

FSD2831 KORRUPTIO JA POLIITTISET INSTITUUTTIOT BOTSWANASSA JA ITÄVALLASSA 2009-2012

FSD2831 CORRUPTION AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS IN BOTSWANA AND AUSTRIA 2009-2012

---

Tämä dokumentti on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Dokumenttia hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

---

This document forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the document is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

---

Detta dokument utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om dokument är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

---

IER:

- Is corruption common in Austria and how does it manifest itself?

IEE:

- it's not very common; have come across only few cases during my professional life
- But; it does exist, e.g. Jumping the treatment queue in hospitals, or to be awarded contracts. Also for instance in building industry in relation to safety inspections
- Austrian TI reports are not accurate at the moment due to particular way of defining corruption. This should be taken care of by latest 2010
- I'm surprised that the Global Corruption Barometer (GCB) states that 11% of Austrian citizens say they have bribed legal personnel / judges. judges, the police etc. are regarded as trustworthy in Austria
- corruption also exists in the private sector and cooperation between public sector and private sector to hide corruption
- party financing is a grey zone. Parties get finances from state and privates (individuals / companies) but do not want to report on these.

IER:

- Do Austrians protest if corruption is detected?

IEE:

- "Austrians can bear much but when the limit is reached, there's a loud cry" (the country has "no history of revolution" though)