

FSD2810

**Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and
National Defence 2012**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2012 [codebook]. Finnish Social Science Data Archive [producer and distributor], 2018.

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (21.8.2018) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
<http://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2810 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI): Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2012 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2018-08-21). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2810>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

Contents

- 1 Study description** **1**
 - 1.1 Titles 1
 - 1.2 Subject description 1
 - 1.3 Structure and collection of the data 3
 - 1.4 Use of data 3

- 2 Variables** **5**

- 3 Indexes** **69**
 - 3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence 69
 - 3.2 Variables in alphabetical order 76

Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2012

Titles and data version in Finnish: Turvallisuuspolitiikka- ja maanpuolustustutkimus 2012

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (21.8.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI)

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Santala, Heli (Ministry of Defence. Advisory Board for Defence Information)

Date of deposit

13.12.2012

Keywords

armed forces; conflict resolution; conscription; defence; defence and state security policy; European integration; foreign policy; foreign relations; international alliances; international conflict

1. Study description

resolution; military expenditure; public expenditure; safety and security

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: conflict, security and peace; political behaviour and attitudes

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence

The Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence series includes all surveys conducted by the Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI). Their focus is on security policy, foreign policy and national defence. The FSD collections cover data from 1992. The surveys contain a set of core questions repeated over the years.

Abstract

The annual survey charted Finnish public opinion on foreign policy, defence policy, security, military alliances, military service, military reforms and Finland's military presence in Afghanistan.

Opinions were charted on the success of foreign policy during the previous few years, funds allocated to the Defence Forces and whether Finland should resort to armed defence in case of any sort of attack. Respondents were asked how the global security situation would develop in the next five years, whether Finland should form military alliances and whether Finland should apply for NATO membership. Views were probed on the current, conscription-based defence system. Concern caused by certain phenomena and issues, such as economic situation in Europe, international crime, income inequality, cyber crime and proliferation of weapons of mass destruction was charted.

Some questions pertained to issues affecting the safety and security of Finland. These included, among others, EU membership, potential NATO membership, Finland's participation in the EU defence and increased foreign investment in the Finnish economy. The role of the Finnish Defence Forces was surveyed as well as satisfaction with defence policy during the previous few years. The respondents were asked to evaluate how much impact factors such as modern weapon systems, maintaining good relations to neighbouring countries and the amount of funding have on credible defence.

Opinions on Finland's chances to defend itself against an enemy in conventional warfare were investigated, along with views on how well Finland has prepared for the prevention of various security threats, such as infectious diseases/epidemics, environmental hazards, political pressure from other states and terrorism. Regarding Finland's military presence in Afghanistan, the respondents were asked whether Finland should continue civilian crisis management and development cooperation in Afghanistan.

The respondents' readiness to participate in defending Finland in case of attack were queried as well as views on Finnish military cooperation in the EU, with NATO and other Nordic countries. Opinions on the effects of the Finnish Defence Forces reform were surveyed.

Background variables included, among others, the respondent's gender, age, occupational status and economic activity, marital status, occupation of the household head, household composition, ages of children living at home, level of education, gross annual income of the household, newspaper reading and television viewing habits, type of accommodation, consumer durables in the household, Internet use, municipality of residence, the number of inhabitants in the municipality of residence, and political party choice in the previous parliamentary elections.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged 15-79 living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 20.9.2012 – 10.10.2012

Data collector(s): Taloustutkimus

Mode of data collection: Face-to-face interview

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2012

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 160 variables and 1017 cases.

Sampling procedure: Non-probability: Quota

Quota sampling based on age, gender, province and municipality type distributions. For this study, interviews were conducted in 80 municipalities, 39 of which were urban municipalities.

1.4 Use of data

Related publications

Finns' Opinions on Foreign and Security Policy, Defence and Security Issues (2012) [online]. Helsinki: Advisory Board of Defence Information, ABDI. http://www.defmin.fi/files/2248/Survey_in_english [cited 7 Feb. 2014].

Finns' Opinions on Foreign and Security Policy, Defence and Security Issues - Graphs (2012) [online]. Helsinki: Advisory Board of Defence Information, ABDI. http://www.defmin.fi/files/2249/Statistics_i [cited 7 Feb. 2014].

Suomalaisten mielipiteitä ulko- ja turvallisuuspolitiikasta, maanpuolustuksesta ja turvallisuudesta (2012). Helsinki: Maanpuolustustiedotuksen suunnittelukunta MTS. Tiedotteita ja katsauk-

1. Study description

sia marraskuu 2012; 2/2012.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2810?lang=en&study_language=en

Related material

Suomalaisten mielipiteitä ulko- ja turvallisuuspolitiikasta, maanpuolustuksesta ja turvallisuudesta (2012). Helsinki: Maanpuolustustiedotuksen suunnittelukunta MTS. Tiedotteita ja katsauksia marraskuu 2012; 2/2012.

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

The data contain a weight variable (paino), matching the sample to the distributions of the 15 - 79 year-old population (in thousands).

Restrictions

The dataset is (C) available for research only (including e.g. Master's, licentiate and doctoral theses).

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1017
minimum	2810.00
maximum	2810.00
mean	2810.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1017
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1017
minimum	1.00
maximum	1017.00
mean	509.00
standard deviation	293.73

[BV1] The respondent's gender

Question

The respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	511	50.2	50.2
Male	2	506	49.8	49.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV2] The respondent's age

Question

The respondent's age

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1017
minimum	15.00
maximum	79.00
mean	47.06
standard deviation	18.34

[BV3] The respondent's employment status**Question***The respondent's employment status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time employment	1	364	35.8	35.8
Part-time employment	2	96	9.4	9.4
Not in employment	3	557	54.8	54.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV4] The respondent's economic activity and occupational status**Question***The respondent's economic activity and occupational status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	14	1.4	1.4
Worker	2	203	20.0	20.0
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	3	88	8.7	8.7
Lower managerial/professional employee	4	86	8.5	8.5
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	5	47	4.6	4.6
Higher managerial employee	6	20	2.0	2.0
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	7	22	2.2	2.2
Student	8	147	14.5	14.5
Retired/pensioner	9	318	31.3	31.3
Unemployed	10	72	7.1	7.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV5] The respondent's marital status**Question***The respondent's marital status***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Married or cohabiting	1	523	51.4	51.4
Single, never married	2	294	28.9	28.9
Divorced	3	132	13.0	13.0
Widowed	4	67	6.6	6.6
Doesn't want to answer	5	1	0.1	0.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV6] (SEPARATELY ASKED IF BV7>1 AND BV9>1) Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household

Question

(SEPARATELY ASKED IF BV7>1 AND BV9>1) Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	15	1.5	1.5
Worker	2	253	24.9	24.9
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	3	95	9.3	9.3
Lower managerial/professional employee	4	120	11.8	11.8
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	5	66	6.5	6.5
Higher managerial employee	6	37	3.6	3.6
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	7	4	0.4	0.4
Student	8	83	8.2	8.2
Retired/pensioner	9	288	28.3	28.3
Unemployed	10	56	5.5	5.5
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Is the respondent the person with the highest income in the household?

Question

Is the respondent the person with the highest income in the household?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	666	65.5	65.6
No	2	289	28.4	28.4
Both have equal incomes	3	61	6.0	6.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping?

Question

Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The respondent	1	566	55.7	55.7
The respondent together with someone else	2	330	32.4	32.5
Someone else than the respondent	3	120	11.8	11.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Household composition

Question

Household composition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single household	1	380	37.4	37.4
Couple (married or cohabiting), no children	2	223	21.9	21.9
Other household with adults only (all aged over 18)	3	152	14.9	14.9
Household with children living at home	4	262	25.8	25.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_0] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: Under one year

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: Under one year

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	996	97.9	97.9
Mentioned	1	21	2.1	2.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_1] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 1 year

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 1 year

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	989	97.2	97.2
Mentioned	1	28	2.8	2.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_2] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 2 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 2 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	999	98.2	98.2
Mentioned	1	18	1.8	1.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_3] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 3 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 3 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	985	96.9	96.9
Mentioned	1	32	3.1	3.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_4] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 4 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 4 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1000	98.3	98.3
Mentioned	1	17	1.7	1.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_5] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 5 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 5 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	983	96.7	96.7
Mentioned	1	34	3.3	3.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_6] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 6 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 6 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	987	97.1	97.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	30	2.9	2.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_7] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 7 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 7 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	980	96.4	96.4
Mentioned	1	37	3.6	3.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_8] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 8 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 8 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	977	96.1	96.1
Mentioned	1	40	3.9	3.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_9] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 9 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 9 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	998	98.1	98.1
Mentioned	1	19	1.9	1.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_10] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 10 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 10 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	993	97.6	97.6
Mentioned	1	24	2.4	2.4
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_11] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 11 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 11 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1000	98.3	98.3
Mentioned	1	17	1.7	1.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_12] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 12 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 12 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	983	96.7	96.7

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	34	3.3	3.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_13] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 13 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 13 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	989	97.2	97.2
Mentioned	1	28	2.8	2.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_14] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 14 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 14 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	989	97.2	97.2
Mentioned	1	28	2.8	2.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_15] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 15 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 15 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	989	97.2	97.2
Mentioned	1	28	2.8	2.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_16] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 16 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 16 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	977	96.1	96.1
Mentioned	1	40	3.9	3.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV10_17] (IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 17 years

Question

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 17 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	981	96.5	96.5
Mentioned	1	36	3.5	3.5
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV11] (IF BV9=4) Number of children aged under 18 living at home

Question

(IF BV9=4) Number of children aged under 18 living at home

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	262

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
minimum	1.00
maximum	8.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	1.05

[BV12] Household's annual gross income (euros per year)

Question

Household's annual gross income (euros per year)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 10,001 euros per year	1	78	7.7	7.7
10,001 - 15,000 euros per year	2	108	10.6	10.6
15,001 - 20,000 euros per year	3	75	7.4	7.4
20,001 - 25,000 euros per year	4	87	8.6	8.6
25,001 - 30,000 euros per year	5	79	7.8	7.8
30,001 - 35,000 euros per year	6	60	5.9	5.9
35,001 - 40,000 euros per year	7	53	5.2	5.2
40,001 - 45,000 euros per year	8	52	5.1	5.1
45,001 - 50,000 euros per year	9	48	4.7	4.7
50,001 - 55,000 euros per year	10	36	3.5	3.5
55,001 - 60,000 euros per year	11	45	4.4	4.4
60,001 - 70,000 euros per year	12	62	6.1	6.1
70,001 - 80,000 euros per year	13	34	3.3	3.3
80,001 - 90,000 euros per year	14	20	2.0	2.0
Over 90,000 euros per year	15	34	3.3	3.3
Can't say/Doesn't want to answer	16	146	14.4	14.4
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV13] (SEPARATELY ASKED IF BV9>1) Number of persons living in the household (including the respondent)

Question

(SEPARATELY ASKED IF BV9>1) Number of persons living in the household (including the respondent)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1017
minimum	1.00
maximum	10.00
mean	2.19
standard deviation	1.36

[BV14_1] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: The top three in Finland (Helsingin Sanomat, Aamulehti, Turun Sanomat)

Question

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: The top three in Finland (Helsingin Sanomat, Aamulehti, Turun Sanomat)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	706	69.4	69.4
Mentioned	1	311	30.6	30.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV14_2] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Maaseudun Tulevaisuus

Question

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Maaseudun Tulevaisuus

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	975	95.9	95.9
Mentioned	1	42	4.1	4.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV14_3] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Other newspaper

Question

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Other newspaper

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	508	50.0	50.0
Mentioned	1	509	50.0	50.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV14_4] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Ilta-Sanomat

Question

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Ilta-Sanomat

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	913	89.8	89.8
Mentioned	1	104	10.2	10.2
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV14_5] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Iltalehti

Question

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Iltalehti

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	941	92.5	92.5
Mentioned	1	76	7.5	7.5
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV14_6] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Kauppalehti

Question

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Kauppalehti

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	995	97.8	97.8

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	22	2.2	2.2
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV14_7] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: None of the above

Question

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: None of the above

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	762	74.9	74.9
Mentioned	1	255	25.1	25.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV14_8] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Can't say

Question

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1012	99.5	99.5
Mentioned	1	5	0.5	0.5
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV15] The respondent's education

Question

The respondent's education

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary or lower secondary education	1	229	22.5	22.5
Upper secondary education (vocational)	2	320	31.5	31.5
Upper secondary education (general)	3	95	9.3	9.3
College level vocational education	4	157	15.4	15.4
Polytechnic/university of applied sciences education	5	70	6.9	6.9
University or other higher education	6	145	14.3	14.3
Doesn't want to answer	7	1	0.1	0.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_1] Does the household have: Car

Question

Does the household have: Car

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	312	30.7	30.7
Mentioned	1	705	69.3	69.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_2] Does the household own: House/apartment

Question

Does the household own: House/apartment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	414	40.7	40.7
Mentioned	1	603	59.3	59.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_3] Does the household own: Second home/holiday home

Question

Does the household own: Second home/holiday home

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	775	76.2	76.2
Mentioned	1	242	23.8	23.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_4] Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone

Question

Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	876	86.1	86.1
Mentioned	1	141	13.9	13.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_5] Does the household have: Mobile phone

Question

Does the household have: Mobile phone

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	11	1.1	1.1
Mentioned	1	1006	98.9	98.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_6] Does the household have: Digital camera

Question

Does the household have: Digital camera

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	323	31.8	31.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	694	68.2	68.2
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_7] Does the household have: Digital TV/receiver

Question

Does the household have: Digital TV/receiver

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	176	17.3	17.3
Mentioned	1	841	82.7	82.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_8] Does the household have: Cable/satellite TV

Question

Does the household have: Cable/satellite TV

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	632	62.1	62.1
Mentioned	1	385	37.9	37.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_9] Does the household have: Teletext

Question

Does the household have: Teletext

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	195	19.2	19.2
Mentioned	1	822	80.8	80.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_10] Does the household have: Pay channels

Question

Does the household have: Pay channels

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	814	80.0	80.0
Mentioned	1	203	20.0	20.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_11] Does the household have: High definition TV (HD ready or Full HD)

Question

Does the household have: High definition TV (HD ready or Full HD)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	646	63.5	63.5
Mentioned	1	371	36.5	36.5
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_12] Does the household have: High definition (HD) digital tuner in TV or digital receiver

Question

Does the household have: High definition (HD) digital tuner in TV or digital receiver

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	779	76.6	76.6
Mentioned	1	238	23.4	23.4
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_13] Does the household have: DVD player

Question

Does the household have: DVD player

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	418	41.1	41.1
Mentioned	1	599	58.9	58.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_14] Does the household have: DVD recorder

Question

Does the household have: DVD recorder

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	784	77.1	77.1
Mentioned	1	233	22.9	22.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_15] Does the household have: Digital TV recorder

Question

Does the household have: Digital TV recorder

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	622	61.2	61.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	395	38.8	38.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_16] Does the household have: Blu-ray player

Question

Does the household have: Blu-ray player

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	862	84.8	84.8
Mentioned	1	155	15.2	15.2
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_17] Does the household have: Desktop computer

Question

Does the household have: Desktop computer

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	550	54.1	54.1
Mentioned	1	467	45.9	45.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_18] Does the household have: Laptop computer

Question

Does the household have: Laptop computer

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	318	31.3	31.3
Mentioned	1	699	68.7	68.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_19] Does the household have: Tablet computer

Question

Does the household have: Tablet computer

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	907	89.2	89.2
Mentioned	1	110	10.8	10.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_20] Does the household have: Video game console

Question

Does the household have: Video game console

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	713	70.1	70.1
Mentioned	1	304	29.9	29.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_21] Does the household have: Broadband Internet (ADSL/cable modem/USB modem)

Question

Does the household have: Broadband Internet (ADSL/cable modem/USB modem)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	238	23.4	23.4
Mentioned	1	779	76.6	76.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_22] Does the household have: Other Internet connection (modem/ISDN)

Question

Does the household have: Other Internet connection (modem/ISDN)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	902	88.7	88.7
Mentioned	1	115	11.3	11.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_23] Does the household have: None of the above

Question

Does the household have: None of the above

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1017	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV16_24] Does the household have: Can't say

Question

Does the household have: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1016	99.9	99.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1	0.1	0.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV17] How many hours per week on average does the respondent watch television?

Question

How many hours per week on average does the respondent watch television?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Doesn't watch television	1	42	4.1	4.1
4 hours or less	2	103	10.1	10.1
5-8 hours	3	196	19.3	19.3
9-12 hours	4	153	15.0	15.0
13-17 hours	5	163	16.0	16.0
18-22 hours	6	128	12.6	12.6
23-27 hours	7	44	4.3	4.3
28-32 hours	8	58	5.7	5.7
33-37 hours	9	39	3.8	3.8
38 hours or more	10	38	3.7	3.7
No television in the household	11	51	5.0	5.0
Can't say	12	2	0.2	0.2
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV18] Type of accommodation

Question

Type of accommodation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Detached house, farmhouse	1	322	31.7	31.7
Terraced/row house, semi-detached house	2	181	17.8	17.8
Block of flats	3	514	50.5	50.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV19] Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence

Question

Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Over 100,000	1	399	39.2	39.2
50,001 - 100,000	2	172	16.9	16.9
30,001 - 50,000	3	101	9.9	9.9
10,000 - 30,000	4	181	17.8	17.8
Under 10,000	5	164	16.1	16.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV20] Type of the respondent's municipality of residence

Question

Type of the respondent's municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A town	1	768	75.5	75.5
Other type of municipality	2	249	24.5	24.5
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV21] Province of residence

Question

Province of residence

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Finland	1	397	39.0	39.0
Western Finland	2	320	31.5	31.5
Eastern Finland	3	131	12.9	12.9
Oulu	4	132	13.0	13.0
Lapland	5	37	3.6	3.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV23] Region (NUTS3) of residence

Question

Region (NUTS3) of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	280	27.5	27.5
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	97	9.5	9.5
Satakunta	4	5	0.5	0.5
Tavastia proper (Kanta-Häme)	5	24	2.4	2.4
Pirkanmaa	6	87	8.6	8.6
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	20	2.0	2.0
Kymenlaakso	8	23	2.3	2.3
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	50	4.9	4.9
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	41	4.0	4.0
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	54	5.3	5.3
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	36	3.5	3.5
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	54	5.3	5.3
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	41	4.0	4.0
Ostrobothnia (Pohjanmaa)	15	17	1.7	1.7
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	19	1.9	1.9
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	91	8.9	8.9
Kainuu	18	41	4.0	4.0
Lapland (Lappi)	19	37	3.6	3.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV24] Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?

Question

Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1006	98.9	98.9
No	2	11	1.1	1.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV25] Do you yourself use the Internet?

Question

Do you yourself use the Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	848	83.4	83.4
No	2	169	16.6	16.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV26_1] (IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At home

Question

(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At home

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	196	19.3	19.3
Mentioned	1	821	80.7	80.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV26_2] (IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At work

Question

(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	755	74.2	74.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	262	25.8	25.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV26_3] (IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution

Question

(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	917	90.2	90.2
Mentioned	1	100	9.8	9.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV26_4] (IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend

Question

(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	993	97.6	97.6
Mentioned	1	24	2.4	2.4
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV26_5] (IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: In the library

Question

(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: In the library

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	994	97.7	97.7
Mentioned	1	23	2.3	2.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV26_6] (IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else

Question

(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	992	97.5	97.5
Mentioned	1	25	2.5	2.5
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV26_7] (IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: Can't say

Question

(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1017	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV27] How often do you use the Internet?

Question

How often do you use the Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily (at least 20 days a month)	1	741	72.9	87.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
About 3-4 days a week (12-19 days a month)	2	37	3.6	4.4
About 1-2 days a week (4-11 days a month)	3	48	4.7	5.7
About 1-3 days a month	4	15	1.5	1.8
Less frequently	5	6	0.6	0.7
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	169	16.6	—
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV28] (IF BV2>17) The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the 2011 PARLIAMENTARY elections?

Question

(IF BV2>17) The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the 2011 PARLIAMENTARY elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)	1	148	14.6	15.2
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	148	14.6	15.2
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	3	108	10.6	11.1
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	41	4.0	4.2
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	8	0.8	0.8
Finns Party (PS)	6	144	14.2	14.8
Christian Democrats in Finland (KD)	7	21	2.1	2.2
Green League (VIHR)	8	87	8.6	8.9
Don't want to answer	9	62	6.1	6.4
Didn't vote	10	145	14.3	14.9
Didn't have the right to vote, no franchise	11	21	2.1	2.2
Other	13	7	0.7	0.7
Can't say	14	35	3.4	3.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	4.1	—
		1017	100.0	100.0

[BV29] (IF BV2>17) The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIAMENTARY elections were held now?

Question

(IF BV2>17) The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIAMENTARY elections were held now?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)	1	150	14.7	15.4
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	123	12.1	12.6
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	3	102	10.0	10.5
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	43	4.2	4.4
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	11	1.1	1.1
Finns Party (PS)	6	157	15.4	16.1
Christian Democrats in Finland (KD)	7	16	1.6	1.6
Green League (VIHR)	8	104	10.2	10.7
Don't want to answer	9	65	6.4	6.7
Wouldn't vote	10	62	6.1	6.4
Don't have the right to vote, no franchise	11	9	0.9	0.9
Other	13	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	14	125	12.3	12.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	4.1	—
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q1] In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?

Question

In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	50	4.9	4.9
Fairly well	2	710	69.8	69.8
Not very well	3	182	17.9	17.9
Not at all well	4	34	3.3	3.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	104	41	4.0	4.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q2] What is your opinion on the defence forces funding?

Question

What is your opinion on the defence forces funding?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Funding should be increased a lot	1	93	9.1	9.1
Funding should be increased a little	2	251	24.7	24.7
Funding should be kept at present level	3	514	50.5	50.5
Funding should be decreased a little	4	100	9.8	9.8
Funding should be decreased a lot	5	32	3.1	3.1
Can't say	104	27	2.7	2.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q3] If Finland were attacked, do you think Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?

Question

If Finland were attacked, do you think Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, they should	1	777	76.4	76.4
No, they should not	2	187	18.4	18.4
Can't say	104	53	5.2	5.2
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q4] Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns will live in a more secure or insecure world?

Question

Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns will live in a more secure or insecure world?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
In a more secure world	1	193	19.0	19.0
In a less secure world	2	478	47.0	47.0
There will be no change	3	335	32.9	32.9
Can't say	104	11	1.1	1.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q5] In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?

Question

In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Remain non-aligned	1	699	68.7	68.7
Enter a military alliance	2	240	23.6	23.6
Can't say	104	78	7.7	7.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q6] Should Finland keep its present defence system which is based on universal conscription?

Question

Should Finland keep its present defence system which is based on universal conscription?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Keep the present universal conscription system	1	732	72.0	72.0
Change to selective conscription with smaller reserves	2	176	17.3	17.3
Change from universal conscription to professional army	3	93	9.1	9.1
Can't say	104	16	1.6	1.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q7] In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?

Question

In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	186	18.3	18.3
No	2	728	71.6	71.6
Can't say	104	103	10.1	10.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_1] How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the European economy

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the European economy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	357	35.1	35.1
Somewhat concerned	2	489	48.1	48.1
Not very concerned	3	130	12.8	12.8
Not at all concerned	4	35	3.4	3.4
Can't say	1004	6	0.6	0.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_2] How concerned are you about the future because of: Accessibility and availability of Finnish welfare services

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Accessibility and availability of Finnish welfare services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	297	29.2	29.2
Somewhat concerned	2	465	45.7	45.7
Not very concerned	3	177	17.4	17.4
Not at all concerned	4	74	7.3	7.3
Can't say	1004	4	0.4	0.4
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_3] How concerned are you about the future because of: Global warming

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Global warming

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	211	20.7	20.7
Somewhat concerned	2	375	36.9	36.9
Not very concerned	3	268	26.4	26.4
Not at all concerned	4	157	15.4	15.4
Can't say	1004	6	0.6	0.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_4] How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	297	29.2	29.2
Somewhat concerned	2	343	33.7	33.7
Not very concerned	3	280	27.5	27.5
Not at all concerned	4	87	8.6	8.6
Can't say	1004	10	1.0	1.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_5] How concerned are you about the future because of: International organized crime**Question**

How concerned are you about the future because of: International organized crime

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	382	37.6	37.6
Somewhat concerned	2	365	35.9	35.9
Not very concerned	3	218	21.4	21.4
Not at all concerned	4	49	4.8	4.8
Can't say	1004	3	0.3	0.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_6] How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism**Question**

How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	294	28.9	28.9
Somewhat concerned	2	384	37.8	37.8
Not very concerned	3	247	24.3	24.3
Not at all concerned	4	88	8.7	8.7
Can't say	1004	4	0.4	0.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_7] How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	128	12.6	12.6
Somewhat concerned	2	373	36.7	36.7
Not very concerned	3	313	30.8	30.8
Not at all concerned	4	174	17.1	17.1
Can't say	1004	29	2.9	2.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_8] How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in the Middle East

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in the Middle East

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	215	21.1	21.1
Somewhat concerned	2	370	36.4	36.4
Not very concerned	3	289	28.4	28.4
Not at all concerned	4	120	11.8	11.8
Can't say	1004	23	2.3	2.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_9] How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	173	17.0	17.0
Somewhat concerned	2	266	26.2	26.2
Not very concerned	3	295	29.0	29.0
Not at all concerned	4	274	26.9	26.9
Can't say	1004	9	0.9	0.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_10] How concerned are you about the future because of: Sufficiency of the world's natural resources

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Sufficiency of the world's natural resources

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	310	30.5	30.5
Somewhat concerned	2	403	39.6	39.6
Not very concerned	3	222	21.8	21.8
Not at all concerned	4	63	6.2	6.2
Can't say	1004	19	1.9	1.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_11] How concerned are you about the future because of: Accessibility and availability of police services

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Accessibility and availability of police services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	306	30.1	30.1
Somewhat concerned	2	388	38.2	38.2
Not very concerned	3	213	20.9	20.9
Not at all concerned	4	103	10.1	10.1
Can't say	1004	7	0.7	0.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_12] How concerned are you about the future because of: Crisis of the financial market**Question**

How concerned are you about the future because of: Crisis of the financial market

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	233	22.9	22.9
Somewhat concerned	2	474	46.6	46.6
Not very concerned	3	218	21.4	21.4
Not at all concerned	4	74	7.3	7.3
Can't say	1004	18	1.8	1.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_13] How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the Finnish economy**Question**

How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the Finnish economy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	240	23.6	23.6
Somewhat concerned	2	491	48.3	48.3
Not very concerned	3	227	22.3	22.3
Not at all concerned	4	53	5.2	5.2
Can't say	1004	6	0.6	0.6

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_14] How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Syria

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Syria

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	178	17.5	17.5
Somewhat concerned	2	289	28.4	28.4
Not very concerned	3	354	34.8	34.8
Not at all concerned	4	148	14.6	14.6
Can't say	1004	48	4.7	4.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_15] How concerned are you about the future because of: Potential terrorist attack in Finland

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Potential terrorist attack in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	125	12.3	12.3
Somewhat concerned	2	280	27.5	27.5
Not very concerned	3	402	39.5	39.5
Not at all concerned	4	198	19.5	19.5
Can't say	1004	12	1.2	1.2
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_16] How concerned are you about the future because of: Threats to information networks, i.e. cyber threats

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Threats to information networks, i.e. cyber threats

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	179	17.6	17.6
Somewhat concerned	2	376	37.0	37.0
Not very concerned	3	296	29.1	29.1
Not at all concerned	4	130	12.8	12.8
Can't say	1004	36	3.5	3.5
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_17] How concerned are you about the future because of: Income disparity in Finland

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Income disparity in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	283	27.8	27.8
Somewhat concerned	2	411	40.4	40.4
Not very concerned	3	239	23.5	23.5
Not at all concerned	4	76	7.5	7.5
Can't say	1004	8	0.8	0.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q8_18] How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	398	39.1	39.1
Somewhat concerned	2	434	42.7	42.7
Not very concerned	3	136	13.4	13.4
Not at all concerned	4	47	4.6	4.6
Can't say	1004	2	0.2	0.2
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's membership in the EU

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's membership in the EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	465	45.7	45.7
No effect	2	416	40.9	40.9
Decreases security	3	115	11.3	11.3
Can't say	1004	21	2.1	2.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential membership in the UN Security Council

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential membership in the UN Security Council

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	477	46.9	46.9
No effect	2	443	43.6	43.6
Decreases security	3	50	4.9	4.9
Can't say	1004	47	4.6	4.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q9_3] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	253	24.9	24.9
No effect	2	303	29.8	29.8
Decreases security	3	380	37.4	37.4
Can't say	1004	81	8.0	8.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q9_4] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	373	36.7	36.7
No effect	2	490	48.2	48.2
Decreases security	3	99	9.7	9.7
Can't say	1004	55	5.4	5.4
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q9_5] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	506	49.8	49.8
No effect	2	317	31.2	31.2
Decreases security	3	136	13.4	13.4
Can't say	1004	58	5.7	5.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q9_6] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	696	68.4	68.4
No effect	2	245	24.1	24.1
Decreases security	3	40	3.9	3.9
Can't say	1004	36	3.5	3.5
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q9_7] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential participation in the patrolling of the Icelandic airspace

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential participation in the patrolling of the Icelandic airspace

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	84	8.3	8.3
No effect	2	699	68.7	68.7
Decreases security	3	150	14.7	14.7
Can't say	1004	84	8.3	8.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q9_8] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Participation of Finnish troops in crisis management operations in war zones

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Participation of Finnish troops in crisis management operations in war zones

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	179	17.6	17.6
No effect	2	549	54.0	54.0
Decreases security	3	241	23.7	23.7
Can't say	1004	48	4.7	4.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q9_9] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Finland

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	402	39.5	39.5
No effect	2	381	37.5	37.5
Decreases security	3	163	16.0	16.0
Can't say	1004	71	7.0	7.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q9_10] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	51	5.0	5.0
No effect	2	384	37.8	37.8
Decreases security	3	542	53.3	53.3
Can't say	1004	40	3.9	3.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q10_1] Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity**Question**

Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	966	95.0	95.0
No	2	33	3.2	3.2
Can't say	1004	18	1.8	1.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q10_2] Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union**Question**

Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	524	51.5	51.5
No	2	424	41.7	41.7
Can't say	1004	69	6.8	6.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q10_3] Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world

Question

Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	465	45.7	45.7
No	2	492	48.4	48.4
Can't say	1004	60	5.9	5.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q11] In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?

Question

In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	55	5.4	5.4
Fairly well	2	687	67.6	67.6
Not very well	3	195	19.2	19.2
Not at all well	4	32	3.1	3.1
Can't say	104	48	4.7	4.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_1] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Up-to-date weapon systems

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Up-to-date weapon systems

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	302	29.7	29.7
Quite a lot	2	557	54.8	54.8
Not at all	3	76	7.5	7.5
Not very much	4	55	5.4	5.4
Very little	5	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	1004	19	1.9	1.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_2] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Good relations with neighbouring countries

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Good relations with neighbouring countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	631	62.0	62.0
Quite a lot	2	351	34.5	34.5
Not at all	3	16	1.6	1.6
Not very much	4	10	1.0	1.0
Very little	5	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say	1004	8	0.8	0.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_3] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Compatibility of Finland's weapons systems and command structure with the NATO standards

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Compatibility of Finland's weapons systems and command structure with the NATO standards

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	103	10.1	10.1
Quite a lot	2	392	38.5	38.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	3	276	27.1	27.1
Not very much	4	113	11.1	11.1
Very little	5	28	2.8	2.8
Can't say	1004	105	10.3	10.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_4] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Citizens' will to defend the nation

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Citizens' will to defend the nation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	496	48.8	48.8
Quite a lot	2	390	38.3	38.3
Not at all	3	78	7.7	7.7
Not very much	4	32	3.1	3.1
Very little	5	6	0.6	0.6
Can't say	1004	15	1.5	1.5
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_5] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Defence of the whole area of Finland

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Defence of the whole area of Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	496	48.8	48.8
Quite a lot	2	409	40.2	40.2
Not at all	3	56	5.5	5.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not very much	4	30	2.9	2.9
Very little	5	6	0.6	0.6
Can't say	1004	20	2.0	2.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_6] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Universal conscription for men

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Universal conscription for men

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	471	46.3	46.3
Quite a lot	2	380	37.4	37.4
Not at all	3	81	8.0	8.0
Not very much	4	66	6.5	6.5
Very little	5	6	0.6	0.6
Can't say	1004	13	1.3	1.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_7] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Women's voluntary military service

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Women's voluntary military service

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	148	14.6	14.6
Quite a lot	2	365	35.9	35.9
Not at all	3	281	27.6	27.6
Not very much	4	160	15.7	15.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	5	46	4.5	4.5
Can't say	1004	17	1.7	1.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_8] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Amount, quality and maintainability of defence equipment

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Amount, quality and maintainability of defence equipment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	421	41.4	41.4
Quite a lot	2	471	46.3	46.3
Not at all	3	69	6.8	6.8
Not very much	4	26	2.6	2.6
Very little	5	4	0.4	0.4
Can't say	1004	26	2.6	2.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_9] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Level of defence appropriations

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Level of defence appropriations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	348	34.2	34.2
Quite a lot	2	520	51.1	51.1
Not at all	3	74	7.3	7.3
Not very much	4	40	3.9	3.9
Very little	5	9	0.9	0.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	1004	26	2.6	2.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_10] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Size of the reserve force

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Size of the reserve force

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	226	22.2	22.2
Quite a lot	2	522	51.3	51.3
Not at all	3	151	14.8	14.8
Not very much	4	78	7.7	7.7
Very little	5	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	1004	32	3.1	3.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_11] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	101	9.9	9.9
Quite a lot	2	458	45.0	45.0
Not at all	3	251	24.7	24.7
Not very much	4	134	13.2	13.2
Very little	5	19	1.9	1.9
Can't say	1004	54	5.3	5.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_12] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in international peacekeeping and crisis management operations

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in international peacekeeping and crisis management operations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	90	8.8	8.8
Quite a lot	2	416	40.9	40.9
Not at all	3	288	28.3	28.3
Not very much	4	144	14.2	14.2
Very little	5	35	3.4	3.4
Can't say	1004	44	4.3	4.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_13] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	179	17.6	17.6
Quite a lot	2	519	51.0	51.0
Not at all	3	163	16.0	16.0
Not very much	4	108	10.6	10.6
Very little	5	17	1.7	1.7
Can't say	1004	31	3.0	3.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q12_14] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Regular refresher courses for reservists

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Regular refresher courses for reservists

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	204	20.1	20.1
Quite a lot	2	462	45.4	45.4
Not at all	3	181	17.8	17.8
Not very much	4	125	12.3	12.3
Very little	5	24	2.4	2.4
Can't say	1004	21	2.1	2.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q13] In your opinion, if Finland got involved in a war fought with conventional weapons, how well would it be able to defend itself?

Question

In your opinion, if Finland got involved in a war fought with conventional weapons, how well would it be able to defend itself?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	52	5.1	5.1
Fairly well	2	416	40.9	40.9
Not very well	3	444	43.7	43.7
Not at all well	4	74	7.3	7.3
Can't say	104	31	3.0	3.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q14_1] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Armed attack

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Armed attack

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well prepared	1	56	5.5	5.5
Fairly well prepared	2	560	55.1	55.1
Fairly badly prepared	3	321	31.6	31.6
Very badly prepared	4	31	3.0	3.0
Can't say	1004	49	4.8	4.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q14_2] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well prepared	1	86	8.5	8.5
Fairly well prepared	2	667	65.6	65.6
Fairly badly prepared	3	221	21.7	21.7
Very badly prepared	4	17	1.7	1.7
Can't say	1004	26	2.6	2.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q14_3] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well prepared	1	180	17.7	17.7
Fairly well prepared	2	631	62.0	62.0
Fairly badly prepared	3	165	16.2	16.2
Very badly prepared	4	22	2.2	2.2
Can't say	1004	19	1.9	1.9
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q14_4] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods)

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well prepared	1	76	7.5	7.5
Fairly well prepared	2	631	62.0	62.0
Fairly badly prepared	3	260	25.6	25.6
Very badly prepared	4	32	3.1	3.1
Can't say	1004	18	1.8	1.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q14_5] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Climate change

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Climate change

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well prepared	1	42	4.1	4.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well prepared	2	425	41.8	41.8
Fairly badly prepared	3	432	42.5	42.5
Very badly prepared	4	53	5.2	5.2
Can't say	1004	65	6.4	6.4
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q14_6] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: International crime

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: International crime

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well prepared	1	32	3.1	3.1
Fairly well prepared	2	479	47.1	47.1
Fairly badly prepared	3	404	39.7	39.7
Very badly prepared	4	65	6.4	6.4
Can't say	1004	37	3.6	3.6
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q14_7] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Foreign political pressure

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Foreign political pressure

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well prepared	1	50	4.9	4.9
Fairly well prepared	2	487	47.9	47.9
Fairly badly prepared	3	350	34.4	34.4
Very badly prepared	4	46	4.5	4.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	1004	84	8.3	8.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q14_8] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Major disasters and accidents

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Major disasters and accidents

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well prepared	1	93	9.1	9.1
Fairly well prepared	2	664	65.3	65.3
Fairly badly prepared	3	222	21.8	21.8
Very badly prepared	4	15	1.5	1.5
Can't say	1004	23	2.3	2.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q14_9] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Economic crisis

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Economic crisis

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well prepared	1	27	2.7	2.7
Fairly well prepared	2	434	42.7	42.7
Fairly badly prepared	3	456	44.8	44.8
Very badly prepared	4	68	6.7	6.7
Can't say	1004	32	3.1	3.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q14_10] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Terrorism

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well prepared	1	42	4.1	4.1
Fairly well prepared	2	451	44.3	44.3
Fairly badly prepared	3	402	39.5	39.5
Very badly prepared	4	56	5.5	5.5
Can't say	1004	66	6.5	6.5
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q14_11] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks, i.e. cyber attacks

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks, i.e. cyber attacks

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well prepared	1	41	4.0	4.0
Fairly well prepared	2	465	45.7	45.7
Fairly badly prepared	3	345	33.9	33.9
Very badly prepared	4	64	6.3	6.3
Can't say	1004	102	10.0	10.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q15_1] Should Finland continue participating in the following in Afghanistan: Military crisis management

Question

Should Finland continue participating in the following in Afghanistan: Military crisis management

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	314	30.9	30.9
No	2	639	62.8	62.8
Can't say	1004	64	6.3	6.3
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q15_2] Should Finland continue participating in the following in Afghanistan: Civilian crisis management

Question

Should Finland continue participating in the following in Afghanistan: Civilian crisis management

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	668	65.7	65.7
No	2	300	29.5	29.5
Can't say	1004	49	4.8	4.8
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q15_3] Should Finland continue participating in the following in Afghanistan: Development cooperation

Question

Should Finland continue participating in the following in Afghanistan: Development cooperation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	827	81.3	81.3
No	2	159	15.6	15.6
Can't say	1004	31	3.0	3.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q16] If Finland were attacked, would you be prepared to participate in different defence tasks according to your skills and abilities?

Question

If Finland were attacked, would you be prepared to participate in different defence tasks according to your skills and abilities?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	878	86.3	86.3
No	2	108	10.6	10.6
Can't say	104	31	3.0	3.0
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q17_1] What is your attitude to military cooperation: In the European Union

Question

What is your attitude to military cooperation: In the European Union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	184	18.1	18.1
Fairly positive	2	616	60.6	60.6
Fairly negative	3	158	15.5	15.5
Very negative	4	17	1.7	1.7
Can't say	1004	42	4.1	4.1
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q17_2] What is your attitude to military cooperation: With NATO

Question

What is your attitude to military cooperation: With NATO

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	100	9.8	9.8
Fairly positive	2	367	36.1	36.1
Fairly negative	3	358	35.2	35.2
Very negative	4	114	11.2	11.2
Can't say	1004	78	7.7	7.7
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q17_3] What is your attitude to military cooperation: With other Nordic countries

Question

What is your attitude to military cooperation: With other Nordic countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	435	42.8	42.8
Fairly positive	2	497	48.9	48.9
Fairly negative	3	54	5.3	5.3
Very negative	4	7	0.7	0.7
Can't say	1004	24	2.4	2.4
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q18_0] Finnish Defence Forces reform: Result of the random draw

Question

Finnish Defence Forces reform: Result of the random draw

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Result of the random draw 1 (Q18_1 was asked)	1	523	51.4	51.7
Result of the random draw 2 (Q18_2 was asked)	2	488	48.0	48.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.6	—
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q18_1] (IF Q18_0=1) Finnish Defence Forces reform: The effects of the reform on the defence of Finland 1

Question

(IF Q18_0=1) Finnish Defence Forces reform: The effects of the reform on the defence of Finland 1

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	19	1.9	3.6
Fairly positive	2	206	20.3	39.2
Fairly negative	3	155	15.2	29.5
Very negative	4	46	4.5	8.7
They have no effect at all	5	59	5.8	11.2
Can't say	104	41	4.0	7.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	491	48.3	—
		1017	100.0	100.0

[Q18_2] (IF Q18_0=2) Finnish Defence Forces reform: The effects of the reform on the defence of Finland 2

Question

(IF Q18_0=2) Finnish Defence Forces reform: The effects of the reform on the defence of Finland 2

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	1	47	4.6	9.5
Fairly negative	2	166	16.3	33.6
Fairly positive	3	167	16.4	33.8
Very positive	4	18	1.8	3.6
The reform has no effect at all	5	50	4.9	10.1
Can't say	104	46	4.5	9.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	523	51.4	—
		1017	100.0	100.0

[PAINO] Weight (age, gender, municipality of residence)

Question

Weight (age, gender, municipality of residence)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1017
minimum	–
maximum	–
mean	–
standard deviation	–

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO]	5
FSD edition number [FSD_VR]	5
FSD case id [FSD_ID]	6
The respondent's gender [BV1]	6
The respondent's age [BV2]	6
The respondent's employment status [BV3]	7
The respondent's economic activity and occupational status [BV4]	7
The respondent's marital status [BV5]	7
(SEPARATELY ASKED IF BV7>1 AND BV9>1) Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household [BV6]	8
Is the respondent the person with the highest income in the household? [BV7]	8
Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping? [BV8]	9
Household composition [BV9]	9
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: Under one year [BV10_0]	9
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 1 year [BV10_1]	10
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 2 years [BV10_2]	10
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 3 years [BV10_3]	10
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 4 years [BV10_4]	11
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 5 years [BV10_5]	11
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 6 years [BV10_6]	11
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 7 years [BV10_7]	12
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 8 years [BV10_8]	12
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 9 years [BV10_9]	12

3. Indexes

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 10 years [BV10_10]	13
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 11 years [BV10_11]	13
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 12 years [BV10_12]	13
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 13 years [BV10_13]	14
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 14 years [BV10_14]	14
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 15 years [BV10_15]	14
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 16 years [BV10_16]	15
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 17 years [BV10_17]	15
(IF BV9=4) Number of children aged under 18 living at home [BV11]	15
Household's annual gross income (euros per year) [BV12]	16
(SEPARATELY ASKED IF BV9>1) Number of persons living in the household (including the respondent) [BV13]	16
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: The top three in Finland (Helsingin Sanomat, Aamulehti, Turun Sanomat) [BV14_1]	17
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Maaseudun Tulevaisuus [BV14_2]	17
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Other newspaper [BV14_3]	17
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Ilta-Sanomat [BV14_4]	18
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Iltalehti [BV14_5]	18
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Kauppalehti [BV14_6]	18
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: None of the above [BV14_7]	19
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Can't say [BV14_8]	19
The respondent's education [BV15]	19
Does the household have: Car [BV16_1]	20
Does the household own: House/apartment [BV16_2]	20
Does the household own: Second home/holiday home [BV16_3]	20
Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone [BV16_4]	21
Does the household have: Mobile phone [BV16_5]	21
Does the household have: Digital camera [BV16_6]	21
Does the household have: Digital TV/receiver [BV16_7]	22
Does the household have: Cable/satellite TV [BV16_8]	22
Does the household have: Teletext [BV16_9]	22
Does the household have: Pay channels [BV16_10]	23
Does the household have: High definition TV (HD ready or Full HD) [BV16_11]	23
Does the household have: High definition (HD) digital tuner in TV or digital receiver [BV16_12]	

Does the household have: DVD player [BV16_13]	24
Does the household have: DVD recorder [BV16_14]	24
Does the household have: Digital TV recorder [BV16_15]	24
Does the household have: Blu-ray player [BV16_16]	25
Does the household have: Desktop computer [BV16_17]	25
Does the household have: Laptop computer [BV16_18]	25
Does the household have: Tablet computer [BV16_19]	26
Does the household have: Video game console [BV16_20]	26
Does the household have: Broadband Internet (ADSL/cable modem/USB modem) [BV16_21]	26
Does the household have: Other Internet connection (modem/ISDN) [BV16_22]	27
Does the household have: None of the above [BV16_23]	27
Does the household have: Can't say [BV16_24]	27
How many hours per week on average does the respondent watch television? [BV17]	28
Type of accommodation [BV18]	28
Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence [BV19]	29
Type of the respondent's municipality of residence [BV20]	29
Province of residence [BV21]	29
Region (NUTS3) of residence [BV23]	30
Do you have access to and use a mobile phone? [BV24]	30
Do you yourself use the Internet? [BV25]	31
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At home [BV26_1]	31
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At work [BV26_2]	31
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educa-	
tional institution [BV26_3]	32
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend [BV26_4] .	32
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: In the library [BV26_5]	32
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else [BV26_6]	33
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: Can't say [BV26_7]	33
How often do you use the Internet? [BV27]	33
(IF BV2>17) The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the 2011	
PARLIAMENTARY elections? [BV28]	34
(IF BV2>17) The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if	
the PARLIAMENTARY elections were held now? [BV29]	35
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years? [Q1]	
35	

3. Indexes

What is your opinion on the defence forces funding? [Q2]	36
If Finland were attacked, do you think Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain? [Q3]	36
Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns will live in a more secure or insecure world? [Q4]	37
In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance? [Q5]	37
Should Finland keep its present defence system which is based on universal conscription? [Q6]	37
In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO? [Q7]	38
How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the European economy [Q8_1]	38
How concerned are you about the future because of: Accessibility and availability of Finnish welfare services [Q8_2]	39
How concerned are you about the future because of: Global warming [Q8_3]	39
How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction [Q8_4]	39
How concerned are you about the future because of: International organized crime [Q8_5] ..	40
How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism [Q8_6]	40
How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia [Q8_7]	41
How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in the Middle East [Q8_8] ..	41
How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland [Q8_9]	42
How concerned are you about the future because of: Sufficiency of the world's natural resources [Q8_10]	42
How concerned are you about the future because of: Accessibility and availability of police services [Q8_11]	42
How concerned are you about the future because of: Crisis of the financial market [Q8_12]	43
How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the Finnish economy [Q8_13]	43
How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Syria [Q8_14]	44
How concerned are you about the future because of: Potential terrorist attack in Finland [Q8_15]	44
How concerned are you about the future because of: Threats to information networks, i.e. cyber threats [Q8_16]	45
How concerned are you about the future because of: Income disparity in Finland [Q8_17] ..	45
How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland [Q8_18]	45

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's membership in the EU [Q9_1]	46
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential membership in the UN Security Council [Q9_2]	46
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership [Q9_3]	47
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation [Q9_4]	47
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence [Q9_5]	47
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation [Q9_6]	48
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential participation in the patrolling of the Icelandic airspace [Q9_7]	48
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Participation of Finnish troops in crisis management operations in war zones [Q9_8]	49
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Finland [Q9_9]	49
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life [Q9_10]	49
Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity [Q10_1]	50
Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union [Q10_2]	50
Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world [Q10_3]	51
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years? [Q11]	51
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Up-to-date weapon systems [Q12_1]	51
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Good relations with neighbouring countries [Q12_2]	52
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Compatibility of Finland's weapons systems and command structure with the NATO standards [Q12_3]	52
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Citizens' will to defend the nation [Q12_4]	53
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Defence of the whole area of Finland [Q12_5]	53
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Universal conscription for men [Q12_6]	54

3. Indexes

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Women’s voluntary military service [Q12_7]	54
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Amount, quality and maintainability of defence equipment [Q12_8]	55
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Level of defence appropriations [Q12_9]	55
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Size of the reserve force [Q12_10]	56
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland’s participation in the EU’s common defence [Q12_11]	56
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland’s participation in international peacekeeping and crisis management operations [Q12_12]	57
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland’s participation in Nordic defence cooperation [Q12_13]	57
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Regular refresher courses for reservists [Q12_14]	58
In your opinion, if Finland got involved in a war fought with conventional weapons, how well would it be able to defend itself? [Q13]	58
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Armed attack [Q14_1]	59
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy [Q14_2]	59
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics [Q14_3]	59
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods) [Q14_4]	60
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Climate change [Q14_5]	60
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: International crime [Q14_6]	61
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Foreign political pressure [Q14_7]	61
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Major disasters and accidents [Q14_8]	62
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Economic crisis [Q14_9]	62
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Terrorism [Q14_10]	63
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks, i.e. cyber attacks [Q14_11]	63

Should Finland continue participating in the following in Afghanistan: Military crisis management [Q15_1]	63
Should Finland continue participating in the following in Afghanistan: Civilian crisis management [Q15_2]	64
Should Finland continue participating in the following in Afghanistan: Development cooperation [Q15_3]	64
If Finland were attacked, would you be prepared to participate in different defence tasks according to your skills and abilities? [Q16]	65
What is your attitude to military cooperation: In the European Union [Q17_1]	65
What is your attitude to military cooperation: With NATO [Q17_2]	65
What is your attitude to military cooperation: With other Nordic countries [Q17_3]	66
Finnish Defence Forces reform: Result of the random draw [Q18_0]	66
(IF Q18_0=1) Finnish Defence Forces reform: The effects of the reform on the defence of Finland 1 [Q18_1]	67
(IF Q18_0=2) Finnish Defence Forces reform: The effects of the reform on the defence of Finland 2 [Q18_2]	67
Weight (age, gender, municipality of residence) [PAINO]	68

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns will live in a more secure or insecure world?	37
Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?	30
Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity	50
Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world	51
Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union	50
Do you yourself use the Internet?	31
Does the household have: Blu-ray player	25
Does the household have: Broadband Internet (ADSL/cable modem/USB modem)	26
Does the household have: Cable/satellite TV	22
Does the household have: Can't say	27
Does the household have: Car	20
Does the household have: Desktop computer	25
Does the household have: Digital camera	21
Does the household have: Digital TV recorder	24
Does the household have: Digital TV/receiver	22
Does the household have: DVD player	24
Does the household have: DVD recorder	24
Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone	21
Does the household have: High definition (HD) digital tuner in TV or digital receiver	23
Does the household have: High definition TV (HD ready or Full HD)	23
Does the household have: Laptop computer	25
Does the household have: Mobile phone	21
Does the household have: None of the above	27
Does the household have: Other Internet connection (modem/ISDN)	27
Does the household have: Pay channels	23
Does the household have: Tablet computer	26
Does the household have: Teletext	22
Does the household have: Video game console	26
Does the household own: House/apartment	20
Does the household own: Second home/holiday home	20

Finnish Defence Forces reform: Result of the random draw	66
FSD case id	6
FSD edition number	5
FSD study number	5
Household composition	9
Household's annual gross income (euros per year)	16
How concerned are you about the future because of: Accessibility and availability of Finnish welfare services	39
How concerned are you about the future because of: Accessibility and availability of police services	42
How concerned are you about the future because of: Crisis of the financial market	43
How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland	45
How concerned are you about the future because of: Global warming	39
How concerned are you about the future because of: Income disparity in Finland	45
How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland	42
How concerned are you about the future because of: International organized crime	40
How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism	40
How concerned are you about the future because of: Potential terrorist attack in Finland ...	44
How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction	39
How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the European economy .	38
How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the Finnish economy ...	43
How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia	41
How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Syria	44
How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in the Middle East	41
How concerned are you about the future because of: Sufficiency of the world's natural resources	42
How concerned are you about the future because of: Threats to information networks, i.e. cyber threats	45
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's membership in the EU	46
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation	48
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence	47
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential	

3. Indexes

membership in the UN Security Council	46
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership	47
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential participation in the patrolling of the Icelandic airspace	48
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation	47
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life	49
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Finland	49
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Participation of Finnish troops in crisis management operations in war zones	49
How many hours per week on average does the respondent watch television?	28
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Amount, quality and maintainability of defence equipment	55
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Citizens' will to defend the nation	53
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Compatibility of Finland's weapons systems and command structure with the NATO standards	52
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Defence of the whole area of Finland	53
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in international peacekeeping and crisis management operations	57
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation	57
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence	56
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Good relations with neighbouring countries	52
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Level of defence appropriations	55
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Regular refresher courses for reservists	58
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Size of the reserve force	56
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Universal conscription for men	54
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Up-to-date weapon systems	51

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Women's voluntary military service	54
How often do you use the Internet?	33
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Armed attack	59
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks, i.e. cyber attacks	63
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy	59
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Climate change	60
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Economic crisis	62
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Foreign political pressure	61
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: International crime	61
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Major disasters and accidents	62
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Terrorism	63
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods)	60
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics	59
(IF BV2>17) The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the 2011 PARLIAMENTARY elections?	34
(IF BV2>17) The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIAMENTARY elections were held now?	35
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At home	31
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution	32
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend	32
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: At work	31
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: Can't say	33
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: In the library	32
(IF BV25=1) Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else	33
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 1 year	10
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 10 years	13

3. Indexes

(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 11 years	13
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 12 years	13
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 13 years	14
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 14 years	14
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 15 years	14
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 16 years	15
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 17 years	15
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 2 years	10
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 3 years	10
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 4 years	11
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 5 years	11
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 6 years	11
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 7 years	12
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 8 years	12
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: 9 years	12
(IF BV9=4) Ages of children living in the household: Under one year	9
(IF BV9=4) Number of children aged under 18 living at home	15
If Finland were attacked, do you think Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?	36
If Finland were attacked, would you be prepared to participate in different defence tasks according to your skills and abilities?	65
(IF Q18_0=1) Finnish Defence Forces reform: The effects of the reform on the defence of Finland 1	67
(IF Q18_0=2) Finnish Defence Forces reform: The effects of the reform on the defence of Finland 2	67
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?	51
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?	35
In your opinion, if Finland got involved in a war fought with conventional weapons, how well would it be able to defend itself?	58
In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?	37
In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?	38
Is the respondent the person with the highest income in the household?	8
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Can't say	19
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Iltalehti	18
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Ilta-Sanomat	18

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Kauppalehti	18
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Maaseudun Tulevaisuus	17
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: None of the above	19
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Other newspaper	17
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: The top three in Finland (Helsingin Sanomat, Aamulehti, Turun Sanomat)	17
Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence	29
Province of residence	29
Region (NUTS3) of residence	30
(SEPARATELY ASKED IF BV7>1 AND BV9>1) Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household	8
(SEPARATELY ASKED IF BV9>1) Number of persons living in the household (including the respondent)	16
Should Finland continue participating in the following in Afghanistan: Civilian crisis management	64
Should Finland continue participating in the following in Afghanistan: Development cooperation	64
Should Finland continue participating in the following in Afghanistan: Military crisis management	63
Should Finland keep its present defence system which is based on universal conscription? ..	37
The respondent's age	6
The respondent's economic activity and occupational status	7
The respondent's education	19
The respondent's employment status	7
The respondent's gender	6
The respondent's marital status	7
Type of accommodation	28
Type of the respondent's municipality of residence	29
Weight (age, gender, municipality of residence)	68
What is your attitude to military cooperation: In the European Union	65
What is your attitude to military cooperation: With NATO	65
What is your attitude to military cooperation: With other Nordic countries	66
What is your opinion on the defence forces funding?	36
Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping?	9