Study grants/loans from host country*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3594	99.3	99.3
Mentioned	1	26	0.7	0.7
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_6A\_5] Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Regular study grants/loans from home country**

**Question**

*Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Regular study grants/loans from home country*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3285	90.7	90.7
Mentioned	1	335	9.3	9.3
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_6A\_6] Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Special study grant/loan/scholarship from home country for going abroad**

### Question

*Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Special study grant/loan/scholarship from home country for going abroad*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3479	96.1	96.1
Mentioned	1	141	3.9	3.9
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_6A\_7] Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? EU study grants (e.g. Erasmus)**

### Question

*Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? EU study grants (e.g. Erasmus)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3373	93.2	93.2
Mentioned	1	247	6.8	6.8
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_6A\_8] Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Funding from private businesses or non-governmental organisations (NGOs)**

**Question**

*Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Funding from private businesses or non-governmental organisations (NGOs)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3593	99.3	99.3
Mentioned	1	27	0.7	0.7
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_6A\_9] Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Other**

**Question**

*Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Other*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3576	98.8	98.8
Mentioned	1	44	1.2	1.2
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_6B] Which of the following was your primary source of funding?**

**Question**

*Which of the following was your primary source of funding?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Contribution from parents/family/partner	1	77	2.1	14.3

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Own income from previous job or own savings	2	121	3.3	22.5
Income from paid job during studies abroad	3	18	0.5	3.4
Study grants/loans from host country	4	13	0.4	2.4
Regular study grants/loans from home country	5	191	5.3	35.6
Special study grant/loan/scholarship from home country for going abroad	6	27	0.7	5.0
EU study grants (e.g. Erasmus grant)	7	60	1.7	11.2
Funding from private businesses or non-governmental organisations (NGOs)	8	7	0.2	1.3
Other, which?	9	23	0.6	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3083	85.2	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q4\_7] What country do you plan to go to for your temporary studies or internship abroad?**

#### **Question**

*What country do you plan to go to for your temporary studies or internship abroad?*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	730
minimum	4.00
maximum	999.00
mean	681.07
standard deviation	336.02

### **[Q4\_8] Within which of the following organisational frameworks do you plan to organise your temporary study abroad?**

#### **Question**

*Within which of the following organisational frameworks do you plan to organise your temporary study abroad?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
TEMPUS	1	0	0.0	0.0
ERASMUS	2	238	6.6	36.2
ERASMUS MUNDUS	3	14	0.4	2.1
NORDPLUS	4	20	0.6	3.0
LINGUA	5	0	0.0	0.0
Bilateral exchange	6	235	6.5	35.7
Exchange arranged by yourself	7	88	2.4	13.4
Other EU program	8	9	0.2	1.4
Other program	9	54	1.5	8.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2962	81.8	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_9A] To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Insufficient skills in foreign language**

**Question**

*To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Insufficient skills in foreign language*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	805	22.2	26.6
Fairly little	2	528	14.6	17.5
To some extent	3	631	17.4	20.9
To a fair extent	4	619	17.1	20.5
A great deal	5	439	12.1	14.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	598	16.5	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_9B] To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Lack of information provided by my home institution**

**Question**

*To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Lack of information provided by my home institution*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	881	24.3	29.4
Fairly little	2	686	19.0	22.9
To some extent	3	736	20.3	24.6
To a fair extent	4	498	13.8	16.6
A great deal	5	192	5.3	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	627	17.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q4\_9C] To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Separation from partner, child(ren), friends**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Separation from partner, child(ren), friends*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	625	17.3	20.7
Fairly little	2	434	12.0	14.4
To some extent	3	534	14.8	17.7
To a fair extent	4	671	18.5	22.2
A great deal	5	752	20.8	24.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	604	16.7	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q4\_9D] To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Additional financial burden**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Additional financial burden*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	310	8.6	10.3
Fairly little	2	337	9.3	11.2
To some extent	3	666	18.4	22.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a fair extent	4	912	25.2	30.2
A great deal	5	795	22.0	26.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	600	16.6	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_9E] To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? No possibility of paid job**

**Question**

*To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? No possibility of paid job*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	680	18.8	22.7
Fairly little	2	468	12.9	15.6
To some extent	3	682	18.8	22.7
To a fair extent	4	680	18.8	22.7
A great deal	5	492	13.6	16.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	618	17.1	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_9F] To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Lack of motivation**

**Question**

*To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Lack of motivation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1084	29.9	36.1
Fairly little	2	583	16.1	19.4
To some extent	3	528	14.6	17.6
To a fair extent	4	417	11.5	13.9

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	5	392	10.8	13.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	616	17.0	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q4\_9G] To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Low benefit for my studies at home**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Low benefit for my studies at home*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	987	27.3	33.0
Fairly little	2	581	16.0	19.5
To some extent	3	635	17.5	21.3
To a fair extent	4	501	13.8	16.8
A great deal	5	283	7.8	9.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	633	17.5	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q4\_9H] To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Difficult integration of studying abroad into the structure of my home study programme**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Difficult integration of studying abroad into the structure of my home study programme*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	911	25.2	30.4
Fairly little	2	623	17.2	20.8
To some extent	3	673	18.6	22.5
To a fair extent	4	509	14.1	17.0

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	5	279	7.7	9.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	625	17.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_9I] To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Problems with recognition of results achieved abroad**

**Question**

*To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Problems with recognition of results achieved abroad*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1022	28.2	34.3
Fairly little	2	678	18.7	22.7
To some extent	3	661	18.3	22.2
To a fair extent	4	409	11.3	13.7
A great deal	5	212	5.9	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	638	17.6	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_9J] To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Problems with access regulations to the preferred country (visa, residence permit)**

**Question**

*To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Problems with access regulations to the preferred country (visa, residence permit)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1262	34.9	42.3
Fairly little	2	701	19.4	23.5
To some extent	3	573	15.8	19.2
To a fair extent	4	294	8.1	9.9

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	5	153	4.2	5.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	637	17.6	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q4\_9K] To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Insufficient marks for studying abroad**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Insufficient marks for studying abroad*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1761	48.6	59.0
Fairly little	2	537	14.8	18.0
To some extent	3	377	10.4	12.6
To a fair extent	4	210	5.8	7.0
A great deal	5	101	2.8	3.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	634	17.5	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### **[Q4\_9L] To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Limited admittance to mobility programmes (of home/host institution)**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Limited admittance to mobility programmes (of home/host institution)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1397	38.6	47.1
Fairly little	2	599	16.5	20.2
To some extent	3	585	16.2	19.7
To a fair extent	4	257	7.1	8.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	5	131	3.6	4.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	651	18.0	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_10AA] Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Research / Fieldtrip**

**Question**

*Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Research / Fieldtrip*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	389	10.7	13.2
No	2	2565	70.9	86.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	666	18.4	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_10AB] Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Internship / training**

**Question**

*Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Internship / training*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	262	7.2	8.8
No	2	2704	74.7	91.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	654	18.1	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_10AC] Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Summer school or similar**

**Question**

*Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Summer school or similar*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	117	3.2	4.0
No	2	2813	77.7	96.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	690	19.1	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_10AD] Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Language course**

**Question**

*Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Language course*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	386	10.7	13.0
No	2	2583	71.4	87.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	651	18.0	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_10AE] Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Other**

**Question**

*Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Other*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	317	8.8	10.8
No	2	2619	72.3	89.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	684	18.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_10B1A] Research / Fieldtrip: Duration in months

#### Question

*Research / Fieldtrip: Duration in months*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	328
minimum	0.00
maximum	72.00
mean	1.69
standard deviation	5.27

### [Q4\_10B1C] Research / Fieldtrip: Was it part of your studies?

#### Question

*Research / Fieldtrip: Was it part of your studies?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	240	6.6	64.9
No	2	130	3.6	35.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3250	89.8	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_10B1D] Research / Fieldtrip: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland?

#### Question

*Research / Fieldtrip: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland?*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

---

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	213	5.9	60.7
No	2	138	3.8	39.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3269	90.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

---

### [Q4\_10B2A] Internship / training: Duration in months

#### Question

*Internship / training: Duration in months*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	239
minimum	0.00
maximum	100.00
mean	4.34
standard deviation	7.24

---

### [Q4\_10B2C] Internship / training: Was it part of your studies?

#### Question

*Internship / training: Was it part of your studies?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	166	4.6	68.9
No	2	75	2.1	31.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3379	93.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

---

### [Q4\_10B2D] Internship / training: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland?

#### Question

*Internship / training: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	157	4.3	68.0
No	2	74	2.0	32.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3389	93.6	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_10B3A] Summer school or similar: Duration in months

#### Question

*Summer school or similar: Duration in months*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	100
minimum	0.00
maximum	48.00
mean	2.25
standard deviation	5.11

### [Q4\_10B3C] Summer school or similar: Was it part of your studies?

#### Question

*Summer school or similar: Was it part of your studies?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	35	1.0	34.3
No	2	67	1.9	65.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3518	97.2	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_10B3D] Summer school or similar: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland?

#### Question

*Summer school or similar: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland?*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

---

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	39	1.1	40.2
No	2	58	1.6	59.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3523	97.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_10B4A] Language course: Duration in months

#### Question

*Language course: Duration in months*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	344
minimum	0.00
maximum	24.00
mean	1.66
standard deviation	2.25

### [Q4\_10B4C] Language course: Was it part of your studies?

#### Question

*Language course: Was it part of your studies?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	30	0.8	8.6
No	2	320	8.8	91.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3270	90.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_10B4D] Language course: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland?

#### Question

*Language course: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland?*

#### Frequencies



label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	65	1.8	19.6
No	2	266	7.3	80.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3289	90.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_10B5A] Other: Duration in months

#### Question

*Other: Duration in months*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	258
minimum	0.00
maximum	100.00
mean	10.34
standard deviation	16.28

### [Q4\_10B5C] Other: Was it part of your studies?

#### Question

*Other: Was it part of your studies?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	98	2.7	37.5
No	2	163	4.5	62.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3359	92.8	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q4\_10B5D] Other: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland?

#### Question

*Other: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland?*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

---

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	92	2.5	36.7
No	2	159	4.4	63.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3369	93.1	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q5\_1] Respondent's age group

#### Question

*Respondent's age group*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
21 years or under	1	148	4.1	4.7
22 - 24	2	951	26.3	30.4
25 - 29	3	1149	31.7	36.8
30 - 34	4	445	12.3	14.2
35 - 39	5	171	4.7	5.5
40 years or over	6	261	7.2	8.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	495	13.7	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q5\_2] Respondent's gender

#### Question

*Respondent's gender*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	2215	61.2	61.2
Male	2	1405	38.8	38.8
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q5\_3A] Were you born in Finland?

#### Question

*Were you born in Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2452	67.7	78.0
No	2	693	19.1	22.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	475	13.1	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_3B] Was your mother born in Finland?****Question**

*Was your mother born in Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2479	68.5	78.7
No	2	671	18.5	21.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	470	13.0	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_3C] Was your father born in Finland?****Question**

*Was your father born in Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2455	67.8	77.8
No	2	699	19.3	22.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	466	12.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_4A] If you were not born in Finland, in which country were you born? (open-ended, categorised)****Question**

*If you were not born in Finland, in which country were you born? (open-ended, categorised)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
In a Nordic country	2	32	0.9	4.7
In the EU region	3	174	4.8	25.6
Outside the EU	4	473	13.1	69.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2941	81.2	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_4B] If your mother was not born in Finland, in which country was she born? (open-ended, categorised)****Question**

*If your mother was not born in Finland, in which country was she born? (open-ended, categorised)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
In a Nordic country	2	13	0.4	2.0
In the EU region	3	162	4.5	25.0
Outside the EU	4	474	13.1	73.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2971	82.1	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_4C] If your father was not born in Finland, in which country was he born? (open-ended, categorised)****Question**

*If your father was not born in Finland, in which country was he born? (open-ended, categorised)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
In a Nordic country	2	18	0.5	2.7
In the EU region	3	175	4.8	25.8
Outside the EU	4	484	13.4	71.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2943	81.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_5A] What are your written and spoken language skills: Finnish****Question**

*What are your written and spoken language skills: Finnish*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No knowledge	0	53	1.5	1.7
Rudimentary	1	318	8.8	10.1
Satisfactory	2	121	3.3	3.8
Fairly good	3	164	4.5	5.2
Very good	4	188	5.2	6.0
Mother tongue	5	2301	63.6	73.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	475	13.1	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_5B] What are your written and spoken language skills: Swedish****Question**

*What are your written and spoken language skills: Swedish*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No knowledge	0	490	13.5	15.8
Rudimentary	1	604	16.7	19.5
Satisfactory	2	1051	29.0	34.0
Fairly good	3	621	17.2	20.1
Very good	4	160	4.4	5.2
Mother tongue	5	168	4.6	5.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	526	14.5	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_5C] What are your written and spoken language skills: English****Question**

*What are your written and spoken language skills: English*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
No knowledge	0	4	0.1	0.1
Rudimentary	1	52	1.4	1.6
Satisfactory	2	298	8.2	9.5
Fairly good	3	962	26.6	30.5
Very good	4	1742	48.1	55.2
Mother tongue	5	95	2.6	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	467	12.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q5\_5D] What are your written and spoken language skills: German

#### Question

*What are your written and spoken language skills: German*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No knowledge	0	1630	45.0	54.1
Rudimentary	1	826	22.8	27.4
Satisfactory	2	331	9.1	11.0
Fairly good	3	148	4.1	4.9
Very good	4	45	1.2	1.5
Mother tongue	5	34	0.9	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	606	16.7	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q5\_5E] What are your written and spoken language skills: French

#### Question

*What are your written and spoken language skills: French*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No knowledge	0	2142	59.2	72.0
Rudimentary	1	537	14.8	18.1
Satisfactory	2	152	4.2	5.1
Fairly good	3	84	2.3	2.8
Very good	4	41	1.1	1.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mother tongue	5	17	0.5	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	647	17.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_5F] What are your written and spoken language skills: Russian****Question***What are your written and spoken language skills: Russian***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No knowledge	0	2445	67.5	82.8
Rudimentary	1	275	7.6	9.3
Satisfactory	2	52	1.4	1.8
Fairly good	3	20	0.6	0.7
Very good	4	22	0.6	0.7
Mother tongue	5	139	3.8	4.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	667	18.4	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_5G] What are your written and spoken language skills: Other****Question***What are your written and spoken language skills: Other***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No knowledge	0	791	21.9	44.3
Rudimentary	1	361	10.0	20.2
Satisfactory	2	170	4.7	9.5
Fairly good	3	113	3.1	6.3
Very good	4	67	1.9	3.8
Mother tongue	5	283	7.8	15.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1835	50.7	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_6A] Do you have children?****Question***Do you have children?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	470	13.0	14.9
No	2	2688	74.3	85.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	462	12.8	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_6B] How many children do you have?****Question***How many children do you have?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
	1	161	4.4	34.5
	2	187	5.2	40.0
Three or more	3	119	3.3	25.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3153	87.1	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_7] How old is your youngest child?****Question***How old is your youngest child?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Younger than one year	1	49	1.4	10.6
1 year old	2	42	1.2	9.1
2 years old	3	51	1.4	11.0

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
3 years old	4	39	1.1	8.4
4 years old	5	30	0.8	6.5
5 years old	6	26	0.7	5.6
6 years old	7	25	0.7	5.4
7 years old	8	28	0.8	6.0
8 years old	9	14	0.4	3.0
9 years old	10	18	0.5	3.9
10 years old	11	16	0.4	3.4
11 years old	12	12	0.3	2.6
12 years old	13	12	0.3	2.6
13 years old	14	8	0.2	1.7
14 years old	15	9	0.2	1.9
15 years old	16	10	0.3	2.2
16 years old	17	12	0.3	2.6
17 years old	18	7	0.2	1.5
18 or older	19	56	1.5	12.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3156	87.2	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_8\_1] Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Chronic diseases**

**Question**

*Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Chronic diseases*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3491	96.4	96.4
Mentioned	1	129	3.6	3.6
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_8\_2] Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Mental health problems**

**Question**

*Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Mental health problems*

## 2. Variables

---

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3305	91.3	91.3
Mentioned	1	315	8.7	8.7
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q5\_8\_3] Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Mobility impairment

#### Question

*Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Mobility impairment*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3588	99.1	99.1
Mentioned	1	32	0.9	0.9
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q5\_8\_4] Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Sensory impairment (vision or hearing)

#### Question

*Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Sensory impairment (vision or hearing)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3599	99.4	99.4
Mentioned	1	21	0.6	0.6
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_8\_5] Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Learning disability (ADHD, Dyslexia)**

**Question**

*Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Learning disability (ADHD, Dyslexia)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3486	96.3	96.3
Mentioned	1	134	3.7	3.7
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_8\_6] Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Other long standing health problem**

**Question**

*Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Other long standing health problem*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3459	95.6	95.6
Mentioned	1	161	4.4	4.4
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q5\_8\_7] Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: No impairments**

**Question**

*Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: No impairments*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	642	17.7	17.7
Mentioned	1	2978	82.3	82.3
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q5\_9] Overall, to what extent are your impairments an obstacle to your studies?

#### Question

*Overall, to what extent are your impairments an obstacle to your studies?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	81	2.2	11.4
Significantly	2	140	3.9	19.7
Somewhat	3	254	7.0	35.7
A little	4	166	4.6	23.3
Not at all	5	71	2.0	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2908	80.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q5\_10] Overall, how well are you publicly or institutionally supported with regard to your impairments in your studies?

#### Question

*Overall, how well are you publicly or institutionally supported with regard to your impairments in your studies?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	30	0.8	4.2
Fairly well	2	113	3.1	15.9
Moderately	3	132	3.6	18.6
Fairly poorly	4	110	3.0	15.5
Very poorly	5	124	3.4	17.4
I do not need/want any support	6	202	5.6	28.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2909	80.4	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_1\_1] What is the highest level of education your father has obtained?****Question**

*What is the highest level of education your father has obtained?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Lower secondary education	1	538	14.9	17.1
General upper secondary education / Matriculation examination	2	140	3.9	4.5
Upper secondary vocational qualification	3	773	21.4	24.6
College-level vocational / post-secondary non-tertiary qualification	4	299	8.3	9.5
Lower university degree (Bachelor)	5	164	4.5	5.2
Higher university degree (Master)	6	615	17.0	19.6
Polytechnic Bachelor's degree	7	264	7.3	8.4
Postgraduate polytechnic degree (Master)	8	88	2.4	2.8
Licentiate or doctoral degree	9	137	3.8	4.4
Don't know / Doesn't apply to me	10	124	3.4	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	478	13.2	—
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_1\_2] What is the highest level of education your mother has obtained?****Question**

*What is the highest level of education your mother has obtained?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Lower secondary education	1	404	11.2	12.9
General upper secondary education / Matriculation examination	2	197	5.4	6.3
Upper secondary vocational qualification	3	749	20.7	23.9
College-level vocational / post-secondary non-tertiary qualification	4	417	11.5	13.3
Lower university degree (Bachelor)	5	231	6.4	7.4
Higher university degree (Master)	6	585	16.2	18.6
Polytechnic Bachelor's degree	7	302	8.3	9.6
Postgraduate polytechnic degree (Master)	8	67	1.9	2.1

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Licentiate or doctoral degree	9	108	3.0	3.4
Don't know / Doesn't apply to me	10	77	2.1	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	483	13.3	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q6\_2A] What is the present or most recent occupation of your father?

#### Question

*What is the present or most recent occupation of your father?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Manager	1	609	16.8	19.5
Professional	2	485	13.4	15.5
Technician, associate professional	3	405	11.2	13.0
Clerk (office or customer service worker)	4	96	2.7	3.1
Service, care, shop or sales worker	5	182	5.0	5.8
Skilled agricultural or forestry worker	6	213	5.9	6.8
Construction, craft or related trades worker	7	404	11.2	12.9
Plant and machine operator or assembler, transport	8	205	5.7	6.6
Other worker, elementary occupation	9	150	4.1	4.8
Armed forces occupation	10	64	1.8	2.0
Never been active in the labour market	11	152	4.2	4.9
Don't know / Doesn't apply to me	12	162	4.5	5.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	493	13.6	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

### [Q6\_2B] What is the present or most recent occupation of your mother?

#### Question

*What is the present or most recent occupation of your mother?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Manager	1	210	5.8	6.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Professional	2	589	16.3	18.8
Technician, associate professional	3	499	13.8	15.9
Clerk (office or customer service worker)	4	491	13.6	15.7
Service, care, shop or sales worker	5	645	17.8	20.6
Skilled agricultural or forestry worker	6	84	2.3	2.7
Construction, craft or related trades worker	7	31	0.9	1.0
Plant and machine operator or assembler, transport	8	43	1.2	1.4
Other worker, elementary occupation	9	203	5.6	6.5
Armed forces occupation	10	5	0.1	0.2
Never been active in the labour market	11	261	7.2	8.3
Don't know / Doesn't apply to me	12	72	2.0	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	487	13.5	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_3] Thinking about your family background, where would you place your parents on a scale from 1 to 10 if the top (10) indicated high social standing and the bottom (1) indicated low social standing?**

### Question

*Thinking about your family background, where would you place your parents on a scale from 1 to 10 if the top (10) indicated high social standing and the bottom (1) indicated low social standing?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Low social standing	1	53	1.5	1.7
	2	103	2.8	3.3
	3	205	5.7	6.5
	4	284	7.8	9.1
	5	479	13.2	15.3
	6	625	17.3	19.9
	7	721	19.9	23.0
	8	491	13.6	15.7
	9	130	3.6	4.1
High social standing	10	42	1.2	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	487	13.5	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[BV1] Region (NUTS3) where respondent's studies are located****Question***Region (NUTS3) where respondent's studies are located***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	1179	32.6	32.9
Varsinais-Suomi	2	388	10.7	10.8
Satakunta	4	70	1.9	2.0
Kanta-Häme	5	70	1.9	2.0
Pirkanmaa	6	421	11.6	11.7
Päijät-Häme	7	88	2.4	2.5
Kymenlaakso	8	55	1.5	1.5
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	90	2.5	2.5
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	38	1.0	1.1
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	156	4.3	4.3
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	146	4.0	4.1
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	266	7.3	7.4
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	57	1.6	1.6
Ostrobothnia (Pohjanmaa)	15	126	3.5	3.5
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	25	0.7	0.7
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	241	6.7	6.7
Kainuu	18	48	1.3	1.3
Lapland	19	120	3.3	3.3
Åland Islands (Ahvenanmaa)	21	3	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	0.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[BV2] Major region (NUTS2) where respondent's studies are located****Question***Major region (NUTS2) where respondent's studies are located***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
The rest of Uusimaa	1	82	2.3	2.3
Southern Finland (Etelä-Suomi)	2	691	19.1	19.3
Western Finland (Länsi-Suomi)	3	940	26.0	26.2

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Northern and Eastern Finland (Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi)	4	774	21.4	21.6
Åland Islands (Ahvenanmaa)	5	3	0.1	0.1
Capital region	6	1097	30.3	30.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	0.9	–
		3620	100.0	100.0

**[PAINO1] Sample weight****Question***Sample weight***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3620
minimum	2.09
maximum	256.07
mean	69.29
standard deviation	47.51

**[PAINO2] Analysis weight****Question***Analysis weight***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3620
minimum	0.10
maximum	3.60
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.52



# Chapter 3

## Indexes

### 3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO] .....	7
FSD edition number [FSD_VR] .....	7
FSD case id [FSD_ID] .....	8
Do you actively pursue your studies in the current semester? [Q1A] .....	8
Do you currently have a right to study for more than one higher education degree? [Q1B] ...	8
For how many study programmes do you have a right to study? [Q1C] .....	9
Which study programme are you currently enrolled in? [Q1_1] .....	9
What is your current formal status as a student? [Q1_2] .....	9
Are you a student of distance education? [Q1_3] .....	10
What field do you study? (university of applied sciences) [Q1_5A] .....	10
What field do you study? (university) [Q1_5B] .....	11
What is the main teaching language of your study programme? [Q1_6] .....	11
Are you planning to continue studying after finishing your current study programme(s)? [Q1_7]	11
On what level do you plan to continue studying? [Q1_7B] .....	12
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Quality of teaching? [Q1_8A] .....	12
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Organisation of studies and timetable? [Q1_8B] .....	13
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Possibility to select from a broad variety of courses? [Q1_8C] .....	13
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: University administration's attitude towards students? [Q1_8D] .....	14
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Teaching staff's atti-	

### 3. Indexes

---

tude towards students? [Q1_8E] .....	14
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Academic guidance and counselling? [Q1_8F] .....	15
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Study facilities (e.g. library, computers, buildings, classrooms)? [Q1_8G] .....	15
Estimate how long you will have actively studied at a higher education institution when you graduate (years and months in total) [Q1_9] .....	16
What do you plan to do within a year after finishing your current study programme? [Q1_10]	16
How do you rate your chances on the labour market after graduating from your current study programme: In Finland? [Q1_11A] .....	16
How do you rate your chances on the labour market after graduating from your current study programme: On international level? [Q1_11B] .....	17
How much do you believe you will earn (before taxes) a year after graduating? (euros per month) [Q1_12] .....	17
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I feel confident about my future [Q1_13A] .....	18
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: The employment situation in my field will be good in the future [Q1_13B] .....	18
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I believe I will be employed within a year of graduation [Q1_13C] .....	19
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I have good chances of being employed in a field related to my studies within a year of graduation [Q1_13D] .....	19
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I believe I will get a job corresponding to my level of education within three years of graduation [Q1_13E] .....	20
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I believe I will be unemployed within a year of graduation [Q1_13F] .....	20
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I am extending my studies on purpose to delay graduation [Q1_13G] .....	21
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: If I cannot get a job I want in Finland upon graduation, I will look for work abroad [Q1_13H] .....	21
What was the highest level of education you had obtained before starting studies at a higher education institution for the first time? [Q2_1] .....	22
Where did you live when you graduated from the educational level mentioned above? (Statistical grouping of municipalities, Statistics Finland) [Q2_2] .....	22
When did you obtain the qualification mentioned in 2.1? (year and month) [Q2_3] .....	23
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Matriculation examination or general upper secondary qualification? [Q2_4A_1] .....	23
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Vocational upper secondary qualification or equivalent? [Q2_4A_2] .....	23

What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: College-level vocational / post-secondary non-tertiary qualification? [Q2_4A_3] .....	24
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Other qualification accepted by the higher education institution? [Q2_4A_4] .....	24
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Foreign qualification [Q2_4A_5] .....	25
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Entrance exam? [Q2_4A_6] .....	25
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Other separate application procedure? [Q2_4A_7] .....	25
Have you participated in a preparation course? [Q2_4B] .....	26
When did you obtain/complete the most recent qualification, examination or measure which qualified you for entry into higher education? (year-month) [Q2_5] .....	26
When did you start your current study programme? (year-month) [Q2_6] .....	26
If you have studied at a higher education institution before your current study programme, when did you enter higher education for the first time? (year-month) [Q2_7] .....	26
Did you ever interrupt your education career for at least one year after entering higher education? No [Q2_8_1] .....	27
Did you ever interrupt your education career for at least one year after entering higher education? Yes, I interrupted between entering higher education and graduating from higher education for the first time [Q2_8_2] .....	27
Did you ever interrupt your education career for at least one year after entering higher education? Yes, I interrupted between graduating from higher education and re-entering higher education [Q2_8_3] .....	27
Did you have a paid job before entering higher education for the first time? [Q2_9] .....	28
Who do you live with during the study term/semester (Monday until Friday)? [Q3_1] .....	28
What is your housing tenure? [Q3_2] .....	29
How satisfied are you with your accommodation? [Q3_3] .....	29
What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Foot? [Q3_4A_1] .....	29
What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Bicycle? [Q3_4A_2] .....	30
What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Car/motorbike or similar? [Q3_4A_3] .....	30
What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Public transport? [Q3_4A_4] .....	31
What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Other? [Q3_4A_5] .....	31
What is your most frequently used mode of transportation to get from your home to your HE	

### 3. Indexes

---

institution? [Q3_4B] .....	31
On a typical day, how much time does it take you to get from your home to your higher education institution during the current semester? (minutes, over 100 = 99) [Q3_5A] .....	32
What is the distance from your home to your HE institution? (kilometres one way, over 100 = 99) [Q3_5B] .....	32
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources during the current semester (in euros)? General housing allowance [Q3_6_1A] .....	33
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Housing supplement (for students) [Q3_6_1B] .....	33
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Student loan [Q3_6_2A] .....	34
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Study grant (from Kela) [Q3_6_2B] .....	34
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Wages from a paid job [Q3_6_3] .....	34
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Provision from family/relatives [Q3_6_4] .....	35
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Provision from partner/spouse [Q3_6_5] .....	35
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Savings (amount at your disposal per month regardless of when they were acquired) [Q3_6_6]	36
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Social assistance (social security benefit) [Q3_6_7] .....	36
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Other social security benefits (e.g. child benefit) [Q3_6_8] .....	36
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Private sources (grants, scholarships etc.) [Q3_6_9] .....	37
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? HE institution's scholarship or grant [Q3_6_10] .....	37
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Other sources [Q3_6_11] .....	38
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Accommodation (rent, mortgage, utilities, water, electricity etc.) [Q3_7_1] .....	38
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Food [Q3_7_2]	38
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Transportation (in Finland) [Q3_7_3] .....	39
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Communication (telephone, internet etc.) [Q3_7_4] .....	39
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Health costs (med-	

ication, health services, accident and medical insurance) [Q3_7_5] .....	40
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Child care expenses [Q3_7_6] .....	40
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Debt payment (except mortgage) [Q3_7_7] .....	40
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Hobbies and leisure activities [Q3_7_8] .....	41
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Other regular costs (clothing, toiletries, cigarettes, pets, insurances [except medical insurance]) [Q3_7_9] .....	41
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Accommodation (euros/month) [Q3_7A1_1]	42
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Food (euros/month) [Q3_7A1_2] ..	42
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Transportation (in Finland) (euros/month) [Q3_7A1_3] .....	42
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Communication (euros/month) [Q3_7A1_4]	43
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Health costs (medication, health services, accident and medical insurance) (euros/month) [Q3_7A1_5] .....	43
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Child care expenses (euros/month) [Q3_7A1_6] .....	44
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Debt payment (not including mortgage) (euros/month) [Q3_7A1_7] .....	44
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Hobbies and leisure activities (euros/month) [Q3_7A1_8] .....	44
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Other regular costs (euros/month) [Q3_7A1_9] .....	45
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Accommodation (euros/month) [Q3_7A2_1] .....	45
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Food (euros/month) [Q3_7A2_2]	46
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Transportation (in Finland) (euros/month) [Q3_7A2_3] .....	46
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Communication (telephone, internet etc.) (euros/month) [Q3_7A2_4] .....	46
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Health costs (medication, health services, accident and medical insurance) (euros/month) [Q3_7A2_5] .....	47
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Child care expenses (euros/month) [Q3_7A2_6] .....	47
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Debt payment (not including mortgage) (euros/month) [Q3_7A2_7] .....	48

### 3. Indexes

---

Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Hobbies and leisure activities (euros/month) [Q3_7A2_8] .....	48
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Other regular costs (euros/month) [Q3_7A2_9] .....	48
Study-related costs that you pay out of your own pocket (euros): Student union membership fee (per academic year) [Q3_7B1_1] .....	49
Study-related costs per semester that you pay out of your own pocket (euros): Learning materials (e.g. books, photocopying, DVDs, field trips) [Q3_7B1_2] .....	49
Study-related costs per semester that you pay out of your own pocket (euros): Other regular study-related costs (e.g. private tutoring, additional courses) [Q3_7B1_3] .....	50
Study-related costs that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you (euros): Student union membership fee (per academic year) [Q3_7B2_1] .....	50
Study-related costs per semester that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you (euros): Learning materials (e.g. books, photocopying, DVDs, field trips) [Q3_7B2_2] .....	50
Study-related costs per semester that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you (euros): Other regular study-related costs (e.g. private tutoring, additional courses) [Q3_7B2_3] .....	51
Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? No, have not limited [Q3_8_1] .....	51
Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, because of the income limits [Q3_8_2] .....	52
Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, because of the requirements relating to study progress (5 ECTS credits per study month) [Q3_8_3] .....	52
Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, because the maximum eligibility period for financial aid was insufficient [Q3_8_4] .....	52
Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, for some other reason, please specify (open-ended) [Q3_8_5] ...	53
How well do you know the terms of the student loan tax deduction? [Q3_9] .....	53
To what extent are you currently experiencing financial difficulties? [Q3_10] .....	54
Do you have a paid job during the current semester? [Q3_11] .....	54
To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work to fund my living [Q3_12_1]	54
To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work to improve my living standard [Q3_12_2] .....	55
To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work to gain experience on the labour market [Q3_12_3] .....	55
To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work because I have free time to spend [Q3_12_4] .....	56
How closely related is your job to the content of your study programme? [Q3_13] .....	56



Which of the following best describes your current situation? [Q3_14] .....	57
How many hours do you spend on paid jobs in a typical week during this semester? [Q3_15]	57
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Organisation of studies and timetable [Q3_16A] .....	58
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Academic guidance and counselling [Q3_16B] .....	58
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Own studying skills [Q3_16C] .....	58
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Availability of study materials and tools [Q3_16D] .....	59
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Teaching (lectures, seminars etc.) [Q3_16E] .....	59
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: The challenging nature of studies [Q3_16F] .....	60
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Employment expectations [Q3_16G] .....	60
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Own motivation and attitude towards studying [Q3_16H] .....	61
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Financial circumstances [Q3_16I] .....	61
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Health [Q3_16J] ....	61
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Social relations [Q3_16K]	62
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Activity in youth and student associations etc. [Q3_16L] .....	62
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Monday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) [Q3_17A_1] .....	63
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Monday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) [Q3_17B_1] .....	63
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Tuesday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) [Q3_17A_2] .....	63
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Tuesday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) [Q3_17B_2] .....	64
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Wednesday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) [Q3_17A_3] .....	64
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Wednesday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) [Q3_17B_3] .....	65
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Thursday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) [Q3_17A_4] .....	65

### 3. Indexes

---

How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Thursday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) [Q3_17B_4] .....	66
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Friday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) [Q3_17A_5] .....	66
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Friday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) [Q3_17B_5] .....	66
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Saturday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) [Q3_17A_6] .....	67
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Saturday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) [Q3_17B_6] .....	67
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Sunday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) [Q3_17A_7] .....	68
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Sunday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) [Q3_17B_7] .....	68
Looking at your workload based on the time you spend on study-related activities and on paid jobs, please rate your satisfaction with your workload: Time for study-related activities [Q3_18A] .....	69
Looking at your workload based on the time you spend on study-related activities and on paid jobs, please rate your satisfaction with your workload: Time for paid jobs [Q3_18B] .....	69
Looking at your workload based on the time you spend on study-related activities and on paid jobs, please rate your satisfaction with your workload: Total workload [Q3_18C] .....	70
Have you progressed in your studies according to your own goals? [Q3_19] .....	70
Have you spent time abroad on studies or internships related to your study programme? [Q4_1] 70	
What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Bachelor at university [Q4_2_1]	71
What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Master at university [Q4_2_2]	71
What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Polytechnic Bachelor's degree [Q4_2_3] .....	71
What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Postgraduate polytechnic degree (Master) [Q4_2_4] .....	72
What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Licentiate/Doctoral degree [Q4_2_5] 72	
How long did you most recently study or intern abroad? (months) [Q4_3_2] .....	72
Were the credits (ECTS, certificates) you gained for your most recent studies abroad recognised by your home institution? [Q4_4] .....	73
Within which of the following organisational frameworks was your study abroad organised? [Q4_5] .....	73
Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including intern- ship)? Contribution from parents/family/partner [Q4_6A_1] .....	74

Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Own income from previous job or own savings [Q4_6A_2] .....	74
Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Income from paid job during studies abroad [Q4_6A_3] .....	75
Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Study grants/loans from host country [Q4_6A_4] .....	75
Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Regular study grants/loans from home country [Q4_6A_5] .....	75
Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Special study grant/loan/scholarship from home country for going abroad [Q4_6A_6]	76
Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? EU study grants (e.g. Erasmus) [Q4_6A_7] .....	76
Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Funding from private businesses or non-governmental organisations (NGOs) [Q4_6A_8]	77
Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Other [Q4_6A_9] .....	77
Which of the following was your primary source of funding? [Q4_6B] .....	77
What country do you plan to go to for your temporary studies or internship abroad? [Q4_7]	78
Within which of the following organisational frameworks do you plan to organise your temporary study abroad? [Q4_8] .....	78
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Insufficient skills in foreign language [Q4_9A] .....	79
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Lack of information provided by my home institution [Q4_9B] .....	79
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Separation from partner, child(ren), friends [Q4_9C] .....	80
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Additional financial burden [Q4_9D] .....	80
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? No possibility of paid job [Q4_9E] .....	81
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Lack of motivation [Q4_9F] .....	81
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Low benefit for my studies at home [Q4_9G] .....	82
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Difficult integration of studying abroad into the structure of my home study programme [Q4_9H] ...	82
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Problems with recognition of results achieved abroad [Q4_9I] .....	83

### 3. Indexes

---

To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Problems with access regulations to the preferred country (visa, residence permit) [Q4_9J] .....	83
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Insufficient marks for studying abroad [Q4_9K] .....	84
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Limited admittance to mobility programmes (of home/host institution) [Q4_9L] .....	84
Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Research / Fieldtrip [Q4_10AA] .....	85
Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Internship / training [Q4_10AB] .....	85
Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Summer school or similar [Q4_10AC] .....	86
Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Language course [Q4_10AD] .....	86
Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Other [Q4_10AE] .....	86
Research / Fieldtrip: Duration in months [Q4_10B1A] .....	87
Research / Fieldtrip: Was it part of your studies? [Q4_10B1C] .....	87
Research / Fieldtrip: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland? [Q4_10B1D]	87
Internship / training: Duration in months [Q4_10B2A] .....	88
Internship / training: Was it part of your studies? [Q4_10B2C] .....	88
Internship / training: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland? [Q4_10B2D]	88
Summer school or similar: Duration in months [Q4_10B3A] .....	89
Summer school or similar: Was it part of your studies? [Q4_10B3C] .....	89
Summer school or similar: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland? [Q4_10B3D]	89
Language course: Duration in months [Q4_10B4A] .....	90
Language course: Was it part of your studies? [Q4_10B4C] .....	90
Language course: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland? [Q4_10B4D]	90
Other: Duration in months [Q4_10B5A] .....	91
Other: Was it part of your studies? [Q4_10B5C] .....	91
Other: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland? [Q4_10B5D] .....	91
Respondent's age group [Q5_1] .....	92
Respondent's gender [Q5_2] .....	92
Were you born in Finland? [Q5_3A] .....	92
Was your mother born in Finland? [Q5_3B] .....	93

---

Was your father born in Finland? [Q5_3C] .....	93
If you were not born in Finland, in which country were you born? (open-ended, categorised) [Q5_4A] .....	93
If your mother was not born in Finland, in which country was she born? (open-ended, categorised) [Q5_4B] .....	94
If your father was not born in Finland, in which country was he born? (open-ended, categorised) [Q5_4C] .....	94
What are your written and spoken language skills: Finnish [Q5_5A] .....	95
What are your written and spoken language skills: Swedish [Q5_5B] .....	95
What are your written and spoken language skills: English [Q5_5C] .....	95
What are your written and spoken language skills: German [Q5_5D] .....	96
What are your written and spoken language skills: French [Q5_5E] .....	96
What are your written and spoken language skills: Russian [Q5_5F] .....	97
What are your written and spoken language skills: Other [Q5_5G] .....	97
Do you have children? [Q5_6A] .....	98
How many children do you have? [Q5_6B] .....	98
How old is your youngest child? [Q5_7] .....	98
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Chronic diseases [Q5_8_1] .....	99
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Mental health problems [Q5_8_2] .....	99
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Mobility impairment [Q5_8_3] .....	100
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Sensory impairment (vision or hearing) [Q5_8_4] .....	100
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Learning disability (ADHD, Dyslexia) [Q5_8_5] .....	101
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Other long standing health problem [Q5_8_6] .....	101
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: No impairments [Q5_8_7] .....	101
Overall, to what extent are your impairments an obstacle to your studies? [Q5_9] .....	102
Overall, how well are you publicly or institutionally supported with regard to your impairments in your studies? [Q5_10] .....	102
What is the highest level of education your father has obtained? [Q6_1_1] .....	103
What is the highest level of education your mother has obtained? [Q6_1_2] .....	103
What is the present or most recent occupation of your father? [Q6_2A] .....	104

### 3. Indexes

---

What is the present or most recent occupation of your mother? [Q6_2B] .....	104
Thinking about your family background, where would you place your parents on a scale from 1 to 10 if the top (10) indicated high social standing and the bottom (1) indicated low social standing? [Q6_3] .....	105
Region (NUTS3) where respondent's studies are located [BV1] .....	106
Major region (NUTS2) where respondent's studies are located [BV2] .....	106
Sample weight [PAINO1] .....	107
Analysis weight [PAINO2] .....	107

## 3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Analysis weight .....	107
Are you a student of distance education? .....	10
Are you planning to continue studying after finishing your current study programme(s)? ...	11
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Accommodation (euros/month) ...	42
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Child care expenses (euros/month)	44
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Communication (euros/month) ....	43
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Debt payment (not including mortgage) (euros/month) .....	44
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Food (euros/month) .....	42
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Health costs (medication, health services, accident and medical insurance) (euros/month) .....	43
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Hobbies and leisure activities (euros/month) .....	44
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Other regular costs (euros/month) .	45
Average expenses that you pay out of your own pocket: Transportation (in Finland) (euros/month)	42
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Accommodation (euros/month)	45
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Child care expenses (euros/month)	47
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Communication (telephone, internet etc.) (euros/month) .....	46
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Debt payment (not including mortgage) (euros/month) .....	48
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Food (euros/month) .....	46
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Health costs (medication, health services, accident and medical insurance) (euros/month) .....	47
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Hobbies and leisure activities (euros/month) .....	48
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Other regular costs (euros/month)	48
Average expenses that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you: Transportation (in Finland) (euros/month) .....	46
Did you ever interrupt your education career for at least one year after entering higher education? No .....	27
Did you ever interrupt your education career for at least one year after entering higher education? Yes, I interrupted between entering higher education and graduating from higher education for the first time .....	27

### 3. Indexes

---

Did you ever interrupt your education career for at least one year after entering higher education? Yes, I interrupted between graduating from higher education and re-entering higher education .....	27
Did you have a paid job before entering higher education for the first time? .....	28
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Chronic diseases .....	99
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Learning disability (ADHD, Dyslexia) .....	101
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Mental health problems .....	99
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Mobility impairment .....	100
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: No impairments .....	101
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Other long standing health problem .....	101
Do any of the following impairments affect the progress of your studies negatively: Sensory impairment (vision or hearing) .....	100
Do you actively pursue your studies in the current semester? .....	8
Do you currently have a right to study for more than one higher education degree? .....	8
Do you have a paid job during the current semester? .....	54
Do you have children? .....	98
Estimate how long you will have actively studied at a higher education institution when you graduate (years and months in total) .....	16
For how many study programmes do you have a right to study? .....	9
FSD case id .....	8
FSD edition number .....	7
FSD study number .....	7
Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Internship / training .....	85
Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Language course .....	86
Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Other .....	86
Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Research / Fieldtrip .....	85
Have you ever been abroad for study-related activities other than your higher education studies? Summer school or similar .....	86
Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during	



your current studies? No, have not limited .....	51
Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, because of the income limits .....	52
Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, because of the requirements relating to study progress (5 ECTS credits per study month) .....	52
Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, because the maximum eligibility period for financial aid was insufficient .....	52
Have you limited the number of months on which you claim financial aid for students during your current studies? Yes, for some other reason, please specify (open-ended) .....	53
Have you participated in a preparation course? .....	26
Have you progressed in your studies according to your own goals? .....	70
Have you spent time abroad on studies or internships related to your study programme? ...	70
How closely related is your job to the content of your study programme? .....	56
How do you rate your chances on the labour market after graduating from your current study programme: In Finland? .....	16
How do you rate your chances on the labour market after graduating from your current study programme: On international level? .....	17
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Academic guidance and counselling .....	58
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Activity in youth and student associations etc. ....	62
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Availability of study materials and tools .....	59
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Employment expectations	60
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Financial circumstances	61
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Health .....	61
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Organisation of studies and timetable .....	58
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Own motivation and attitude towards studying .....	61
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Own studying skills .	58
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Social relations .....	62
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: Teaching (lectures, seminars etc.) .....	59
How have the following aspects affected the progress of your studies: The challenging nature	

### 3. Indexes

---

of studies .....	60
How long did you most recently study or intern abroad? (months) .....	72
How many children do you have? .....	98
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Friday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) .....	66
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Friday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) .....	66
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Monday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) .....	63
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Monday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) .....	63
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Saturday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) .....	67
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Saturday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) .....	67
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Sunday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) .....	68
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Sunday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) .....	68
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Thursday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) .....	66
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Thursday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) .....	65
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Tuesday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) .....	64
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Tuesday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) .....	63
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Wednesday: Personal study time (like preparation, learning, homework) .....	65
How many hours do you spend in a typical week in taught courses and on personal study time? Wednesday: Taught studies (lessons, seminars, labs, tests, etc.) .....	64
How many hours do you spend on paid jobs in a typical week during this semester? .....	57
How much do you believe you will earn (before taxes) a year after graduating? (euros per month) .....	17
How old is your youngest child? .....	98
How satisfied are you with your accommodation? .....	29
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Academic guidance and counselling? .....	15
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Organisation of studies	

and timetable? .....	13
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Possibility to select from a broad variety of courses? .....	13
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Quality of teaching? .....	12
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Study facilities (e.g. library, computers, buildings, classrooms)? .....	15
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: Teaching staff's attitude towards students? .....	14
How satisfied are you with your studies concerning the following points: University administration's attitude towards students? .....	14
How well do you know the terms of the student loan tax deduction? .....	53
If you have studied at a higher education institution before your current study programme, when did you enter higher education for the first time? (year-month) .....	26
If you were not born in Finland, in which country were you born? (open-ended, categorised) .....	93
If your father was not born in Finland, in which country was he born? (open-ended, categorised) .....	94
If your mother was not born in Finland, in which country was she born? (open-ended, categorised) .....	94
Internship / training: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland? .....	88
Internship / training: Duration in months .....	88
Internship / training: Was it part of your studies? .....	88
Language course: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland? .....	90
Language course: Duration in months .....	90
Language course: Was it part of your studies? .....	90
Looking at your workload based on the time you spend on study-related activities and on paid jobs, please rate your satisfaction with your workload: Time for paid jobs .....	69
Looking at your workload based on the time you spend on study-related activities and on paid jobs, please rate your satisfaction with your workload: Time for study-related activities .....	69
Looking at your workload based on the time you spend on study-related activities and on paid jobs, please rate your satisfaction with your workload: Total workload .....	70
Major region (NUTS2) where respondent's studies are located .....	106
On a typical day, how much time does it take you to get from your home to your higher education institution during the current semester? (minutes, over 100 = 99) .....	32
On what level do you plan to continue studying? .....	12
Other: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland? .....	91
Other: Duration in months .....	91
Other: Was it part of your studies? .....	91

### 3. Indexes

---

Overall, how well are you publicly or institutionally supported with regard to your impairments in your studies? .....	102
Overall, to what extent are your impairments an obstacle to your studies? .....	102
Region (NUTS3) where respondent's studies are located .....	106
Research / Fieldtrip: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland? .....	87
Research / Fieldtrip: Duration in months .....	87
Research / Fieldtrip: Was it part of your studies? .....	87
Respondent's age group .....	92
Respondent's gender .....	92
Sample weight .....	107
Study-related costs per semester that you pay out of your own pocket (euros): Learning materials (e.g. books, photocopying, DVDs, field trips) .....	49
Study-related costs per semester that you pay out of your own pocket (euros): Other regular study-related costs (e.g. private tutoring, additional courses) .....	50
Study-related costs per semester that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you (euros): Learning materials (e.g. books, photocopying, DVDs, field trips) .....	50
Study-related costs per semester that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you (euros): Other regular study-related costs (e.g. private tutoring, additional courses) .....	51
Study-related costs that you pay out of your own pocket (euros): Student union membership fee (per academic year) .....	49
Study-related costs that your parents/spouse/etc. pay for you (euros): Student union membership fee (per academic year) .....	50
Summer school or similar: Did you gain ECTS and were they recognised in Finland? .....	89
Summer school or similar: Duration in months .....	89
Summer school or similar: Was it part of your studies? .....	89
Thinking about your family background, where would you place your parents on a scale from 1 to 10 if the top (10) indicated high social standing and the bottom (1) indicated low social standing? .....	105
To what extent are you currently experiencing financial difficulties? .....	54
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I am extending my studies on purpose to delay graduation .....	21
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I believe I will be employed within a year of graduation .....	19
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I believe I will be unemployed within a year of graduation .....	20
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I believe I will get a job corresponding to my level of education within three years of graduation .....	20
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I feel confident about my	

future .....	18
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: I have good chances of being employed in a field related to my studies within a year of graduation .....	19
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: If I cannot get a job I want in Finland upon graduation, I will look for work abroad .....	21
To what extent do the following statements correspond to your views: The employment situation in my field will be good in the future .....	18
To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work because I have free time to spend .....	56
To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work to fund my living .....	54
To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work to gain experience on the labour market .....	55
To what extent do you agree with the following statements? I work to improve my living standard .....	55
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Additional financial burden .....	80
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Difficult integration of studying abroad into the structure of my home study programme .....	82
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Insufficient marks for studying abroad .....	84
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Insufficient skills in foreign language .....	79
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Lack of information provided by my home institution .....	79
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Lack of motivation .....	81
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Limited admittance to mobility programmes (of home/host institution) .....	84
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Low benefit for my studies at home .....	82
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? No possibility of paid job .....	81
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Problems with access regulations to the preferred country (visa, residence permit) .....	83
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Problems with recognition of results achieved abroad .....	83
To what extent do you think the following aspects are an obstacle for studying abroad? Separation from partner, child(ren), friends .....	80
Was your father born in Finland? .....	93

### 3. Indexes

---

Was your mother born in Finland? .....	93
Were the credits (ECTS, certificates) you gained for your most recent studies abroad recognised by your home institution? .....	73
Were you born in Finland? .....	92
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Accommodation (rent, mortgage, utilities, water, electricity etc.) .....	38
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Child care expenses .....	40
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Communication (telephone, internet etc.) .....	39
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Debt payment (except mortgage) .....	40
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Food .....	38
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Health costs (medication, health services, accident and medical insurance) .....	40
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Hobbies and leisure activities .....	41
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Other regular costs (clothing, toiletries, cigarettes, pets, insurances [except medical insurance]) .....	41
What are your average monthly expenses for the following needs (in euros)? Transportation (in Finland) .....	39
What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Bicycle? .....	30
What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Car/motorbike or similar? .....	30
What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Foot? .....	29
What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Other? .....	31
What are your frequently used modes of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution: Public transport? .....	31
What are your written and spoken language skills: English .....	95
What are your written and spoken language skills: Finnish .....	95
What are your written and spoken language skills: French .....	96
What are your written and spoken language skills: German .....	96
What are your written and spoken language skills: Other .....	97
What are your written and spoken language skills: Russian .....	97
What are your written and spoken language skills: Swedish .....	95

What country do you plan to go to for your temporary studies or internship abroad? . . . . .	78
What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Bachelor at university . . . . .	71
What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Licentiate/Doctoral degree . . . . .	72
What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Master at university . . . . .	71
What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Polytechnic Bachelor's degree . . . . .	71
What degree were you studying for when you went abroad? Postgraduate polytechnic degree (Master) . . . . .	72
What do you plan to do within a year after finishing your current study programme? . . . . .	16
What field do you study? (university) . . . . .	11
What field do you study? (university of applied sciences) . . . . .	10
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources during the current semester (in euros)? General housing allowance . . . . .	33
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? HE institution's scholarship or grant . . . . .	37
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Housing supplement (for students) . . . . .	33
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Other social security benefits (e.g. child benefit) . . . . .	36
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Other sources . . . . .	38
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Private sources (grants, scholarships etc.) . . . . .	37
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Provision from family/relatives . . . . .	35
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Provision from partner/spouse . . . . .	35
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Savings (amount at your disposal per month regardless of when they were acquired) . . . . .	36
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Social assistance (social security benefit) . . . . .	36
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Student loan . . . . .	34
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Study grant (from Kela) . . . . .	34
What is the average monthly income at your disposal from the following sources (in euros)? Wages from a paid job . . . . .	34
What is the distance from your home to your HE institution? (kilometres one way, over 100 = 99) . . . . .	32
What is the highest level of education your father has obtained? . . . . .	103

### 3. Indexes

---

What is the highest level of education your mother has obtained? .....	103
What is the main teaching language of your study programme? .....	11
What is the present or most recent occupation of your father? .....	104
What is the present or most recent occupation of your mother? .....	104
What is your current formal status as a student? .....	9
What is your housing tenure? .....	29
What is your most frequently used mode of transportation to get from your home to your HE institution? .....	31
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: College-level vocational / post-secondary non-tertiary qualification? .....	24
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Entrance exam? .....	25
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Foreign qualification .....	25
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Matriculation examination or general upper secondary qualification? .....	23
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Other qualification accepted by the higher education institution? .....	24
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Other separate application procedure? .....	25
What qualifications, examinations or measures qualified you for entry into higher education: Vocational upper secondary qualification or equivalent? .....	23
What was the highest level of education you had obtained before starting studies at a higher education institution for the first time? .....	22
When did you obtain the qualification mentioned in 2.1? (year and month) .....	23
When did you obtain/complete the most recent qualification, examination or measure which qualified you for entry into higher education? (year-month) .....	26
When did you start your current study programme? (year-month) .....	26
Where did you live when you graduated from the educational level mentioned above? (Statistical grouping of municipalities, Statistics Finland) .....	22
Which of the following best describes your current situation? .....	57
Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Contribution from parents/family/partner .....	74
Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? EU study grants (e.g. Erasmus) .....	76
Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Funding from private businesses or non-governmental organisations (NGOs) .....	77
Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Income from paid job during studies abroad .....	75



Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Other ..... 77

Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Own income from previous job or own savings ..... 74

Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Regular study grants/loans from home country ..... 75

Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Special study grant/loan/scholarship from home country for going abroad ..... 76

Which of the following sources did you use to fund your study period abroad (including internship)? Study grants/loans from host country ..... 75

Which of the following was your primary source of funding? ..... 77

Which study programme are you currently enrolled in? ..... 9

Who do you live with during the study term/semester (Monday until Friday)? ..... 28

Within which of the following organisational frameworks do you plan to organise your temporary study abroad? ..... 78

Within which of the following organisational frameworks was your study abroad organised? 73



# **Appendix A**

## **Questionnaire in Finnish**

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD2978 OPISKELIJATUTKIMUS 2014

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD2978 EUROSTUDENT V: FINLAND 2014

---

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

---

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

---

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

---

## Kyselylomake

### 1a Opiskeletko aktiivisesti tällä lukukaudella?

Valitse yksi vaihtoehto.

- Kyllä, yliopistossa Suomessa
- Kyllä, ammattikorkeakoulussa Suomessa
- Kyllä, tilapäisesti ulkomaisessa yliopistossa Suomen ulkopuolella (esim. Erasmus-ohjelmassa)
- En, pidän tällä hetkellä taukoa opiskelusta (virallisesti tai epävirallisesti)
- En, olen keskeyttänyt opinnot
- En, olen jo valmistunut

### 1b Onko sinulla tällä hetkellä opinto-oikeus useamman kuin yhden korkeakoulututkinnon suorittamiseen?

- Kyllä  Ei

### 1c Monenko korkeakoulututkinnon suorittamiseen sinulla on opinto-oikeus?

- 2  3  4 tai enemmän

Tässä tutkimuksessa kysytään jatkossa pääasiallisista opinnoistasi. Voit itse päättää, minkä opintojen osalta vastaat.

### 1.1 Mitä tutkintoa suoritat parhaillaan?

Vastaa pääasiallisten opintojesi mukaan kaikissa kyselylomakkeen kohdissa.

Valitse yksi vaihtoehto.

- Alempi korkeakoulututkinto yliopistossa
- Ylempi korkeakoulututkinto yliopistossa
- Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto
- Ylempi ammattikorkeakoulututkinto
- Lisensiaatin/tohtorin tutkinto

### 1.2 Kumpi seuraavista kuvaa parhaiten tämänhetkistä opiskelutilannettasi?

- Olen päätoiminen opiskelija
- Olen sivutoiminen opiskelija

### 1.3 Suoritatko opintosi etäopiskeluna?

- Kyllä  En

Vastaa pääasiallisten opintojesi mukaan.

### 1.4a Valitse seuraavista ammattikorkeakoulu, jossa opiskelet:

- Arcada - Nylands svenska yrkeshögskola
- Centria ammattikorkeakoulu
- Diakonia-ammattikorkeakoulu
- HAAGA-HELIA ammattikorkeakoulu
- Humanistinen ammattikorkeakoulu
- Hämeen ammattikorkeakoulu
- Jyväskylän ammattikorkeakoulu
- Kajaanin ammattikorkeakoulu
- Karelia-ammattikorkeakoulu
- Kemi-Tornion ammattikorkeakoulu
- Kymenlaakson ammattikorkeakoulu
- Lahden ammattikorkeakoulu
- Laurea-ammattikorkeakoulu
- Metropolia Ammattikorkeakoulu
- Mikkelin ammattikorkeakoulu
- Oulun seudun ammattikorkeakoulu
- Rovaniemen ammattikorkeakoulu
- Saimaan ammattikorkeakoulu
- Satakunnan ammattikorkeakoulu
- Savonia-ammattikorkeakoulu
- Seinäjoen ammattikorkeakoulu
- Tampereen ammattikorkeakoulu
- Turun ammattikorkeakoulu
- Vaasan ammattikorkeakoulu
- Yrkeshögskolan Novia

Vastaa pääasiallisten opintojesi mukaan.

### 1.4a Valitse seuraavista yliopisto, jossa opiskelet:

- Aalto-yliopisto (AYO)
- Helsingin yliopisto (HY)
- Itä-Suomen yliopisto (ISY)

- Jyväskylän yliopisto (JY)
- Lapin yliopisto (LY)
- Lappeenrannan teknillinen yliopisto (LTY)
- Oulun yliopisto (OY)
- Svenska handelshögskolan (SHH)
- Taideyliopisto
- Tampereen teknillinen yliopisto (TTY)
- Tampereen yliopisto (TaY)
- Turun yliopisto (TY)
- Vaasan yliopisto (VY)
- Åbo Akademi (ÅA)

1.4b Millä paikkakunnalla oppilaitoksesi sijaitsee?

1.5 Mitä alaa opiskelet?

- Humanistinen ja kasvatusala
- Kulttuuriala
- Yhteiskuntatieteiden, liiketalouden ja hallinnon ala
- Luonnontieteiden ala
- Tekniikan ja liikenteen ala
- Luonnonvara- ja ympäristöala
- Sosiaali-, terveys- ja liikunta-ala
- Matkailu-, ravitsemis- ja talousala

1.5 Mitä alaa opiskelet?

- Eläinlääketieteellinen ala
- Farmasian ala
- Hammaslääketieteen ala
- Humanistinen ala
- Kasvatustieteellinen ala
- Kauppatieteellinen ala
- Kuvataiteen ala
- Liikuntatieteellinen ala
- Luonnontieteellinen ala
- Lääketieteellinen ala
- Maatalous-metsätieteellinen ala
- Musiikin ala
- Oikeustieteellinen ala
- Psykologian ala
- Taideteollinen ala
- Tanssiala
- Teatteriala
- Teknillistieteellinen ala
- Teologian ala
- Terveystieteiden ala
- Yhteiskuntatieteellinen ala

1.6 Mikä on koulutusohjelmäsi pääasiallinen opetuskieli?

- Suomi  Ruotsi  Englanti

1.7 Aiotko jatkaa opiskelua tämänhetkisten opintojesi jälkeen?

Valitse todennäköisin vaihtoehto.

- Kyllä, vuoden kuluessa siitä, kun valmistun tämänhetkisestä koulutusohjelmastani
- Kyllä, mutta yli vuoden kuluessa siitä, kun valmistun tämänhetkisestä koulutusohjelmastani
- Ei, en aio jatkaa opintojani
- En tiedä vielä

1.7b Millä tasolla aiot jatkaa opintojasi?

Valitse todennäköisin vaihtoehto.

- Aion suorittaa alemman korkeakoulututkinnon ammattikorkeakoulussa Suomessa
- Aion suorittaa alemman korkeakoulututkinnon yliopistossa Suomessa
- Aion suorittaa alemman korkeakoulututkinnon ulkomailla
- Aion suorittaa ylemmän korkeakoulututkinnon ammattikorkeakoulussa Suomessa
- Aion suorittaa ylemmän korkeakoulututkinnon yliopistossa Suomessa
- Aion suorittaa ylemmän korkeakoulututkinnon ulkomailla
- Aion suorittaa jatkotutkinnon (lisensiaatti tai tohtori) Suomessa
- Aion suorittaa jatkotutkinnon (lisensiaatti tai tohtori) ulkomailla
- Aion suorittaa muun kuin korkeakoulututkinnon
- En tiedä vielä

1.8 Miten tyytyväinen olet seuraaviin asioihin opinnoissasi:

Hyvin tyytyväinen

Melko tyytyväinen

En tyytyväinen enkä tyytymätön

Melko tyytymätön

a. Opetuksen pedagoginen laatu

b. Opintojen ja luentoaikataulujen järjestelyt

c. Kurssivalikoiman laajuus

d. Korkeakoulun hallinto henkilökunnan asenne opiskelijoita kohtaan

e. Opetushenkilöstön asenne opiskelijoita kohtaan

- f. Opinto-ohjaus  
g. Opiskeluympäristö (esim. kirjasto, tietokoneet, rakennukset, opetustilat)

*1.9 Arvioi, kuinka pitkän ajan olet aktiivisesti kaiken kaikkiaan opiskellut korkeakoulussa siinä vaiheessa, kun valmistut.*

Poislukien esim. äitiyslomat, työssäolojaksot, asevelvollisuus ym.

*1.10 Mitä aiot tehdä ensimmäisen vuoden aikana siitä, kun valmistut opinnoistasi?*

Valitse todennäköisin vaihtoehto.

- Jatkan tämänhetkisessä ansiotyössäni/työpaikassani/ammattissani  
 Aloitan uudessa työpaikassa tai ryhdyn etsimään ansiotyötä  
 Perustan oman yrityksen tai toimin ammatinharjoittajana  
 Teen jotain muuta  
 En tiedä vielä

*1.11 Millaisiksi arvioisit mahdollisuutesi työmarkkinoilla, kun valmistut nykyisestä koulutusohjelmastasi?*

Erittäin hyvät, Melko hyvät, Eivät hyvät eivätkä huonot, Melko huonot, Erittäin huonot

a. Suomessa b. Kansainvälisesti

*1.12 Paljonko uskot saavasi palkkaa bruttona (ennen verojen vähentämistä) vuoden kuluttua valmistumisestasi? euroa kuukaudessa*

Arvio kuukausipalkasta

*1.13 Miten hyvin seuraavat väittämät vastaavat omaa mielipidettäsi?*

Valitse kaikista kohdista sinulle sopivin vaihtoehto.

Täysin samaa mieltä, Samaa mieltä, Ei samaa eikä eri mieltä, Eri mieltä, Täysin eri mieltä

- a. Suhtaudun luottavaisesti tulevaisuuteeni  
b. Valitsemallani alalla on tulevaisuudessa hyvä työllisyystilanne  
c. Uskon työllistyväni vuoden sisällä valmistumisestani  
d. Minulla on hyvät mahdollisuudet työllistyä omalle koulutusosalalle vuoden sisällä valmistumisestani

e. Uskon saavani koulutustasoani vastaavaa työtä kolmen vuoden sisällä valmistumisestani

f. Uskon kokevani työttömyyttä vuoden sisällä valmistumisestani

g. Lykkään valmistumista tarkoituksella

h. Jos en valmistuttuani löydä Suomesta mieleistäni työpaikkaa, lähdän ulkomaille työnhakuun

*2.1 Minkä koulutusasteen olit suorittanut ennen kuin aloitit korkeakouluopinnot ensimmäistä kertaa?*

Valitse viimeksi suoritettu koulutusaste.

- Peruskoulu tai kansakoulu  
 Ylioppilastutkinto tai lukion oppimäärä  
 Ammatillinen perustutkinto, ammattitutkinto tai erikoisammattitutkinto  
 Muu tutkinto (esim. opistoasteen tutkinto)  
 Ulkomainen tutkinto

*2.2 Missä asuit, kun suoritit loppuun yllä mainitun kouluasteen?*

Vastaukset nykyisen kuntajaon mukaan.

Millä paikkakunnalla Suomessa:

Missä maassa, jos ei Suomessa:

*2.3 Milloin suoritit kohdassa 2.1 mainitun koulutusasteen?*

*2.4a Mitkä todistukset, tutkinnot tai suoritukset antoivat sinulle kelpoisuuden korkeakouluopintoihin?*

Voit valita useamman vaihtoehdon.

- Ylioppilastutkinto tai lukion oppimäärä  
 Ammatillinen perustutkinto tai sitä vastaava aikaisempi tutkinto tai opinnot  
 Ammattitutkinto, erikoisammattitutkinto tai niitä vastaava aikaisempi tutkinto tai opinnot  
 Muu korkeakoulun hyväksymä koulutus  
 Ulkomainen koulutus, joka antaa kelpoisuuden korkeakouluopintoihin  
 Korkeakoulun pääsykoe  
 Muu korkeakoulun erillisvalinta

*2.4b Oletko osallistunut valmennuskursseille?*

- Kyllä  En ole

*2.5 Milloin sait viimeisimmän todistuksen tai sait valmiiksi tutkinnon tai suorituksen, jonka perusteella sait kelpoisuuden korkeakouluopintoihin?*

2.6 Milloin aloitit tämänhetkessä koulutusohjelmassasi?

2.7 Jos olet opiskellut korkeakoulussa jo ennen nykyisiä opintojasi, milloin aloitit korkeakouluopinnot ensimmäistä kertaa?

2.8 Oletko pitänyt korkeakouluopintojesi aikana vähintään vuoden tauon opinnoissasi?

Voit valita useamman vaihtoehdon.

- En ole pitänyt taukoa  
 Kyllä, korkeakouluopintojeni aikana, ennen valmistumista  
 Kyllä, aiemman korkeakoulututkimuksen suorittamisen jälkeen, ennen uusia korkeakouluopintoja

2.9 Olitko ansiotyössä ennen kuin aloitit korkeakouluopinnot ensimmäistä kertaa?

- Kyllä, olin työssä tai työharjoittelussa vähintään vuoden ja vähintään 20 tuntia viikossa  
 Kyllä, vähemmän kuin vuoden tai vähemmän kuin 20 tuntia viikossa  
 En ollut

Seuraavaksi muutama kysymys asuinoloistasi.

3.1 Missä asut lukukauden aikana (maanantaista perjantaihin)?

- Asun yksin omassa taloudessani (tai soluasunnossa)  
 Asun yhteistaloudessa tai ”kimppakämpässä”  
 Asun puolison kanssa (avo- tai avioliitossa /rekisteröidyssä parisuhteessa)  
 Asun yksin lapsen/lasten kanssa  
 Asun puolison ja lapsen/lasten kanssa  
 Asun vanhempieni tai sukulaisten luona  
 Muuten, miten? \_\_\_\_\_

3.2 Mikä on asumismuotosi?

- Vuokralla opiskelija-asunnossa  
 Vuokralla muuten kuin opiskelija-asunnossa (vapaiden markkinoiden, kaupungin tms. vuokra-asunto; yksin tai muiden kanssa)  
 Itse omistamassani (tai yhdessä puolison kanssa omistamassamme) asunnossa  
 Vanhempien, sukulaisten tai puolison omistamassa asunnossa  
 Asumisoikeus- tai osaomistusasunnossa  
 Muuten, miten? \_\_\_\_\_

3.3 Miten tyytyväinen olet asumisjärjestelyihisi?

- Erittäin tyytyväinen  
 Melko tyytyväinen  
 En tyytyväinen enkä tyytymätön  
 Melko tyytymätön  
 Erittäin tyytymätön

3.4a Millä kulkuvälineellä tavallisesti kuljet asuntosi ja oppilaitoksen välillä?

Voit valita useamman vaihtoehdon.

Jalkaisin, Polkupyörällä, Autolla/ moottoripyörällä tai vastaavalla, Julkisilla kulkuvälineillä, Muulla tavoin

3.4b Mikä on eniten käyttämäsi kulkuväline, kun kuljet asuntosi ja oppilaitoksen välillä?

Jalkaisin, Polkupyörällä, Autolla/ moottoripyörällä tai vastaavalla, Julkisilla kulkuvälineillä, Muulla tavoin

3.5a Kuinka kauan matka asunnostasi oppilaitokseen kestää tyypillisenä päivänä kuluvalle lukukaudella?

Merkitse vastaus minuuteissa.

JOS YLI 100 MERKITSE 99.

3.5b Kuinka pitkä matka sinulla on asunnoltasi oppilaitokseen kilometreinä?

JOS YLI 100 MERKITSE 99.

Seuraavaksi muutama kysymys tuloista ja menoista

Tulojen ja menojen arviointi on työlästä, mutta tutkimuksemme kannalta on erittäin arvokasta, jos jaksat sen tehdä!

Käytettävissä olevilla tuloilla tarkoitetaan käteen jääviä nettotuloja (tulot verojen jälkeen) riippumatta siitä, milloin ne on ansaittu. Laita ”0” siihen kohtaan, josta et ole vastaanottanut tuloja.

3.6 Arvioi kuukausittain käytettävissäsi olevat keskimääräiset tulosi lukuvuoden aikana seuraavan ryhmittelyn mukaisesti.

Asumistuki

Opintolaina

Palkkatulot

Vanhempien tai sukulaisten tuki

Puolison tuki

Säästöt (kuukautta kohden käytettävissä oleva määrä riippumatta siitä, milloin hankittu)

Toimeentulotuki



Muut sosiaaliturvaetuudet (esim. lapsilisä)  
Yksityinen tuki (avustus, stipendi tai apuraha)  
Korkeakoulun myöntämä stipendi tai apuraha  
Muut tulonlähteet

*3.7 Miten paljon rahaa käytät keskimäärin seuraaviin menoihin kuluvalle lukukaudella?*

Laita "0" siihen kohtaan, josta ei menoja.

a. Elinkustannukset kuukaudessa

Asuminen (vuokra, lainanlyhennys, yhtiövastike, sähkö-, vesimaksu ym.

Ruoka

Liikennevälineet, matkustaminen (ei ulkomaan)

Puhelinlasku, tietotekniikka ja internet

Terveyskulut (lääkkeet, terveyspalvelut, tapaturma- ja sairausvakuutukset)

Lastenhoito

Velkojenmaksu (lukuun ottamatta asuntolainaa)

Harrastukset ja vapaa-aika

Muut säännölliset elinkustannukset (vaatteet, hygieniä, tupakka, lemmikit, vakuutus lukuunottamatta sairausvakuutusta)

*3.7b Opiskeluun liittyvät kulut lukukaudessa*

Ylioppilaskunnan tai opiskelijakunnan (AMK) jäsenmaksu (vuodessa)

Opiskeluvälineet (esim. kirjat, kopiointi, DVD:t, opintoretket)

Muut säännölliset opiskeluun liittyvät kulut (esim. yksityistunnit, ylimääräiset kurssit)

*3.8 Oletko rajoittanut opintotukikuukausien käyttöä (esimerkiksi palauttanut tai perunut tukea) nykyisten opintojesi aikana?*

Voit valita useita vaihtoehtoja.

En ole rajoittanut

Kyllä, opintotuen tulo rajojen vuoksi

Kyllä, opintosuoritusvaatimusten vuoksi (5 op/kk)

Kyllä, tukikuukausien riittävyden vuoksi

Muu syy, mikä? \_\_\_\_\_

*3.9 Kuinka hyvin tunnet opintotukeen liittyvän opintolainavähennyksen?*

Erittäin hyvin, tiedän, miten vähennyksen saa

Melko hyvin

En hyvin enkä huonosti

Melko huonosti

En tunne sitä lainkaan

*3.10 Missä määrin sinulla on vaikeuksia saada rahat riittämään?*

Erittäin paljon vaikeuksia

Melko paljon vaikeuksia

Jonkin verran vaikeuksia

Melko vähän vaikeuksia

Ei lainkaan vaikeuksia

Seuraavaksi kysymyksiä ajankäytöstä

*3.11 Käytkö ansiotyössä tämän kevätlukukauden aikana?*

Kyllä, käyn töissä koko lukukauden

Kyllä, käyn töissä silloin tällöin lukukauden aikana

En käy töissä tämän lukukauden aikana

*3.12 Missä määrin olet samaa mieltä seuraavien väittämien kanssa?*

Täysin samaa mieltä, Jokseenkin samaa mieltä, En samaa enkä eri mieltä, Jokseenkin eri mieltä, Täysin eri mieltä

*3.13 Miten läheisesti työsi liittyy koulutusohjelmäsi sisältöön?*

Hyvin läheisesti

Melko läheisesti

Jonkin verran

Melko vähän

Ei lainkaan

*3.14 Mikä seuraavista kuvaa parhaiten tämänhetkistä tilannettasi?*

Ensisijaisesti opiskelen ja lisäksi teen muuta (esim. ansiotyö, lastenhoito)

Käyn ensisijaisesti töissä ja opiskelen työn ohella

Käytän ensisijaisesti aikani muuhun kuin opiskeluun (esim. lastenhoito)

*3.15 Kuinka monta tuntia viikossa käytät keskimäärin ansiotyöhön tämän lukukauden aikana?*

*3.16 Miten seuraavat tekijät ovat vaikuttaneet opintojesi etenemiseen?*

Hidasti, Ei vaikutusta, Nopeutti, En osaa sanoa

a. Lukujärjestys tai opintosuunnitelma

- b. Opinto-ohjaus
- c. Omat opiskelutaidot
- d. Opiskelumateriaalien tai -välineiden saatavuus
- e. Opetus (luennot, seminaarit ym.)
- f. Opintojen vaativuus
- g. Työllistymisodotukset
- h. Oma asenne tai motivaatio opiskeluun
- i. Toimeentulon järjestäminen
- j. Terveystila
- k. Sosiaaliset suhteet
- l. Aktiivisuus opiskelija- tai nuorisojärjestöissä tms.

Yritä muistella, kuinka monta tuntia käytät aikaa päivittäin opiskeluun viikonloppu mukaan lukien. Merkitse ”0” kohtaan, jolloin et käytä tavallisesti aikaa kyseiseen toimintaan.

### 3.17 Kuinka monta tuntia viikossa käytät keskimäärin opetuksen seuraamiseen ja itsenäiseen opiskeluun?

Merkitse päivittäinen keskimääräinen tuntimäärä.

- a. Opetus (luennot, seminaarit, tentit...)
- b. Itsenäinen opiskelu (lukeminen, kirjalliset tehtävät...)

### 3.18 Miten tyytyväinen olet tämänhetkiseen kokonaistyömäärääsi, joka koostuu opiskeluun (opetuksen seuraaminen+ itsenäinen opiskelu) ja ansiotyöhön käytetystä ajasta?

Haluaisiin käyttää vähemmän aikaa, Haluaisin käyttää vähän vähemmän aikaa,  
Nyt on sopiva määrä, Haluaisin käyttää vähän enemmän aikaa, Haluaisin käyttää enemmän aikaa

- a. Opiskeluun
- b. Ansiotyöhön
- c. Kokonaistyömäärään (opiskelu ja ansiotyö)

### 3.19 Ovatko opintosi edenneet omien tavoitteidesi mukaisesti?

- Kyllä, opintoni ovat edenneet tavoitteideni mukaisesti
- Opintoni ovat edenneet tavoitteitani nopeammin
- Opintoni ovat edenneet tavoitteitani hitaammin

### 4.1 Oletko suorittanut tutkintoosi liittyviä opintoja tai harjoittelua ulkomailla?

- Kyllä olen
- En, mutta olen aikeissa lähteä
- En, enkä ole aikeissa lähteä

### 4.2 Mitä tutkintoa opiskelit Suomessa, kun lähdit ulkomaille opiskelemaan tai harjoittelemaan?

Jos olet ollut monesti, voit valita tarvittaessa useamman vaihtoehdon.

- Alempi korkeakoulututkinto yliopistossa
- Ylempi korkeakoulututkinto yliopistossa
- Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto
- Ylempi ammattikorkeakoulututkinto
- Lisensiaatin/tohtorin tutkinto

### 4.3 Missä maassa opiskelit tai olit työharjoittelussa viimeksi ja miten pitkään?

### 4.4 Hyväksyttiinkö viimeksi ulkomailla suorittamasi opintosuoritukset ja arvosanat osaksi tutkintoasi Suomessa?

- Kyllä, kaikki opintopisteet hyväksyttiin
- Kyllä, vain osa hyväksyttiin
- Ei, opintopisteitä ei hyväksytty
- En tiedä (vielä)
- En suorittanut opintopisteitä opiskellessani ulkomailla

### 4.5 Mitä kautta opiskelusi ulkomailla järjestettiin?

- TEMPUS
- ERASMUS
- ERASMUS MUNDUS
- NORDPLUS
- LINGUA
- Korkeakoulujen välinen sopimus
- Oma-aloitteisesti hankittu opiskelupaikka
- Muu EU-ohjelma, mikä? \_\_\_\_\_
- Muu ohjelma, mikä? \_\_\_\_\_

### 4.6a Mitä seuraavista rahoitusmuodoista käytit opiskellessasi (ml. harjoittelu) ulkomailla?

Voit valita useamman vaihtoehdon.

- Vanhempien/sukulaisten/puolison tuki
- Tulot aiemmasta ansiotyöstä tai omat säästöt
- Palkkatulot ulkomailla opintojen ohella tehdystä työstä
- Kohdemaan opintotuki/laina
- Lähtömaan opintotuki/laina
- Lähtömaan stipendi/laina ulkomaan opintoja varten
- EU-stipendi (esim. Erasmus-apuraha)
- Rahoitus yrityksiltä tai järjestöiltä
- Jokin muu, mikä? \_\_\_\_\_

4.6b Mikä näistä oli pääasiallinen rahoitusmuoto?

- Vanhempien/sukulaisten/puolison tuki
- Tulot aiemmasta ansiotyöstä tai omat säästöt
- Palkkatulot ulkomailla opintojen ohella tehdystä työstä
- Kohdemaan opintotuki/laina
- Lähtömaan opintotuki/laina
- Lähtömaan stipendi/laina ulkomaan opintoja varten
- EU-stipendi (esim. Erasmus-apuraha)
- Rahoitus yrityksiltä tai järjestöiltä
- Jokin muu, mikä? \_\_\_\_\_

4.7 Mihin maahan suunnittelet meneväsi suorittamaan Suomalaiseen tutkintoosi liittyviä opintoja tai harjoittelua?

4.8 Mitä kautta aiot järjestää nämä opintosi ulkomailla?

- TEMPUS
- ERASMUS
- ERASMUS MUNDUS
- NORDPLUS
- LINGUA
- Korkeakoulujen välinen sopimus
- Oma-aloitteisesti hankittu opiskelupaikka
- Muu EU-ohjelma, mikä? \_\_\_\_\_
- Muu ohjelma, mikä? \_\_\_\_\_

4.9 Missä määrin seuraavat seikat vaikeuttavat mielestäsi opiskelua ulkomailla?

Jos olet ollut ulkomailla opiskelemassa tai harjoittelussa, vastaa kokemustesi pohjalta. Jos et ole ollut (vielä), vastaa mielikuvasi mukaan.

Erittäin paljon, Melko paljon, Jonkin verran, Vähän, Ei lainkaan

- a. Riittämätön vieraan kielen taito
- b. Oman korkeakoulun antama puutteellinen tieto
- c. Erossa olo puolisoista, lapsista tai ystäväistä
- d. Ylimääräiset taloudelliset kustannukset
- e. Ei mahdollisuutta ansiotyöhön
- f. Motivaation puute
- g. Vähäinen hyöty opinnoille kotimaassa
- h. Vaikeudet sisällyttää ulkomaan opinnot suomalaisen opintojen rakenteeseen
- i. Vaikeudet ulkomaisten opintosuoritusten hyväksymisessä
- j. Kohdemaan maahantulosäädöksiin liittyvät ongelmat (viisumi, oleskelulupa)
- k. Arvosanani eivät riitä ulkomailla opiskeluun

l. Rajoitukset liikkuvuusohjelmiin pääsyssä (lähtö- tai kohdekorkeakoulu)

4.10a Oletko koskaan ollut ulkomailla muun opiskelun kuin korkeakouluopintojen vuoksi?

Kyllä, Ei

- a. Tekemässä tutkimusta tai opintomatalla
- b. Harjoittelussa/työharjoittelussa
- c. Summer schoolissa tai vastaavassa
- d. Kielikursseilla
- e. Muu opiskelu

4.10b Kuinka monta kuukautta olit? Missä maassa?

Oliko se osa suomalaisia opintojasi? Hyväksyttiinkö opintopisteesi Suomessa?

Seuraavassa kysytään jatko-opinnoista, joilla tarkoitetaan lisensiaatin tai tohtorin opintoja.

7.1 Mistä syistä ryhdyit suorittamaan jatko-opintoja?

Voit valita useamman vaihtoehdon.

- Kiinnostus tutkimuksen tekemiseen
- Halusin ryhtyä tutkijaksi
- Pätevöityminen tiettyihin tehtäviin tai virkoihin
- Tutkinto vahvistaa ammatillisen toiminnan edellytyksiäni
- Kansainvälisessä toiminnassa tohtorin tutkinto on eduksi
- Luonteva jatke aikaisemmille opinnoille tai työlle
- Työttömyys tai työttömyyden uhka
- Heikko työllisyystilanne (tarjolla vain tilapäis- ja tuntitöitä, koulutusta vastaamattomia tehtäviä jne.)
- Yliopiston laitos ehdotti
- Työnantaja ehdotti
- Tuntui siltä, ettei ollut muuta vaihtoehtoa
- Jokin muu syy, mikä? \_\_\_\_\_

7.2 Mitä mieltä olet näistä jatko-opintojesi etenemiseen (opinnäytetyön tekemiseen) liittyvistä väittämistä?

Täysin samaa mieltä, Jokseenkin samaa mieltä, En samaa enkä eri mieltä, Jokseenkin eri mieltä, Täysin eri mieltä

- a. Saan tarpeeksi ohjausta
- b. Koen, että ohjauksesta on minulle hyötyä

7.3 Oletko palkattomalla opintovapaalla suorittaaksesi jatko-opintoja?

- Kyllä  En

7.4 Millä rahoituksella suoritat jatko-opintoja?

Voit valita useamman vaihtoehdon.

- Palkkatyöt
- Apuraha
- Tohtoriohjelman/tutkijakoulun rahoitus
- Opintoraha
- Opintolaina
- Aikuiskoulutustuki
- Muu, mikä? \_\_\_\_\_

7.5 Oletko tutkimus- tai opetustehtävissä oppilaitokses-  
sa, jossa suoritat jatko-opintoja?

- Kyllä  En

7.6 Onko sinulla allekirjoitettu, virallinen ohjaussopimus?

- Kyllä  Ei

Seuraavaksi taustatietokysymyksiä

5.1 Milloin olet syntynyt?

5.2 Sukupuolesi?

- Nainen  Mies

5.3a Oletko syntynyt Suomessa?

- Kyllä  En

5.3b Onko äitisi syntynyt Suomessa?

- Kyllä  Ei

5.3c Onko isäsi syntynyt Suomessa?

- Kyllä  Ei

5.4a Missä maassa olet syntynyt?

5.4b Missä maassa äitisi on syntynyt?

5.4c Missä maassa isäsi on syntynyt?

5.5 Miten arvioisit kielitaitosi?

Äidinkieli, Erittäin hyvä, Melko hyvä, Tyydyttävä,  
Auttava, Ei osaamista

- a. Suomi
- b. Ruotsi
- c. Englanti
- d. Saksa
- e. Ranska
- f. Venäjä
- g. Jokin muu, mikä?

5.6a Onko sinulla lapsia?

- Kyllä  Ei

5.6b Kuinka monta lasta sinulla on?

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5 tai enemmän

5.7 Minkä ikäinen on nuorin lapsesi?

5.8 Vaikuttavatko jotkut alla olevista syistä opintojesi  
kulkuun heikentävästi?

Voit valita useamman vaihtoehdon.

- Krooniset sairaudet
- Mielenterveysongelmat
- Liikuntavamma
- Aistivamma (näkö tai kuulo)
- Oppimisvaikeus (ADHD, lukihäiriö)
- Muu pitkäaikainen terveysongelma
- Ei opintoja hidastavia seikkoja

5.9 Missä määrin nämä terveyteen liittyvät ongelmat  
haittaavat opiskeluasi?

- Huomattava haitta
- Melko suuri haitta
- Jonkin verran haittaa
- Vähäistä haittaa
- Ei haittaa

5.10 Kuinka hyvin mielestäsi saat yhteiskunnalta tukea  
opiskeluasi haittaavan vamman tai sairauden johdosta?

- Erittäin hyvin
- Melko hyvin
- Keskinertaisesti
- Melko huonosti
- Erittäin huonosti
- En tarvitse tai halua tukea

Vielä muutama kysymys perhetaustastasi.

Kysymykset koskevat äitiäsi ja isääsi, tai niitä henki-  
löitä jotka ovat olleet sinulle vanhempina, esimerkik-  
si huoltajat, isovanhemmat, isä- tai äitipuoli, kasvat-  
tivanhemmat, jne.

6.1 Mikä on korkein koulutustaso, jonka isäsi ja äitisi ovat suorittaneet?

6.2a Mikä on isäsi nykyinen tai entinen ammatti?

Valitse alla olevasta luokituksesta sopivin vaihtoehto.

- Johtaja (yrityksen tai järjestön johtaja, ylempi virkamies)
- Erityisasiantuntija (lääkäri, opettaja, tutkija, toimittaja, asianajaja)
- Asiantuntija (sairaanhoitaja, operaattori, konepäällikkö, agrologi, isännöitsijä, myymälänhoitaja, ylikonstaapeli)
- Toimisto- tai asiakaspalvelutyöntekijä (sihteeri, kirjastonhoitaja, varastonhoitaja, matkatoimistovirkailija, postinkantaja)
- Palvelu-, myynti- tai hoitotyöntekijä (lentoemäntä, kokki, perushoitaja, kampaaja, poliisi, myyjä)
- Maanviljelijä, metsätyöntekijä
- Rakennus-, korjaus- tai valmistustyöntekijä
- Prosessi- tai kuljetustyöntekijä (teollisuudessa, kuljetusalalla)
- Muu työntekijä (puhelinmyyjä, kotiapulainen, huoltomies, vahtimestari, rakennusalan avustava työntekijä, pakkaaja)
- Sotilasammatti (upseeri, sotilasammattihenkilöstö)
- Palkkatyön ulkopuolella
- En tiedä/Ei koske minua

6.2b Mikä on äitisi nykyinen tai entinen ammatti?

Valitse alla olevasta luokituksesta sopivin vaihtoehto.

- Johtaja (yrityksen tai järjestön johtaja, ylempi virkamies)
- Erityisasiantuntija (lääkäri, opettaja, tutkija, toimittaja, asianajaja)
- Asiantuntija (sairaanhoitaja, operaattori, konepäällikkö, agrologi, isännöitsijä, myymälänhoitaja, ylikonstaapeli)
- Toimisto- tai asiakaspalvelutyöntekijä (sihteeri, kirjastonhoitaja, varastonhoitaja, matkatoimistovirkailija, postinkantaja)
- Palvelu-, myynti- tai hoitotyöntekijä (lentoemäntä, kokki, perushoitaja, kampaaja, poliisi, myyjä)
- Maanviljelijä, metsätyöntekijä
- Rakennus-, korjaus- tai valmistustyöntekijä
- Prosessi- tai kuljetustyöntekijä (teollisuudessa, kuljetusalalla)

- Muu työntekijä (puhelinmyyjä, kotiapulainen, huoltomies, vahtimestari, rakennusalan avustava työntekijä, pakkaaja)
- Sotilasammatti (upseeri, sotilasammattihenkilöstö)
- Palkkatyön ulkopuolella
- En tiedä/Ei koske minua

6.3 Eräiden ihmisten katsotaan olevan korkeassa yhteiskunnallisessa asemassa ja toisten matalassa.

Kun ajattelet perhetaustaasi, mihin asettaisit vanhempasi tällä asteikolla yhdestä kymmeneen, jos asteikon yläpäässä olisi korkea yhteiskunnallinen asema ja alapäässä matala?

