The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (27.8.2018) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:
https://services.fsd.uta.fi/

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
http://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/
To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2653 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:


The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.
# Contents

1 Study description 1
   1.1 Titles ................................................................. 1
   1.2 Subject description .................................................. 1
   1.3 Structure and collection of the data ................................. 4
   1.4 Use of data ............................................................. 5

2 Variables 13

3 Indexes 263
   3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence ................................. 263
   3.2 Variables in alphabetical order ..................................... 286

A Questionnaires in Finnish 309

B Questionnaires in Swedish 347

C Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties 385
Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

*Titles and data version:* Finnish National Election Study 2011

*Titles and data version in Finnish:* Eduskuntavaalitutkimus 2011

This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (27.8.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Other material

Website of the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES)

Authoring entity

Borg, Sami (University of Tampere, Finnish Social Science Data Archive)
Grönlund, Kimmo (Åbo Akademi University, Social Science Research Institute)

Following members of the election study consortium participated in questionnaire design: Åsa Bengtsson (Åbo Akademi University), Kimmo Elo (University of Turku), Anne Maria Holli (University of Helsinki), Tapio Häyhtiö (University of Turku, School of Economics), Lauri Karvonen (Åbo Akademi University), Mikko Mattila (University of Helsinki), Tom Moring (Swedish School of Social Science), Heikki Paloheimo (University of Tampere), Lauri Rapeli (University of Turku), Jarmo Rinne (University of Tampere), Kim Strandberg (Åbo Akademi University), Peter Söderlund (Åbo Akademi University) ja Hanna Wass (University of Helsinki).

Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

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1https://ceses.org/
1. Study description

**Depositor**

Borg, Sami (Finnish Social Science Data Archive)

**Date of deposit**

21.6.2011

**Keywords**

election campaigns; elections; Internet; parliamentary candidates; parliamentary elections; party identification; personality traits; political allegiance; political attitudes; political awareness; political influence; political interest; political leaders; political participation; political support; trust; voting; voting advice applications

**Topic Classification**

**Fields of Science Classification:** Social sciences

**Other Classification:** Elections; Political behaviour and attitudes

**Series description**

The data belong to the series:

Finnish National Election Studies

Finnish National Election Studies are nationally representative surveys conducted in connection with parliamentary elections in Finland. Data have been collected by the Election Study Consortium from the year 2003 onwards. More information in the Finnish Election Study Portal.

The data, collected through face-to-face interviews and self-administered questionnaires, allow study of changes in public opinion and democracy over time. Some modules are repeated but each study also contains questions on current issues. Main themes include political participation, political attitudes, candidate and party choice, voting, and election campaigning.

**Abstract**

The survey focused on the 2011 parliamentary elections in Finland. Main themes included political participation, political attitudes, party support, candidate and party choice and voting behaviour. Data were collected after the elections through face-to-face interviews and a self-administered drop-off questionnaire. The interview data contain Finland’s contribution to the international CSES study. The same CSES module was fielded in Finland in 2007 (see FSD2269).
First questions covered interest in politics, attention to media coverage of the elections (including social media), Internet use frequency, willingness to discuss politics with others, party identification and self-perceived social class. The respondents were asked to what extent they agreed with some statements relating to voting, democracy, holding referendums and tolerance of people with different values or views. Willingness to influence things by own activity (for instance, by participating in a demonstration or joining a consumer boycott) was charted. Further questions covered membership in a political party, participation in election campaign work and opinions on whom a MP should represent. The survey also carried a set of attitudinal statements on voting, politics, political parties, politicians and public political influence. For instance 'I have no say in what the government and parliament decide’ or 'By voting people can have a say how things are run’.

The CSES module explored what issues had been important to the respondents in these elections, what they thought were the most important political problems facing Finland and whether it made a difference who was in power or who people voted for. Views were probed on government performance, political parties, political leaders and whether any party or political leader represented R’s views well. The respondents were asked to place themselves, the parties and party leaders on a left-right axis. Questions also covered differences between parties, the extent to which the respondents had followed election campaigning, satisfaction with democracy in Finland and whether they felt close to any party. Voting behaviour was studied with questions on whether the respondents had voted, the candidate of which party they had voted for, whether they had considered voting for a candidate of any other party and if yes, which party, whether they had voted in the previous parliamentary elections and which party they voted for. Finally, the respondents’ factual knowledge was tested with a few questions.

Non-voters were asked why they had not voted and how self-evident not voting had been to them. Those who had voted for the True Finns were asked to what extent a number of issues had influenced their decision to vote for a candidate of that party and what had been the main reason. All those who had voted were asked what had influenced their choice of party, to what extent various issues had influenced their candidate choice, whether they had voted for the same candidate before and when had they decided whom and which party to vote for. One question explored how the respondents wanted MPs to vote in Parliament in cases where there was a conflict of opinion between them, their party or their voters. One theme pertained to trust in government and other institutions, groups and people.

The self-administered questionnaire surveyed what issues had been decisive for the respondents’ party choice in the elections, opinions on what kind of policies Finland should focus on and what kind of political decision-making the respondents would prefer. Views were probed on work-related immigration to Finland and the policies of different parties on the issue. One question focused on information sources used for making voting choice. Political activities carried out on the Internet and type of activities generally engaged in when using social media and the Internet were charted. Other topics covered online voting, views on the importance of the candidate’s gender and how easy it had been for the respondents to find a suitable party and candidate. The respondents were also asked to what extent they agreed with a number of statements relating to Members of Parliament, the government and political decision-making. Opinions on Finland’s membership in the EU and NATO were surveyed as well as whether it was more important to let the majority decide or protect the needs and rights of minorities. Other topics included views on own financial situation and the Finnish economy and employment situation, left-right scale of certain concepts (e.g. being pro-immigration) and influence of a number of actors on the Finnish society. The effects of the debate on election campaign
funding were charted as well as how the debate had influence the respondents’ views of each political party. Finally, personality traits of the respondents were surveyed using the Ten-item personality inventory (TIPI).

Variables beginning with ‘k’ are national election study variables, ‘q’ denotes CSES variables, ‘p’ denotes variables from the self-administered questionnaire, ‘a’ denotes CSES administrative variables and ‘d’ denotes background variables.

Background variables included the respondent’s year of birth, gender, basic and vocational education, marital status, trade union membership, daily television viewing, economic activity, occupational status, employer type, annual household income, number and ages of persons in the household, R’s religiosity, religious affiliation, mother tongue, type of neighbourhood, housing tenure and constituency.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People living in Finland and entitled to vote in the Finnish parliamentary elections in 2011, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 18.4.2011 – 14.6.2011

Data collector(s): Taloustutkimus

Data producer(s): Election Study Consortium

Mode of data collection: Face-to-face interview, Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2011

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 491 variables and 1298 cases.

Sampling procedure: Non-probability: Quota

The sample of Finnish-speaking persons was drawn using quotas based on the age, gender and major region distributions of the target population. Interviews were conducted using the starting point method. The first interview was conducted at a randomly selected starting point, after which the interviewer proceeded to the next five households. In urban areas, interviewers were given the exact starting address whereas in rural areas they could choose the starting point themselves. Most interviews were conducted in the homes of interviewees, except for 178 interviews in Helsinki and 38 in Rovaniemi conducted in the premises of Taloustutkimus.

All interviews of Swedish-speaking respondents were conducted in their homes. The quotas for the Swedish-speaking sample were based on constituencies, not major regions, as interviews were conducted only in the constituencies where the number of Swedish-speaking people entitled to vote was significant (i.e. the constituencies of Helsinki, Uusimaa, Finland Proper, and Vaasa). In these constituencies, interviews were only conducted in those municipalities where
the proportion of Swedish-speaking residents was significant. The information on the percentage of Swedish-speaking residents in Finnish municipalities was taken from the Finlandssvenskararna 2009 report, compiled by The Swedish Assembly of Finland (Folktinget). In the first stage, a random sample of 1800 Swedish-speaking persons was drawn from the Finnish Population Register Centre. In the second stage, quotas were formed based on the age, gender and constituency-specific distribution in the random sample.

Altogether, 1,298 persons were interviewed (1,223 Finnish-speaking and 75 Swedish-speaking). 1,141 respondents consented to fill in the drop-off questionnaire (1,080 Finnish-speaking and 61 Swedish-speaking). In total, 806 adequately filled in questionnaires were returned (71%) of which 761 by the Finnish-speaking (71%) and 37 by the Swedish-speaking (61%). Taloustutkimus sent Åssä lottery scratchcard to persons who had returned the questionnaire with their contact information. Face-to-face interviews of the Finnish-speaking respondents were conducted 18 April - 28 May 2011 and those of the Swedish-speaking respondents 5-24 April 2011. Deadline for returning the drop-off questionnaires was 14 June 2011.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

Variables p29 ja p30_3 have been removed from the data.

Related publications


1. Study description


Han, Sung Min. 2015. Income inequality, electoral systems and party polarisation, European
1.4. Use of data

Journal of Political Research 54(3): 582-600. DOI: 10.1111/1475-6765.12098


1. Study description


1.4. Use of data


1. Study description

Pro Gradu.


Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2653?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
1.4. Use of data

Weighting

The data contain a weight variable ‘painopu’ matching the sample to the actual vote share of parties in the elections. The variable identifying which party’s candidate the respondent had voted for was used to form the weight.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.
Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>statistic</th>
<th>value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>standard deviation</td>
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[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

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<tr>
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2. Variables

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

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[A2] Interviewer id

Question

Interviewer id

Descriptive statistics

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[A3] Interviewer gender

Question

Interviewer gender

Frequencies

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<th>v. %</th>
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<td>17.2</td>
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<td>Female</td>
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<td>1075</td>
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<td>82.8</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1298</td>
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[A4_1] Date of the interview: month

Question

Date of the interview: month

Descriptive statistics

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<tr>
<td>standard deviation</td>
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[A4_2] Date of the interview: day

Question

Date of the interview: day

Descriptive statistics

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<tr>
<td>standard deviation</td>
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</table>

[A6] Interview language

Question

Interview language

Frequencies

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<th>v. %</th>
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<p>| | |</p>
<table>
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<th></th>
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<td>100.0</td>
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2. Variables

[K1] How interested are you in politics?

Question

How interested are you in politics?

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<td>299</td>
<td>23.0</td>
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<td>Somewhat interested</td>
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<td>662</td>
<td>51.0</td>
<td>51.0</td>
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<td>Not very interested</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>269</td>
<td>20.7</td>
<td>20.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not at all interested</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>68</td>
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<tr>
<td>Can’t say (spontaneous)</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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</table>

[K2_1] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television debates and party leader interviews

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television debates and party leader interviews

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>A fair amount of attention</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>487</td>
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<tr>
<td>Only a little</td>
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<td>442</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>34.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paid no attention at all</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>100.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

[K2_2] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television news and current affairs programmes

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television news and current affairs programmes

Frequencies
[K2_3] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television entertainment programmes featuring politicians

Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television entertainment programmes featuring politicians*

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
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<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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</tbody>
</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

[continued on next page]

[K2_4] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Radio programmes

Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Radio programmes*

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
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<td>Only a little</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

(continued on next page)
2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

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<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K2_5] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper articles

Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper articles*

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K2_6] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television advertisements

Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television advertisements*

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A great deal of attention</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>3.0</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>A fair amount of attention</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>16.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only a little</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>648</td>
<td>49.9</td>
<td>49.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paid no attention at all</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>393</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>30.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
<td>5</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0
[K2_7] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper advertisements

Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper advertisements*

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>67</td>
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<td>A fair amount of attention</td>
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<td>Only a little</td>
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<tr>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K2_8] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web news covering elections e.g. newspaper websites

Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web news covering elections e.g. newspaper websites*

Frequencies

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<th>value</th>
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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
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<td>A fair amount of attention</td>
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<td>18.9</td>
<td>18.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Only a little</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>302</td>
<td>23.3</td>
<td>23.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paid no attention at all</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>639</td>
<td>49.2</td>
<td>49.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K2_9] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Websites of the candidates and political parties

Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Websites of the candidates and political parties*
2. Variables

Frequencies

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<tr>
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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Paid no attention at all</td>
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[K2_10] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Online diaries and blogs

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Online diaries and blogs

Frequencies

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<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
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<td>12</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A fair amount of attention</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only a little</td>
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<td>14.1</td>
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<td>Paid no attention at all</td>
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<td>1046</td>
<td>80.6</td>
<td>80.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
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</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

[K2_11] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Candidate selectors on the Internet

Question

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Candidate selectors on the Internet

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A great deal of attention</td>
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<td>60</td>
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<td>A fair amount of attention</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>204</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>15.7</td>
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</table>

(continued on next page)
(cont. from previous page)

<table>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Only a little</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>22.7</td>
<td>22.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paid no attention at all</td>
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<td>739</td>
<td>56.9</td>
<td>56.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K2_12] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Social media, e.g. Facebook, Twitter

Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Social media, e.g. Facebook, Twitter*

Frequencies

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A great deal of attention</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
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<td>A fair amount of attention</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>80</td>
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<td>6.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Only a little</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paid no attention at all</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1021</td>
<td>78.7</td>
<td>78.7</td>
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<tr>
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<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K2_13] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web videos of the candidates or political parties, e.g. YouTube

Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web videos of the candidates or political parties, e.g. YouTube*

Frequencies

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A great deal of attention</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A fair amount of attention</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only a little</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>162</td>
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<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
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<td>Paid no attention at all</td>
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<td>1095</td>
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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
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</table>

1298   100.0   100.0

[K3] How often do you use the Internet?

Question

*How often do you use the Internet?*

Frequencies

<table>
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<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Daily, over 2 hours per day</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>33.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Daily, less than 2 hours per day</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>32.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few times a week</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>135</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>10.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About once a week</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More seldom</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>18.8</td>
<td>18.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1298   100.0   100.0

[K4] Generally, that is, not only during elections, how often do you discuss politics and other social issues with other people?

Question

*Generally, that is, not only during elections, how often do you discuss politics and other social issues with other people?*

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Daily or almost daily</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>225</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>17.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Often</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>319</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td>24.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sometimes</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>393</td>
<td>30.3</td>
<td>30.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rarely</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>314</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>24.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Never</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
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1298   100.0   100.0
[K5] How stable is your political party identification?

Question

*How stable is your political party identification?*

Frequencies

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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Completely stable</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>410</td>
<td>31.6</td>
<td>31.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly stable</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>457</td>
<td>35.2</td>
<td>35.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very stable</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>22.3</td>
<td>22.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all stable</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<tr>
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<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
<td></td>
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[K6] Which of the following groups would you say you belong to?

Question

*Which of the following groups would you say you belong to?*

Frequencies

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<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Finns in general</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>856</td>
<td>65.9</td>
<td>65.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Finnish-speaking Finns</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>337</td>
<td>26.0</td>
<td>26.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swedish-speaking Finns</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other ethnic or linguistic group</td>
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<td>7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
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<td>0.6</td>
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<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
<td></td>
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</table>

[K7] Which social class would you say you belong to?

Question

*Which social class would you say you belong to?*

Frequencies

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<tr>
<td>Working class</td>
<td>1</td>
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(continued on next page)
2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

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<th>v. %</th>
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<td>Lower middle class</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle class</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>503</td>
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<td>38.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper middle class</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper class</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not to any class</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.2</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K8] How many different political parties have you voted for in parliamentary elections so far?

Question

*How many different political parties have you voted for in parliamentary elections so far?*

Frequencies

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Have always voted for candidates of one party</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>32.6</td>
<td>32.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have voted for candidates of two or three different parties</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>703</td>
<td>54.2</td>
<td>54.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have voted for candidates of four or more parties</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have never voted</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>9</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K9_1] It is people’s own business whether they want to use their right to vote or not

Question

*It is people’s own business whether they want to use their right to vote or not*

Frequencies

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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>750</td>
<td>57.8</td>
<td>57.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
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(continued on next page)
[K9_2] Democracy may have its problems but it is better than any other form of government

**Question**

Democracy may have its problems but it is better than any other form of government

**Frequencies**

<table>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<td>826</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>63.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>419</td>
<td>32.3</td>
<td>32.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>23.5</td>
<td>23.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strongly disagree</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>127</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
<td></td>
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[K9_3] Important national issues should more often be decided in a referendum

**Question**

Important national issues should more often be decided in a referendum

**Frequencies**

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Strongly agree</td>
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<td>429</td>
<td>33.1</td>
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2. Variables

[K9_4] I prefer to discuss politics and social issues with people who agree with my opinions

Question

I prefer to discuss politics and social issues with people who agree with my opinions

Frequencies

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[K9_5] To support representative democracy, public debates on policy issues should be organised for ordinary people

Question

To support representative democracy, public debates on policy issues should be organised for ordinary people

Frequencies

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[K9_6] I myself would like to attend public debates organised for ordinary people

Question

I myself would like to attend public debates organised for ordinary people

Frequencies

26
[K9_7] I avoid people whose values, attitudes or opinions differ from my own

Question

I avoid people whose values, attitudes or opinions differ from my own

Frequencies

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[K9_8] It is important to me that my candidate has a real chance of getting elected to the parliament

Question

It is important to me that my candidate has a real chance of getting elected to the parliament

Frequencies

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[K9_9] I think voting is a civic duty

Question

I think voting is a civic duty

Frequencies

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1298 100.0 100.0

[K9_10] In my opinion, the current Finnish electoral system works and there is no need to change it

Question

In my opinion, the current Finnish electoral system works and there is no need to change it

Frequencies

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[K9_11] If a voter so wished, he/she should be able to vote in parliamentary elections merely for a party without having to choose a candidate

Question

If a voter so wished, he/she should be able to vote in parliamentary elections merely for a party without having to choose a candidate

Frequencies
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[K10_1] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Write a letter to the editor

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Write a letter to the editor

Frequencies

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[K10_2] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Contact political decision-makers on an issue

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Contact political decision-makers on an issue

Frequencies

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2. Variables

[K10_3] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Sign a petition

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Sign a petition

Frequencies

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[K10_4] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Involve myself in the activities of a political party

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Involve myself in the activities of a political party

Frequencies

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[K10_5] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Involve myself in the activities of some other voluntary/civic organisation

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Involve myself in the activities of some other voluntary/civic organisation
Frequencies

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[K10_6] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Try to enhance environmental protection through my consumer choices

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Try to enhance environmental protection through my consumer choices

Frequencies

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[K10_7] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Try to influence political or social issues through my consumer choices

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Try to influence political or social issues through my consumer choices

Frequencies

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1298 100.0 100.0

[K10_8] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Join a consumer boycott

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Join a consumer boycott

Frequencies

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1298 100.0 100.0

[K10_9] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in peaceful demonstrations

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in peaceful demonstrations

Frequencies

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1298 100.0 100.0
[K10_10] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Demonstrate civil disobedience by participating in illegal, non-violent activities

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Demonstrate civil disobedience by participating in illegal, non-violent activities

Frequencies

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<td>Would not do under any circumstances</td>
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[K10_11] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in the kind of demonstrations that have previously involved violence

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in the kind of demonstrations that have previously involved violence

Frequencies

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[K10_12] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Use violence to reach political goals

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Use violence to reach political goals
2. Variables

Frequencies

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[K11] Are you a member of any political party?

Question

Are you a member of any political party?

Frequencies

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[K12] During the last election campaign, were you contacted by a candidate or anyone from a party to persuade you to vote for them?

Question

During the last election campaign, were you contacted by a candidate or anyone from a party to persuade you to vote for them?

Frequencies

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[K13] Have you ever participated in the work of the support group of a candidate in parliamentary elections?

Question

Have you ever participated in the work of the support group of a candidate in parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

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[K14_1] In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 1st most important

Question

In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 1st most important

Frequencies

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[K14_2] In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 2nd most important

Question

In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 2nd most important

Frequencies


2. Variables

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[K14_3] In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 3rd most important

Question

In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 3rd most important

Frequencies

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[K14_4] In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 4th most important

Question

In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 4th most important

Frequencies

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(continued on next page)
[K14_5] In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 5th most important

Question

In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 5th most important

Frequencies

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[K15_1] Voting is the only way in which ordinary people can have a say about how things are run

Question

Voting is the only way in which ordinary people can have a say about how things are run

Frequencies

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2. Variables

[K15_2] Those elected to parliament soon lose touch with the problems of ordinary people

Question

Those elected to parliament soon lose touch with the problems of ordinary people

Frequencies

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[K15_3] Politicians are not interested in the opinions of ordinary people

Question

Politicians are not interested in the opinions of ordinary people

Frequencies

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[K15_4] I have no say in what the government and parliament decide

Question

I have no say in what the government and parliament decide

Frequencies
[K15_5] Through political parties, citizens’ opinions will be taken into consideration in decision-making

**Question**

*Through political parties, citizens’ opinions will be taken into consideration in decision-making*

**Frequencies**

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[K15_6] Political parties are only interested in people’s votes, not in their opinions

**Question**

*Political parties are only interested in people’s votes, not in their opinions*

**Frequencies**

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2. Variables

[K15_7] Sometimes politics seems so complicated that I can’t really understand what is going on

Question

Sometimes politics seems so complicated that I can’t really understand what is going on

Frequencies

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[K15_8] By voting people can have a say in how things are run

Question

By voting people can have a say in how things are run

Frequencies

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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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[K15_9] It doesn’t really matter which parties form the government, policy decisions will be the same

Question

It doesn’t really matter which parties form the government, policy decisions will be the same

Frequencies
[K15_10] Parties should announce clearly during the election campaign which parties they are willing to form a coalition government with

**Question**

*Parties should announce clearly during the election campaign which parties they are willing to form a coalition government with*

**Frequencies**

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[Q1A] What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? (Open-ended)

**Question**

*What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? (Open-ended)*

[Q1AL] What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? (Classified)

**Question**

*What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? (Classified)*

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**[Q1B]** What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? (Open-ended)

**Question**

*What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? (Open-ended)*

**[Q1BL]** What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? (Classified)

**Question**

*What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? (Classified)*

**Descriptive statistics**

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**[Q2A]** What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? (Open-ended)

**Question**

*What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? (Open-ended)*

**[Q2AL]** What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? (Classified)

**Question**

*What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? (Classified)*
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[Q2B] What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? (Open-ended)

Question

What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? (Open-ended)

[Q2BL] What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? (Classified)

Question

What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? (Classified)

Descriptive statistics

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[Q3A] Thinking of the most important political problem facing Finland, which political party do you think is best in dealing with it?

Question

Thinking of the most important political problem facing Finland, which political party do you think is best in dealing with it?

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[Q3B] Thinking of the second most important political problem facing Finland, which political party do you think is best in dealing with it?

Question

Thinking of the second most important political problem facing Finland, which political party do you think is best in dealing with it?

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(continued on next page)
[Q4] Some people say that it doesn’t make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. How much difference would you say it makes?

Question

Some people say that it doesn’t make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. How much difference would you say it makes?

Frequencies

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[Q5] Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it will not make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. What would you say?

Question

Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it will not make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. What would you say?

Frequencies

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[Q6] Thinking about the general performance of the Government, first under Matti Vanhanen and then under Mari Kiviniemi, how good or bad a job has it done over the past four years?

Question

Thinking about the general performance of the Government, first under Matti Vanhanen and then under Mari Kiviniemi, how good or bad a job has it done over the past four years?

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(continued on next page)
[Q7] Would you say that any of the parties in Finland represent your views reasonably well?

Question

Would you say that any of the parties in Finland represent your views reasonably well?

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[Q7A] Which party represents your views best?

Question

Which party represents your views best?

Frequencies

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[Q8] Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say any of the individual party leaders represent your views reasonably well?

Question

Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say any of the individual party leaders represent your views reasonably well?

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[Q8A] Which party leader represents your views best?

Question

Which party leader represents your views best?

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**[Q9A]** Opinion on political parties. Rate the following parties on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven’t heard of the party or feel you do not know enough about it: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)

**Question**

*Opinion on political parties. Rate the following parties on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven’t heard of the party or feel you do not know enough about it: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)*

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**[Q9B] Opinion on political parties: National Coalition Party (KOK)**

**Question**

*Opinion on political parties: National Coalition Party (KOK)*

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[Q9C] Opinion on political parties: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)

Question

Opinion on political parties: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)

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**[Q9E] Opinion on political parties: Green League (VIHR)**

**Question**

*Opinion on political parties: Green League (VIHR)*

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**[Q9F] Opinion on political parties: Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP)**

**Question**

*Opinion on political parties: Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP)*

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**[Q9G] Opinion on political parties: Christian Democrats (KD)**

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*Opinion on political parties: Christian Democrats (KD)*

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[Q9H] Opinion on political parties: True Finns (PS)

Question

Opinion on political parties: True Finns (PS)

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[Q10A] Opinion on party leaders. Rate the following leaders on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven’t heard of the leader or feel you do not know enough about him/her: Mari Kiviniemi (KESK)

Question

Opinion on party leaders. Rate the following leaders on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven’t heard of the leader or feel you do not know enough about him/her: Mari Kiviniemi (KESK)

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**[Q10B] Opinion on party leaders: Jyrki Katainen (KOK)**

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*Opinion on party leaders: Jyrki Katainen (KOK)*

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**[Q10C] Opinion on party leaders: Jutta Urpilainen (SDP)**

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*Opinion on party leaders: Jutta Urpilainen (SDP)*

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**[Q10D] Opinion on party leaders: Paavo Arhinmäki (VAS)**

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*Opinion on party leaders: Paavo Arhinmäki (VAS)*

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[Q10E] Opinion on party leaders: Anni Sinnemäki (VIHR)

Question

*Opinion on party leaders: Anni Sinnemäki (VIHR)*

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[Q10F] Opinion on party leaders: Stefan Wallin (RKP)

Question

*Opinion on party leaders: Stefan Wallin (RKP)*

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[Q10G] Opinion on party leaders: Päivi Räsänen (KD)

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Opinion on party leaders: Päivi Räsänen (KD)

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[Q10H] Opinion on party leaders: Timo Soini (PS)

Question

Opinion on party leaders: Timo Soini (PS)

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[Q11A] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the Centre Party of Finland (KESK) on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Question

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the Centre Party of Finland (KESK) on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

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**[Q11B] Using the same scale, where would you place: National Coalition Party (KOK)**

**Question**

*Using the same scale, where would you place: National Coalition Party (KOK)*

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[Q11C] Using the same scale, where would you place: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)

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Using the same scale, where would you place: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)

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[Q11D] Using the same scale, where would you place: Left Alliance (VAS)

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Using the same scale, where would you place: Left Alliance (VAS)

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[Q11E] Using the same scale, where would you place: Green League (VIHR)

Question

Using the same scale, where would you place: Green League (VIHR)

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[Q11G] Using the same scale, where would you place: Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP)

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*Using the same scale, where would you place: Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP)*

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[Q11G] Using the same scale, where would you place: Christian Democrats (KD)

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*Using the same scale, where would you place: Christian Democrats (KD)*

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[Q11H] Using the same scale, where would you place: True Finns (PS)

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Using the same scale, where would you place: True Finns (PS)

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[Q12A] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place party leader Mari Kiviniemi (KESK)

**Question**

*In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place party leader Mari Kiviniemi (KESK)*

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[Q12B] Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Jyrki Katainen (KOK)

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*Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Jyrki Katainen (KOK)*

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[Q12C] Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Jutta Urpilainen (SDP)

Question

Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Jutta Urpilainen (SDP)

Frequencies

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[Q12D] Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Timo Soini (PS)

Question

*Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Timo Soini (PS)*

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[Q13] Where would you place yourself on this left-right scale?

Question

*Where would you place yourself on this left-right scale?*

Frequencies
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[Q17] During the election campaign, would you say that there were differences between parties?

Question

During the election campaign, would you say that there were differences between parties?

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[Q18] How closely did you follow the election campaigning?

Question

How closely did you follow the election campaigning?

Frequencies
**[Q20]** Do you think of yourself as close to any particular party?

**Question**

*Do you think of yourself as close to any particular party?*

**Frequencies**

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[Q20A] Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

**Question**

*Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?*

**Frequencies**

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[Q20B] (IF q20 OR q20a = YES) Which party do you feel closest to?

**Question**

*(IF q20 OR q20a = YES) Which party do you feel closest to?*

**Frequencies**

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**[Q20C]** (IF MENTIONED A PARTY) Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

**Question**

*(IF MENTIONED A PARTY) Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?*

**Frequencies**

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**[Q21]** Nowadays many people do not vote in elections for some reason or other. Did you vote or not in these parliamentary elections? If you did vote, did you vote in advance or on the election day?

**Question**

*Nowadays many people do not vote in elections for some reason or other. Did you vote or not in these parliamentary elections? If you did vote, did you vote in advance or on the election day?*

**Frequencies**

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**[Q21A_1] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (1st mention)**

**Question**

(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (1st mention)

**Frequencies**

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[Q21A_2] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (2nd mention)

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (2nd mention)

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[Q21A_3] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (3rd mention)

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (3rd mention)

Frequencies
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[Q21A_4] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (4th mention)

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (4th mention)

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[Q21A_5] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (5th mention)

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (5th mention)

Frequencies

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**[Q21A_6] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (6th mention)**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (6th mention)*

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[Q21A_7] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (7th mention)

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (7th mention)*

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[Q21A_8] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (8th mention)

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (8th mention)

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[Q21A_9] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (9th mention)

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (9th mention)

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[Q21A_10] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (10th mention)

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (10th mention)*

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[Q21A_11] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (11th mention)

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (11th mention)

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[Q21A_12] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (12th mention)

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (12th mention)
**Frequencies**

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**[Q21A_13] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (13th mention)**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (13th mention)*

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[Q21A_14] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (14th mention)

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (14th mention)

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**[Q21A_15] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (15th mention)**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (15th mention)*

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[Q21A_16] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (16th mention)

Question

(16th mention)

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[Q21A_17] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (17th mention)

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for? (17th mention)*

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[Q21C] (IF VOTED) The candidate of which party (or political group) did you vote for in these parliamentary elections?

**Question**

*(IF VOTED) The candidate of which party (or political group) did you vote for in these parliamentary elections?* 

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Did you consider voting for a candidate of any other party or group?

Question

Did you consider voting for a candidate of any other party or group?

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[Q22B_1] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (1st mention)

Question

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (1st mention)
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**[Q22B_2] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (2nd mention)**

**Question**

*(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (2nd mention)*

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[Q22B_3] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (3rd mention)

Question

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (3rd mention)

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**[Q22B_4] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (4th mention)**

**Question**

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (4th mention)

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**[Q22B_5] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (5th mention)**

**Question**

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (5th mention)
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[Q22B_6] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (6th mention)

Question

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (6th mention)

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[Q22B_7] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (7th mention)

Question

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (7th mention)

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**[Q22B_8] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (8th mention)**

**Question**

*(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (8th mention)*

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**[Q22B_9] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (9th mention)**

**Question**

*(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (9th mention)*
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**[Q22B_10] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (10th mention)**

**Question**

*(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (10th mention)*

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[Q22B_11] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (11th mention)

Question

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (11th mention)

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[Q22B_12] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (12th mention)

Question

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (12th mention)

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[Q22B_13] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (13th mention)

Question

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (13th mention)

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[Q22B_14] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (14th mention)

Question

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**[Q22B_15] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (15th mention)**

**Question**

*IF q22a = YES* Which party/parties or group(s) (15th mention)

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[Q22B_16] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (16th mention)

**Question**

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (16th mention)

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[Q22B_17] (IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (17th mention)

Question

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (17th mention)

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99
[Q22C] And were there any parties (or groups) that you would never vote for?

Question

And were there any parties (or groups) that you would never vote for?

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Question

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (1st mention)

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[Q22D_2] (IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (2nd mention)

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(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (2nd mention)

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[Q22D_3] (IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (3rd mention)

**Question**

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (3rd mention)
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[Q22D_4] (IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (4th mention)

Question

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (4th mention)

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**[Q22D_5] (IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (5th mention)**

**Question**

**(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (5th mention)**

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**[Q22D_6] (IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (6th mention)**

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**[Q22D_7] (IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (7th mention)**

**Question**

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (7th mention)
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**[Q22D_8] (IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (8th mention)**

**Question**

*(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (8th mention)*

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[Q22D_9] (IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (9th mention)

Question

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (9th mention)

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[Q22D_10] (IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (10th mention)

Question

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Question

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Question

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Frequencies
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (13th mention)

Question

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (13th mention)

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[Q22D_14] (IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (14th mention)

Question

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (14th mention)

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[Q22D_15] (IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (15th mention)

Question

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (15th mention)

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[Q22D_16] (IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (16th mention)

Question

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (16th mention)

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[Q23] Did you vote four years ago, in the 2007 parliamentary elections?

Question

Did you vote four years ago, in the 2007 parliamentary elections?

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[Q23B] (IF q23 = YES) The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for?

Question

(IF q23 = YES) The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for?

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1298 100.0 100.0
[Q24A] Who of the following was the Finnish Foreign Minister in 2010?

**Question**

*Who of the following was the Finnish Foreign Minister in 2010?*

**Frequencies**

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<td>Erkki Tuomioja</td>
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<td>Astrid Thors</td>
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<tr>
<td>Olli Rehn</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alexander Stubb</td>
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[Q24B] Which of the following parties has the fourth largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament?

**Question**

*Which of the following parties has the fourth largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament?*

**Frequencies**

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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>KOK (National Coalition Party)</td>
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<td>40</td>
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<td>KESK (Centre Party of Finland)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1001</td>
<td>77.1</td>
<td>77.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>59</td>
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<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS (True Finns)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>88</td>
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<td>6.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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[Q24C] Who is eligible to vote in Finnish parliamentary elections?

**Question**

*Who is eligible to vote in Finnish parliamentary elections?*
Frequencies

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<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Over 18 yo Finnish citizens living in Finland</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>340</td>
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<td>26.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 18 yo Finnish citizens regardless of country of residence</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>858</td>
<td>66.1</td>
<td>66.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Besides Finns, over 18 yo EU citizens living in Finland</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 18 Finnish citizens who haven’t lost the right due to crime</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>78</td>
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<td>6.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>7</td>
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<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
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<tr>
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**[Q24D]** What do you think is meant by a parliamentary system of government?

**Question**

*What do you think is meant by a parliamentary system of government?*

Frequencies

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<th>n</th>
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<th>v. %</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Government by the people</td>
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<td>243</td>
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<td>That Parliament has the confidence of the Government</td>
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<td>177</td>
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<tr>
<td>That the Government has the confidence of Parliament</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>726</td>
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<tr>
<td>That the Government has the confidence of the President</td>
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<td>29</td>
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<tr>
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**[Q24E]** What percentage of people living in Finland are foreign nationals?

**Question**

*What percentage of people living in Finland are foreign nationals?*

Frequencies
2. Variables

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<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Less than 1 percent</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>130</td>
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<tr>
<td>About 3 percent</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>635</td>
<td>48.9</td>
<td>48.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>About 8 percent</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>391</td>
<td>30.1</td>
<td>30.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About 13 percent</td>
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<td>69</td>
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<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
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<td>1</td>
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<td>0.1</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

**[Q24F] Which of the following is the largest group of foreign nationals residing in Finland?**

**Question**

*Which of the following is the largest group of foreign nationals residing in Finland?*

**Frequencies**

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<th>value</th>
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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<td>Vietnamese</td>
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<td>25</td>
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<td>1.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Russians</td>
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<td>988</td>
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<td>76.1</td>
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<td>Somali</td>
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<td>19.0</td>
<td>19.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Germans</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
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<td>31</td>
<td>2.4</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

**[Q24G] What is the European Union (EU) treaty that came into force at the end of the year 2009 called?**

**Question**

*What is the European Union (EU) treaty that came into force at the end of the year 2009 called?*

**Frequencies**

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<td>Geneva Convention</td>
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<td>Schengen Agreement</td>
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<td>377</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lissabon Treaty</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>474</td>
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(cont. from previous page)

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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Maastricht Treaty</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>163</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>12.6</td>
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<td>12.6</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K16_1] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections:
Difficult to find a suitable party

Question

(If did not vote) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Difficult to find a suitable party

Frequencies

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<td>Had some importance</td>
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<td>1.9</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K16_2] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections:
Difficult to find a suitable candidate

Question

(If did not vote) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Difficult to find a suitable candidate

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>v. %</th>
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<tr>
<td>Had some importance</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>38</td>
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</table>

[K16_3] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Job or travel prevented me from voting

**Question**

*IF DID NOT VOTE* Reasons for not voting in these elections: Job or travel prevented me from voting

**Frequencies**

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<td>14</td>
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<td>8.8</td>
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<td>1.2</td>
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</table>

[K16_4] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Could not vote because of illness or advanced age

**Question**

*IF DID NOT VOTE* Reasons for not voting in these elections: Could not vote because of illness or advanced age

**Frequencies**

<table>
<thead>
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<td>4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Had no importance</td>
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<td>139</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>86.9</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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[K16_7] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Didn’t remember to vote

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Didn’t remember to vote

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>v. %</th>
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<td>Had no importance</td>
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<td>2.5</td>
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<td>87.7</td>
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<td><strong>1298</strong></td>
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[K16_6] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Simply couldn’t be bothered to vote

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Simply couldn’t be bothered to vote

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Had some importance</td>
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<td>39</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>24.4</td>
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<td>Had no importance</td>
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<td>80</td>
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<td>Can’t say</td>
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<td>87.7</td>
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<td><strong>1298</strong></td>
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</table>

[K16_7] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I do not profit in any way from voting

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I do not profit in any way from voting
2. Variables

Frequencies

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<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<td>3.0</td>
<td>24.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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[K16_8] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I think one vote makes no difference to the outcome of an election

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I think one vote makes no difference to the outcome of an election

Frequencies

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[K16_9] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I distrust politicians and politics in general

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I distrust politicians and politics in general

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[K16_10] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: As a protest against politics and politicians

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: As a protest against politics and politicians

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[K16_11] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I’m not interested in politics and don’t care whether I vote or not

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I’m not interested in politics and don’t care whether I vote or not

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[K16_12] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Campaign funding scandal of the parliamentary elections in 2007

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Campaign funding scandal of the parliamentary elections in 2007

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[K17] (IF DID NOT VOTE) How self-evident was it to you that you were not going to vote?

Question

(IF DID NOT VOTE) How self-evident was it to you that you were not going to vote?

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[K18] (IF VOTED) For your voting choice, which was the more important, the party or the candidate?

Question

(IF VOTED) For your voting choice, which was the more important, the party or the candidate?

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[K19_1] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Performance of the party’s representatives in election programmes on television

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Performance of the party’s representatives in election programmes on television

Frequencies

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[K19_2] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party looks after the interests of the occupational group I belong to

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party looks after the interests of the occupational group I belong to
2. Variables

Frequencies

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[K19_3] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Good party leader

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Good party leader

Frequencies

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[K19_4] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Values of the party

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Values of the party

Frequencies

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[K19_5] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party has good policy on many current issues

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party has good policy on many current issues

Frequencies

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[K19_6] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party has competent people to conduct policies

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party has competent people to conduct policies

Frequencies

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[K19_7] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Performance of the party during the past parliamentary term

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Performance of the party during the past parliamentary term

Frequencies

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[K19_8] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party’s successful election campaign

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party’s successful election campaign

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**[K19_9]** (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: In my opinion, the leader of this party is the best candidate to become prime minister

**Question**

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: In my opinion, the leader of this party is the best candidate to become prime minister

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**[K19_10]** (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Desire to influence which parties will be in the coalition government

**Question**

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Desire to influence which parties will be in the coalition government

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[K20_1] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Campaign funding scandal during the past electoral term

Question

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Campaign funding scandal during the past electoral term

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[K20_2] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Election poll success of the True Finns and confidence that candidates of the party would win seats in Parliament

Question

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Election poll success of the True Finns and confidence that candidates of the party would win seats in Parliament

Frequencies

128
[K20_3] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Qualities of party leader Timo Soini

Question

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Qualities of party leader Timo Soini

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[K20_4] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Qualities of the candidate I voted for

Question

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Qualities of the candidate I voted for

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[K20_5] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to make a protest vote in these parliamentary elections

Question

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to make a protest vote in these parliamentary elections

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[K20_6] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Distrust of the political party you previously voted for

Question

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Distrust of the political party you previously voted for

Frequencies
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Distrust of the candidate you previously voted for

**Question**

(If voted for True Finns) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Distrust of the candidate you previously voted for

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(If voted for True Finns) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to stir the stagnant party system

**Question**

(If voted for True Finns) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to stir the stagnant party system

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[K20_9] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to tighten the Finnish immigration system and immigrant benefits

**Question**

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to tighten the Finnish immigration system and immigrant benefits

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[K20_10] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to decrease Finland’s commitment to the European Union and its membership obligations

**Question**

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to decrease Finland’s commitment to the European Union and its membership obligations

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[K20_11] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Opposing mandatory teaching of Swedish in Finnish schools

Question

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Opposing mandatory teaching of Swedish in Finnish schools

Frequencies

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[K20_12] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to reinforce traditional values in the Finnish society

Question

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to reinforce traditional values in the Finnish society

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1298 100.0 100.0

[K20_13] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Promoting other political objectives of the True Finns

Question

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Promoting other political objectives of the True Finns

Frequencies

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<td>Somewhat</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
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<td>14</td>
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<tr>
<td>Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
<td>5</td>
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[K20B] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) Which of the mentioned or other factors was your main reason to vote for a candidate of the True Finns?

Question

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) Which of the mentioned or other factors was your main reason to vote for a candidate of the True Finns? (Open-ended)
[K20BL] (IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) Which of the mentioned or other factors was your main reason to vote for a candidate of the True Finns? (Classified)

Question

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) Which of the mentioned or other factors was your main reason to vote for a candidate of the True Finns? (Classified)

Frequencies

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<tr>
<td>Change, protest, regime change, opportunity to influence</td>
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<td>51</td>
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<tr>
<td>Immigration policy, curbing immigration</td>
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<td>26</td>
<td>2.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portugal bailout, opposing financ. support to EU countries</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
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<td>Growth of social inequality, poverty, for the poor</td>
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<td>Timo Soini, party leader</td>
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<td>0.8</td>
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<td>Trustworthy, honest, listens, lost confidenc in former party</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
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<td>Gen. issues and objectives of the party, shared views</td>
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<td>0.5</td>
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<td>Generally a good party, shows competence</td>
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<td>Understandable message, outspokenness, clarity</td>
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<td>Familiar/particular/good candidate</td>
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<td>General EU policy, opposing the power of the EU</td>
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<td>Unemployment and youth unemployment policies</td>
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<td>2.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Campaign funding scandal, wrongdoings</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<td>Acts for ordinary people, for the working class</td>
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[K21_1] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s age

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s age
2. Variables

Frequencies

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[K21_2] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s gender

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s gender

Frequencies

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[K21_3] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s education

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s education

Frequencies

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[K21_4] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s place of residence

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s place of residence

Frequencies

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<td>244</td>
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[K21_5] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s prior experience in politics

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s prior experience in politics

Frequencies

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[K21_6] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s reliability

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s reliability

Frequencies

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[K21_7] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s ability to manage things

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s ability to manage things

Frequencies

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<td>30</td>
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[K21_8] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s appearance and style

**Question**

*(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s appearance and style*

**Frequencies**

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[K21_9] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate is a well-known public figure

**Question**

*(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate is a well-known public figure*

**Frequencies**

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2. Variables

(label value n % v. %)

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[K21_10] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s views on different issues

Question

(If VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s views on different issues

Frequencies

(label value n % v. %)

Decisive factor in my choice 1 432 33.3 38.4
Rather a lot 2 472 36.4 42.0
Somewhat 3 163 12.6 14.5
Not at all 4 49 3.8 4.4
Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS) 5 9 0.7 0.8
System missing (SYSMIS) . 173 13.3 –
1298 100.0 100.0

[K21_11] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s party affiliation

Question

(If VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s party affiliation

Frequencies

(label value n % v. %)

Decisive factor in my choice 1 523 40.3 46.5
Rather a lot 2 345 26.6 30.7
Somewhat 3 184 14.2 16.4
Not at all 4 70 5.4 6.2
Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS) 5 3 0.2 0.3

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1298 100.0 100.0

[K21_12] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s election campaign and election advertising

**Question**

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s election campaign and election advertising

**Frequencies**

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<th>value</th>
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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>3.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>186</td>
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<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>3</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K21_13] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate had good chance of winning a seat to Parliament

**Question**

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate had good chance of winning a seat to Parliament

**Frequencies**

<table>
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2. Variables

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[K21_14] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Openness/transparency of the candidate’s campaign funding

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Openness/transparency of the candidate’s campaign funding

Frequencies

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<td>230</td>
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<td>20.4</td>
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<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>268</td>
<td>20.6</td>
<td>23.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>488</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>43.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
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[K21_15] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s views on immigration policy

Question

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s views on immigration policy

Frequencies

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(continued on next page)
[K21_16] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s answers in candidate selectors on the Internet

**Question**

*(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s answers in candidate selectors on the Internet*

**Frequencies**

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<td>Somewhat</td>
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<td>Not at all</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K21_17] (IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Internet presence of the candidate or his/her political party

**Question**

*(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Internet presence of the candidate or his/her political party*

**Frequencies**

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<td>Rather a lot</td>
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<td>128</td>
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<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
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<td>Somewhat</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>229</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>20.4</td>
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<td>Not at all</td>
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[K22] (IF VOTED) If your candidate had been running for any of the other parties, would you still have voted for him/her?

Question

(IF VOTED) If your candidate had been running for any of the other parties, would you still have voted for him/her?

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Would have voted irrespective of political party</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>106</td>
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<tr>
<td>Would have voted as a candidate of another suitable party</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>361</td>
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<td>32.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wouldn’t have voted as a candidate of another party</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>630</td>
<td>48.5</td>
<td>56.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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[K23] (IF VOTED) Did you vote for a candidate who is of the same gender as you?

Question

(IF VOTED) Did you vote for a candidate who is of the same gender as you?

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<td>Yes</td>
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<td>686</td>
<td>52.9</td>
<td>61.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>33.1</td>
<td>38.1</td>
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<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>3</td>
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<th>v. %</th>
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<td>–</td>
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[K24] (IF VOTED) What was the age of the candidate you voted for?

Question

(IF VOTED) What was the age of the candidate you voted for?

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voted for a candidate who is roughly of the same age as me</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>356</td>
<td>27.4</td>
<td>31.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voted for a candidate who is much younger than me</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>513</td>
<td>39.5</td>
<td>45.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voted for a candidate who is much older than me</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td>21.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Can’t say (SPONTANEOUS)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
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<td>13.3</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td></td>
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[K25] (IF VOTED) Did you vote for the same candidate in the previous parliamentary elections in 2007?

Question

(IF VOTED) Did you vote for the same candidate in the previous parliamentary elections in 2007?

Frequencies

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<th>v. %</th>
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<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>205</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>18.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>894</td>
<td>68.9</td>
<td>79.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
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<td>26</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.3</td>
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2. Variables

[K26] (IF VOTED) In what way was the candidate you voted for known to you?

Question

*(IF VOTED) In what way was the candidate you voted for known to you?*

Frequencies

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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>I knew the candidate personally</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>16.6</td>
<td>19.2</td>
</tr>
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<td>Friend, acquaintance or relative knew candidate personally</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>8.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>I knew of candidate’s activities from prior media coverage</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>41.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Voted for candidate on basis of his/her election campaign</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>178</td>
<td>13.7</td>
<td>15.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chose the candidate without knowing anything more of him/her</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>171</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>15.2</td>
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[K27] (IF VOTED) When did you decide on the party you voted for?

Question

*(IF VOTED) When did you decide on the party you voted for?*

Frequencies

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<th>v. %</th>
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<td>The day of voting</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>8.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>A few days before voting</td>
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<td>153</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>13.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About a week or two before voting</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>About a month or two before voting</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>172</td>
<td>13.3</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The decision was already clear last year</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>509</td>
<td>39.2</td>
<td>45.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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[K28] (IF VOTED) When did you decide on the candidate you voted for?

Question

(IF VOTED) When did you decide on the candidate you voted for?

Frequencies

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<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>The day of voting</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>167</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A few days before voting</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>251</td>
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<td>About a week or two before voting</td>
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<td>283</td>
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<td>About a month or two before voting</td>
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<td>20.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>The decision was already clear last year</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>187</td>
<td>14.4</td>
<td>16.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>0.4</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K29A] How should a member of parliament vote in parliament: If the voters in his/her constituency have one opinion and his/her party takes a different position?

Question

How should a member of parliament vote in parliament: If the voters in his/her constituency have one opinion and his/her party takes a different position?

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>value</th>
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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<tr>
<td>Should vote acc. to his/her political party’s opinion</td>
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<td>43.8</td>
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<td>Should vote acc. to his/her constituency’s voters’ opinion</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K29B] How should a member of parliament vote in parliament: If his/her own opinion on an issue does not correspond with the opinion of the voters in his/her constituency?

Question

How should a member of parliament vote in parliament: If his/her own opinion on an issue does not correspond with the opinion of the voters in his/her constituency?
2. Variables

### Frequencies

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<th>v. %</th>
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<tr>
<td>Should vote acc. to his/her own opinion</td>
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<td>671</td>
<td>51.7</td>
<td>51.7</td>
</tr>
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<td>Should vote acc. to his/her constituency’s voters’ opinion</td>
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<td>627</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>48.3</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K29C] How should a member of parliament vote in parliament: If his/her own opinion on an issue does not correspond with his/her party’s position?

**Question**

How should a member of parliament vote in parliament: If his/her own opinion on an issue does not correspond with his/her party’s position?

### Frequencies

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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
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<td>Should vote acc. to his/her own opinion</td>
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[K30_1] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: The President

**Question**

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: The President

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[K30_2] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Political parties

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Political parties

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[K30_3] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Parliament

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Parliament

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On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: The Government

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On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Politicians

**Question**

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Politicians

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On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: European Union

**Question**

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: European Union

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[K30_7] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Judicial system

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Judicial system

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[K30_8] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Public officials

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Public officials
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[K30_9] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland

**Question**

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland

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1298 100.0 100.0
2. Variables

[K30_10] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: The police

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: The police

Frequencies

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</thead>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[K30_11] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Trade unions and professional associations

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Trade unions and professional associations

Frequencies

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(cont. from previous page)

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[K31] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = can’t be too careful, 10 = most people can be trusted), can people be trusted or is it so that you can never be too careful about them?

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = can’t be too careful, 10 = most people can be trusted), can people be trusted or is it so that you can never be too careful about them?

Frequencies

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<td>Most people can be trusted</td>
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<td>Can’t say</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[D1] Respondent’s year of birth

Question

Respondent’s year of birth
2. Variables

Descriptive statistics

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[D2] Respondent’s gender

Question

Respondent’s gender

Frequencies

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</table>

[D3_1] Respondent’s basic education

Question

Respondent’s basic education

Frequencies

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<td>242</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lower secondary education</td>
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<td>550</td>
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<td>42.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Still at school (primary or secondary)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper secondary (general)</td>
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<td>490</td>
<td>37.8</td>
<td>37.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>No formal education</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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[D3_2] Respondent’s vocational education

Question

Respondent’s vocational education
Frequencies

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<th>v. %</th>
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<tr>
<td>Still at school (vocational school or course)</td>
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<td>32</td>
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<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Short vocational training (vocational school or course)</td>
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<td>College level vocational education</td>
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<td>Some university level studies</td>
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<td>University of applied sciences (polytechnic) degree</td>
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<td>115</td>
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<tr>
<td>University degree</td>
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<td>No formal vocational education</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[D4] Respondent’s marital status

Question

Respondent's marital status

Frequencies

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<td>Single, never married</td>
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<td>Married or in registered partnership</td>
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<td>565</td>
<td>43.5</td>
<td>43.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cohabiting</td>
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<td>12.7</td>
<td>12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Divorced or separated</td>
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<td>175</td>
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<td>13.5</td>
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<td>Widowed</td>
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<td>Something else</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[D5_1] Does the respondent belong to any trade union or professional association and if yes, how actively does R participate in its activities?

Question

Does the respondent belong to any trade union or professional association and if yes, how actively does R participate in its activities?

Frequencies

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<th>v. %</th>
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<td>Doesn’t belong to any</td>
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<td>636</td>
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2. Variables

(continuation from previous page)

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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<td>Belongs but participates very little</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>38.8</td>
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<td>Belongs and participates to some extent</td>
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<td>122</td>
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<td>9.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Belongs and participates actively</td>
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<td>34</td>
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<td>2.6</td>
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<tr>
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<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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[D5_2] Which of the following central organisations does the respondent’s trade union or professional association belong to?

Question

*Which of the following central organisations does the respondent’s trade union or professional association belong to?*

Frequencies

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<th>v. %</th>
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<td>Finnish Confederation of Professionals (STTK)</td>
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<td>104</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>15.7</td>
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<td>Confederation of Unions for Prof. and Managerial Staff (AKAVA)</td>
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<td>174</td>
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<tr>
<td>Central Union of Agricultural Producers and Forest Owners (MTK)</td>
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<td>16</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Something else</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>37</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
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[D5_2A] What other central organisation does the respondent’s trade union or professional association belong to? (Open-ended)

Question

*What other central organisation does the respondent’s trade union or professional association belong to? (Open-ended)*

Frequencies
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<th>v. %</th>
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<td>AMF (in Sweden)</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
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<td>The Union of Journalists in Finland (Suom.Journalistiliitto)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>18.9</td>
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<td>Municipal employees (Kuntatyöntekijät)</td>
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<td>0.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>KVT</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
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<td>KVy</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>General unemployment fund (YTK)</td>
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<td>11</td>
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<td>Salesmen’s union (Myyntimiisten liitto)</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<td>Nordea Union Finland (Nousu)</td>
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<td>Bank employee union (Pankkitoimihenkilöliitto)</td>
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<td>Finnish Nurses Association (Sairaanoitteluliitto)</td>
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<td>Finnish Food Workers’ Union (SEL)</td>
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<td>Finnish entrepreneurs’ union (Suomen Yrittäjäliitto)</td>
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<td>Federation of Finnish Enterprises (Suomen Yrittäjät)</td>
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<td>18.9</td>
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<td>Textiles and clothing union (Tekstiili- ja vaatetusliitto)</td>
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<td>Communications union (Viestintäliitto)</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[D5_3] How many other than work- or profession-related associations does the respondent currently belong to? (Paying member)

Question

How many other than work- or profession-related associations does the respondent currently belong to? (Paying member)

Frequencies

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<td>620</td>
<td>47.8</td>
<td>47.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In total about _ associations</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>678</td>
<td>52.2</td>
<td>52.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

[D5_3A] How many other than work or profession related associations does the respondent currently belong to? (Paying member) Altogether about...

Question

How many other than work or profession related associations does the respondent currently belong to? (Paying member) Altogether about...
2. Variables

Descriptive statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>statistic</th>
<th>value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>number of valid cases</td>
<td>678</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minimum</td>
<td>1.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maximum</td>
<td>16.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mean</td>
<td>2.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>standard deviation</td>
<td>2.04</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[T1A] How much time do you usually spend watching television on ordinary weekdays? (Mon-Fri excluding holidays, active tv watching)

Question

How much time do you usually spend watching television on ordinary weekdays? (Mon-Fri excluding holidays, active tv watching)

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than 1/2 hours</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1/2 - 1 hours</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 1 hour, but no more than 1 1/2 hours</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 1 1/2 hours, but no more than 2 hours</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 2 hours, but no more than 2 1/2 hours</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>141</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 2 1/2 hours, but no more than 3 hours</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>143</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>11.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 3 hours</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>19.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>1298</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[T1B] (IF WATCHES TV) How much time do you usually spend watching television news or politics-related and current affairs programmes on ordinary weekdays? (Administration, social and public policy or related people)

Question

(IF WATCHES TV) How much time do you usually spend watching television news or politics-related and current affairs programmes on ordinary weekdays? (Administration, social and public policy or related people)

Frequencies
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Less than (\frac{1}{2}) hours</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>396</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>32.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(\frac{1}{2}) - 1 hours</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>460</td>
<td>35.4</td>
<td>38.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 1 hour, but no more than 1 (\frac{1}{2}) hours</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>10.9</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 1 (\frac{1}{2}) hours, but no more than 2 hours</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 2 hours, but no more than 2 (\frac{1}{2}) hours</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>42</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 2 (\frac{1}{2}) hours, but no more than 3 hours</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 3 hours</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>System missing (SYSMIS)</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

[D10] Respondent’s employment status

Question

Respondent’s employment status

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Full-time job (at least 32 hours a week)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>504</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>38.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Half-time job (15-31 hours a week)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part-time job (less than 15 hours a week)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contributing family member in family business</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired on account of age or working years</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>372</td>
<td>28.7</td>
<td>28.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Retired for some other reason</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Homemaker</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Conscripted for military service or in civilian service</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On parental leave</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

[D11] Respondent’s profession (Open-ended)

Question

Respondent’s profession (Open-ended)

[D11L] Respondent’s profession (Classified)

Question

Respondent’s profession (Classified)
2. Variables

Descriptive statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>1050</td>
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<td>minimum</td>
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<tr>
<td>maximum</td>
<td>103.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mean</td>
<td>48.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>standard deviation</td>
<td>22.98</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[D12] Respondent’s economic activity and occupational status

Question

Respondent’s economic activity and occupational status

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Farmer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other employer, self-employed, own account worker</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Higher managerial occupation (employee)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower managerial/ professional employee</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>10.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Worker</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>309</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>23.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pensioner/retired</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>381</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>29.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Student</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housewife, house husband, homemaker</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployed</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Something else</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 1298 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

[D13] Type of employer

Question

Type of employer

Frequencies
[D20] Total annual gross income of the respondent’s household (including social benefits)

Question

Total annual gross income of the respondent’s household (including social benefits)

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>10,000 euros/year or less</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10,001 - 15,000 euros/year</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>8.2</td>
<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15,001 - 20,000 euros/year</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>10.0</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20,001 - 25,000 euros/year</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25,001 - 30,000 euros/year</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30,001 - 35,000 euros/year</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>84</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35,001 - 40,000 euros/year</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40,001 - 45,000 euros/year</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45,001 - 50,000 euros/year</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50,001 - 55,000 euros/year</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55,001 - 60,000 euros/year</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60,001 - 70,000 euros/year</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70,001 - 80,000 euros/year</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80,001 - 90,000 euros/year</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over 90,000 euros/year</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>137</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>10.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1298</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[D21_1] Total number of persons in the household

Question

Total number of persons in the household

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>State, government agency, municipality, church, parish</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>32.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private company</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>353</td>
<td>27.2</td>
<td>59.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>State-owned or municipality-owned enterprise</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>So called third sector (e.g. non-profit organisation)</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>System missing (SYSMIS)</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>703</td>
<td>54.2</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1298</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### [D21_2] Number of people aged over 18 in the household

**Question**

(Number of people aged over 18 in the household)

**Frequencies**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1298</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### [D22_1] Number of children aged 7-17 in the household

**Question**

(Number of children aged 7-17 in the household)

**Frequencies**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>label</td>
<td>value</td>
<td>n</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>v. %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>-------</td>
<td>------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1083</td>
<td>83.4</td>
<td>83.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>8.5</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.5</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1298</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[D22_2] **Number of children aged six or under in the household**

**Question**

*Number of children aged six or under in the household*

**Frequencies**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1138</td>
<td>87.7</td>
<td>87.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>5</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1298</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[D24] **Would you describe yourself as ...**

**Question**

*Would you describe yourself as ...*

**Frequencies**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not at all religious</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>273</td>
<td>21.0</td>
<td>21.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very religious</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat religious</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>573</td>
<td>44.1</td>
<td>44.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very religious</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>12.3</td>
<td>12.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1298</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Do you belong to any church or religious community?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Evangelical Lutheran Church</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>982</td>
<td>75.7</td>
<td>75.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthodox church</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catholic church</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other church or religious community</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>270</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total: 1298, 100.0, 100.0

What other church or religious community? (Open-ended)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bahá’í Faith</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baptist parish</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland Swedish Baptist Community</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finland Swedish Methodist Church</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evangelical Free Church of Finland</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finnish Pentecostal Church</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>33.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jehovah’s Witnesses</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jewish</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finnish Methodist Church</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Open House Christian Parish</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saalem Church</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church of Scientology</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A foreign theosophical church</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>System missing (SYSMIS)</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>1274</td>
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<td>–</td>
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</table>

Total: 1298, 100.0, 100.0
[D26_1] Respondent’s mother tongue

Question

Respondent’s mother tongue

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Finnish</td>
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<td>1178</td>
<td>90.8</td>
<td>90.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swedish</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some other language</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No answer</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
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</table>

[D26_1A] Respondent’s mother tongue: Other, what? (Open-ended)

Question

Respondent’s mother tongue: Other, what? (Open-ended)

[D26_2] What language(s) do you use at home?

Question

What language(s) do you use at home?

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Only Finnish</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1137</td>
<td>87.6</td>
<td>87.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only Swedish</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Both Finnish and Swedish</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finnish and some other language</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swedish and some other language</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only languages that are neither Finnish nor Swedish</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>100.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
2. Variables

[T2] Do you consider yourself a member of an ethnic minority in Finland? (a group defined for example by racial ancestry that you identify with or belong to)

Question

Do you consider yourself a member of an ethnic minority in Finland? (a group defined for example by racial ancestry that you identify with or belong to)

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>56</td>
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<tr>
<td>No</td>
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<td>95.7</td>
<td>95.7</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[D27] Respondent’s place of residence

Question

Respondent’s place of residence

Descriptive statistics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>statistic</th>
<th>value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>number of valid cases</td>
<td>1298</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minimum</td>
<td>9.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>maximum</td>
<td>977.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>mean</td>
<td>431.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>standard deviation</td>
<td>298.46</td>
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</table>

[D30] Type of neighbourhood where R lives

Question

Type of neighbourhood where R lives

Frequencies

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<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City/town center</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>19.7</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

(continued on next page)
(cont. from previous page)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>City/town suburb</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>627</td>
<td>48.3</td>
<td>48.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Population centre in a rural area</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>286</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sparsely populated rural area</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>129</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</table>

[D30B] Did you live in your present constituency at the time of the 2007 parliamentary elections?

Question

Did you live in your present constituency at the time of the 2007 parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1053</td>
<td>81.1</td>
<td>81.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>245</td>
<td>18.9</td>
<td>18.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1298</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[D31] Respondent’s constituency

Question

Respondent’s constituency

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Helsinki</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>182</td>
<td>14.0</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uusimaa</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>203</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td>15.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Varsinais-Suomi</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>7.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satakunta</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Häme</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>7.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pirkanmaa</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>8.0</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kymi</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Etelä-Savo</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pohjois-Savo</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pohjois-Karjala</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vaasa</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
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</table>

(continued on next page)
2. Variables

(continuing from previous page)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
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<th>v. %</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Keski-Suomi</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>85</td>
<td>6.5</td>
<td>6.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oulu</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lappi</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

[LAANI] Province of residence

Question

Province of residence

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Southern Finland</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>532</td>
<td>41.0</td>
<td>41.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Western Finland</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>456</td>
<td>35.1</td>
<td>35.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eastern Finland</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oulu</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lapland</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

[D32] Have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?

Question

Have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No</td>
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<td>1129</td>
<td>87.0</td>
<td>87.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Yes</td>
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<td>169</td>
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<td>13.0</td>
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</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

[D32A] For how many months altogether have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?

Question

For how many months altogether have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?
Descriptive statistics

<table>
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<tr>
<th>statistic</th>
<th>value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>minimum</td>
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<tr>
<td>maximum</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>mean</td>
<td>6.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>standard deviation</td>
<td>4.22</td>
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</table>

[D33A] Housing tenure

Question

*Housing tenure*

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rented housing</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>406</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>31.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Owner-occupied housing</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>860</td>
<td>66.3</td>
<td>66.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Right-of-occupancy or part-ownership housing</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>2.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Something else</td>
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<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>100.0</td>
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</table>

[KK_KIELI] Language used in the face-to-face interview

Question

*Language used in the face-to-face interview*

Frequencies

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Finnish</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1223</td>
<td>94.2</td>
<td>94.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Swedish</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td>5.8</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>100.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

[REKRY] Respondent’s willingness to complete the self-administered questionnaire

Question

*Respondent’s willingness to complete the self-administered questionnaire*
2. Variables

Frequencies

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Willing</td>
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<td>87.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not willing</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>157</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>12.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[P1_1] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections (please answer even if you did not vote): Tax policy

Question

*How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections (please answer even if you did not vote): Tax policy*

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>317</td>
<td>24.4</td>
<td>40.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly important</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>387</td>
<td>29.8</td>
<td>48.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very important</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>5.3</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>System missing (SYSMIS)</td>
<td>.</td>
<td>507</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
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<td>1298</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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</table>

[P1_2] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Employment policy

Question

*How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Employment policy*

Frequencies

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
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<td>374</td>
<td>28.8</td>
<td>47.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly important</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>332</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>42.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very important</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

(continued on next page)
[P1_3] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Income disparity

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Income disparity

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Very important</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>347</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>44.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fairly important</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>22.5</td>
<td>37.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not very important</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>14.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not at all important</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>3.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>System missing (SYSMIS)</td>
<td>.</td>
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[P1_4] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Environmental issues

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Environmental issues

Frequencies

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[P1_5] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Entrepreneurial and business activities

Question

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[P1_6] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Economy and competitiveness of Finland

Question

*How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Economy and competitiveness of Finland*

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How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Care for the elderly

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Care for the elderly

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How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Issues connected to children and families with children

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Issues connected to children and families with children

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[P1_9] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Social and welfare policy

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Social and welfare policy

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[P1_10] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Health policy

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Health policy

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[P1_11] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Fight against crime and possibility to live in safety

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Fight against crime and possibility to live in safety
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How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Immigration policy

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Immigration policy

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How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Language policy

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Language policy

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[P1_14] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Energy policy

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[P1_15] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Nuclear power

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How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Education policy

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Education policy

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How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Housing policy

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Housing policy

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[P1_18] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Youth issues

Question

*How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Youth issues*

Frequencies

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[P1_19] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Foreign policy and security policy

Question

*How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Foreign policy and security policy*

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[P1_20] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: EU policy

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How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: EU policy

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[P1_21] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Regional policy

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How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Regional policy

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[P1_22] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Circumstances of sexual minorities

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Circumstances of sexual minorities

181
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[P1_23] How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Traditional values and morals

Question

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Traditional values and morals

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[P2_1] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = very bad, 10 = very good, 5 = neither good nor bad), how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Increasing entrepreneurship and market economy

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = very bad, 10 = very good, 5 = neither good nor bad), how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Increasing entrepreneurship and market economy

Frequencies

182
### [P2_2] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Diminishing income disparities

**Question**

*On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Diminishing income disparities*

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183
2. Variables

[P2_3] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Christian values having a greater role

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Christian values having a greater role

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[P2_4] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: More law and order

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: More law and order

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[P2_5] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: More eco-friendly Finland, even if it meant low economic growth or no growth at all

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: More eco-friendly Finland, even if it meant low economic growth or no growth at all

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[P2_6] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Better equality between men and women

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Better equality between men and women
2. Variables

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[P2_7] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Traditional Finnish values being cherished

**Question**

*On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Traditional Finnish values being cherished*

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[P2_8] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: The status of families is reinforced

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: The status of families is reinforced

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[P2_9] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: People stay in the work force longer

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: People stay in the work force longer

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[P2_10] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: The status of sexual minorities is reinforced

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: The status of sexual minorities is reinforced

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[P2_11] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Lower taxation level

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On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Lower taxation level
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**[P2_12]** On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Having two strong national languages, Finnish and Swedish

**Question**

*On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Having two strong national languages, Finnish and Swedish*

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[P2_13] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: More internationally-oriented, less emphasis on boundaries between countries and peoples

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: More internationally-oriented, less emphasis on boundaries between countries and peoples

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[P2_14] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Smaller differences in regional development

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[P2_15] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: A larger public sector

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[P2_16] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Increased immigration

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[P2_17] On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Multicultural Finland where foreigners with different religions and lifestyles are tolerated

Question

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Multicultural Finland where foreigners with different religions and lifestyles are tolerated

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[P3_1] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Regular investigation of public opinion

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On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Regular investigation of public opinion

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[P3_2] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Letting experts of different fields make the decisions

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*On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Letting experts of different fields make the decisions*

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[P3_3] On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Promoting citizen participation in and discussion on important political decisions

**Question**

*On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Promoting citizen participation in and discussion on important political decisions*

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**P3_4** On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Letting elected politicians make the decisions

**Question**

*On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Letting elected politicians make the decisions*

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On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = should be strongly decreased, 10 = should be strongly increased), what do you think about increasing or decreasing work-related immigration, that is, migration to Finland for work?

**Question**

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = should be strongly decreased, 10 = should be strongly increased), what do you think about increasing or decreasing work-related immigration, that is, migration to Finland for work?

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Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)

**Question**

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)

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Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: National Coalition Party (KOK)

**Question**

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: National Coalition Party (KOK)

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[P4B_3] Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)

Question

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)

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[P4B_4] Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Left Alliance (VAS)

Question

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Left Alliance (VAS)

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Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Green League (VIHR)

Question

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Green League (VIHR)

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[**P4B_6**] Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP)

**Question**

*Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP)*

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[**P4B_7**] Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Christian Democrats (KD)

**Question**

*Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Christian Democrats (KD)*

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[**P4B_8**] Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: True Finns (PS)

**Question**

*Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: True Finns (PS)*

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[**P5_1**] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Family members, parents or relatives

**Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Family members, parents or relatives*
2. Variables

Frequencies

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[P5_2] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Work colleagues or fellow students

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Work colleagues or fellow students

Frequencies

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[P5_3] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Other friends and acquaintances

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Other friends and acquaintances

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[P5_4] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Newspapers

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Newspapers

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[P5_5] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Television

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Television

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[P5_6] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Radio

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Radio

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[P5_7] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Internet

Question

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Internet

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1298  100.0  100.0
[P5_8] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Mobile media

Question

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Mobile media*

Frequencies

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[P6_1] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Sign a petition

Question

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Sign a petition*

Frequencies

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[P6_2] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Contact political decision-makers

Question

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Contact political decision-makers*
2. Variables

Frequencies

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[P6_3] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Participate in discussions, e.g. commenting news media pages or political blogs

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Participate in discussions, e.g. commenting news media pages or political blogs

Frequencies

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[P6_4] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Donate money to a political party or candidate

Question

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Donate money to a political party or candidate

Frequencies

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Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Send and receive election-related emails or messages between family and friends

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Send and receive election-related emails or messages between family and friends*

**Frequencies**

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**Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Write about elections in your own blog**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Write about elections in your own blog*

**Frequencies**

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(continued on next page)
[P7_1] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Visited social media websites (e.g. Facebook, Twitter)?

**Question**

*During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Visited social media websites (e.g. Facebook, Twitter)?*

**Frequencies**

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[P7_2] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Maintained your profile on a social networking page?

**Question**

*During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Maintained your profile on a social networking page?*

**Frequencies**

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[P7_3] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Read blogs?

Question

*During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Read blogs?*

Frequencies

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1298 100.0 100.0

[P7_4] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Commented a blog/blogs?

Question

*During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Commented a blog/blogs?*

Frequencies

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[P7_5] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Written your own blog?

Question

*During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Written your own blog?*

Frequencies

209
2. Variables

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[P7_6] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Watched videos or listened to music made by others?

Question

_During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Watched videos or listened to music made by others?_

Frequencies

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[P7_7] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Uploaded or published photos, videos, music, stories, articles etc. made by yourself?

Question

_During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Uploaded or published photos, videos, music, stories, articles etc. made by yourself?_

Frequencies

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210
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Written or edited articles e.g. on Wikipedia?

**Question**

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Written or edited articles e.g. on Wikipedia?

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1298 100.0 100.0

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Tagged websites, photos etc.?

**Question**

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Tagged websites, photos etc.?

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1298 100.0 100.0

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Read web forum discussions?

**Question**

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Read web forum discussions?

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211
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1298 100.0 100.0

[P7_11] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Participated in web forum discussions?

Question

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Participated in web forum discussions?

Frequencies

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1298 100.0 100.0

[P7_12] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Started web forum discussions?

Question

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Started web forum discussions?

Frequencies

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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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1298 100.0 100.0
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Followed a campaign or an activity group?

**Question**

*During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Followed a campaign or an activity group?*

**Frequencies**

<table>
<thead>
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During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Participated in a campaign or an activity group?

**Question**

*During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Participated in a campaign or an activity group?*

**Frequencies**

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</table>

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Started a campaign or an activity group?

**Question**

*During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Started a campaign or an activity group?*

**Frequencies**

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</table>

[P7_16] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Spread information about different kinds of events in the web communities you belong to?

Question

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Spread information about different kinds of events in the web communities you belong to?

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>%</th>
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[P7_17] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Subscribed to RSS feeds?

Question

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Subscribed to RSS feeds?

Frequencies

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214
[P7_18] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Listened to podcasts?

Question

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Listened to podcasts?

Frequencies

<table>
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[P7_19] During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Produced podcasts?

Question

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Produced podcasts?

Frequencies

<table>
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[P8] If it were possible to have a say through the Internet on issues that Parliament is handling that week, would you have a say?

Question

If it were possible to have a say through the Internet on issues that Parliament is handling that week, would you have a say?

Frequencies

215
2. Variables

<table>
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<td>Every week or nearly every week</td>
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<td>17.3</td>
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<td>Only when the issue would interest me</td>
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<td>36.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>I could occasionally but is not important to me</td>
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<td>130</td>
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<tr>
<td>No, it is for MPs to make the decisions</td>
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<td>139</td>
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<tr>
<td>Can’t say</td>
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**[P9_1] Usually in an election I vote for a candidate of my own gender**

**Question**

*Usually in an election I vote for a candidate of my own gender*

**Frequencies**

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<td>17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree nor disagree</td>
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<td>Disagree</td>
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<td>Strongly disagree</td>
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<td>228</td>
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</table>

**[P9_2] It was important to me that my own gender would be well represented among decision-makers**

**Question**

*It was important to me that my own gender would be well represented among decision-makers*

**Frequencies**

<table>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<td>9.2</td>
<td>16.1</td>
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<td>178</td>
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<td>24.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>119</td>
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<td>16.1</td>
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(continued on next page)
(cont. from previous page)

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<th>v. %</th>
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[P9_3] It was important to me that the candidate could promote interests important for my gender

Question

*It was important to me that the candidate could promote interests important for my gender*

Frequencies

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<th>v. %</th>
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<td>2.7</td>
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[P9_4] Men are better decision-makers than women

Question

*Men are better decision-makers than women*

Frequencies

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<td>7.6</td>
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<tr>
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(continued on next page)
[P9_5] Women as decision-makers are better informed than men are on issues important to ordinary people

Question

Women as decision-makers are better informed than men are on issues important to ordinary people

Frequencies

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1298 100.0 100.0

[P10] (IF VOTED) How easy or difficult was it for you to choose the party whose candidate you voted for?

Question

(IF VOTED) How easy or difficult was it for you to choose the party whose candidate you voted for?

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>v. %</th>
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<td>49.4</td>
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<td>Fairly difficult</td>
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<td>Very difficult</td>
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(continued on next page)
[P11] (IF VOTED) How easy or difficult was it for you to find a suitable candidate?

Question

(IF VOTED) How easy or difficult was it for you to find a suitable candidate?

Frequencies

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<th>%</th>
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<td>15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Very difficult</td>
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<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
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[P12_1] In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Security policy?

Question

In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Security policy?

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[P12_2] In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Economic policy?

Question

In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Economic policy?

Frequencies

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[P12_3] In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Social policy?

Question

In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Social policy?

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[P12_4] In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Immigration policy?

Question

In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Immigration policy?

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### [P12_5] In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Equality policy?

**Question**

*In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Equality policy?*

**Frequencies**

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### [P13_1] Members of parliament would help our country more if they stopped talking and concentrated on solving real problems

**Question**

*Members of parliament would help our country more if they stopped talking and concentrated on solving real problems*

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[P13_2] What making compromises in politics really means is selling one’s principles

Question

What making compromises in politics really means is selling one’s principles

Frequencies

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[P13_3] Things would be better in Finland if successful corporate managers made the decisions

Question

Things would be better in Finland if successful corporate managers made the decisions

Frequencies

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[P13_4] Things would be better in Finland if independent experts made the decisions instead of politicians and citizens

Question

Things would be better in Finland if independent experts made the decisions instead of politicians and citizens
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[P13_5] The Finnish government would function better if it were managed like an enterprise

Question

The Finnish government would function better if it were managed like an enterprise

Frequencies

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[P13_6] Political parties ought be banned in politics

Question

Political parties ought be banned in politics

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[P13_7] There ought to be an upper limit to political campaign expenditure

Question

There ought to be an upper limit to political campaign expenditure

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[P13_8] Direct contacts between interest groups and members of parliament ought to be banned

Question

Direct contacts between interest groups and members of parliament ought to be banned

Frequencies

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[P13_9] What Finland needs are strong leaders who can restore law and order

Question

*What Finland needs are strong leaders who can restore law and order*

**Frequencies**

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[P13_10] It is important that members of parliament thoroughly discuss and debate issues before decision-making

Question

*It is important that members of parliament thoroughly discuss and debate issues before decision-making*

**Frequencies**

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[P13_11] Refugees and immigrants should be entitled to the same social security benefits as the Finns even when they do not have Finnish citizenship

Question

*Refugees and immigrants should be entitled to the same social security benefits as the Finns even when they do not have Finnish citizenship*
2. Variables

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[P13_12] Immigration poses a serious threat to Finland’s unique national culture

Question

Immigration poses a serious threat to Finland’s unique national culture

Frequencies

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[P13_13] The problem with democracy is that most people do not really know what is best for them

Question

The problem with democracy is that most people do not really know what is best for them

Frequencies

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[P13_14] Most people have enough sense to tell whether the government is doing a good job

Question

Most people have enough sense to tell whether the government is doing a good job

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[P14_1] All in all, EU membership has been a good thing for Finland

Question

All in all, EU membership has been a good thing for Finland

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### [P14_2] Finland should reinforce Nordic co-operation

**Question**

*Finland should reinforce Nordic co-operation*

**Frequencies**

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### [P14_3] Finland should leave the EU

**Question**

*Finland should leave the EU*

**Frequencies**

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[P14.4] Finland should be actively involved in developing defence co-operation in the EU

Question

Finland should be actively involved in developing defence co-operation in the EU

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[P14.5] Finland’s participation in international crisis management operations is a good thing

Question

Finland’s participation in international crisis management operations is a good thing

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[P14.6] Finland should join NATO

Question

Finland should join NATO

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[P15] Which is more important in a democratic society: letting the majority decide or protecting the needs and rights of minorities?

Question

Which is more important in a democratic society: letting the majority decide or protecting the needs and rights of minorities?

Frequencies

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[P16] A thinks people should have more freedom of choice between privately and publicly provided services, or between different public service providers. B thinks there is already enough choice. Do you agree more with A or B?

Question

A thinks people should have more freedom of choice between privately and publicly provided services, or between different public service providers. B thinks there is already enough choice. Do you agree more with A or B?

Frequencies

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[P17] A thinks Finnish social reforms have gone too far, and people should be able to manage more often without social security benefits. B thinks that social reforms should be kept at least at present level. Do you agree more with A or B?

Question

A thinks Finnish social reforms have gone too far, and people should be able to manage more often without social security benefits. B thinks that social reforms should be kept at least at present level. Do you agree more with A or B?

Frequencies

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[P18_1] How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Finnish economy

Question

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Finnish economy

Frequencies

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[P18_2] How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family’s financial situation

Question

*How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family’s financial situation*

Frequencies

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[P18_3] How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Employment situation in Finland

Question

*How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Employment situation in Finland*

Frequencies

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[P18_4] How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family’s employment situation

Question

*How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family’s employment situation*
**Frequencies**

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1298 100.0 100.0

[P19_1] How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Finnish economy

**Question**

*How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Finnish economy*

**Frequencies**

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1298 100.0 100.0

[P19_2] How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family’s financial situation

**Question**

*How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family’s financial situation*

**Frequencies**

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2. Variables

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[P19_3] How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Employment situation in Finland

Question

How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Employment situation in Finland

Frequencies

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1298 100.0 100.0

[P19_4] How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family’s employment situation

Question

How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family’s employment situation

Frequencies

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[P20] On the whole, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with your personal financial situation?

**Question**

*On the whole, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with your personal financial situation?*

**Frequencies**

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1298 100.0 100.0

[P21] On the whole, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with your life?

**Question**

*On the whole, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with your life?*

**Frequencies**

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1298 100.0 100.0
In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts (you can also connect them with both concepts or neither): Bourgeoisie?

**Frequencies**

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In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Strong public sector?

**Frequencies**

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1298 100.0 100.0

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Working class?

**Question**

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Working class?
Frequencies

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[P22_4] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Conservatism?

Question

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Conservatism?

Frequencies

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[P22_5] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Narrowing income disparities?

Question

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Narrowing income disparities?

Frequencies

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[P22_6] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Progress and social reform?

Question

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Progress and social reform?

Frequencies

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[P22_7] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Strong role of the government in economic policy?

Question

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Strong role of the government in economic policy?

Frequencies

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[P22_8] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Eco-friendliness?

Question

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Eco-friendliness?

Frequencies

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1298 100.0 100.0

[P22_9] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Being pro-immigration?

Question

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Being pro-immigration?

Frequencies

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1298 100.0 100.0

[P22_10] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Support for entrepreneurship?

Question

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Support for entrepreneurship?
2. Variables

Frequencies

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[P22_11] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Being pro-globalisation?

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Being pro-globalisation?

Frequencies

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[P22_12] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Traditional values?

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Traditional values?

Frequencies

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[P23A] People have different views on political decision-making. What are your own views? In politics it is important to...

Question

People have different views on political decision-making. What are your own views? In politics it is important to...

Frequencies

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[241]

[P23B] People have different views on political decision-making. What are your own views? Political decisions should be made by...

Question

People have different views on political decision-making. What are your own views? Political decisions should be made by...

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Representatives elected by the people

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[P23C] People have different views on political decision-making. What are your own views? Political decisions should be made by...

**Question**

People have different views on political decision-making. What are your own views? Political decisions should be made by...

**Frequencies**

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[P24_1] How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Parliament

**Question**

How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Parliament
**Frequencies**

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**[P24_2] How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: The Government**

**Question**

*How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: The Government*

**Frequencies**

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**[P24_3] How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: The President**

**Question**

*How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: The President*

**Frequencies**

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[P24_4] How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Municipal decision-makers

Question

*How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Municipal decision-makers*

Frequencies

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[P24_5] How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland

Question

*How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland*

Frequencies

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How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: The media

**Question**

*How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: The media*

**Frequencies**

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How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Voluntary/civic organizations

**Question**

*How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Voluntary/civic organizations*

**Frequencies**

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[P24_8] How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Banks

Question

How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Banks

Frequencies

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[P24_9] How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: The police

Question

How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: The police

Frequencies

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[P24_10] How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Political parties

Question

How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Political parties

[246]
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**[P24_11]** How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Finnish defence forces

**Question**

*How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Finnish defence forces*

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**[P24_12]** How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Businesses

**Question**

*How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Businesses*

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[P24_13] How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Employer organizations

Question

*How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Employer organizations*

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[P24_14] How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Trade unions and professional associations

Question

*How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Trade unions and professional associations*

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How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Public officials

**Question**

How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Public officials

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How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: European Union

**Question**

How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: European Union

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[P24_17] How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Universities and research institutes

Question

How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Universities and research institutes

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[P25] To what extent did you follow the campaign funding debate of the past few years?

Question

To what extent did you follow the campaign funding debate of the past few years?

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[P26] Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of politicians? My views of politicians became...

Question

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of politicians? My views of politicians became...
Frequencies

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[P27_1] Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Centre Party of Finland (KESK) became...

Question

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Centre Party of Finland (KESK) became...

Frequencies

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[P27_2] Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the National Coalition Party (KOK) became...

Question

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the National Coalition Party (KOK) became...

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[P27_3] Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP) became...

Question

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP) became...

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[P27_4] Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Left Alliance (VAS) became...

Question

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[P27_5] Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Green League (VIHR) became...

Question

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Green League (VIHR) became...

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[P27_6] Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP) became...

Question

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP) became...

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</tbody>
</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

[P27_7] Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Christian Democrats (KD) became...

**Question**

*Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Christian Democrats (KD) became...*

**Frequencies**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td>Much more positive</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>20</td>
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<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>122</td>
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<td>15.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somewhat more negative</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>158</td>
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<td>20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Much more negative</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Didn’t change at all</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

[P27_8] Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the True Finns (PS) became...

**Question**

*Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the True Finns (PS) became...*

**Frequencies**

<table>
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<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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(cont. from previous page)

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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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</tr>
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<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Didn’t change at all</td>
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</table>

[P28] Would you be willing to (confidentially) tell who you voted for in the parliamentary elections for the statistical analysis of the data?

Question

Would you be willing to (confidentially) tell who you voted for in the parliamentary elections for the statistical analysis of the data?

Frequencies

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<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Voted and willing to tell the name of the candidate</td>
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<td>354</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>44.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Didn’t vote</td>
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<td>77</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td>9.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voted but not willing to tell the name of the candidate</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>25.0</td>
<td>40.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voted but doesn’t remember the name of the candidate</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>38.4</td>
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<tr>
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[P30] (IF VOTED AND WILLING TO TELL) Did you consider any other candidates?

Question

(IF VOTED AND WILLING TO TELL) Did you consider any other candidates?

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>219</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>33.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Considered other candidates but not very seriously</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>342</td>
<td>26.3</td>
<td>51.6</td>
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</table>

(continued on next page)
2. Variables

(continuation from previous page)

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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Seriously considered voting for the following candidate</td>
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<td>635</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[P31_1] How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Extroverted, enthusiastic

Question

How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Extroverted, enthusiastic

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disagree strongly</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree to some extent</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree a little</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree nor disagree</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree a little</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree to some extent</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>281</td>
<td>21.6</td>
<td>36.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree strongly</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>17.2</td>
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<td>517</td>
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</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

[P31_2] How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Critical, quarrelsome

Question

How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Critical, quarrelsome

Frequencies
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Dependable, self-disciplined

Frequencies

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disagree strongly</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree to some extent</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>3</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree nor disagree</td>
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<td>7.6</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree a little</td>
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<td>200</td>
<td>15.4</td>
<td>25.7</td>
</tr>
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<td>Agree to some extent</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>181</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>520</td>
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</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

How would you describe yourself as a person, taking into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Anxious, easily upset

Frequencies

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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>11</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree to some extent</td>
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<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>3</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree nor disagree</td>
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<td>4.9</td>
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<td>143</td>
<td>11.0</td>
<td>18.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree to some extent</td>
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<td>346</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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1298 100.0 100.0
2. Variables

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<td>11.4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>14.9</td>
</tr>
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<td>23.9</td>
</tr>
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<td>124</td>
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<td>15.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>50</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>6.4</td>
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<tr>
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<td>.</td>
<td>517</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1298 100.0 100.0

[P31_5] How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Open to new experiences, complex

Question

How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Open to new experiences, complex

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>v. %</th>
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<td>9</td>
<td>0.7</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[P31_6] How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Reserved, quiet

Question

How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Reserved, quiet

Frequencies
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Sympathetic, warm

Frequencies

<table>
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<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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</tr>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree to some extent</td>
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<td>57</td>
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<td>7.3</td>
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</table>

How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Disorganized, careless

Frequencies

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<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
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<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
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<td>4.5</td>
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2. Variables

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<th>v. %</th>
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<td>101</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>13.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree nor disagree</td>
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<td>70</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>5</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree to some extent</td>
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<td>46</td>
<td>3.5</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
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<td>15</td>
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<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>.</td>
<td>523</td>
<td>40.3</td>
<td>–</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1298</td>
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<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[P31_9] How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Calm, emotionally stable

Question

How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Calm, emotionally stable

Frequencies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>label</th>
<th>value</th>
<th>n</th>
<th>%</th>
<th>v. %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>4.2</td>
<td>6.9</td>
</tr>
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<td>80</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neither agree nor disagree</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>88</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agree a little</td>
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<td>159</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>20.3</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>109</td>
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<td>39.7</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1298</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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[P31_10] How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Conventional, uncreative

Question

How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Conventional, uncreative

Frequencies
Disagree strongly 1 29 2.2 3.7
Disagree to some extent 2 88 6.8 11.3
Disagree a little 3 96 7.4 12.4
Neither agree nor disagree 4 120 9.2 15.4
Agree a little 5 166 12.8 21.4
Agree to some extent 6 202 15.6 26.0
Agree strongly 7 76 5.9 9.8
System missing (SYSMIS) . 521 40.1 –

1298 100.0 100.0

[PV_KIELI] Language of the self-administered questionnaire

Language of the self-administered questionnaire

Frequencies

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<td>492</td>
<td>37.9</td>
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1298 100.0 100.0

[KK_PV] Respondents who participated both in the face-to-face interview and in completing the self-administered questionnaire

Respondents who participated both in the face-to-face interview and in completing the self-administered questionnaire

Frequencies

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<th>%</th>
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1298 100.0 100.0

261
2. Variables

[PAINOPU] Weight variable (political party)

Question

Weight variable (political party)

Descriptive statistics

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<tr>
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<td>mean</td>
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<td>standard deviation</td>
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Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO] ................................................................. 13
FSD edition number [FSD_VR] ............................................................ 13
FSD case id [FSD_ID] ................................................................. 14
Interviewer id [A2] ................................................................. 14
Interviewer gender [A3] ................................................................. 14
Date of the interview: month [A4_1] .............................................. 15
Date of the interview: day [A4_2] .................................................. 15
Interview language [A6] ................................................................. 15
How interested are you in politics? [K1] ........................................ 16
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television debates and party leader interviews [K2_1] ........................................ 16
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television news and current affairs programmes [K2_2] ........................................ 16
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television entertainment programmes featuring politicians [K2_3] ........................................ 17
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Radio programmes [K2_4] ........................................ 17
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper articles [K2_5] ........................................ 18
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television advertisements [K2_6] ........................................ 18
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper advertisements [K2_7] ........................................ 19
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web news covering elections e.g. newspaper websites [K2_8] ........................................ 19
3. Indexes

How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Websites of the candidates and political parties [K2_9] .......................................................... 19
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Online diaries and blogs [K2_10] .......................................................... 20
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Candidate selectors on the Internet [K2_11] .......................................................... 20
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Social media, e.g. Facebook, Twitter [K2_12] .......................................................... 21
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web videos of the candidates or political parties, e.g. YouTube [K2_13] ......................... 21
How often do you use the Internet? [K3] .......................................................... 22
Generally, that is, not only during elections, how often do you discuss politics and other social issues with other people? [K4] .......................................................... 22
How stable is your political party identification? [K5] ........................................... 23
Which of the following groups would you say you belong to? [K6] ......................... 23
Which social class would you say you belong to? [K7] ........................................... 23
How many different political parties have you voted for in parliamentary elections so far? [K8] 24
It is people’s own business whether they want to use their right to vote or not [K9_1] .... 24
Democracy may have its problems but it is better than any other form of government [K9_2] 25
Important national issues should more often be decided in a referendum [K9_3] ......... 25
I prefer to discuss politics and social issues with people who agree with my opinions [K9_4] 26
To support representative democracy, public debates on policy issues should be organised for ordinary people [K9_5] .......................................................... 26
I myself would like to attend public debates organised for ordinary people [K9_6] ....... 26
I avoid people whose values, attitudes or opinions differ from my own [K9_7] ........... 27
It is important to me that my candidate has a real chance of getting elected to the parliament [K9_8] .......................................................... 27
I think voting is a civic duty [K9_9] .......................................................... 28
In my opinion, the current Finnish electoral system works and there is no need to change it [K9_10] .......................................................... 28
If a voter so wished, he/she should be able to vote in parliamentary elections merely for a party without having to choose a candidate [K9_11] .......................................................... 28
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Write a letter to the editor [K10_1] .......................................................... 29
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Contact political decision-makers on an issue [K10_2] .......................................................... 29
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Sign a
3.1. Variables in the order of occurrence

petition [K10_3] .................................................................30
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Involve myself in the activities of a political party [K10_4] ..................................................30
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Involve myself in the activities of some other voluntary/civic organisation [K10_5] .....................30
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Try to enhance environmental protection through my consumer choices [K10_6] ......................31
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Try to influence political or social issues through my consumer choices [K10_7] .........................31
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Join a consumer boycott [K10_8] ................................................................................32
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in peaceful demonstrations [K10_9] .................................................................32
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Demonstrate civil disobedience by participating in illegal, non-violent activities [K10_10] .................33
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in the kind of demonstrations that have previously involved violence [K10_11] .................33
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Use violence to reach political goals [K10_12] .................................................................33
Are you a member of any political party? [K11] ..................................................34
During the last election campaign, were you contacted by a candidate or anyone from a party to persuade you to vote for them? [K12] .................................................................34
Have you ever participated in the work of the support group of a candidate in parliamentary elections? [K13] ................................................................................35
In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 1st most important [K14_1] ................................................................................35
In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 2nd most important [K14_2] ................................................................................35
In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 3rd most important [K14_3] ................................................................................36
In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 4th most important [K14_4] ................................................................................36
In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 5th most important [K14_5] ................................................................................37
Voting is the only way in which ordinary people can have a say about how things are run [K15_1] .................................................................37
Those elected to parliament soon lose touch with the problems of ordinary people [K15_2] 38
Politicians are not interested in the opinions of ordinary people [K15_3] .................38
I have no say in what the government and parliament decide [K15_4] ......................38
3. Indexes

Through political parties, citizens’ opinions will be taken into consideration in decision-making [K15_5] ................................................................. 39

Political parties are only interested in people’s votes, not in their opinions [K15_6] .......... 39

Sometimes politics seems so complicated that I can’t really understand what is going on [K15_7] 40

By voting people can have a say in how things are run [K15_8] .......................... 40

It doesn’t really matter which parties form the government, policy decisions will be the same [K15_9] ................................................................. 40

Parties should announce clearly during the election campaign which parties they are willing to form a coalition government with [K15_10] ................................. 41

What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? (Open-ended) [Q1A] 41

What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? (Classified) [Q1AL] 41

What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? (Open-ended) [Q1B] ................................................................. 42

What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? (Classified) [Q1BL] ................................................................. 42

What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? (Open-ended) [Q2A] ................................................................. 42

What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? (Classified) [Q2AL] ................................................................. 42

What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? (Open-ended) [Q2B] ................................................................. 43

What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? (Classified) [Q2BL] ................................................................. 43

Thinking of the most important political problem facing Finland, which political party do you think is best in dealing with it? [Q3A] ................................. 43

Thinking of the second most important political problem facing Finland, which political party do you think is best in dealing with it? [Q3B] ................................. 44

Some people say that it doesn’t make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. How much difference would you say it makes? [Q4] .... 45

Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it will not make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. What would you say? [Q5] ................................. 46

Thinking about the general performance of the Government, first under Matti Vanhanen and then under Mari Kiviniemi, how good or bad a job has it done over the past four years? [Q6] 46

Would you say that any of the parties in Finland represent your views reasonably well? [Q7] 47

Which party represents your views best? [Q7A] ................................. 47
Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say any of the individual party leaders represent your views reasonably well? [Q8] .................................................. 48
Which party leader represents your views best? [Q8A] .................................................. 48
Opinion on political parties. Rate the following parties on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven’t heard of the party or feel you do not know enough about it: Centre Party of Finland (KESK) [Q9A] .................................................. 49
Opinion on political parties: National Coalition Party (KOK) [Q9B] .......................... 50
Opinion on political parties: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP) [Q9C] ................. 51
Opinion on political parties: Left Alliance (VAS) [Q9D] ............................................. 51
Opinion on political parties: Green League (VIHR) [Q9E] ....................................... 52
Opinion on political parties: Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP) [Q9F] .......... 52
Opinion on political parties: Christian Democrats (KD) [Q9G] .............................. 53
Opinion on political parties: True Finns (PS) [Q9H] ................................................. 54
Opinion on party leaders. Rate the following leaders on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven’t heard of the leader or feel you do not know enough about him/her: Mari Kiviniemi (KESK) [Q10A] .................................................. 54
Opinion on party leaders: Jyrki Katainen (KOK) [Q10B] ........................................ 55
Opinion on party leaders: Jutta Urpilainen (SDP) [Q10C] ....................................... 56
Opinion on party leaders: Paavo Arhinmäki (VAS) [Q10D] .................................... 56
Opinion on party leaders: Anni Sinnemäki (VIHR) [Q10E] .................................. 57
Opinion on party leaders: Stefan Wallin (RKP) [Q10F] ......................................... 57
Opinion on party leaders: Päivi Räsänen (KD) [Q10G] ....................................... 58
Opinion on party leaders: Timo Soini (PS) [Q10H] ................................................. 59
In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the Centre Party of Finland (KESK) on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right? [Q11A] 59
Using the same scale, where would you place: National Coalition Party (KOK) [Q11B] .... 60
Using the same scale, where would you place: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP) [Q11C] 61
Using the same scale, where would you place: Left Alliance (VAS) [Q11D] ................. 61
Using the same scale, where would you place: Green League (VIHR) [Q11E] ............... 62
Using the same scale, where would you place: Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP) [Q11F] 63
Using the same scale, where would you place: Christian Democrats (KD) [Q11G] ........ 63
Using the same scale, where would you place: True Finns (PS) [Q11H] ..................... 64
In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place party leader Mari Kiviniemi (KESK) [Q12A] .................................................. 65
3. Indexes
Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Jyrki Katainen (KOK) [Q12B] . . 65
Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Jutta Urpilainen (SDP) [Q12C] . 66
Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Timo Soini (PS) [Q12D] . . . . . . . 67
Where would you place yourself on this left-right scale? [Q13] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 67
During the election campaign, would you say that there were differences between parties? [Q17]
68
How closely did you follow the election campaigning? [Q18] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 68
How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Finland? [Q19] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 69
Do you think of yourself as close to any particular party? [Q20] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 69
Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others? [Q20A] . . . 70
(IF q20 OR q20a = YES) Which party do you feel closest to? [Q20B] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 70
(IF MENTIONED A PARTY) Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very
close? [Q20C] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 71
Nowadays many people do not vote in elections for some reason or other. Did you vote or not in
these parliamentary elections? If you did vote, did you vote in advance or on the election day?
[Q21] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 71
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(1st mention) [Q21A_1] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 72
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(2nd mention) [Q21A_2] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 73
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(3rd mention) [Q21A_3] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 73
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(4th mention) [Q21A_4] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 74
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(5th mention) [Q21A_5] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 75
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(6th mention) [Q21A_6] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 76
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(7th mention) [Q21A_7] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 77
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(8th mention) [Q21A_8] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 78
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(9th mention) [Q21A_9] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 78
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(10th mention) [Q21A_10] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 79
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(11th mention) [Q21A_11] . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 80
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
268


3.1. Variables in the order of occurrence

(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?

(IF VOTED) The candidate of which party (or political group) did you vote for in these parlia-

damental elections? [Q21C]

Did you consider voting for a candidate of any other party or group? [Q22A]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (1st mention) [Q22B_1]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (2nd mention) [Q22B_2]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (3rd mention) [Q22B_3]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (4th mention) [Q22B_4]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (5th mention) [Q22B_5]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (6th mention) [Q22B_6]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (7th mention) [Q22B_7]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (8th mention) [Q22B_8]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (9th mention) [Q22B_9]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (10th mention) [Q22B_10]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (11th mention) [Q22B_11]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (12th mention) [Q22B_12]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (13th mention) [Q22B_13]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (14th mention) [Q22B_14]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (15th mention) [Q22B_15]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (16th mention) [Q22B_16]

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (17th mention) [Q22B_17]

And were there any parties (or groups) that you would never vote for? [Q22C]

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (1st mention) [Q22D_1]

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (2nd mention) [Q22D_2]

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (3rd mention) [Q22D_3]

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (4th mention) [Q22D_4]
3. Indexes

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (5th mention) [Q22D_5] .................................................. 103

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (6th mention) [Q22D_6] .................................................. 104

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (7th mention) [Q22D_7] .................................................. 104

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (8th mention) [Q22D_8] .................................................. 105

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (9th mention) [Q22D_9] .................................................. 106

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (10th mention) [Q22D_10] .............................................. 107

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (11th mention) [Q22D_11] ............................................... 108

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (12th mention) [Q22D_12] ............................................... 108

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (13th mention) [Q22D_13] ............................................... 109

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (14th mention) [Q22D_14] ............................................... 110

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (15th mention) [Q22D_15] ............................................... 111

(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (16th mention) [Q22D_16] ............................................... 112

Did you vote four years ago, in the 2007 parliamentary elections? [Q23] ..................................................... 112

(IF q23 = YES) The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for? [Q23B] 113

Who of the following was the Finnish Foreign Minister in 2010? [Q24A] ..................................................... 114

Which of the following parties has the fourth largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament? [Q24B] ........................................................................................................................................... 114

Who is eligible to vote in Finnish parliamentary elections? [Q24C] ............................................................... 114

What do you think is meant by a parliamentary system of government? [Q24D] ............................................. 115

What percentage of people living in Finland are foreign nationals? [Q24E] .................................................... 115

Which of the following is the largest group of foreign nationals residing in Finland? [Q24F] 116

What is the European Union (EU) treaty that came into force at the end of the year 2009 called? [Q24G] ........................................................................................................................................... 116

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Difficult to find a suitable party
[K16_1] ....................................................................................................................................................... 117

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Difficult to find a suitable candidate [K16_2] ....................................................................................................................................................... 117

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Job or travel prevented me from voting [K16_3] ....................................................................................................................................................... 118

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Could not vote because of illness or advanced age [K16_4] ....................................................................................................................................................... 118

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Didn’t remember to vote [K16_5] ....................................................................................................................................................... 119

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Simply couldn’t be bothered to vote [K16_6] ....................................................................................................................................................... 119

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I do not profit in any way from
voting [K16_7] ......................................................... 119
(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I think one vote makes no
difference to the outcome of an election [K16_8] ......................................................... 120
(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I distrust politicians and politics in
general [K16_9] ......................................................... 120
(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: As a protest against politics and
politicians [K16_10] ......................................................... 121
(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I’m not interested in politics and
don’t care whether I vote or not [K16_11] ......................................................... 121
(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Campaign funding scandal of
the parliamentary elections in 2007 [K16_12] ......................................................... 122
(IF DID NOT VOTE) How self-evident was it to you that you were not going to vote? [K17] 122

(IF VOTED) For your voting choice, which was the more important, the party or the candidate?
[K18] ......................................................... 123

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Performance of the party’s representatives in election programmes on television [K19_1] . 123

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Party looks after the interests of the occupational group I belong to [K19_2] .................. 123

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Good party leader [K19_3] ......................................................... 124

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Values of the party [K19_4] ......................................................... 124

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Party has good policy on many current issues [K19_5] ......................................................... 125

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Party has competent people to conduct policies [K19_6] ......................................................... 125

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Performance of the party during the past parliamentary term [K19_7] .................. 126

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Party’s successful election campaign [K19_8] ......................................................... 126

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
In my opinion, the leader of this party is the best candidate to become prime minister [K19_9] 127

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Desire to influence which parties will be in the coalition government [K19_10] ............... 127

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote
for a candidate of the True Finns: Campaign funding scandal during the past electoral term
[K20_1] ......................................................... 128

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote
for a cand. of the True Finns: Election poll success of the True Finns and confidence that candidates of the party would win seats in Parliament [K20_2] .......................... 128
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Qualities of party leader Timo Soini [K20_3] ............ 129
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Qualities of the candidate I voted for [K20_4] ............ 129
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to make a protest vote in these parliamentary elections [K20_5] ........................................................................................................ 130
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Distrust of the political party you previously voted for [K20_6] 130
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Distrust of the candidate you previously voted for [K20_7] 131
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to stir the stagnant party system [K20_8] ........ 131
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to tighten the Finnish immigration system and immigrant benefits [K20_9] ........................................................................................................ 132
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to decrease Finland’s commitment to the European Union and its membership obligations [K20_10] ........................................ 132
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Opposing mandatory teaching of Swedish in Finnish schools [K20_11] ........................................................................................................ 133
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to reinforce traditional values in the Finnish society [K20_12] ........................................................................................................ 133
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Promoting other political objectives of the True Finns [K20_13] ........................................................................................................ 134
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) Which of the mentioned or other factors was your main reason to vote for a candidate of the True Finns? (Open-ended) [K20B] .................. 134
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) Which of the mentioned or other factors was your main reason to vote for a candidate of the True Finns? (Classified) [K20BL] ......................... 135
(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s age [K21_1] ........................................................................................................ 135
(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s gender [K21_2] ........................................................................................................ 136
(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s education [K21_3] ........................................................................................................ 136
3.1. Variables in the order of occurrence

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s place of residence [K21_4] ................................................................. 137

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s prior experience in politics [K21_5] ................................................................. 137

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s reliability [K21_6] .................................................................................. 138

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s ability to manage things [K21_7] ........................................................................ 138

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s appearance and style [K21_8] ........................................................................ 139

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate is a well-known public figure [K21_9] ................................................................. 139

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s views on different issues [K21_10] ................................................................. 140

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s party affiliation [K21_11] .................................................................................. 140

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s election campaign and election advertising [K21_12] ................................................................. 141

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate had good chance of winning a seat to Parliament [K21_13] ................................................................. 141

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Openness/transparency of the candidate’s campaign funding [K21_14] ................................................................. 142

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s views on immigration policy [K21_15] ................................................................. 142

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s answers in candidate selectors on the Internet [K21_16] ................................................................. 143

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Internet presence of the candidate or his/her political party [K21_17] ................................................................. 143

(IF VOTED) If your candidate had been running for any of the other parties, would you still have voted for him/her? [K22] ................................................................. 144

(IF VOTED) Did you vote for a candidate who is of the same gender as you? [K23] ................................................................. 144

(IF VOTED) What was the age of the candidate you voted for? [K24] ................................................................. 145

(IF VOTED) Did you vote for the same candidate in the previous parliamentary elections in 2007? [K25] ................................................................. 145

(IF VOTED) In what way was the candidate you voted for known to you? [K26] ................................................................. 146

(IF VOTED) When did you decide on the party you voted for? [K27] ................................................................. 146

(IF VOTED) When did you decide on the candidate you voted for? [K28] ................................................................. 147

How should a member of parliament vote in parliament: If the voters in his/her constituency have one opinion and his/her party takes a different position? [K29A] ................................................................. 147
How should a member of parliament vote in parliament: If his/her own opinion on an issue does not correspond with the opinion of the voters in his/her constituency? [K29B] .......................... 147

How should a member of parliament vote in parliament: If his/her own opinion on an issue does not correspond with his/her party’s position? [K29C] ................................. 148

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: The President [K30_1] .......................................................... 148

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Political parties [K30_2] .......................................................... 149

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Parliament [K30_3] .......................................................... 149

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: The Government [K30_4] ................................................. 150

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Politicians [K30_5] ......................................................... 151

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: European Union [K30_6] ........................................... 151

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Judicial system [K30_7] .................................................. 152

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Public officials [K30_8] .................................................. 152

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland [K30_9] ......................... 153

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: The police [K30_10] ...................................................... 154

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Trade unions and professional associations [K30_11] ...................... 154

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = can’t be too careful, 10 = most people can be trusted), can people be trusted or is it so that you can never be too careful about them? [K31] ............... 155

Respondent’s year of birth [D1] ................................................................. 155

Respondent’s gender [D2] ................................................................. 156

Respondent’s basic education [D3_1] ...................................................... 156

Respondent’s vocational education [D3_2] ................................................ 156

Respondent’s marital status [D4] .......................................................... 157

Does the respondent belong to any trade union or professional association and if yes, how actively does R participate in its activities? [D5_1] .................................................. 157

Which of the following central organisations does the respondent’s trade union or professional association belong to? [D5_2] .......................................................... 158

What other central organisation does the respondent’s trade union or professional association belong to? (Open-ended) [D5_2A] .................................................. 158

274
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>How many other than work- or profession-related associations does the respondent currently belong to? (Paying member) [D5_3]</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How many other than work or profession related associations does the respondent currently belong to? (Paying member) Altogether about... [D5_3A]</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>How much time do you usually spend watching television on ordinary weekdays? (Mon-Fri excluding holidays, active tv watching) [T1A]</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(IF WATCHES TV) How much time do you usually spend watching television news or politics-related and current affairs programmes on ordinary weekdays? (Administration, social and public policy or related people) [T1B]</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s employment status [D10]</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s profession (Open-ended) [D11]</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s profession (Classified) [D11L]</td>
<td>161</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s economic activity and occupational status [D12]</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type of employer [D13]</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total annual gross income of the respondent’s household (including social benefits) [D20]</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total number of persons in the household [D21_1]</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of people aged over 18 in the household [D21_2]</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of children aged 7-17 in the household [D22_1]</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of children aged six or under in the household [D22_2]</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Would you describe yourself as ... [D24]</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do you belong to any church or religious community? [D25]</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What other church or religious community? (Open-ended) [D25A]</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s mother tongue [D26_1]</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s mother tongue: Other, what? (Open-ended) [D26_1A]</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>What language(s) do you use at home? [D26_2]</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do you consider yourself a member of an ethnic minority in Finland? (a group defined for example by racial ancestry that you identify with or belong to) [T2]</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s place of residence [D27]</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type of neighbourhood where R lives [D30]</td>
<td>168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Did you live in your present constituency at the time of the 2007 parliamentary elections? [D30B]</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Respondent’s constituency [D31]</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Province of residence [LAANI]</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have you been unemployed in the past 12 months? [D32]</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>For how many months altogether have you been unemployed in the past 12 months? [D32A]</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing tenure [D33A]</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Language used in the face-to-face interview [KK_KIELI] ........................................ 171
Respondent’s willingness to complete the self-administered questionnaire [REKRY] ...... 171
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections (please answer even if you did not vote): Tax policy [P1_1] .......................................................... 172
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Employment policy [P1_2] ...................................................................................... 172
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Income disparity [P1_3] ................................................................................................. 173
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Environmental issues [P1_4] ....................................................................................... 173
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Entrepreneurial and business activities [P1_5] .............................................................. 174
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Economy and competitiveness of Finland [P1_6] ......................................................... 174
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Care for the elderly [P1_7] ......................................................................................... 175
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Issues connected to children and families with children [P1_8] ................................. 175
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Social and welfare policy [P1_9] ................................................................. 176
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Health policy [P1_10] ............................................................................................ 176
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Fight against crime and possibility to live in safety [P1_11] .......................................... 176
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Immigration policy [P1_12] ...................................................................................... 177
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Language policy [P1_13] ....................................................................................... 177
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Energy policy [P1_14] ............................................................................................ 178
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Nuclear power [P1_15] ....................................................................................... 178
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Education policy [P1_16] ...................................................................................... 179
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Housing policy [P1_17] ......................................................................................... 179
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Youth issues [P1_18] ............................................................................................... 180
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Foreign policy and security policy [P1_19] .............................................................. 180
3.1. Variables in the order of occurrence

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: EU policy [P1_20] ................................................................. 181
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Regional policy [P1_21] ................................................................. 181
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Circumstances of sexual minorities [P1_22] ................................................................. 181
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Traditional values and morals [P1_23] ................................................................. 182

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = very bad, 10 = very good, 5 = neither good nor bad), how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Increasing entrepreneurship and market economy [P2_1] ................................................................. 182
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Diminishing income disparities [P2_2] ................................................................. 183
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Christian values having a greater role [P2_3] ................................................................. 184
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: More law and order [P2_4] ................................................................. 184
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: More eco-friendly Finland, even if it meant low economic growth or no growth at all [P2_5] ................................................................. 185
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Better equality between men and women [P2_6] ................................................................. 185
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Traditional Finnish values being cherished [P2_7] ................................................................. 186
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: The status of families is reinforced [P2_8] ................................................................. 187
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: People stay in the work force longer [P2_9] ................................................................. 187
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: The status of sexual minorities is reinforced [P2_10] ................................................................. 188
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Lower taxation level [P2_11] ................................................................. 188
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Having two strong national languages, Finnish and Swedish [P2_12] ................................................................. 189
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: More internationally-oriented, less emphasis on boundaries between countries and peoples [P2_13] ................................................................. 190
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Smaller differences in regional development [P2_14] ................................................................. 190
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: A larger public sector [P2_15] ................................................................. 191
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Increased immigration [P2_16] ................................................................. 192

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Multicultural Finland where foreigners with different religions and lifestyles are tolerated [P2_17] ........................................................................................................... 192

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Regular investigation of public opinion [P3_1] ............... 193

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Letting experts of different fields make the decisions [P3_2] 194

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Promoting citizen participation in and discussion on important political decisions [P3_3] ................................................................................................................... 194

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Letting elected politicians make the decisions [P3_4] ........... 195

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = should be strongly decreased, 10 = should be strongly increased), what do you think about increasing or decreasing work-related immigration, that is, migration to Finland for work? [P4A] ................................................................. 196

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Centre Party of Finland (KESK) [P4B_1] .......................... 196

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: National Coalition Party (KOK) [P4B_2] ............... 197

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP) [P4B_3] .......... 198

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Left Alliance (VAS) [P4B_4] ......................................................... 198

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Green League (VIHR) [P4B_5] ........................................... 199

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP) [P4B_6] ........... 200

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: Christian Democrats (KD) [P4B_7] .............................. 200

Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on work-related immigration: True Finns (PS) [P4B_8] ......................................................... 201

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Family members, parents or relatives [P5_1] ................................................................. 201

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Work colleagues or fellow students [P5_2] ................................................................. 202

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Other friends and acquaintances [P5_3] ................................................................. 202

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Newspapers [P5_4] 203
3.1. Variables in the order of occurrence

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Television [P5_5] 203
How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Radio [P5_6] . 204
How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Internet [P5_7] 204
How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Mobile media [P5_8] 205

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Sign a petition [P6_1] ................................................................. 205
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Contact political decision-makers [P6_2] ..................................................... 206
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Participate in discussions, e.g. commenting news media pages or political blogs [P6_3] 206
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Donate money to a political party or candidate [P6_4] ................................. 206
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Send and receive election-related emails or messages between family and friends [P6_5] 207

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Write about elections in your own blog [P6_6] ........................................ 207

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Visited social media websites (e.g. Facebook, Twitter)? [P7_1] ............................... 208
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Maintained your profile on a social networking page? [P7_2] ...................... 208
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Read blogs? [P7_3] ................................................................. 209
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Commented a blog/blogs? [P7_4] ....................................................... 209
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Written your own blog? [P7_5] ......................................................... 209
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Watched videos or listened to music made by others? [P7_6] ......................... 210
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Uploaded or published photos, videos, music, stories, articles etc. made by yourself? [P7_7] 210
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Written or edited articles e.g. on Wikipedia? [P7_8] ............................... 211
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Tagged websites, photos etc. ? [P7_9] ...................................................... 211

During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media:
3. Indexes

Read web forum discussions? [P7_10] ................................................................. 211
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media:
Participated in web forum discussions? [P7_11] ...................................................... 212
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media:
Started web forum discussions? [P7_12] .............................................................. 212
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media:
Followed a campaign or an activity group? [P7_13] .............................................. 213
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media:
Participated in a campaign or an activity group? [P7_14] ..................................... 213
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media:
Started a campaign or an activity group? [P7_15] .................................................. 213
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media:
Spread information about different kinds of events in the web communities you belong to?
[P7_16] .................................................................................................................. 214
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media:
Subscribed to RSS feeds? [P7_17] ......................................................................... 214
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media:
Listened to podcasts? [P7_18] ................................................................................ 215
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media:
Produced podcasts? [P7_19] ................................................................................... 215
If it were possible to have a say through the Internet on issues that Parliament is handling that
week, would you have a say? [P8] ........................................................................... 215
Usually in an election I vote for a candidate of my own gender [P9_1] .................... 216
It was important to me that my own gender would be well represented among decision-makers
[P9_2] ...................................................................................................................... 216
It was important to me that the candidate could promote interests important for my gender
[P9_3] ...................................................................................................................... 217
Men are better decision-makers than women [P9_4] ................................................. 217
Women as decision-makers are better informed than men are on issues important to ordinary
people [P9_5] ........................................................................................................... 218
(IF VOTED) How easy or difficult was it for you to choose the party whose candidate you voted
for? [P10] ............................................................................................................... 218
(IF VOTED) How easy or difficult was it for you to find a suitable candidate? [P11] ...... 219
In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Security
policy? [P12_1] ......................................................................................................... 219
In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Economic
policy? [P12_2] ....................................................................................................... 220
In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Social
policy? [P12_3] ....................................................................................................... 220
3.1. Variables in the order of occurrence

In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Immigration policy? [P12_4] .......................................................... 220

In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Equality policy? [P12_5] .......................................................... 221

Members of parliament would help our country more if they stopped talking and concentrated on solving real problems [P13_1] ..................................................... 221

What making compromises in politics really means is selling one’s principles [P13_2] .............. 222

Things would be better in Finland if successful corporate managers made the decisions [P13_3] 222

Things would be better in Finland if independent experts made the decisions instead of politicians and citizens [P13_4] ............................................................. 222

The Finnish government would function better if it were managed like an enterprise [P13_5] 223

Political parties ought be banned in politics [P13_6] ......................................................... 223

There ought to be an upper limit to political campaign expenditure [P13_7] ......................... 224

Direct contacts between interest groups and members of parliament ought to be banned [P13_8] 224

What Finland needs are strong leaders who can restore law and order [P13_9] .................... 225

It is important that members of parliament thoroughly discuss and debate issues before decision-making [P13_10] ......................................................... 225

Refugees and immigrants should be entitled to the same social security benefits as the Finns even when they do not have Finnish citizenship [P13_11] ........................................ 225

Immigration poses a serious threat to Finland’s unique national culture [P13_12] ............... 226

The problem with democracy is that most people do not really know what is best for them [P13_13] ................................................................. 226

Most people have enough sense to tell whether the government is doing a good job [P13_14] 227

All in all, EU membership has been a good thing for Finland [P14_1] ............... 227

Finland should reinforce Nordic co-operation [P14_2] .................................................. 228

Finland should leave the EU [P14_3] ................................................................. 228

Finland should be actively involved in developing defence co-operation in the EU [P14_4] 229

Finland’s participation in international crisis management operations is a good thing [P14_5] 229

Finland should join NATO [P14_6] ................................................................. 229

Which is more important in a democratic society: letting the majority decide or protecting the needs and rights of minorities? [P15] ........................................... 230

A thinks people should have more freedom of choice between privately and publicly provided services, or between different public service providers. B thinks there is already enough choice. Do you agree more with A or B? [P16] ........................................... 230
3. Indexes

A thinks Finnish social reforms have gone too far, and people should be able to manage more often without social security benefits. B thinks that social reforms should be kept at least at present level. Do you agree more with A or B? [P17] 231

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Finnish economy [P18_1] 231

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family’s financial situation [P18_2] 232

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Employment situation in Finland [P18_3] 232

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family’s employment situation [P18_4] 232

How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Finnish economy [P19_1] 233

How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family’s financial situation [P19_2] 233

How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Employment situation in Finland [P19_3] 234

How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family’s employment situation [P19_4] 234

On the whole, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with your personal financial situation? [P20] 235

On the whole, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with your life? [P21] 235

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts (you can also connect them with both concepts or neither): Bourgeoisie? [P22_1] 236

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Strong public sector? [P22_2] 236

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Working class? [P22_3] 236

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Conservatism? [P22_4] 237

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Narrowing income disparities? [P22_5] 237

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Progress and social reform? [P22_6] 238

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Strong role of the government in economic policy? [P22_7] 238

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Eco-friendliness? [P22_8] 239
with one of these concepts: Being pro-immigration? [P22_9] ................................. 239
In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect
with one of these concepts: Support for entrepreneurship? [P22_10] ................................. 239
In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect
with one of these concepts: Being pro-globalisation? [P22_11] ................................. 240
In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect
with one of these concepts: Traditional values? [P22_12] ................................. 240
People have different views on political decision-making. What are your own views? In politics
it is important to... [P23A] ................................................................. 241
People have different views on political decision-making. What are your own views? Political
decisions should be made by... [P23B] ................................................................. 241
People have different views on political decision-making. What are your own views? Political
decisions should be made by... [P23C] ................................................................. 242
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: Parliament [P24_1] ................................................................. 242
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: The Government [P24_2] ................................................................. 243
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: The President [P24_3] ................................................................. 243
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: Municipal decision-makers [P24_4] ................................................................. 244
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland [P24_5] ................................................................. 244
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: The media [P24_6] ................................................................. 245
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: Voluntary/civic organizations [P24_7] ................................................................. 245
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: Banks [P24_8] ................................................................. 246
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: The police [P24_9] ................................................................. 246
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: Political parties [P24_10] ................................................................. 246
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: Finnish defence forces [P24_11] ................................................................. 247
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: Businesses [P24_12] ................................................................. 247
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: Employer organizations [P24_13] ................................................................. 248
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish
society at present: Trade unions and professional associations [P24_14] .......................... 248
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Public officials [P24_15] .......................... 249
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: European Union [P24_16] .......................... 249
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Universities and research institutes [P24_17] .......................... 250
To what extent did you follow the campaign funding debate of the past few years? [P25] .... 250
Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of politicians? My views of politicians became... [P26] .......................... 250
Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Centre Party of Finland (KESK) became... [P27_1] .... 251
Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the National Coalition Party (KOK) became... [P27_2] .... 251
Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP) became... [P27_3] .... 252
Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Left Alliance (VAS) became... [P27_4] .... 252
Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Green League (VIHR) became... [P27_5] .... 253
Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP) became... [P27_6] .... 253
Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Christian Democrats (KD) became... [P27_7] .... 254
Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the True Finns (PS) became... [P27_8] .... 254
Would you be willing to (confidetially) tell who you voted for in the parliamentary elections for the statistical analysis of the data? [P28] .......................... 255
(IF VOTED AND WILLING TO TELL) Did you consider any other candidates? [P30] .... 255
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Extroverted, enthusiastic [P31_1] .... 256
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Critical, quarrelsome [P31_2] .... 256
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Dependable, self-disciplined [P31_3] .... 257
How would you describe yourself as a person, taking into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Anxious, easily upset [P31_4] .... 257
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Open to new experiences, complex [P31_5] .... 258
3.1. Variables in the order of occurrence

How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Reserved, quiet [P31_6] ........................................ 258

How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Sympathetic, warm [P31_7] ................................. 259

How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Disorganized, careless [P31_8] ................................. 259

How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Calm, emotionally stable [P31_9] ................................. 260

How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Conventional, uncreative [P31_10] ................................. 260

Language of the self-administered questionnaire [PV_KIELI] ................................. 261

Respondents who participated both in the face-to-face interview and in completing the self-administered questionnaire [KK_PV] ................................. 261

Weight variable (political party) [PAINOPU] ................................. 262
3. Indexes

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

A thinks Finnish social reforms have gone too far, and people should be able to manage more often without social security benefits. B thinks that social reforms should be kept at least at present level. Do you agree more with A or B? ................................. 231

A thinks people should have more freedom of choice between privately and publicly provided services, or between different public service providers. B thinks there is already enough choice. Do you agree more with A or B? ........................................ 230

All in all, EU membership has been a good thing for Finland ................................. 227

And were there any parties (or groups) that you would never vote for? ................. 100

Are you a member of any political party? ................................................. 34

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of politicians? My views of politicians became.................................................. 250

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Centre Party of Finland (KESK) became.................................. 251

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Christian Democrats (KD) became.................................... 254

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP) became............................. 252

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Green League (VIHR) became........................................ 253

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Left Alliance (VAS) became........................................... 252

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the National Coalition Party (KOK) became............................... 251

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP) became.................................. 253

Before the election, how did the campaign funding scandal affect your views of the following parties? My views of the True Finns (PS) became............................................. 254

By voting people can have a say in how things are run .................................. 40

Date of the interview: day ................................................................. 15

Date of the interview: month ................................................................ 15

Democracy may have its problems but it is better than any other form of government .... 25

Did you consider voting for a candidate of any other party or group? .............. 86

Did you live in your present constituency at the time of the 2007 parliamentary elections? 169

Did you vote four years ago, in the 2007 parliamentary elections? ................. 112

Direct contacts between interest groups and members of parliament ought to be banned .... 224

Do you belong to any church or religious community? .................................. 166
Do you consider yourself a member of an ethnic minority in Finland? (a group defined for example by racial ancestry that you identify with or belong to) ........................................ 168
Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others? .............. 70
Do you think of yourself as close to any particular party? .............................................. 69
Does the respondent belong to any trade union or professional association and if yes, how actively does R participate in its activities? .......................................................... 157
During the election campaign, would you say that there were differences between parties? . 68
During the last election campaign, were you contacted by a candidate or anyone from a party to persuade you to vote for them? ................................................................. 34
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Commented a blog/blogs? ................................................................. 209
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Followed a campaign or an activity group? .................................................. 213
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Listened to podcasts? ................................................................. 215
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Maintained your profile on a social networking page? ................................. 208
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Participated in a campaign or an activity group? .................................. 213
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Participated in web forum discussions? .................................................. 212
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Produced podcasts? ................................................................. 215
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Read blogs? ................................................................. 209
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Read web forum discussions? .................................................. 211
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Spread information about different kinds of events in the web communities you belong to? 214
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Started a campaign or an activity group? .................................. 213
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Started web forum discussions? .................................................. 212
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Subscribed to RSS feeds? .................................................. 214
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Tagged websites, photos etc.? .................................................. 211
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media: Uploaded or published photos, videos, music, stories, articles etc. made by yourself? .... 210
During the past month, which of the following have you done on the Internet and social media:

- Visited social media websites (e.g. Facebook, Twitter)? .................................................. 208
- Watched videos or listened to music made by others? .......................................................... 210
- Written or edited articles e.g. on Wikipedia? ................................................................. 211
- Written your own blog? ...................................................................................................... 209

Finland should be actively involved in developing defence co-operation in the EU ........ 229
Finland should join NATO .................................................................................................. 229
Finland should leave the EU .............................................................................................. 228
Finland should reinforce Nordic co-operation ................................................................. 228
Finland’s participation in international crisis management operations is a good thing ..... 229

For how many months altogether have you been unemployed in the past 12 months? ... 170
FSD case id .............................................................................................................................. 14
FSD edition number ........................................................................................................... 13
FSD study number ............................................................................................................... 13

Generally, that is, not only during elections, how often do you discuss politics and other social issues with other people? ................................................................. 22

Have you been unemployed in the past 12 months? .......................................................... 170
Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following:

- Contact political decision-makers on an issue ......................................................... 29
- Demonstrate civil disobedience by participating in illegal, non-violent activities ... 33
- Involve myself in the activities of a political party .......................................................... 30
- Involve myself in the activities of some other voluntary/civic organisation .......... 30
- Join a consumer boycott ................................................................................................. 32
- Contact political decision-makers on the Internet .................................................... 205
- Donate money to a political party or candidate .......................................................... 206
- Participate in discussions, e.g. commenting news media pages or political blogs . 206
- Send and receive election-related emails or messages between family and friends 207
3.2. Variables in alphabetical order

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Sign a petition .......................................................... 205

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Write about elections in your own blog ........................................... 207

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in peaceful demonstrations ......................................................... 32

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in the kind of demonstrations that have previously involved violence ........................................... 33

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Sign a petition .......................................................... 30

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Try to enhance environmental protection through my consumer choices ........................................... 31

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Try to influence political or social issues through my consumer choices ........................................... 31

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Use violence to reach political goals .......................................................... 33

Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Write a letter to the editor .......................................................... 29

Have you ever participated in the work of the support group of a candidate in parliamentary elections? .......................................................... 35

Housing tenure .......................................................... 171

How closely did you follow the election campaigning? ........................................... 68

How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Employment situation in Finland ........................................... 234

How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Finnish economy .......................................................... 233

How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family’s employment situation ........................................... 234

How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family’s financial situation ........................................... 233

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Employment situation in Finland ........................................... 232

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Finnish economy 231

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family’s employment situation ........................................... 232

How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family’s financial situation ........................................... 232

How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Care for the elderly .......................................................... 175
### 3. Indexes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Issue</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Circumstances of sexual minorities</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Economy and competitiveness of Finland</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education policy</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment policy</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energy policy</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Entrepreneurial and business activities</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Environmental issues</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU policy</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fight against crime and possibility to live in safety</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Foreign policy and security policy</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Health policy</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Housing policy</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immigration policy</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Income disparity</td>
<td>173</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Issues connected to children and families with children</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Language policy</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nuclear power</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tax policy</td>
<td>172</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Regional policy</td>
<td>181</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Social and welfare policy</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traditional</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
values and morals ................................................................. 182
How important were the following issues for your party choice in the elections: Youth issues 180
How interested are you in politics? ................................................... 16
How many different political parties have you voted for in parliamentary elections so far? . 24
How many other than work or profession related associations does the respondent currently belong to? (Paying member) Altogether about... ................................. 159
How many other than work- or profession-related associations does the respondent currently belong to? (Paying member) ......................................................... 159
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Candidate selectors on the Internet .......................................................... 20
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper advertisements ................................................................. 19
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper articles ................................................................. 18
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Online diaries and blogs ............................................................. 20
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Radio programmes ................................................................. 17
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Social media, e.g. Facebook, Twitter ............................................................. 21
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television advertisements ................................................................. 18
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television debates and party leader interviews ........................................ 16
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television entertainment programmes featuring politicians .................... 17
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television news and current affairs programmes ........................................ 16
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web news covering elections e.g. newspaper websites ........................................ 19
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web videos of the candidates or political parties, e.g. YouTube ........................................ 21
How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Websites of the candidates and political parties ........................................... 19
How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Family members, parents or relatives ....................................................... 201
How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Internet ............ 204
How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Mobile media .. 205
3. Indexes

How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Newspapers ... 203
How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Other friends and acquaintances ................................................................. 202
How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Radio ........ 204
How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Television ... 203
How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Work colleagues or fellow students ......................................................... 202
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Banks ......................................................... 246
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Businesses ............................................. 247
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Employer organizations ................................. 248
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: European Union ......................................... 249
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland ......................... 244
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Finnish defence forces ........................................ 247
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Municipal decision-makers ........................................ 244
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Parliament ..................................................... 242
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Political parties ............................................. 246
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Public officials .............................................. 249
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: The Government ............................................. 243
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: The media ....................................................... 245
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: The police ......................................................... 246
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: The President ................................................. 243
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Trade unions and professional associations ......................... 248
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Universities and research institutes ......................... 250
How much influence do you think the following actors have on the development of the Finnish society at present: Voluntary/civic organizations 245
How much time do you usually spend watching television on ordinary weekdays? (Mon-Fri excluding holidays, active tv watching) 160
How often do you use the Internet? 22
How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Finland? 69
How should a member of parliament vote in parliament: If his/her own opinion on an issue does not correspond with his/her party’s position? 148
How should a member of parliament vote in parliament: If his/her own opinion on an issue does not correspond with the opinion of the voters in his/her constituency? 147
How should a member of parliament vote in parliament: If the voters in his/her constituency have one opinion and his/her party takes a different position? 147
How stable is your political party identification? 23
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Calm, emotionally stable 260
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Conventional, uncreative 260
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Critical, quarrelsome 256
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Dependable, self-disciplined 257
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Disorganized, careless 259
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Extroverted, enthusiastic 256
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Open to new experiences, complex 258
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Reserved, quiet 258
How well do the following personality traits apply to you? Please take into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Sympathetic, warm 259
How would you describe yourself as a person, taking into account both traits mentioned. I see myself as: Anxious, easily upset 257
I avoid people whose values, attitudes or opinions differ from my own 27
I have no say in what the government and parliament decide 38
I myself would like to attend public debates organised for ordinary people 26
I prefer to discuss politics and social issues with people who agree with my opinions 26
I think voting is a civic duty 28
If a voter so wished, he/she should be able to vote in parliamentary elections merely for a party
without having to choose a candidate .................................................. 28
(IF DID NOT VOTE) How self-evident was it to you that you were not going to vote? . . . . 122
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(10th mention) ............................................................................ 79
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(11th mention) ............................................................................ 80
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(12th mention) ............................................................................ 80
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(13th mention) ............................................................................ 81
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(14th mention) ............................................................................ 82
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(15th mention) ............................................................................ 83
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(16th mention) ............................................................................ 84
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(17th mention) ............................................................................ 85
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(1st mention) ................................................................. 72
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(2nd mention) ................................................................. 73
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(3rd mention) ................................................................. 73
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(4th mention) ................................................................. 74
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(5th mention) ................................................................. 75
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(6th mention) ................................................................. 76
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(7th mention) ................................................................. 77
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(8th mention) ................................................................. 78
(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for?
(9th mention) ................................................................. 78
(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: As a protest against politics and politicians ................................................................. 121
(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Campaign funding scandal of the parliamentary elections in 2007 ................................................................. 122
3.2. Variables in alphabetical order

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Could not vote because of illness or advanced age ........................................... 118

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Didn’t remember to vote . 119

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Difficult to find a suitable candidate ....................................................... 117

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Difficult to find a suitable party 117

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I distrust politicians and politics in general .................................................. 120

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I do not profit in any way from voting ................................................................. 119

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I think one vote makes no difference to the outcome of an election ................................... 120

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I’m not interested in politics and don’t care whether I vote or not ........................................ 121

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Job or travel prevented me from voting ................................................................. 118

(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Simply couldn’t be bothered to vote ............................................................... 119

If it were possible to have a say through the Internet on issues that Parliament is handling that week, would you have a say? ........................................... 215

(IF MENTIONED A PARTY) Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close? ................................................................. 71

(IF q20 OR q20a = YES) Which party do you feel closest to? .............................. 70

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (10th mention) ....................... 93

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (11th mention) ....................... 94

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (12th mention) ....................... 95

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (13th mention) ....................... 96

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (14th mention) ....................... 96

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (15th mention) ....................... 97

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (16th mention) ....................... 98

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (17th mention) ....................... 99

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (1st mention) ......................... 86

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (2nd mention) ......................... 87

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (3rd mention) ......................... 88

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (4th mention) ......................... 89

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (5th mention) ......................... 89
3. Indexes

(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (6th mention) ....................... 90
(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (7th mention) ....................... 91
(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (8th mention) ....................... 92
(IF q22a = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (9th mention) ....................... 92
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (10th mention) ..................... 107
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (11th mention) ..................... 108
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (12th mention) ..................... 108
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (13th mention) ..................... 109
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (14th mention) ..................... 110
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (15th mention) ..................... 111
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (16th mention) ..................... 112
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (1st mention) ...................... 100
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (2nd mention) ...................... 101
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (3rd mention) ...................... 101
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (4th mention) ...................... 102
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (5th mention) ...................... 103
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (6th mention) ...................... 104
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (7th mention) ...................... 104
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (8th mention) ...................... 105
(IF q22c = YES) Which party/parties or group(s) (9th mention) ...................... 106
(IF q23 = YES) The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for? .......... 113
(IF VOTED AND WILLING TO TELL) Did you consider any other candidates? .......... 255
(IF VOTED) Did you vote for a candidate who is of the same gender as you? .......... 144
(IF VOTED) Did you vote for the same candidate in the previous parliamentary elections in 2007? ................................................................. 145
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a cand. of the True Finns: Election poll success of the True Finns and confidence that candidates of the party would win seats in Parliament ............................................. 128
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Campaign funding scandal during the past electoral term 128
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to decrease Finland’s commitment to the European Union and its membership obligations ....................................................... 132
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to make a protest vote in these parliamentary elections 130
(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote
3.2. Variables in alphabetical order

for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to reinforce traditional values in the Finnish society

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote
for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to stir the stagnant party system ............... 131

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote
for a candidate of the True Finns: Desire to tighten the Finnish immigration system and immi-
grant benefits ................................................................. 132

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote
for a candidate of the True Finns: Distrust of the candidate you previously voted for ...... 131

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote
for a candidate of the True Finns: Distrust of the political party you previously voted for . 130

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote
for a candidate of the True Finns: Opposing mandatory teaching of Swedish in Finnish schools

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote
for a candidate of the True Finns: Promoting other political objectives of the True Finns . 134

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote
for a candidate of the True Finns: Qualities of party leader Timo Soini ...................... 129

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) To what extent did the following affect your decision to vote
for a candidate of the True Finns: Qualities of the candidate I voted for ...................... 129

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) Which of the mentioned or other factors was your main reason
to vote for a candidate of the True Finns? (Classified) ............................................. 135

(IF VOTED FOR TRUE FINNS) Which of the mentioned or other factors was your main reason
to vote for a candidate of the True Finns? (Open-ended) ............................................. 134

(IF VOTED) For your voting choice, which was the more important, the party or the candidate? 123

(IF VOTED) How easy or difficult was it for you to choose the party whose candidate you voted
for? ................................................................. 218

(IF VOTED) How easy or difficult was it for you to find a suitable candidate? .......... 219

(IF VOTED) If your candidate had been running for any of the other parties, would you still
have voted for him/her? ................................................................. 144

(IF VOTED) In what way was the candidate you voted for known to you? ............... 146

(IF VOTED) The candidate of which party (or political group) did you vote for in these parlia-
mentary elections? ................................................................. 85

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Desire to influence which parties will be in the coalition government ..................... 127

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Good party leader ................................................................. 124

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
In my opinion, the leader of this party is the best candidate to become prime minister .... 127
(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Party has competent people to conduct policies ........................................ 125
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Party has good policy on many current issues ................................. 125
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Party looks after the interests of the occupational group I belong to ........... 123
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Party’s successful election campaign .................................................... 126
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Performance of the party during the past parliamentary term .................. 126
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Performance of the party’s representatives in election programmes on television 123
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections:
Values of the party .............................................................................. 124
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate
had good chance of winning a seat to Parliament ................................. 141
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate is
a well-known public figure .................................................................. 139
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s
ability to manage things ..................................................................... 138
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s
age ........................................................................................................ 135
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s
answers in candidate selectors on the Internet ....................................... 143
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s
appearance and style ......................................................................... 139
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s
education .............................................................................................. 136
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s
election campaign and election advertising .......................................... 141
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s
gender .................................................................................................. 136
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s
party affiliation .................................................................................... 140
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s
place of residence .............................................................................. 137
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s
prior experience in politics .................................................................. 137
( IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s
reliability .............................................................................................. 138
3.2. Variables in alphabetical order

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s views on different issues .......................................................... 140

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate’s views on immigration policy .......................................................... 142

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Internet presence of the candidate or his/her political party .................................................. 143

(IF VOTED) To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Openness/transparency of the candidate’s campaign funding .................................................. 142

(IF VOTED) What was the age of the candidate you voted for? ........................................ 145

(IF VOTED) When did you decide on the candidate you voted for? ...................................... 147

(IF VOTED) When did you decide on the party you voted for? ........................................... 146

(IF WATCHES TV) How much time do you usually spend watching television news or politics-related and current affairs programmes on ordinary weekdays? (Administration, social and public policy or related people) .................................................. 160

Immigration poses a serious threat to Finland’s unique national culture ............................ 226

Important national issues should more often be decided in a referendum ......................... 25

In my opinion, the current Finnish electoral system works and there is no need to change it 28

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place party leader Mari Kiviniemi (KESK) ................................................................. 65

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the Centre Party of Finland (KESK) on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right? . . 59

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Being pro-globalisation? ................................. 240

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Being pro-immigration? .................................. 239

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Conservatism? .............................................. 237

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Eco-friendliness? .......................................... 239

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Narrowing income disparities? ........................... 237

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Progress and social reform? ........................... 238

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Strong public sector? ....................................... 236

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Strong role of the government in economic policy? .......... 238

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Support for entrepreneurship? .......................... 239
In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Traditional values? 240
In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts: Working class? 236
In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Which of the following would you connect with one of these concepts (you can also connect them with both concepts or neither): Bourgeoisie? 236
In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Economic policy? 220
In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Equality policy? 221
In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Immigration policy? 220
In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Security policy? 219
In your opinion, is a male or a female MP better able to work on the following issues: Social policy? 220
In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 1st most important 35
In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 2nd most important 35
In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 3rd most important 36
In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 4th most important 36
In your opinion, whom should an elected member of parliament primarily represent? 5th most important 37
Interview language 15
Interviewer gender 14
Interviewer id 14
It doesn’t really matter which parties form the government, policy decisions will be the same 40
It is important that members of parliament thoroughly discuss and debate issues before decision-making 225
It is important to me that my candidate has a real chance of getting elected to the parliament 27
It is people’s own business whether they want to use their right to vote or not 24
It was important to me that my own gender would be well represented among decision-makers 216
It was important to me that the candidate could promote interests important for my gender 217
3.2. Variables in alphabetical order

Language of the self-administered questionnaire .................................. 261
Language used in the face-to-face interview ............................................. 171
Members of parliament would help our country more if they stopped talking and concentrated on solving real problems .................................................. 221
Men are better decision-makers than women ........................................... 217
Most people have enough sense to tell whether the government is doing a good job .................................................. 217
Nowadays many people do not vote in elections for some reason or other. Did you vote or not in these parliamentary elections? If you did vote, did you vote in advance or on the election day?  71
Number of children aged 7-17 in the household ...................................... 164
Number of children aged six or under in the household .......................... 165
Number of people aged over 18 in the household ................................... 164
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: A larger public sector .............................................. 191
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Better equality between men and women ............................... 185
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Christian values having a greater role ........................................ 184
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Diminishing income disparities .............................................. 183
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Having two strong national languages, Finnish and Swedish .................. 189
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Increased immigration .................................................. 192
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Lower taxation level .................................................. 188
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: More eco-friendly Finland, even if it meant low economic growth or no growth at all 185
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: More internationally-oriented, less emphasis on boundaries between countries and peoples .................................................. 190
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: More law and order .................................................. 184
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Multicultural Finland where foreigners with different religions and lifestyles are tolerated .................................................. 192
On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: People stay in the work force longer ........................................ 187
3. Indexes

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Smaller differences in regional development ........................................... 190

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: The status of families is reinforced .................................................. 187

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: The status of sexual minorities is reinforced ........................................... 188

On a scale of 0 to 10, how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Traditional Finnish values being cherished ........................................... 186

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = can’t be too careful, 10 = most people can be trusted), can people be trusted or is it so that you can never be too careful about them? .................. 155

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: European Union ................................................................. 151

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland ........................................... 153

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Judicial system ................................................................. 152

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Parliament .............................................................................. 149

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Political parties ............................................................................. 149

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Politicians ............................................................................. 151

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Public officials ................................................................................. 152

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: The Government ........................................................................ 150

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: The police ............................................................................... 154

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: The President .................................................................................. 148

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = don’t trust at all, 10 = completely trust), to what extent do you trust/mistrust: Trade unions and professional associations ........................................................................... 154

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = should be strongly decreased, 10 = should be strongly increased), what do you think about increasing or decreasing work-related immigration, that is, migration to Finland for work? ................................................................. 196

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = very bad, 10 = very good, 5 = neither good nor bad), how would you rate the following propositions about what Finland should focus on: Increasing entrepreneurship and market economy ............................................. 182

On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Letting elected politicians make the decisions .................. 195
On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Letting experts of different fields make the decisions ........ 194
On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Promoting citizen participation in and discussion on important political decisions ......................................................... 194
On a scale of 0 to 10 (where 0 = worst, 10 = best), how would you rate the following approaches to political decision-making: Regular investigation of public opinion ........... 193
On the whole, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with your life? .......................... 235
On the whole, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with your personal financial situation? 235
Opinion on party leaders: Anni Sinnemäki (VIHR) ......................................................... 57
Opinion on party leaders: Jutta Urpilainen (SDP) .......................................................... 56
Opinion on party leaders: Jyrki Katainen (KOK) ............................................................ 55
Opinion on party leaders: Paavo Arhinmäki (VAS) .......................................................... 56
Opinion on party leaders: Päivi Räsänen (KD) ................................................................. 58
Opinion on party leaders. Rate the following leaders on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven’t heard of the leader or feel you do not know enough about him/her: Mari Kiviniemi (KESK) ......................................................... 54
Opinion on party leaders: Stefan Wallin (RKP) ............................................................... 57
Opinion on party leaders: Timo Soini (PS) ................................................................. 59
Opinion on political parties: Christian Democrats (KD) .................................................. 53
Opinion on political parties: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP) .......................... 51
Opinion on political parties: Green League (VIHR) ......................................................... 52
Opinion on political parties: Left Alliance (VAS) .......................................................... 51
Opinion on political parties: National Coalition Party (KOK) ...................................... 50
Opinion on political parties. Rate the following parties on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven’t heard of the party or feel you do not know enough about it: Centre Party of Finland (KESK) ......................................................... 49
Opinion on political parties: Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP) ...................... 52
Opinion on political parties: True Finns (PS) ............................................................... 54
Parties should announce clearly during the election campaign which parties they are willing to form a coalition government with ......................................................... 41
People have different views on political decision-making. What are your own views? In politics it is important to... ................................................................. 241
People have different views on political decision-making. What are your own views? Political decisions should be made by... ......................................................... 241, 242
Political parties are only interested in people’s votes, not in their opinions ............. 39
Political parties ought be banned in politics ................................................................. 223
3. Indexes

Politicians are not interested in the opinions of ordinary people ........................................... 38
Province of residence .................................................................................................................. 170
Refugees and immigrants should be entitled to the same social security benefits as the Finns even when they do not have Finnish citizenship ........................................................... 225
Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say any of the individual party leaders represent your views reasonably well? ................................................................. 48
Respondent’s basic education .................................................................................................. 156
Respondent’s constituency ........................................................................................................ 169
Respondent’s economic activity and occupational status ......................................................... 162
Respondent’s employment status ............................................................................................. 161
Respondent’s marital status ...................................................................................................... 157
Respondent’s mother tongue ..................................................................................................... 167
Respondent’s mother tongue: Other, what? (Open-ended) ......................................................... 167
Respondent’s place of residence ............................................................................................... 168
Respondent’s profession (Classified) ........................................................................................ 161
Respondent’s profession (Open-ended) ..................................................................................... 161
Respondent’s vocational education ........................................................................................... 156
Respondents who participated both in the face-to-face interview and in completing the self-administered questionnaire ........................................................................................................... 261
Respondent’s willingness to complete the self-administered questionnaire ................................ 171
Respondent’s year of birth ........................................................................................................ 155
Responent’s gender ................................................................................................................... 156
Some people say that it doesn’t make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. How much difference would you say it makes? ............ 45
Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it will not make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. What would you say? ...................................................................................................... 46
Sometimes politics seems so complicated that I can’t really understand what is going on . . . 40
The Finnish government would function better if it were managed like an enterprise ...... 223
The problem with democracy is that most people do not really know what is best for them 226
There ought to be an upper limit to political campaign expenditure ....................................... 224
Things would be better in Finland if independent experts made the decisions instead of politicians and citizens ................................................................. 222
Things would be better in Finland if successful corporate managers made the decisions . . 222
Thinking about the general performance of the Government, first under Matti Vanhanen and then under Mari Kiviniemi, how good or bad a job has it done over the past four years? . . . 46
Thinking of the most important political problem facing Finland, which political party do you
3.2. Variables in alphabetical order

think is best in dealing with it? .................................................. 43
Thinking of the second most important political problem facing Finland, which political party
do you think is best in dealing with it? .................................................. 44
Those elected to parliament soon lose touch with the problems of ordinary people ........... 38
Through political parties, citizens’ opinions will be taken into consideration in decision-making
39
To support representative democracy, public debates on policy issues should be organised for
ordinary people ................................................................. 26
To what extent did you follow the campaign funding debate of the past few years? ........ 250
Total annual gross income of the respondent’s household (including social benefits) ...... 163
Total number of persons in the household .................................................. 163
Type of employer ........................................................................... 162
Type of neighbourhood where R lives .................................................... 168
Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on
work-related immigration: Centre Party of Finland (KESK) .................. 196
Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on
work-related immigration: Christian Democrats (KD) ....................... 200
Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on
work-related immigration: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP) ........... 198
Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on
work-related immigration: Green League (VIHR) .............................. 199
Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on
work-related immigration: Left Alliance (VAS) ................................. 198
Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on
work-related immigration: National Coalition Party (KOK) ................. 197
Using the same scale, what kind of policy do you think Finnish political parties would adopt on
work-related immigration: Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP) ........ 200
Using the same scale, where would you place: Christian Democrats (KD) .............. 63
Using the same scale, where would you place: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP) .... 61
Using the same scale, where would you place: Green League (VIHR) ................... 62
Using the same scale, where would you place: Left Alliance (VAS) ..................... 61
Using the same scale, where would you place: National Coalition Party (KOK) ........ 60
Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Jutta Urpilainen (SDP) ....... 66
Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Jyrki Katainen (KOK) ....... 65
Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Timo Soini (PS) ............... 67
3. Indexes

Using the same scale, where would you place: Swedish People’s Party in Finland (RKP) . . . 63
Using the same scale, where would you place: True Finns (PS) ................................. 64
Usually in an election I vote for a candidate of my own gender ................................. 216
Voting is the only way in which ordinary people can have a say about how things are run . . . 37
Weight variable (political party) .................................................................................. 262
What do you think is meant by a parliamentary system of government? ......................... 115
What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? (Classified) 42
What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? (Open-ended) 42
What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? (Classified) ................................................................. 43
What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? (Open-ended) ......................................................................................... 43
What Finland needs are strong leaders who can restore law and order ............................ 225
What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? (Classified) . . 41
What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? (Open-ended) . . 41
What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? (Classified) 42
What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? (Open-ended) 42
What is the European Union (EU) treaty that came into force at the end of the year 2009 called? 116
What language(s) do you use at home? ......................................................................... 167
What making compromises in politics really means is selling one’s principles .............. 222
What other central organisation does the respondent’s trade union or professional association belong to? (Open-ended) ................................................................. 158
What other church or religious community? (Open-ended) ........................................... 166
What percentage of people living in Finland are foreign nationals? .......................... 116
Where would you place yourself on this left-right scale? .............................................. 67
Which is more important in a democratic society: letting the majority decide or protecting the needs and rights of minorities? ................................................................. 230
Which of the following central organisations does the respondent’s trade union or professional association belong to? ................................................................. 158
Which of the following groups would you say you belong to? ..................................... 23
Which of the following is the largest group of foreign nationals residing in Finland? .... 116
Which of the following parties has the fourth largest number of seats in the newly elected
3.2. Variables in alphabetical order

Parliament? ................................................................. 114
Which party leader represents your views best? .............................. 48
Which party represents your views best? ........................................ 47
Which social class would you say you belong to? ........................... 23
Who is eligible to vote in Finnish parliamentary elections? ............... 114
Who of the following was the Finnish Foreign Minister in 2010? ....... 114
Women as decision-makers are better informed than men are on issues important to ordinary people .......................................................... 218
Would you be willing to (confidentially) tell who you voted for in the parliamentary elections for the statistical analysis of the data? ...................................................... 255
Would you describe yourself as ... .............................................. 165
Would you say that any of the parties in Finland represent your views reasonably well? .... 47
Appendix A

Questionnaires in Finnish
KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD2653 EDUSKUNTAVAALITUTKIMUS 2011
QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD2653 FINNISH NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY 2011

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoarkistoon arkistoitua
tutkimusaineistoa.
Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.
Lisätiedot: https://www.fsd.uta.fi/

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social
Science Data Archive.
If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by
means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.
More information: https://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands sam-
hällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.
Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk
referens.
Mer information: https://www.fsd.uta.fi/sv/
HALLINNOLLISET CSES-MUUTTUJAT (A-ALKUASET)

A1. Lomakenumero (tai muu yksittäiset haastateltavat identifioiva tunnusnumero)
A2. Haastattelija (yksittäiset haastattelijat identifioiva tunnusnumero)
A3. Haastattelijan sukupuoli
   1. Mies
   2. Nainen
A4.1. Haastattelukuukausi (1-12)
A4.2. Haastattelupäivä (1-31)
A5. Alkuperäiset painomuuttujat
A6. Haastattelukieli (lomakekieli)
   1. suomi
   2. ruotsi

**
SISÄLTÖMUUTTUJAT

K1. Kuinka kiinnostunut olette politiikasta? LUETTELE

1  Hyvin kiinnostunut
2  Jonkin verran kiinnostunut
3  Vain vähän kiinnostunut
4  En lainkaan kiinnostunut
5  EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K2. Kuinka paljon seurasitte eduskuntavaaleja eri tiedotusvälineistä? KORTTI

1  Hyvin paljon
2  Melko paljon
3  Vain vähän
4  En lainkaan
5  EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K2_1 TV:n vaalikeskustelut ja puoluejohtajien haastattelut
K2_2 TV-uutiset ja ajankohtaisohjelmat
K2_3 TV:n vihdeohjelmat, joissa poliitikkoja oli mukana
K2_4 Radio-ohjelmat
K2_5 Sanomalehtikirjoitukset
K2_6 TV-mainokset
K2_7 Lehtimainokset
K2_8 Vaaleja koskeva uutisointi Internetissä, esim. sanomalehtien Internetsivut
K2_9 Ehdokkaiden ja puolueiden kotisivut Internetissä
K2_10 Nettipäiväkirjat ja blogit
K2_11 Ns. vaalikoneet Internetissä
K2_12 Sosiaalinen media, esim. Facebook, Twitter
K2_13 Ehdokkaita tai puolueita koskevat videot Internetissä, esim. YouTube
K3. Kuinka usein käytätte Internetiä? LUETTELE

1 Päivittäin, yli 2 tuntia päivässä
2 Päivittäin, alle 2 tuntia päivässä
3 Muutamia kertoja viikossa
4 Noin kerran viikossa
5 Harvemmin
6 En lainkaan

K4. Jos ei ajatella pelkästään vaalien läheisiä aikoja, niin kuinka usein yleensä keskustelette politiikasta ja yhteiskunnallisista kysymyksistä muiden ihmisten kanssa? LUETELLAAN 1-5

1 Päivittäin tai lähes päivittäin
2 Usein
3 Joskus
4 Harvoin
5 En koskaan
6 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K5. Kuinka vakiintunut oma puoluekantanne on? LUETTELE 1-4

1 Täysin vakiintunut
2 Melko vakiintunut
3 Ei kovinkaan vakiintunut
4 Ei lainkaan vakiintunut
5 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K6. Mihin seuraavista ryhmistä samastutte ensisijaisesti? (vain yksi vaihtoehto)

1 Suomalaiset yleensä
2 Suomenkieliset suomalaiset
3 Ruotsinkieliset suomalaiset
4 Muu kansallinen tai kieleilinen ryhmä
5 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K7. Mihin yhteiskuntaluokkaan katsotte lähinnä kuuluvanne? KORTTI

1 Työväenluokka
2 Alempi keskiluokka
3 Keskiluokka
4 Ylempi keskiluokka
5 Yläluokka
6 En mihinkään luokkaan
7 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
K8. Kuinka monen eri puolueen ehdokkaita olette elämänne aikana äänestänyt eduskuntavaaleissa? LUETTELE 1-4

1 Olen aina äänestänyt saman puolueen ehdokkaita
2 Kahden tai kolmen eri puolueen ehdokkaita
3 Neljän tai useamman puolueen ehdokkaita
4 En ole äänestänyt koskaan
5 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

Asenneväittämiä


1 Täysin samaa mieltä
2 Jokseenkin samaa mieltä
3 Jokseenkin eri mieltä
4 Täysin eri mieltä
5 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K9_1 On jokaisen oma asia, käyttääkö hän vaaleissaääniöikeuttaan vai ei
K9_2 Demokratialla voi olla ongelmana, mutta se on parempi kuin muut hallitusmuodot
K9_3 Tärkeät yhteiskunnalliset kysymykset pitäisi entistä useammin päättää kansanäänestyksellä
K9_4 Keskustelen politiikasta ja yhteiskunnallisista kysymyksistä mieluiten samaa mieltä olevien henkilöiden kanssa
K9_5 Edustuksellisen demokratian tukena tulisi järjestää tavallisille kansalaisille tarkoitettuja poliittisia keskustelutilaisuuksia
K9_6 Haluaisin itse osallistua kansalaisille tarkoitettuihin poliittisiin keskustelutilaisuuksiin
K9_7 Vältän sellaisten ihmisten seuraa, joiden arvot, asenteet tai mielipiteet poikkeavat omistani
K9_8 Eduskuntavaaleissa minulle on tärkeää, että ehdokkaallani on todella mahdollisuuksia tulla valituksi eduskuntaan
K9_9 Pidän äänestämääsä käyntiä kansalaisvelvollisuutena
K9_10 Suomen nyköinen vaalijärjestelmä on mielestäni toimiva, eikä sitä ole tarvetta muuttaa
K9_11 Halutessaan äänestäjän tulisi eduskuntavaaleissa voida äänestää vain puoluetta tarvitsemaa valita ehdokasta

K10. Seuraavassa on joukko erilaisia yhteiskunnallisen osallistumisen muotoja. Mitä näistä olette tehnyt viimeksi kuluneiden neljän vuoden aikana, tai jos tunnisti asian tärkeäksi mitä saattaisitte tehdä. KORTTI

1. Olen tehnyt viimeksi kuluneiden neljän vuoden aikana
2. En ole tehnyt, mutta saattaisin tehdä
3. En teksisi missään tapauksessa
4. En osaa sanoa (SPONTAANI)

K10_1 Kirjoittaa yleisöönosaan
K10_2 Ottaa yhteyttä poliittisiin päätöksentekijöihin jossakin tärkeässä asiassa
K10_3 Kirjoittaa nimenne vetoomuksiin tai nimenkeräyksiin
K10_4 Osallistua poliittisen puolueen toimintaan
K10_5 Osallistua muun järjestön toimintaan
K10_6 Tehdä omia ostopäätöksiäni siten, että voisim kulutustavoillani edistää luonnon suojelua
K10_7 Tehdä omia ostopäätöksiäni siten, että voisin kuluttajana vaikuttaa yhteiskunnallisii tai
poliittisiin asioihin
K10_8 Osallistua boikottiin, maksu- tai ostolakkoon
K10_9 Osallistua rauhanomaisiin mielenosoituksiin
K10_10 Osoitetaan kansalaistottelemattomuutta osallistumalla väkivaltaomaan laittomaan
toimintaan
K10_11 Osallistuta sellaisiin mielenosoituksiin, joissa aiemmin on ilmennyt väkivaltaa
K10_12 Käyttää väkivaltaa poliittisten päämäärien saavuttamiseksi

K11. Oletteko jonkin poliittisen puolueen jäsen?
1 Olen
2 En ole, mutta olen ollut aikaisemmin
3 En ole koskaan ollut minkään poliittisen puolueen jäsen

K12. Ottiko joku ehdokkaista tai jokin poliittisista puolueista teihan yhteyttä kevään
eduskuntavaalikampanjan aikana äänenne saamiseksi?
1 Kylä
2 Ei
3 En osaa sanoa (SPONTAANI)

K13. Oletteko toiminut jonkun ehdokkaan tukiryhmässä eduskuntavaaleissa? LUETTELE
1-3
1 Kylä, toimin nyt käydissä vaaleissa
2 En nyt käydissä vaaleissa, mutta olen toiminut aikaisemmin
3 En ole toiminut koskaan

K14. On olemassa erilaisia käsityksiä siitä, ketä kansanedustajan tulisi ensisijaisesti
edustaa. Mitä mieltä itse olette? Numeroikaa vastausvaihtoehdot tärkeysjärjestykseen
sitien, että tärkein on 1, toiseksi tärkein on 2 jne. KORTTI

☐ Omia äänestäjäiän
☐ Kaikkia oman vaalipiirinsä äänestäjä
☐ Oman puolueensa äänestäjä
☐ Suomen kansaa
☐ Jonkin yhteiskuntaryhmän jäseniä
Asenneväittämiä

K15. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista väittämistä? Oletteko täysin samaa mieltä, jokseenkin samaa mieltä, jokseenkin eri mieltä vai täysin eri mieltä väittämien kanssa?

1 Täysin samaa mieltä
2 Jokseenkin samaa mieltä
3 Jokseenkin eri mieltä
4 Täysin eri mieltä

5 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

CSES MODULE 3 (2006-2011):

Q1a. Mikä oli teille henkilökohtaisesti näiden eduskuntavaalien tärkein asiakysymys? (avokysymys) [Avovastaukset koodattava yksityiskohtaisesti vähintään 20 luokkaan]

Q1b. Mikä oli teille henkilökohtaisesti näiden eduskuntavaalien toiseksi tärkein asiakysymys? (avokysymys) [Avovastaukset koodattava yksityiskohtaisesti vähintään 20 luokkaan]

001-996. [VASTAUSVAIHTOEHTOKOODIT]

997. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
998. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
999. MISSING

Q2a. Mikä mielestänne on Suomen vakavin yhteiskunnallinen ongelma tällä hetkellä? (avokysymys) [Avovastaukset koodattava yksityiskohtaisesti vähintään 20 luokkaan]

Q2b. Mikä mielestänne on Suomen toiseksi vakavin yhteiskunnallinen ongelma tällä hetkellä? (avokysymys) [Avovastaukset koodattava yksityiskohtaisesti vähintään 20 luokkaan]

001-996. [VASTAUSVAIHTOEHTOKOODIT]

997. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
998. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
999. MISSING
Q3a. Mikä puolue kykenee mielestänne parhaiten hoitamaan mainitsemaanne Suomen vakavinta yhteiskunnallista ongelmaa? VAIN YKSI

Q3b. Mikä puolue kykenee mielestänne parhaiten hoitamaan mainitsemaanne Suomen toiseksi vakavinta yhteiskunnallista ongelmaa? VAIN YKSI

01-95. [PUOLUEKOODIT]

1. Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (SDP)
2. Suomen Keskusta
3. Kansallinen Kokoomus
4. Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue (RKP)
5. Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit
6. Vihreä liitto
7. Vasemmistoliitto
8. Perussuomalaiset
9. Suomen Kommunistinen Puolue
10. Suomen Senioripuolue
11. Kommunistinen Työväenpuolue - Rauhan ja Sosialismin puolestta
12. Suomen Työväenpuolue
13. Itsenäisyyspuolue
14. Köyhien Asialla
15. Piraattipuolue
16. Muutos 2011
17. Vapauspuolue

96. EI MIKÄÄN NÄISTÄ PUOLUEISTÄ

97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
99. MISSING

Q4 Joidenkin mielestä sillä on paljon merkitystä kenen hallussa on poliittinen päätösvalta. Toisten mielestä ei ole mitään merkitystä kenen hallussa valta on. Käyttämällä oheista asteikkoa, mitä mieltä itse olette? KORTTI

1. EI OLE MITÄÄN MERKITYSTÄ KENELLÄ ON VALTA
2. 3.
4.
5. ON PALJON MERKITYSTÄ KENELLÄ ON VALTA

7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

1. IHMISTEN ÄÄNESTYSPÄÄTÖKSILLÄ EI OLE MITÄÄN VAIKUTUSTA ASIOIDEN KULKUUN
2.  
3.  
4.  
5. IHMISTEN ÄÄNESTYSPÄÄTÖKSILLÄ VOI OLLA PALJON VAIKUTUSTA ASIOIDEN KULKUUN

7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q6. Entä mitä mieltä olette viime vaalikaudella toimineiden Matti Vanhasen ja Mari Kiviniemen hallitusten toiminnasta kokonaisuudessaan? Kuinka hyvin tai huonosti hallitus on mielestänne suoritunut tehtävistäsi viimeksi kuluneiden neljän vuoden aikana?

1. ERITTÄIN HYVIN
2. HYVIN
3. HUONOSTI
4. ERITTÄIN HUONOSTI

7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q7. Oletteko sitä mieltä, että jokin Suomen puolueista edustaa näkemyksiänne suhteellisen hyvin?

1. KYLLÄ
5. EI -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEN Q8

7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

JOS KYLLÄ

[Q7a Mikä puolue edustaa näkemyksiänne parhaiten? VAIN YKSI]

01-95. [PUOLUEKOODIT]

1. Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (SDP)
2. Suomen Keskusta
3. Kansallinen Kokoomus
4. Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue (RKP)
5. Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit
6. Vihreä liitto
7. Vasemmistoliitto
8. Perussuomalaiset
9. Suomen Kommunistinen Puolue
10. Suomen Senioripuolue
Q8. Riippumatta siitä mitä mieltä olette puolueista, edustaaako mielestänne joku puoluejohtajista näkemyksiänne suhteellisen hyvin?

1. KYLLÄ
2. EI -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYSKSEEN Q9a

7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q8a. Kuka puoluejohtajista edustaa näkemyksiänne parhaiten? VAIN YKSI

JOS KYLLÄ

1. Jutta Urpilainen, Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (SDP)
2. Mari Kiviniemi, Suomen Keskusta
3. Jyrki Katainen, Kansallinen Kokoomus
4. Stefan Wallin, Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue (RKP)
5. Päivi Räsänen, Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit
6. Anni Sinnemäki, Vihreä liitto
7. Paavo Arhinmäki, Vasemmistoliitto
8. Timo Soini, Perussuomalaiset
9. Yrjö Hakanen, Suomen Kommunistinen Puolue
10. Heikki Silván, Suomen Senioripuolue
11. Hannu Harju, Kommunistinen Työväenpuolue - Rauhan ja Sosialismin puolesta
12. Juhani Tanski, Suomen Työväenpuolue
13. Antti Pesonen, Itsenäisyyuspnuolue
14. Terttu Savola, Köyhien Asialla
15. Pasi Palmulehto, Piraattipuolue
17. Kalevi Helo, Vapauspuolue

97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
99. MISSING

Ensimmäinen puolue on Suomen Keskusta
Toinen puolue on Kansallinen Kokoomus
Kolmas puolue on Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue
NELJÄS PUOLUE on Vasemmistoliitto
VIIDES PUOLUE on Vihreä liitto
KUDES puolue on Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue
SEITSEMÄS puolue on Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit
KAHDEKSA puolue on Perussuomalaiset

00. EN PIDÄ LAINKAAN
01.
02.
03.
04.
05.
06.
07.
08.
09.
10. PIDÄN ERITTÄIN PALJON


Ensimmäinen puoluejohtaja on Mari Kiviniemi
TOINEN PUOLUEJOHTAJA on Jyrki Katainen
KOLMAS puoluejohtaja on Jutta Urpilainen
NELJÄS puoluejohtaja on Paavo Arhinmäki
VIIDES puoluejohtaja on Anni Sinnemäki
KUDES puoluejohtaja on Stefan Wallin
SEITSEMÄS puoluejohtaja on Päivi Räsänen
KAHDEKSA puoluejohtaja on Timo Soini

00. EN PIDÄ LAINKAAN
01.
02.
03.
04.
05.
06.
07.
08.
09.
10. PIDÄN ERITTÄIN PALJON
Q11a-i. Politiikassa puhutaan joskus vasemmistosta ja oikeistosta. Käytämme asteikkoa, jossa nolla tarkoittaa eniten vasemmalla ja kymmenen eniten oikealla. Mihin kohtaan sijoittaisitte Suomen Keskustan tällä asteikolla?

Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Kansallislen Kokoomuksen?
Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Suomen Sosialidemokraattisen Puolueen?
Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Vasemmistoliiton?
Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Vihrään liiton?
Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Ruotsalaisen kansanpuolueen?
Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit?
Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Perussuomalaiset?

00. VASEMMISTO
01.
02.
03.
04.
05.
06.
07.
08.
09.
10. OIKEISTO

Q12a-i. Entä mihin sijoittaisitte Mari Kiviniemen käyttäen samaa asteikkoa?

Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Jyrki Kataisen?
Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Jutta Urpilaisen?
Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Timo Soinin?

00. VASEMMISTO
01.
02.
03.
04.
05.
06.
07.
08.
09.
10. OIKEISTO
Q13. Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte itsenne?

00. VALEMMISTO
  01.
  02.
  03.
  04.
  05.
  06.
  07.
  08.
  09.
  10. OIKEISTO

Q17. Miltä tavoin puolueet erottuivat toisistaan vaalikampanjan aikana? Olivatko erot mielestänne suuria, pieniä, vai eikö eroja ollut lainkaan?

1. EROT OLIVAT SUURIA
2. EROT OLIVAT PIENIA
3. EROJA EI OLLUT LAINKAAN

7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA MIHIN SIJOITTAISI (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q18. Kuinka tarkkaan seurasitte vaalikampanjointia?

1. TARKKAAN
2. MELKO TARKKAAN
3. EN KOVINKAAN TARKKAAN
4. EN JUURI LAINKAAN

7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA MIHIN SIJOITTAISI (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q19. Oletteko yleensä ottaen erittäin tyvyväinen, melko tyvyväinen, ette kovinkaan tyvyväinen vai ette lainkaan tyvyväinen demokratian toimivuuteen Suomessa?

1. ERITTÄIN TYTTYVÄINEN
2. MELKO TYTTYVÄINEN
Q20. Katsotteko yleensä olevanne lähellä jotakin poliittista puoluetta?

1. KYLLÄ -> Siirtykää kysymykseen Q20b
5. EN
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q20a. Koetteko olevanne hieman läheämpänä jotakin puoluetta muihin puolueisiin verrattuna?

1. KYLLÄ
5. EN -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYSKEEN Q21.
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYSKEEN Q21.
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYSKEEN Q21.
9. MISSING

Q20b. JOS KYLLÄ KYSYMYSSESSÄ Q20 TAI Q20a. Mitä puoluetta? VAIN YKSI

01-95. [PUOLUEKOODIT]

1. Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (SDP)
2. Suomen Keskusta
3. Kansallinen Kokoomus
4. Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue (RKP)
5. Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit
6. Vihreä liitto
7. Vasemmistoliitto
8. Perussuomalaiset
9. Suomen Kommunistinen Puolue
10. Suomen Senioripuolue
11. Kommunistinen Työväenpuolue - Rauhan ja Sosialismin puolesta
12. Suomen Työväenpuolue
13. Itsenäisyyspuolue
14. Köyhien Asialla
15. Piraattipuolue
16. Muutos 2011
17. Vapauspuolue

97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYSKEEN Q21.
98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYSKEEN Q21.
99. MISSING
Q20c. JOS PUOLUE MAINITTU KYSYMYKSESSÄ Q20b. Koetteko tämän puolueen erittäin läheiseksi, melko läheiseksi, vai ette kovinkaan läheiseksi?

1. ERITTÄIN LÄHEISEKSI
2. MELKO LÄHEISEKSI
3. EN KOVINKAAN LÄHEISEKSI
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING


1 JÄTIN TÄLLÄ KERTAA ÄÄNESTÄMÄTTÄ
2 KÄVIN ÄÄNESTÄMÄSSÄ ENNAKKOON
3 KÄVIN ÄÄNESTÄMÄSSÄ VARSINAISENA VAALIPÄIVÄNÄ
4 EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
5 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
6 EI ÄÄNIOIKEUTTA (SPONTAANI)
9 MISSING

Q21a. JOS EI ÄÄNESTÄNYT: Jos olisitte käynyt äänestämässä, minkä puolueen (tai poliittisen ryhmittymän) ehdokasta olisitte äänestänyt?

(Useamman vaihtoehdon valinta mahdollinen) Kortti, jossa puolueet ja pitää pyytää mainitsemaan puolueet siinä järjestyksessä, jossa harkitut

01-95. [PUOLUEKOODIT] -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q23.

1. Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (SDP)
2. Suomen Keskusta
3. Kansallinen Kokoomus
4. Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue (RKP)
5. Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit
6. Vihreä liitto
7. Vasemmistoliitto
8. Perussuomalaiset
9. Suomen Kommunistinen Puolue
10. Suomen Senioripuolue
11. Kommunistinen Työväenpuolue - Rauhan ja Sosialismin puolesta
12. Suomen Työväenpuolue
13. Itsenäisyyspuolue
14. Köyhien Asialla
15. Piraattipuolue
16. Muutos 2011
17. Vapauspuolue

96. EN MITÄÄN NIISTÄ (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q23.
97. EI HALUA SÄNOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q23.
Q21c. JOS ÄÄNESTI: Minkä puolueen (tai poliittisen ryhmittymän) ehdokasta äänestitte nyt käydyissä eduskuntavaaleissa?

01-95. [PUOLUELISTA]

1. Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (SDP)
2. Suomen Keskusta
3. Kansallinen Kokoomus
4. Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue (RKP)
5. Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit
6. Vihreä liitto
7. Vasemmistoliitto
8. Perussuomalaiset
9. Suomen Kommunistinen Puolue
10. Suomen Senioripuolue
11. Kommunistinen Työväenpuolue - Rauhan ja Sosialismin puolesta
12. Suomen Työväenpuolue
13. Itsenäisyyspuolue
14. Köyhien Asialla
15. Piraattipuolue
16. Muutos 2011
17. Vapauspuolue

96. ÄÄNESTI TYHJÄÄ

97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
99. MISSING

Q22a. Harkitsitteko minkään muun puolueen tai poliittisen ryhmittymän ehdokkaan äänestämistä?

1. KYLLÄ
5. EN -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q23c

7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q22c.
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q22c.
9. MISSING

Q22b. Minkä puolueen tai puolueiden? (monivalinta mahd.)
Kortti, jossa puolueet ja pitää pyytää mainitsemaan puolueet siinä järjestyksessä, jossa harkitut

01-95. [PUOLUELISTA]
Q22c. Oliko jokin näihin vaaleihin osallistunut puolue (tai poliittinen ryhmittymä), jonka edustajaa ette missään nimessä äänestäisi?

1. KYLLÄ
2. EI -> SIIRTYÄ KYSYMUKSEN Q23.
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYÄ KYSYMUKSEN Q23.
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYÄ KYSYMUKSEN Q23.
9. MISSING

Q22d. Mikä puolue tai poliittinen ryhmittymä tai mitkä puolueet/ryhmittymät? (monivalinta mahd.) Kortti, jossa puolueet ja pitää pyytää mainitsemaan puolueet siinä järjestyksessä, jossa harkittu.

01-95. [PUOLUELISTA]

1. Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (SDP)
2. Suomen Keskusta
3. Kansallinen Kokoomus
4. Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue (RKP)
5. Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit
6. Vihreää liitto
7. Vasemmistoliitto
8. Perussuomalaiset
9. Suomen Kommunistinen Puolue
10. Suomen Senioripuolue
11. Kommunistinen Työväenpuolue - Rauhan ja Sosialismin puolesta
12. Suomen Työväenpuolue
13. Itsenäisyyspuolue
14. Köyhien Asialla
15. Piraattipuolue
16. Muutos 2011
17. Vapauspuolue

97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
99. MISSING

Q23. Äänestittekö neljä vuotta sitten, vuoden 2007 eduskuntavaaleissa?

1. KYLLÄ
5. EN -> SIIRTYKään KYSEYDÄEENSä Q24a
6. EI ÄÄNIKOKEUTTA EDELLISISSä VAALEISSA
   -> SIIRTYKään KYSEYDÄEENSä Q24a

7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKään KYSEYDÄEENSä Q24a.
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKään KYSEYDÄEENSä Q24a.
9. MISSING

Q23b. Minkä puolueen tai ryhmittymän ehdokasta silloin äänestitte?

01-95. [PUOLUELISTA]
   1 KESK (Suomen Keskusta)
   2 SDP (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)
   3 KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)
   4 VAS (Vasemmistoliitto)
   5 VIHR (Vihreä liitto)
   6 RKP (Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue)
   7 KD (Kristillisdemokraatit)
   8 PS (Perussuomalaiset)
   9 Suomen Työväenpuolue
   10 Itsenäisyyspuolue
   11 Liberaalit
   12 Muutosvoimat Suomi
   13 Köyhien Asialla
   14 Yhteisvastuu puolue
   15 Suomen Isänmaallinen kansanliike
   16 Suomen Kansan Sinivalkoiset
   17 Suomen Kommunistinen Puolue
   18 Suomen Senioripuolue
   19 Rauhan ja Sosialismin puolesta - Kommunistinen Työväenpuolue

96 Ei mikään näistä puolueista
97 Ei halua sanoa (SPONTAANI)
98 Ei osaa sanoa (SPONTAANI)
99 Missing
Q24-g. Tietotasokysymykset

Q24a Kuka seuraavista oli vuonna 2010 Suomen hallituksen ulkoministeri?

Erkki Tuomioja
Astrid Thors
Olli Rehn
Alexander Stubb

EN HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
MISSING

Q24b Mikä seuraavista on paikkamäärältään juuri valitun eduskunnan neljänneksi suurin puolue?

Kansallinen Kokoomus
Suomen Keskusta
Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue
Perussuomalaiset

EN HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
MISSING

Q24c Ketkä saavat äänestää Suomen eduskuntavaaleissa?

Kaikki 18 vuotta täyttäneet Suomessa asuvat Suomen kansalaiset
Kaikki 18 vuotta täyttäneet Suomen kansalaiset asuinnäkymästä riippumatta
Suomalaisten lisäksi Suomessa asuvat 18 vuotta täyttäneet Euroopan unionin jäsen maiden kansalaiset
Kaikki ne 18 vuotta täyttäneet Suomen kansalaiset, jotka eivät oikeuden päätöksellä ole menettäneet kansalaisluottamustaan esim. vankeusrangaistuksen vuoksi

EN HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
MISSING

Q24d Mitä mielestänne tarkoittaa parlamentaarisella hallitusmuodolla? KORTTI

Kansanvaltaa
Sita että eduskunta nauttii hallituksen luottamusta
Sita että hallitus nauttii eduskunnan luottamusta
Sita että hallitus nauttii presidentin luottamusta

EN HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
MISSING

Q24e Kuinka suuri osuus Suomessa asuvista on ulkomaiden kansalaisia? KORTTI

Alle 1 prosenttia
Noin 3 prosenttia
Noin 8 prosenttia
Noin 13 prosenttia

EN HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
MISSING

Q24f Mikä seuraavista neljästä on suurin Suomessa asuvien ulkomaiden kansalaisten ryhmä?

Vietnamilaiset
Venäläiset
Somalit
Saksalaiset

EN HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
MISSING

Q24g Millä nimellä tunnetaan Euroopan unionin (EU) vuoden 2009 lopussa voimaan astunut perussopimus? LUETTELE

Geneven sopimus
Schengenin sopimus
Lissabonin sopimus
Maastrichtin sopimus

EN HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
MISSING

Sitten vielä joitakin kysymyksiä äänestämisestä.

Kysymyksiä niille, jotka eivät äänestäneet (K16–K17). Muut siirtyvät kysymykseen K18.

K16. Seuraavaksi luetellaan erilaisia äänestämättä jättämisen syitä. Missä määrin seuraavat syyt vaikuttivat siihen, että ette käynyt äänestämässä näissä vaaleissa? KORTTI

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Oli tärkeä syy</th>
<th>Vaikuttii jonkin verran</th>
<th>Vaikutti</th>
<th>EOS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Minun oli vaikea löytää itselleni sopivaa puoluetta</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Minun oli vaikea löytää itselleni sopivaa ehdokasta</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 En voinut käydä äänestämässä työeesteen tai matkan vuoksi</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 En voinut käydä äänestämässä sairauden tai korkean iän vuoksi</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 En muistanut käydä äänestämässä</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 En vain viitsinyt käydä äänestämässä</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 En katsonut äänestämisestä olevan itselleni mitään hyötyä</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Mielestäni yksi ääni ei olisi merkinnyt mitään vaalin lopputulokseen</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Tunnen epäluottamusta poliitikoja ja yleensä poliitikkaa kohtaan</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Halusin protestoida poliitikkoja ja poliitikkoja vastaan</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 Poliitikka ei kiinnosta minua ja äänestäminen on minulle yhdentekevää</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Vaalirahakohu</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
K17. Kuinka itsestään selvää äänestämättä jättäminen oli Teille? LUETTELE

1 Itsestään selvää
2 Äänestämässä käynti kävi kyllä mielessä, mutta ette harkinnut sitä vakavasti
3 Harkitsitte vakavasti myös äänestämässä käyntiä

En osaa sanoa (spontaani)

Kysymyksiä niille, jotka äänestivät (K18–K28)

K18. Kumpi asia oli loppujen lopuksi teille tärkeämpi äänestäessänne, puolue vai ehdokas?

1 Puolue tärkeämpi
2 Ehdokas tärkeämpi

3 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K19. Kuinka paljon seuraavassa lueteltavat syyt vaikuttivat puoluevalintaanne näissä eduskuntavaaleissa? KORTTI

1 Ratkaisevasti
2 Melko paljon
3 Jonkin verran
4 Ei lainkaan

5 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

Puolueen edustajien esiintyminen television vaaliohjelmissa
Puolue ajaa sen ammattiryhmän etuja, johon itse kuuluin
Puolueella on hyvä puheenjohtaja
Puolueen arvomaailma
Puolueella on hyvä linja monissa viime aikoina esillä olleissa kysymyksissä
Puolueella on päteviä henkilöitä hoitamaan maassa harjoitettavaa politiikkaa
Puolueen toiminta edellisen vaalikauden aikana
Puolueen onnistunut vaalikampanja
Puolueen puheenjohtaja oli mielestäni sopivin pääministeriksi
Halu vaikuttaa maan tulevaan hallituskoostumukseen
K20 Kysymykset ainoastaan Perussuomalaisten ehdokasta äänestäneille

Missä määrin seuraavat asiat vaikuttivat siihen, että äänestitte näissä vaaleissa Perussuomalaisten ehdokasta? Vaikuttiko asia ratkaisuunne

1 Ratkaisevasti
2 Melko paljon
3 Jonkin verran
4 Ei lainkaan
5 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

Viime vaalikaudelle ajoittunut vaalirahakohu
Perussuomalaisen gallup-menestys ja usko puolueen ehdokkaiden läpimenoon
Puolueen puheenjohtajan Timo Soinin ominaisuudet
Äänestämäni ehdokkaan ominaisuudet
Halu antaa protestiääni näissä eduskuntavaaleissa
Epäluottamus aiemmin äänestämääni puolueet kohtaan
Epäluottamus aiemmin äänestämääni ehdokasta kohtaan
Halu saada liikkeen järjestelmeeseen puoluejärjestelmään
Halu tiukentaa Suomen maahanmuuttopolitiikkaa ja maahanmuuttajien etuja
Halu hillitä Suomen sitoutumista Euroopan unioniin ja sen jäsenyysvelvoitteisiin
Pakollisen ruotsin kielen opetuksen vastustaminen
Halux vahvistaa perinteisten arvojen asemaa suomalaisessa yhteiskunnassa
Perussuomalaisen ajamien muiden politiikan kannattaminen

B Mikä mainitustaita tai muista tekijöistä oli tärkein syynä äänestää näissä eduskuntavaaleissa Perussuomalaisten ehdokasta? (avokysymys)

KAIKILLE ÄÄNESTÄNEILLE

K21. Missä määrin seuraavat asiat vaikuttivat siihen, että ehdokasta äänestitte? KORTTI

1. Ratkaisevasti
2. Melko paljon
3. Jonkin verran
4. Ei lainkaan
5. EOS (SPONTAANI)

Ehdokkaan ikä
Ehdokkaan sukupuoli
Ehdokkaan koulutus
Ehdokkaan asuinpaikka
Ehdokkaan aiempi kokemus politiikasta
Ehdokkaan luotettavuus
Ehdokkaan kyyvyys hoitaa asioita
Ehdokkaan ulkoinen olemus ja tyyli
Ehdokas oli ennen vaalikautta tuttu julkisuudesta
Ehdokkaan näkemykset ja kannannot
Ehdokkaan puolueen kanta
Ehdokkaan vaalikampanja ja vaaliminäkökset
Ehdokkaan mahdollisuuDET tulla valituksi
Ehdokkaan vaalirahoituksen avoimuus
Ehdokkaan linja maahanmuuttopolitiikassa
K22. Jos valitsemanne ehdokas olisi edustanut jotakin muuta puoluetta, olisitteko silti äänestänyt häntä?

1 Olisin äänestänyt häntä täysin riippumatta hänen puolueestaan
2 Olisin äänestänyt häntä jonkin toisenkin minulle soveltuvan puolueen ehdokkaana
3 En olisi äänestänyt häntä minkään muun puolueen ehdokkaana

4. EOS (SPONTAANI)

K23. Äänestittekö omaa sukupuoltanne olevaa ehdokasta?

1 Kyllä
2 En

3 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K24. Minkä ikäistä ehdokasta äänestitte? LUETTELE

1 Äänestin suurin piirtein ikäistäni ehdokasta
2 Äänestin selvästi itseäni nuorempaa ehdokasta
3 Äänestin selvästi itseäni vanhempaa ehdokasta

4 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K25. Äänestittekö samaa ehdokasta edellisissä eduskuntavaaleissa?

1 Kyllä
2 En

3 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K26. Millä tavoin tunsitte ehdokkaan, jota äänestitte? KORTTI

1 Tunsin henkilökohtaisesti
2 Ystävä, tuttava tai sukulainen tunsin ehdokkaan henkilökohtaisesti
3 Tunsin ehdokkaan toimintaa tiedotusvälineiden perusteella jo ennen vaalikampanjaa
4 Äänestin ehdokasta vaalikampanjan perusteella
5 Valitsin ehdokkaan tuntematta häntä tarkemmin

6 EN OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K27. Missä vaiheessa päätitte puolueen, jonka ehdokasta äänestitte? KORTTI (KORTTI?)

1 Samana päivänä kun kävin äänestämässä
2 Joitakin päiviä ennen äänestämistäni
3 Noin viikkoa kahta ennen äänestämistäni
4 Noin kuukautta kahta ennen äänestämistäni
5 Päätös oli selvä jo viime vuoden puolilla
6 Ei osaa sanoa
K28. Entä missä vaiheessa päätitte, ketä ehdokasta äänestitte? (KORTTI)
1 Samana päivänä kun kävin äänestämässä
2 Joitakin päiviä ennen äänestämistäni
3 Noin viikkoa kahta ennen äänestämistäni
4 Noin kuukautta kahta ennen äänestämistäni
5 Päätös oli selvä jo viime vuoden puolella
6 Ei osaa sanoa

Kaikille

K29. Seuraavassa on kolme esimerkkiä tilanteista, joissa erilaiset mielipiteet ovat ristiriidassa keskenään. Miten kansanedustajan tulisi Teidän mielestänne äänestää näissä kolmessa tilanteessa? Valitkaa kahdesta vaihtoehdosta aina se, jota Te kannatatte. KORTTI

a. Jos oman vaalipiirin äänestäjien mielipide on ristiriidassa kansanedustajan puolueen mielipiteen kanssa

☐ Kansanedustajan tulisi äänestää puolueensa mielipiteen mukaan
☐ Kansanedustajan tulisi äänestää vaalipiirin äänestäjien mielipiteen mukaan

b. Jos kansanedustajan mielipide jostakin tietystä asiakysymyksestä on ristiriidassa oman vaalipiirin äänestäjien mielipiteen kanssa

☐ Kansanedustajan tulisi äänestää oman mielipiteensä mukaan
☐ Kansanedustajan tulisi äänestää vaalipiirin äänestäjien mielipiteen mukaan

c. Jos kansanedustajan mielipide on ristiriidassa hänen puolueensa mielipiteen kanssa

☐ Kansanedustajan tulisi äänestää oman mielipiteensä mukaan
☐ Kansanedustajan tulisi äänestää puolueensa mielipiteen mukaan

K30. Missä määrin luotatte tai ette luota seuraaviin tahoihin? Arvioika kutakin taho asteikolla nollasta kymmeneen, missä nolla tarkoittaa "en luota ollenkaan" ja 10 "luotan täydellisesti". 

Tasavallan presidentti
Poliittiset puolueet
Eduskunta
Suomen hallitus (valtioneuvosto)
Poliitikot
Euroopan unioni
Oikeuslaitos
Virkamiehet
Evankelis-luterilainen kirkko
Poliisi
Ammattiyhdistysliike

0 Ei voi olla liian varovainen
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10 Useimpiin ihmisiin voi luottaa

TAUSTAMUUTTUJAT

D1 Syntymävuotenne

D2 Sukupuoli
1 mies
2 nainen

D3.1. Mikä on peruskoulutuksenne?
1 Peruskoulun luokat 1-6, kansakoulu
2 Peruskoulun luokat 7-9, 10, keskikoulu
3 Vielä koulussa (peruskoulu, lukio)
4 Ylioppilas, lukio
5 Ei muodollista peruskoulutusta

D3.2. Mikä on ammatillinen koulutuksenne?
1 Vielä koulussa (ammattikoulu-, -kurssi)
2 Lyhyt ammatillinen koulutus (ammattikoulu, -kurssi)
3 Opistoasteen ammatillinen tutkinto
4 Jonkin verran ammattikorkeakouluneu- tai yliopisto-opintoja
5 Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto
6 Yliopistotutkinto
7 Ei muodollista ammatillista koulutusta

D4 Siviilisäätyynne
1 Naimaton
2 Aviolitossa tai muussa rekisteröidysä parisuhteessa
3 Avolitossa
4 Eronnut tai asumuserossa
5 Leski
6 Muu

D5.1 Kuulutteko jäsenenä johonkin ammattiliittoon ja jos kuulutte, kuinka aktiivisesti toimitte siinä?
1 En kuulu
2 Kuulun mutta en osallistu toimintaan juuri lainkaan
3 Kuulun ja osallistun toimintaan jonkin verran
4 Kuulun ja osallistun toimintaan paljon
5 Ei osaa sanoa

D5.2 Mihin seuraavista ammatillisista keskusjärjestöistä ammattiliittonne kuuluu?
FILTTERILLÄ EDELLISESTÄ (jos kuuluu johonkin).
1 SAK
2 STTK
3 AKAVA
4 MTK
5 Jokin muu, mikä? _____________

D5.3. Kuinka monen muuhun kuin työhön tai ammattiin liittyvään yhdistykseen kuulutte
nykyisin? (Maksava jäsen)
1 En yhteenkään
2 Yhteensä noin ___ yhdistykseen
3 En osaa sanoa

T1a Kuinka paljon yhteensä käytätte aikaa television katsomiseen tavallisina arkipäivinä?
MA-PE LOMA-AJAN ULKOPUOLELLA, AKTIIVISTA TV:N SEURAAMISTA.
0 En ollenkaan → siirry d10
1 Alle ½ tuntia
2 ½ - 1 tuntia
3 Yli tunnin, mutta korkeintaan 1 ½ tuntia
4 Yli 1 ½ tuntia, mutta korkeintaan 2 tuntia
5 Yli 2 tuntia, mutta korkeintaan 2 ½ tuntia
6 Yli 2 ½ tuntia, mutta korkeintaan 3 tuntia
7 Yli 3 tuntia

T1b. Kuinka paljon yhteensä katsotte television uutislähetyksiä tai poliittikaa ja
ajankohtaisia tapahtumia käsitteleviä ohjelmia tavallisina arkipäivinä? HALLINTO,
YHTEISKUNTAPOLITIIKKA TAI IHMISET, JOTKA LIITTYVÄT NIIHIN.
0 En ollenkaan
1 Alle ½ tuntia
2 ½ - 1 tuntia
3 Yli tunnin, mutta korkeintaan 1 ½ tuntia
4 Yli 1 ½ tuntia, mutta korkeintaan 2 tuntia
5 Yli 2 tuntia, mutta korkeintaan 2 ½ tuntia
6 Yli 2 ½ tuntia, mutta korkeintaan 3 tuntia
7 Yli 3 tuntia

D10 Mikä seuraavista vaihtoehdoista sopii Teidän elämäntilanteeseenne?
1 kokopäivätyössä (vähintään 32 tuntia viikossa)
2 puolipäivätyössä (15-31 tuntia viikossa)
3 osa-aikatyössä (alle 15 tuntia viikossa)
4 avustava perheenjäsen perheyrityksessä
5 työtön
6 opiskelija tai koululainen
7 eläkkeellä iän tai työvuosien perusteella
8 eläkkeellä muusta syystä
9 hoitaa kotitaloutta
10 varusmies- tai siviilipalveluksessa
11 vanhempainlomalla
D11 Mikä on Teidän nykyinen ammattinne? Jos vastaaja on eläkkeellä, viimeisin ammatti. Ilmoittakaa ammatti mahdollisimman tarkasti. 
[LOPULLINEN LUOKITUS: ISCO-88 KAKSINUMEROTASOLLA]

D12 Ammattiryhmä, johon katsotte lähinnä kuuluvanne
1 maatalousyrittäjä
2 muu työnantaja, muu yksityisyrittäjä, ammatinhajoittaja
3 johtavassa asemassa toisen palveluksessa
4 ylempi toimihenkilö
5 alempi toimihenkilö
6 työntekijä
7 eläkeläinen
8 koululainen, opiskelija
9 kotiäiti tai -isä
10 työntö
11 muu

D13 JOS TYÖSSÄ Millä sektoreilla Te työskentelette? LUETTELE TARVITTAESSA
1. valtio, kunta tai seurakunta
2. yksityinen yritys
3. yritys, jossa valtiolla tai kunnilla on merkittävä omistusoikeus
4. nk. kolmas sektori (esim. voittoa tuottamaton järjestö)

D20 Kuinka suuret ovat keskimäärin kotitaloutenne yhteenlasketut vuositulot veroja vähentämättä (= bruttotulot) mukaan laskien veronalaiset sosiaalietuudet? _____________ euroa vuodessa
[Avokysymysenä tai tiheällä luokituksella, esim. 15 luokkaa. LOPULLINEN LUOKITUS: PITÄISI PYSTYÄ LUOKITTELEMAAN KVINTIILEINÄ]

D21-D22
Kuinka monta henkilöä kotitaloudessanne asuu? Yhteensä: __henkilöä
Heistä on 18-vuotiaita täyttäneitä (vanhempia ja täysi-ikäisiä lapsia yhteensä): __ henkilöä
Heistä on 7-17-vuotiaita lapsia tai nuoria: __ henkilöä
Heistä on 6-vuotiaita tai sitä nuoremmissa lapsia: __ henkilöä

D24 Kuinka uskonollisuisesi pidätte itseänne?
1 en lainkaan uskonollisuena
2 en kovin uskonollisuena
3 jonkin verran uskonollisuena
4 hyvin uskonollisuena

D25 Kuulutteko johonkin kirkkoon tai uskonolliseen yhteisöön?
1. evankelis-luterilaiseen kirkkoon
2. ortodoksiseen kirkkoon
3. roomalaiskatoliseen kirkkoon
4. muuhun kirkkoon tai uskonolliseen yhteisöön, mihin?________________
5. en mihinkään

D26_1 Äidinkieli
1 suomi
2 ruotsi
3 jokin muu kieli, mikä?_________

D26_2 Mitä kieltä tai kieliä kotonanne yleensä käytetään?
1 vain suomea
2 vain ruotsia
3 suomea ja ruotsia
4 suomea ja jotain muuta kieltä
5 ruotsia ja jotain muuta kieltä
6 vain muita kieliä kuin suomea tai ruotsia

T2. Katsotteko kuuluvanne Suomessa johonkin etniseen vähemmistöryhmään? 
(Ohje: Etnisellä ryhmällä tarkoitetaan esim. syntyperän tai rodun suhteen erotettua 
ryhmää, johon samastutte tai jonka jäsen olette.)

1 Kyllä
2 En

D27 Asuinpaikkakuntanne (avokysymys)

30 Asutteko...
1 kaupungin keskustassa
2 esikaupunkialueella tai kaupunkilähiössä
3 kuntakeskuksessa tai muussa taajamassa
4 maaseudun haja-asutusalueella?

D30b. Asutteko nykyisen vaalipiirin alueella myös edellisten, vuoden 2007 
eduskuntavaalien aikaan?
1 kyllä
2 en

D31 Vaalipiiri [JOHDETAAN KUNTAMUUTTUJASTA]

D32 Oletteko ollut työttömänä viimeksi kuluneiden 12 kuukauden aikana?
1 en
2 kyllä, yhteensä n. ___ kuukautta

D33a. Asutteko?
1 vuokra-asunnossa
2 omistamassanne tai perheenne omistamassa asunnossa
3 asumisoikeus- tai osaomistusasunnossa
4 joku muu

REKRY1 Kansallisen eduskuntavaalitutkimuksen tulokset tulevat näkyvästi esille 
julkisessa keskusteluussa tutkimuksen valmistuttua. Osa suunnitelluista kysymyksistä ei
mahtunut tämän haastattelun aikatauluun, mutta olisi hyvin tärkeää, että voisitte vielä
omassa rauhassa vastata oheiseen lisäkysymyslomakkeeseen ja lähettää sitten
lomakkeen oheisessa kirjekuoreessa tutkimusalokseen. Sopiiko tämä Teille? Kaikille
lomakkeen täyttäneille ja Taloustutkimukseen palauttaneille lähetetään vastaajapalkkioksi
Ässä-arpa.
1 suostuu
2 ei suostu
Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.
Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.
Lisätiedot: https://www.fsd.uta.fi/

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.
If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.
More information: https://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.
Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.
Mer information: https://www.fsd.uta.fi/sv/
Arvoisa vastaaja

Jätämme Teille ohessa tutkimushaastattelijamme tekemään haastattelun liittyvän ns. perävaunulomakkeen. Lomakkeella kerätään haastattelututkimusta täydentäväää tietoa.


Lomakkeen täyttäminen ja palauttaminen

Vastaaminen tapahtuu rastittamalla ruutu valitsemanne vastausvaihtoehdon kohdalta. Pyydämme Teitä käyttämään vastatessanne tummanväristä kynää, esimerkiksi sinistä tai mustaa kulakarvikynää.

Lomakkeet tallennetaan koneellisesti, joten on tärkeää, että vastausrastit pysyvät vastausruutujen sisäpuolella. Mikäli teette vastausmerkintöjä vastausruutuun, johon ette ole niitä tarkoittanut, pyydämme että mustaatte koko sen ruudun, jossa väärrä merkintää on.

Toivomme teidän vastaavan kysymyksiin ja palauttavan lomakkeen mukana seuraavassa Taloustutkimus Oy:n vastauskirjeesurossa mahdollisimman pian, viimeistään kuitenkin viikon kuluessa. Postimaksu on maksettu valmiiksi puolestanne.

Vastaaminen kannattaa, sillä lähettämme kaikille lomakkeen täyttäneille kiitokseksi Ässä-arvan. Saatte arpanne postittamalla lomakkeen mukana jaettavan erillisen yhteydenottokortin.

Lisätiedot

Jos haluatte saada lisätietoja tästä tutkimushankkeesta, voitte ottaa yhteyttä Suomen yhteiskuntatieteellisen tietoarkiston johtajaa Sami Borgin, puh. 050 345 0811, sähköposti: sami.borg@uta.fi. Jos haluatte kysyä jotain lomakkeen täyttämisestä, voitte soittaa Taloustutkimukseen tutkimuspääällikkö Tuomo Turjalle, puh. 09 7585 1208 tai lähettää sähköpostia: tuomo.turja@taloustutkimus.fi.

Kiitos etukäteen osallistumisestanne tutkimukseen!

TALOUSTUTKIMUS OY

Tuomo Turja

tutkimuspääällikkö
1. Kuinka tärkeitä seuraavat poliittikin osa-alueet tai asiakysymykset olivat tellille, kun arvioitte puoluevalintaanne juuri käydessä eduskuntavaaleissa? (Vastatka kysymykseen siinäkin tapauksessa, että jätitte äänestämättä.)

- Veropoliittikka
- Työllisyysoikeudet
- Tuloerot
- Ympäristöasiat
- Yritys- ja elinkeinotoiminta

- Suomen talous ja kilpailukyky
- Vanhustenhoito
- Lasten ja lapsiperheiden asiat
- Sosiaalipoliittikka
- Terveyspolitiikka

- Rikollisuuden torjunta ja mahdollisuus elää turvallisesti
- Maahanmuuttopolitiikka
- Kieli­politiikka
- Energiapoliittikka
- Ydinvoima

- Koulutus­politiikka
- Asuntopolitiikka
- Nuorille tärkeät asiat
- Ulko- ja turvallisuus­politiikka
- EU-politiikka

- Alue­politiikka
- Seksu­alivähemmistöjen asema
- Perinteiset arvot ja moraalikäsitykset


- Erittäin huono ehdotus
- Ei hyvä eikä huono ehdotus
- Erittäin hyvä ehdotus

1. Suomi, jossa on enemmän yksityisyrittäjiä ja markkinataloutta
2. Suomi, jossa on pienemmät tuloerot
3. Suomi, jossa kristilliset arvot ovat suuremmassa roolissa
4. Suomi, jossa on enemmän lakia ja järjestystä
5. Ympäristöystävällisempia Suomi, vaikka se tarkoittaisi alhaista talouskasvua tai ei kasvua ollenkaan
6. Suomi, jossa miehet ja naiset ovat keskenään tasa-arvoisempia
7. Suomi, jossa vaalitaan perinteisiä suomalaisia arvoja
8. Suomi, jossa vahvistetaan perheen asemaa
9. Suomi, jossa ihmiset ovat työelämässä pidempään
10. Suomi, jossa vahvistetaan seksuaalisten vähemmistöjen oikeuksia

Kysymys 2 jatkuu seuraavalla sivulla!
3. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista poliittisen päättöksenteon muodoista? Ilmaiskaa mielipiteenne käyttämällä alla olevaa asteikkoa, jossa 0 tarkoittaa "huonoin tapa tehdä poliittisia päätöksiä" ja 10 "paras tapa tehdä poliittisia päätöksiä".

   Huonoin tapa tehdä poliittisia päätöksiä   Paras tapa tehdä poliittisia päätöksiä

   1. Kansalaisten mielipiteiden säännöllinen tiedusteleminen
   2. Antaa eri alojen asiantuntijoiden tehdä päätökset
   3. Tärkeitä poliittisia päätöksiä koskevan kansalaisosallistumisen ja keskustelun edesauttaminen
   4. Antaa vaaleissa valittujen politikkojen tehdä päätökset

4a. Suomessa puhutaan nykyään paljon työperäisestä maahanmuutosta, jolla tarkoitetaan Suomen töiden vuoksi tapahtuvaa muuttolikettä. Mitä mieltä olette työperäisen maahanmuuton lisäämisestä Suomessa asteikolla 0-10, jossa 0 tarkoittaa, että työperäistä maahanmuuttoa tulisi mielestänne vähentää voimakkaasti ja 10, että sitä tulisi lisätä voimakkaasti?

   Tulisi vähentää voimakkaasti   Tulisi lisätä voimakkaasti

   Mielipiteeni asteikolla:

4b. Entä miten arvioisit puolueiden suhtautuvan työperäiseen maahanmuuttoon? Minkä arvon 0-10 antaisit kullekin seuraavalle puolueelle samalla asteikolla?

   1. Suomen Keskusta
   2. Kansallinen Kokoomus
   3. Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue
   4. Vasemmistoliitto
   5. Vihrä liitto
   6. Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue
   7. Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit
   8. Perussuomalaiset
5. Kansalaiset voivat vaalikampanjan aikana saada äänestyspäättöksen kannalta tarpeellista tietoa monista eri lähteistä. Missä määrin te saatte oman äänestyspäättöksenne kannalta tärkeää tietoa seuraavista lähteistä?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Kategoriatuoteitä</th>
<th>Erittäin paljon</th>
<th>Melko paljon</th>
<th>Melko vähän</th>
<th>Ei lainkaan</th>
<th>En osaa sanoa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Perheenjäseniltä, vanhemmilta tai sukulaisilta</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Työ- tai opiskelukaverielta</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Muilla ystävillä ja tuttavilla</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanomalehdistä</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV/stä</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radiosta</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internettä</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobilimediasta</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. Internet ja sähköposti ovat avanneet uusia mahdollisuuksia poliittiseen toimintaan ja tiedon hankintaan. Oletteko viimeksi kuleuneiden neljän vuoden aikana tehnyt, tai saattaisitteko tehdä jotain seuraavista asioista Internetissä?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Kategoriatuoteitä</th>
<th>Olen tehnyt viimeksi kuleuneiden neljän vuoden aikana</th>
<th>Oleo tehnyt, mutta saattaisin tehdä</th>
<th>En tekisi missään tapauksessa</th>
<th>En osaa sanoa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kirjoittaa nimenne Internetissä vetoomuksiin tai nimenkeräyksiin</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ottaa verkossa yhteyttä poliittisiin päätöksentekijöihin</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osallistua nettikeskusteluun esim. kirjoittamalla kommentteja uutismedian kogisivuilla tai poliittisissa blogeissa</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lahjoittaa netissä rahaa puolueelle tai ehdokkaalle</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lähettää ja vastaanottaa vaaleihin liittyviä sähköposteja tai viestejä ystävien, perheenjäsenten ja tuttavien kanssa</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirjoittaa vaaleista omassa blogissa</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. Mitä seuraavista olette tehnyt viimeisen kuukauden aikana Internetissä ja sosiaalisessa mediassa? Merkitä jokaisessa kohdassa, oletteko tehnyt sitä vai ette.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Kategoriatuoteitä</th>
<th>Kylä</th>
<th>En</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Käynyt verkkoyhteisöisivuilla (esim. Facebook, Twitter)</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pitänyt yllä profiilinanne jollakin verkkoyhteisöisivuulla</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lukunut blogeja</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kommentoinut jotakin tai joiltakin blogeja</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirjoittanut omaa blogia</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Katsonut verkossa muiden tekemää videoita tai kuunnellut muiden tekemää musiikkia</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ladannut tai julkaissut verkossa itse ottamanne kuva tai tekemiänne videoita, musiikkia, tarinoita, artikkeleita tms</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kirjoittanut tai muokannut artikkeleita esim. Wikipediassa</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liitännät tageja verkkosivuihin, valokuviin ym</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lukunut keskustelija verkon keskustelupalstoilla</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kommentoinut keskustelija verkon keskustelupalstoilla</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aloittanut keskustelija verkon keskustelupalstoilla</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seurannut verkossa jotakin kampanjaa tai toimintaryhmää</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Osallistunut verkossa johonkin kampanjaan tai toimintaryhmään</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aloittanut verkossa jonkin kampanjan tai toimintaryhmän</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levittänyt tietoa erilaisista tapahtumista niissä verkko-yhteisöissä, joihin kuulutte</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tilannut RSS-syytteinä</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuunnellut podcast-lähetyksiä</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tuottanut podcast-lähetyksiä</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
8. Jos Internetin avulla voisi äänestämällä ilmaista mielipiteensä eduskunnan käsittelyssä oleviin kysymyksiin viikoittain, miten te menettelisit? (Valitkaa vain yksi vaihtoehto)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Täysin samaa mieltä</th>
<th>Jokseenkin samaa mieltä</th>
<th>Ei samaa eri mieltä</th>
<th>Jokseenkin eri mieltä</th>
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<th>En osaa sanoa</th>
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<th>Jokseenkin eri mieltä</th>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. Kuinka helppoa tai vaikeaa teille oli valita puolue, jonka ehdokosta äänestit?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Erittäin helppo</th>
<th>Melko helppo</th>
<th>Melko vaikeaa</th>
<th>Erittäin vaikeaa</th>
<th>En osaa sanoa</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

11. Kuinka helppoa tai vaikeaa teille oli löytää sopiva ehdokas?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Erittäin helppo</th>
<th>Melko helppo</th>
<th>Melko vaikeaa</th>
<th>Erittäin vaikeaa</th>
<th>En osaa sanoa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

12. Kumpaa sukupuolelta oleva kansanedustaja, mies vai nainen, kykenee mielestänne toimimaan paremmin seuraavissa kysymyksissä?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Mies</th>
<th>Nainen</th>
<th>Miehet ja naiset yhtä hyviä</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Turvallisuuspolitiikka</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
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<tr>
<td>Talouspolitiikka</td>
<td>☐</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sosiaalipolitiikka</td>
<td>☐</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maahanmuuttopolitiikka</td>
<td>☐</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tasa-arvopolitiikka</td>
<td>☐</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

13. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista välittämistä?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Täysin samaa mieltä</th>
<th>Jokseenkin samaa mieltä</th>
<th>Jokseenkin eri mieltä</th>
<th>Täysin eri mieltä</th>
<th>En osaa sanoa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kansanedustajat auttaisivat maatamme enemmän, mikäli he lopettaisivat puhumisen ja keskittäisivät toimimaan todellisten ongelmien ratkaisemiseksi</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kompromissien tekeminen politiikassa on todellisuudessa vain omien periaatteiden myynnistä</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suomen asiat hoituisivat paremmin, jos politiikasta päättäisivät menestyksissä yritysjohdajat</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suomen asiat hoituisivat paremmin, jos päätökseteko annettaisiin riippumattomille asiantuntijoiille politiikkojen ja kansalaisten asemesta</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suomen hallitus toimisi paremmin, jos sitä hoidettaisiin kuin yritystä</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
<td>☐</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puolueet pitäisi kiellettä politiikassa</td>
<td>☐</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Kysymys 13 jatkuu seuraavalla sivulla!
14. Mitä miettää te olette seuraavista Suomen kansainvälisistä suhteista koskevista väittämistä?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>asia</th>
<th>Täysin samaa mieltä</th>
<th>Jokseenkin samaa mieltä</th>
<th>Jokseenkin eri mieltä</th>
<th>Täysin eri mieltä</th>
<th>En osaa sanoa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Euroopan unionin jäsenyyys on ollut Suomelle kaiken kalkkiaan myönteinen asia</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suomen tulee vahvistaa pohjoismaista yhteistyötä</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suomen pitää erota EU:stä</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suomen tulee olla aktiivisesti mukana kehittämässä EU:n puolustusyhteistyötä</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suomen osallistuminen kansainvälisiin kriisinhallintatehtäviin on myönteinen asia</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suomen tulee liittyä NATO:n jäseneksi</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15. Kumpi on tärkeämpää demokraattisessa yhteiskunnassa: antaa enemmistön päättää vai suojella vähemmistöjen tarpeita ja oikeuksia? (Valitkaa vain yksi vaihtoehto)

1 ☐ Antaa enemmistön päättää
2 ☐ Vaikea sanoa
3 ☐ Suojella vähemmistöjen tarpeita ja oikeuksia


**Kumman kanssa olette lähinnä samaa mieltä?**

1 ☐ Olen lähinnä samaa mieltä A:n kanssa
2 ☐ Olen lähinnä samaa mieltä B:n kanssa

17. Ja vielä kysymys sosiaalimenoa:
A:n mielestä sosiaaliuudistuksissa on maassamme menty jo liian pitkälle. Ihmisten pitäisi nykyistä enemmän selvittää ilman sosiaaliturvaa ja yhteiskunnan tukea.
B:n mielestä toteutut sosiaaliuudistukset on pidettävä vähintään nykyisellä tasolla.

**Kumman kanssa olette lähinnä samaa mieltä?**

1 ☐ Olen lähinnä samaa mieltä A:n kanssa
2 ☐ Olen lähinnä samaa mieltä B:n kanssa

18. Jos ajattelette taaskepin kahta viimeksi kulunutta vuotta, ovatko seuraavat asiat tällä hetkellä mielestäneesi paremin, huonommin vai samanlaiset kuin aikaisemmin?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>asia</th>
<th>Paremin</th>
<th>Huonommin</th>
<th>Samanlaiset</th>
<th>En osaa sanoa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Suomen taloudellinen tilanne</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oma tai perheenne taloudellinen tilanne</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suomen työllisyystilanne</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oma tai perheenne työllisyystilanne</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
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<td>☐ 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
19. Entä jos ajattelette tilannetta kaksi vuotta tästä eteenpäin. Uskotteko, että seuraavat asiat ovat silloin paremin, huonommin vai samanlaiset kuin nykyään?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Paremmin</th>
<th>Huonommin</th>
<th>Samanlaiset</th>
<th>En osaa sanoa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Suomen taloudellinen tilanne</td>
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<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oma tai perheen taloudellinen tilanne</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Suomen työllisyystilanne</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oma tai perheen työllisyystilanne</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

20. Kuinka tyytyväinen tai tyytymätön olette omaan taloudelliseen tilanteeseenne?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1 Erittäin tyytyväinen</th>
<th>2 Melko tyytyväinen</th>
<th>3 Melko tyytmätön</th>
<th>4 Erittäin tyytmätön</th>
<th>5 En osaa sanoa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

21. Entä kuinka tyytyväinen tai tyytymätön olette elämänne yleensä?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>1 Erittäin tyytyväinen</th>
<th>2 Melko tyytyväinen</th>
<th>3 Melko tyytmätön</th>
<th>4 Erittäin tyytmätön</th>
<th>5 En osaa sanoa</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

22. Politikassa puhutaan usein vasemmistosta ja oikeistosta. Mitä seuraavista asioista liittäne näihin käsitteisiin? (Voitte liittää käsitetyn myös molempiin tai olla liittämättä sitä kumpaankaan)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Oikeisto</th>
<th>Vasemmisto</th>
<th>Ei liity kumpaankaan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Porvarillisus</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Julkinen sektorin vahva rooli</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Työväenluokka</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Konservatiivisuus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Tuloerojen kaventaminen</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Edistys ja yhteiskunnan uudistaminen</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Valtion vahva rooli talouspolitiikassa</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ympäristöystävällisyys</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Maahanmuutonomyönteisyys</td>
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<td>3</td>
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<td>Yksityisyritysten tukevan tukeminen</td>
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<td>Globalisaatiomyönteisyys</td>
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<tr>
<td>Perinteiset arvot</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

23. Politistensa päättöksenteosta on olemassa erä näkemyksiä. Mitä mieltä te olette? Oheessa on väittämiä, joihin voitte ottaa asettamalla oman näkemyksenne asteikolle nollasta kymmeneen, 0-10. Rastittakaa kussakin kohdassa (a, b, c) mielipidettämme vastaava numero.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>a. Politikassa on täräkeä keskustella ja väittää perusteellisesti ennen päättöksentekoa</th>
<th>b. Tavallisten kansalaisten pitäisi tehdä poliittiset päättökset</th>
<th>c. Poliittisesti sitoutumattomien asiantuntijoiden pitäisi tehdä poliittiset päättökset</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
24. Kuinka paljon arvioitte seuraavien tekijöiden vaikuttavan suomalaisten yhteiskunnan kehitykseen tällä hetkellä?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Erittäin paljon</th>
<th>Melko paljon</th>
<th>Melko vähän</th>
<th>E lainkaan</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eduskunta</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Suomen hallitus</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tasavallan presidentti</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kuntien päättökonsentokirjat</td>
<td>1</td>
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<td>Evankelis-luterilainen kirkko</td>
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<td>Tiedotusvälineet</td>
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<td>Puolustusvoimat</td>
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<td>Virkamiehet</td>
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<td>Euroopan unioni</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Yliopistot ja tutkimuslaitokset</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

25. Missä määrin olette seurannut viime vuosien vaalirahakohua?

1 ☐ Hyvin paljon
2 ☐ Melko paljon
3 ☐ En kovinkaan paljon
4 ☐ En lainkaan

26. Miten kohu vaikutti käsityksinne politikoista ennen eduskuntavaaleja?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Paljon myönteisemmiaksi</th>
<th>Jonkin verran myönteisemmiaksi</th>
<th>Jonkin verran kielteisemmiaksi</th>
<th>Paljon kielteisemmiaksi</th>
<th>Eivät muuttuneet lainkaan</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Suomen Keskusta</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kansallinen Kokoomus</td>
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<tr>
<td>Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue</td>
<td>1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vasemmistoliitto</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vihreä Liitto</td>
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<td>2</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suomen Kristillisdemokraattit</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perussuomalaiset</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

27. Miten kohu vaikutti käsityksinne seuraavista puolueista ennen eduskuntavaaleja?

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<th>Paljon myönteisemmiaksi</th>
<th>Jonkin verran myönteisemmiaksi</th>
<th>Jonkin verran kielteisemmiaksi</th>
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<td>Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

28. Monet kertovat avoimesti, ketä ehdokasta he äänestävät. Olisitteko te valmis kertomaan eduskuntavaaleissa äänestämänne ehdokkaan nimen tutkimusaineiston tilastollista käsittelyä varten?
Tietoa käsitellään luottamuksellisesti.

1 ☐ Kävin äänestämässä ja voin ilmoittaa ehdokkaan nimen
2 ☐ En käynyt äänestämässä
3 ☐ Kävin äänestämässä mutta en halua ilmoittaa ehdokkaan nimeä
4 ☐ Kävin äänestämässä mutta en muista ehdokkaan nimeä

(Vain vaihtoehdon 1 valinnee vastaavat kahteen seuraavaan kysymykseen.)

(Vaaliopirien ehdokastiedot löytyvät tarvittaessa Internetistä:
30. Harkisitteko muita ehdokkaita?
1 □ En harkinnut muita ehdokkaita
2 □ Harkitsin muita ehdokkaita, mutta en kovin vakavasti
3 □ Harkitsin vakavasti myös seuraavaa ehdokasta: ____________________________
(nimi ja puolue)

Lopuksi muutama kysymys siltä, miten luonnehditit itsänne henkilönä.

31. Pyytäisimme merkitseämän jokaisen kysymyksen kohdalla, miten mainitut ominaisuudet kuvaavat itsänne.
   Ottakaa vastauksissanne huomioon moiemmat mainitut ominaisuudet.

   | Olen mielestäni:                                                                 |
   |---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
   |                                  | Täysin eri miettä               | Jokseenkin eri miettä           | Hieman eri miettä               | Ei samaa eikä eri miettä        | Hieman samaa miettä             | Jokseenkin samaa miettä         | Täysin samaa miettä             |
   | ulospain suontautunut, helposti innostuva | □ 1 | □ 2 | □ 3 | □ 4 | □ 5 | □ 6 | □ 7 |
   | krittinen, väärtelyhaluinen       | □ 1 | □ 2 | □ 3 | □ 4 | □ 5 | □ 6 | □ 7 |
   | luotettava, kurinalainen           | □ 1 | □ 2 | □ 3 | □ 4 | □ 5 | □ 6 | □ 7 |
   | helposti huoletuva tai ärtävä      | □ 1 | □ 2 | □ 3 | □ 4 | □ 5 | □ 6 | □ 7 |
   | uusille kokemuksille avoin, moniulotteinen | □ 1 | □ 2 | □ 3 | □ 4 | □ 5 | □ 6 | □ 7 |
   | varautunut, hiljainen               | □ 1 | □ 2 | □ 3 | □ 4 | □ 5 | □ 6 | □ 7 |
   | myötätuntoinen, lämmin             | □ 1 | □ 2 | □ 3 | □ 4 | □ 5 | □ 6 | □ 7 |
   | epäjärjestelmällinen, huoleton      | □ 1 | □ 2 | □ 3 | □ 4 | □ 5 | □ 6 | □ 7 |
   | rauhallinen, tunteiltavan vakaa     | □ 1 | □ 2 | □ 3 | □ 4 | □ 5 | □ 6 | □ 7 |
   | sovinnainen, totuttua pitäytyvä     | □ 1 | □ 2 | □ 3 | □ 4 | □ 5 | □ 6 | □ 7 |

**Taloustutkimus Oy T-3140 11.4.2011 TTu/rrl**

**KIITOS VASTAUKSISTANNE!**

[link to taloustutkimus oy]
Appendix B

Questionnaires in Swedish
This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: https://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: https://www.fsd.uta.fi/sv/
RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING 2011
Besöksintervju

HALLINNOLLISET CSES-MUUTTUJAT (A-ALKUISET)

A1. Lomakenumero (tai muu yksittäiset haastateltavat identifioiva tunnus numero)
A2. Haastattelija (yksittäiset haastattelijat identifioiva tunnusnumero)
A3. Haastattelijan sukupuoli
   1. Mies
   2. Nainen
A4. 1. Haastattelukuukausi (1-12) 
    2. Haastattelupäivä (1-31)
A5. Alkuperäiset painomuuttujat
A6. Haastattelukieli (lomakekieli)
   1. suomi
   2. ruotsi

**
SISÄLTÖMUUTTUJAT

K1. Hur intresserad är Ni av politik?
   1 Mycket intresserad
   2 Ganska intresserad
   3 Bara lite intresserad
   4 Inte alls intresserad

5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K2. I vilken mån följde Ni med valet i olika medier?
   1 Mycket
   2 Ganska mycket
   3 Bara lite
   4 Inte alls

5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K2_1 Valdebatter och partiledarintervjuer på TV
K2_2 Nyheter och aktualitetsprogram på TV
K2_3 TV-underhållning med politiker
K2_4 Radioprogram
K2_5 Nyheter, kolumner och insändare i tidningar
K2_6 TV-reklam
K2_7 Tidningsreklam
K2_8 Nyhetsrapportering på Internet om valet (t.ex. tidningarnas Internetsidor)
K2_9 Partiers och kandidaters hemsidor på Internet
K2_10 Bloggar eller dagböcker på Internet
K2_11 Kandidattest på Internet (s.k. valmaskiner)
K2_12 Sociala medier (t.ex. Facebook, Twitter)
K2_13 Partiers och kandidaters videor på Internet (t.ex. YouTube)

K3. Hur ofta använder Ni Internet?
   1 Dagligen, mer än 2 timmar per dag
2 Dagligen, mindre än 2 timmar per dag
3 Några gånger i veckan
4 Ungefär en gång i veckan
5 Sällan
6 Aldrig

K4. Om Ni bortser från valrörelsen, hur ofta diskuterar Ni politik och samhälleliga frågor i allmänhet med andra människor?
1 Dagligen eller nästan dagligen
2 Ofta
3 Ibland
4 Sällan
5 Aldrig
6 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K5. Hur stark anhängare av ett visst parti är Ni?
1 Mycket stark anhängare
2 Ganska stark anhängare
3 Inte särskilt stark anhängare
4 Inte alls stark anhängare
5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K6. Vilken av följande grupper identifierar Ni Er med i första hand? (ange endast ett alternativ)
1 Finländare i allmänhet
2 Finskspråkiga finländare
3 Svenskspråkiga finländare
4 Annan nationell eller språklig grupp
5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K7. Vilken samhällsklass anser Ni Er närmast tillhöra?
1 Arbetarklass
2 Lägre medelklass
3 Medelklass
4 Övre medelklass
5 Överklass
6 Jag tillhör ingen samhällsklass
7 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K8. Hur många olika partiers riksdagskandidater har Ni röstat på under Ert liv?
1 Jag har alltid röstat på samma parti kandidater
2 Två eller tre olika partiers kandidater
3 Fyra eller fler olika partiers kandidater
4 Jag har aldrig röstat
5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)
Attitydpåståenden

K9. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden? Är Ni helt av samma åsikt, delvis av samma åsikt, delvis av annan åsikt eller helt av annan åsikt?

LÅS

1 Helt av samma åsikt
2 Delvis av samma åsikt
3 Delvis av annan åsikt
4 Helt av annan åsikt
5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K9_1 Det är var och ens ensak, om man röstar eller inte.
K9_2 Demokratin kan ha sina problem, men den är bättre än andra styrelseskick
K9_3 Viktiga samhälleliga frågor borde allt oftare avgöras genom folkomröstningar
K9_4 Jag diskuterar helst politik och samhälleliga frågor med personer som är av samma åsikt som jag
K9_5 Politiska diskussioner för vanliga medborgare borde ordnas som stöd för den representativa demokratin
K9_6 Jag skulle själv vilja delta i dylika medborgardiskussioner
K9_7 Jag undviker sådana människors sällskap, vars värderingar, attityder eller åsikter avviker från mina egna
K9_8 I riksdagsval är det viktigt för mig att min kandidat har reella chanser att bli invald i riksdagen
K9_9 Det är en medborgerlig plikt att rösta
K9_10 Finlands nuvarande valsyste fungerar bra och det finns ingen orsak att ändra på det
K9_11 I riksdagsval borde väljarna ha möjlighet att rösta på ett parti utan att behöva välja en kandidat

K10. Nedan nämns olika former för samhälleligt deltagande. Vad av dessa har Ni gjort under de senaste fyra åren, eller om saken var väldigt viktigt för Er vad skulle Ni kunna göra?

1. Jag har gjort detta under de senaste fyra åren
2. Jag har inte gjort detta, men skulle kunna göra
3. Jag skulle aldrig göra detta
4. Vet ej (SPONTAN)

K10_1 Skriva insändare
K10_2 Ta kontakt med politiska beslutsfattare i ett viktigt ärende
K10_3 Skriva på ett upprop eller en namninsamling
K10_4 Delta i ett politiskt partis verksamhet
K10_5 Delta i annan föreningsverksamhet
K10_6 Styra mina inköp så att jag genom mina konsumtionsvanor främjar naturskyddet
K10_7 Styra mina inköp så att jag som konsument påverkar samhälleliga eller politiska frågor
K10_8 Delta i en bojkott, betalnings- eller köpstrejk
K10_9 Delta i en fredlig demonstration
K10_10 Uppvisa civil olydnad genom att delta i olaglig direkt aktion
K10_11 Delta i sådana demonstrationer där det tidigare har förekommit våld
K10_12 Bruka våld för att uppnå politiska mål
K11. Är Ni medlem i något politiskt parti?

1 Ja
2 Nej, men har tidigare varit medlem
3 Nej, har aldrig varit medlem

K12. Blev Ni under vårens valkampanj kontaktad av en kandidat eller ett politiskt parti som ville övertyga Er om hur Ni skulle rösta?

1 Ja
2 Nej
3 Vet ej (SPONTAN)

K13. Har Ni verkat i en kandidats stödgrupp inför riksdagsvalet?

1 Ja, jag verkade för en kandidat i hennes/hans stödgrupp inför detta val
2 Inte i detta val, men jag har tidigare verkat för en kandidat i hennes/hans stödgrupp
3 Nej, jag har aldrig tillhört en kandidats stödgrupp


☐ Sina egna väljare
☐ Alla väljare från den egna valkretsen
☐ Sitt eget partis väljarkår
☐ Finlands befolkning
☐ Medlemmar i en samhällsgrupp

Attitydpåståenden

K15. Vad tycker Ni om följande påståenden? Är Ni helt av samma åsikt, delvis av samma åsikt, delvis av annan åsikt eller helt av annan åsikt?

LÅS

1 Helt av samma åsikt
2 Delvis av samma åsikt
3 Delvis av annan åsikt
4 Helt av annan åsikt
5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K15_1 Att rösta är det enda sättet för vanliga medborgare att påverka politiskt beslutsfattande
K15_2 Riksdagsledamöterna fjärrnas snabbt från vanliga människors problem
K15_3 Politikerna bry sig inte om vanliga människors åsikter
K15_4 Jag kan inte påverka vad landets regering och riksdag beslutar om
K15_5 Genom partierna beaktas medborgarnas åsikter i beslutsfattandet
K15_6 Partierna är endast intresserade av människors röster, inte av deras åsikter
K15_7 Ibland känns det som om politiken är så komplicerad att jag inte riktigt förstår vad som händer
K15_8 Genom att rösta kan man påverka
K15_9 Det spelar ingen roll vilka partier som sitter i regeringen, den förda politiken förändras ändå inte
K15_10 Partierna borde i valrörelsen klart deklarera vilka partier de villilda regering med

CSES MODULE 3 (2006-2011):

Q1a. För Er personligen, vilken sakfråga var den viktigaste i årets riksdagsval? (öppen fråga) [De öppna svaren skall kodas detaljerat i åtminstone 20 klasser]
Q1b. Och vilken sakfråga var den näst viktigaste för Er? (öppen fråga) [De öppna svaren skall kodas detaljerat i åtminstone 20 klasser]

001-996. [SVARSALTERNATIVSKODER]
997. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)
998. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
999. MISSING

Q2a. Vilket samhälleligt problem tycker Ni är viktigast i dagens Finland? (öppen fråga) [De öppna svaren skall kodas detaljerade i åtminstone 20 klasser]
Q2b. Och vilket samhälleligt problem tycker Ni är näst viktigast? (öppen fråga) [De öppna svaren skall kodas detaljerade i åtminstone 20 klasser]

001-996. [SVARSALTERNATIVSKODER]
997. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)
998. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
999. MISSING

Q3a. Om Ni tänker på det viktigaste politiska problemet i dagens Finland, vilket parti anser Ni är bäst på att lösa det?
Q3b. Om Ni tänker på det näst viktigaste politiska problemet i dagens Finland, vilket parti anser Ni är bäst på att lösa det?

01-95. [PARTIKODER]

1. Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti
2. Centern i Finland
3. Samlingspartiet
4. Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
5. Kristdemokraterna i Finland (KD)
6. Gröna förbundet
7. Vänsterförbundet
8. Sannfinländarna
9. Finlands Kommunistiska Parti
10. Suomen Senioripuolue
11. Kommunistiska Arbetarpartiet - För Fred och Socialism
12. Finlands Arbetarparti
13. Självständighetspartiet
14. Köyhien Asialla
15. Piraattipuolue
16. Förändring 2011
17. Vapauspuolue

96. INGET AV DESSA PARTIER
97. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)
98. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
99. MISSING

Q4 Somliga säger att det inte spelar någon roll vilka som sitter vid makten. Andra säger att det spelar en stor roll vilka som sitter vid makten. Om Ni använder skalan på kortet, vilken är Er uppfattning?

1. DET SPELAR INTE NÅGON ROLL VILKA SOM SITTER VID MAKTEN
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. DET SPELAR EN STOR ROLL VILKA SOM SITTER VID MAKTEN

7. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Q5. Somliga säger att oavsett vem folk röstar på spelar det inte någon roll för vad som händer. Andra säger att vem folk röstar på kan spela en stor roll för vad som händer. Om Ni använder skalan på kortet, vilken är Er uppfattning?

1. VEM FOLK RÖSTAR PÅ SPELAR INTE NÅGON ROLL FÖR VAD SOM HÄNDER
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. VEM FOLK RÖSTAR PÅ KAN SPELA EN STOR ROLL FÖR VAD SOM HÄNDER

7. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Q6. Om Ni tänker på den regering som Matti Vanhanen och Mari Kiviniemi ledde under förra mandatperioden. Hur bra eller dåligt har regeringen som helhet lyckats med sitt uppdrag under de senaste fyra åren?

1. MYCKET BRA
2. BRA
3. DÅLIGT
4. MYCKET DÅLIGT
Q7. Tycker Ni att något av partierna i Finland representerar Era åsikter någorlunda väl?

1. JA
5. NEJ -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q8

OM JA
Q7a Vilket parti representerar Era åsikter bäst?

01-95. [PARTIKODER]

1. Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti
2. Centern i Finland
3. Samlingspartiet
4. Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
5. Kristdemokraterna i Finland (KD)
6. Gröna förbundet
7. Vänsterförbundet
8. Sanfinländarna
9. Finlands Kommunistiska Parti
10. Suomen Senioripuolue
11. Kommunistiska Arbetarpartiet - För Fred och Socialism
12. Finlands Arbetarparti
13. Självständighetspartiet
14. Köyhien Asialla
15. Piraattipuolue
16. Förändring 2011
17. Vapauspuolue

Q8. Oavsett vad Ni tycker om partierna, tycker Ni att någon av partiledarna representerar Era åsikter någorlunda väl i årets val?

1. JA
2. NEJ -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q9a
Q8a. Vilken partiledare representerar Era åsikter bäst?

1. Jutta Urpilainen, Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti
2. Mari Kiviniemi, Centern i Finland
3. Jyrki Katainen, Samlingspartiet
4. Stefan Wallin, Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
5. Päivi Räsänen, Kristdemokraterna i Finland (KD)
6. Anni Sinnenmäki, Gröna förbundet
7. Paavo Arhinmäki, Vänsterförbundet
8. Timo Soini, Sannfinländarna
9. Yrjö Hakanen, Finlands Kommunistiska Parti
10. Heikki Silván, Suomen Senioripuolue
11. Hannu Harju, Kommunistiska Arbetarpartiet - För Fred och Socialism
12. Juhani Tanski, Finlands Arbetarparti
13. Antti Pesonen, Självständighetspartiet
14. Terttu Savola, Köyhien Asialla
15. Pasi Palmulehto, Piraattipuolue
16. Jiri Keronen, Förändring 2011
17. Kalevi Helo, Vapauspuolue

Q9a-i. Jag skulle vilja veta vad Ni anser om vart och ett av partierna? Kan Ni placera partierna på en skala mellan 0 och 10, där 0 betyder att Ni ogillar ett parti mycket, medan 10 betyder att Ni gillar ett parti mycket. Om jag nämner ett parti Ni inte känner till, eller inte vet tillräckligt mycket om, säg bara till.

Första partiet är Centern i Finland
Andra partiet är Samlingspartiet
Tredje partiet är Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti
Fjärde partiet är Vänsterförbundet
Femte partiet är Gröna förbundet
Sjätte partiet är Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
Sjunde partiet är Kristdemokraterna i Finland
Åttonde partiet är Sannfinländarna

00. OGILLAR STARKT
01.
02.
03.
04.
Q10a-i. Vi behåller samma skala, men nu vill jag veta hur mycket Ni gillar eller ogillar några av våra partiledare. Om jag nämner en partiledare Ni inte känner till eller inte vet tillräckligt om, säg bara till.

Den första partiledaren är Mari Kiviniemi
Den andra partiledaren är Jyrki Katainen
Den tredje partiledaren är Jutta Urpilainen
Den fjärde partiledaren är Paavo Arhinmäki
Den femte partiledaren är Anni Sinnemäki
Den sjätte partiledaren är Stefan Wallin
Den sjunde partiledaren är Päivi Räsänen
Den åttonde partiledaren är Timo Soini

Q11a-i. I politiken talar man ibland om vänster och höger. Var skulle Ni placera partierna på en skala mellan 0 och 10 där 0 står för vänster och 10 står för höger?
Var skulle Ni placera Centern i Finland?
Var skulle Ni placera Samlingspartiet?
Var skulle Ni placera Finlands Socialdemokratiska parti?
Var skulle Ni placera Vänsterförbundet?
Var skulle Ni placera Gröna Förbundet?
Var skulle Ni placera Svenska folkpartiet i Finland?
Var skulle Ni placera Kristdemokraterna i Finland?
Var skulle Ni placera Sannfinländarna?
Q12a-i. Var skulle Ni placera Mari Kiviniemi på samma skala?
Var skulle Ni placera Jyrki Katainen på samma skala?
Var skulle Ni placera Jutta Urpilainen på samma skala?
Var skulle Ni placera Timo Soini på samma skala?

Q13. Var skulle Ni placera Er själv på samma skala?
Q17. Om Ni tänker på årets valrörelse, tycker Ni det var stora skillnader mellan partierna, små skillnader eller inga skillnader alls?
1. STORA SKILLNADER
2. SMÅ SKILLNADER
3. INGA SKILLNADER ALLS
7. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Q18. I vilken utsträckning följde Ni vad som hände i årets valrörelse?
1. MYCKET STOR UTSTRÄCKNING
2. GANSKA STOR UTSTRÄCKNING
3. INTE SÄRSKILT MYCKET
4. INTE ALLS
7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Q19. På det hela taget, hur nöjd eller missnöjd är Ni med hur demokratin fungerar i Finland?
1. MYCKET NÖJD
2. GANSKA NÖJD
3. INTE SÄRSKILT NÖJD
4. INTE ALLS NÖJD
7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Q20. Betraktar Ni Er i allmänhet som anhängare av något parti?
1. JA -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q20b
5. NEJ
7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Q20a. Är det något parti som står Er närmare än de andra partierna?
1. JA
Q20b. OM JA VID FRÅGA Q20 ELLER Q20a. Vilket parti?

01-95. [PARTIKODER]

1. Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti
2. Centern i Finland
3. Samlingspartiet
4. Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
5. Kristdemokraterna i Finland (KD)
6. Gröna förbundet
7. Vänsterförbundet
8. Sannfinländarna
9. Finlands Kommunistiska Parti
10. Suomen Senioripuolue
11. Kommunistiska Arbetarpartiet - För Fred och Socialism
12. Finlands Arbetarparti
13. Självständighetspartiet
14. Köyhien Asialla
15. Piraattipuolue
16. Förändring 2011
17. Vapauspuolue

Q20c. OM PARTI NÄMNTS VID FRÅGA Q20b. Uppfattar Ni att detta parti står Er mycket nära, ganska nära eller inte särskilt nära?

1. MYCKET NÄRA
2. GANSKA NÄRA
3. INTE SÄRSKILT NÄRA

Q21. Nuförtiden är det många som av någon anledning inte röstar i val. Låt Ni bli att rösta i riksdagsvalet? Om ni röstade, förhandsröstade Ni eller röstade Ni på valdagen?

1 JAG RÖSTADE INTE DENNA GÅNG
2 JAG FÖRHANDSRÖSTADE
3 JAG RÖSTADE PÅ VALDAGEN

4 VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)
6 HADE INTE RÖSTRÄTT (SPONTAN)
9 MISSING

Q21a. OM NI INTE RÖSTADE: Om Ni hade gått och röstat, vilket partis (eller politisk grupperings) kandidat hade Ni röstat på? (Flera svarsalternativ möjliga)

Kort med partier och partierna måste nämnas enligt den förutbestämde ordningen på kortet

01-95. [PARTIKODER] -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23

1. Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti
2. Centern i Finland
3. Samlingspartiet
4. Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
5. Kristdemokraterna i Finland (KD)
6. Gröna förbundet
7. Vänsterförbundet
8. Sannfinländarna
9. Finlands Kommunistiska Parti
10. Suomen Senioripuolue
11. Kommunistiska Arbetarpartiet - För Fred och Socialism
12. Finlands Arbetarparti
13. Självständighepspartiet
14. Köyhien Asialla
15. Piraattipuolue
16. Förändring 2011
17. Vapauspuolue

96. INGEN AV DEM (SPONTAN) -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23
97. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN) -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23
98. VET EJ (SPONTAN) -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23
99. MISSING

Q21c. OM NI RÖSTADE: Vilket partis (eller politisk grupperings) kandidat röstade ni på i riksdagsvalet?

01-95. [PARTILISTA]
96. RÖSTADE BLANKT
97. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
98. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
99. MISSING

Q22a. Övervägde Ni att rösta på något annat partis eller politisk grupperings kandidat?

1. JA
5. NEJ -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23c

7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN) -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q22c
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN) -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q22c
Q22b. Vilket eller vilka partier var det? (flera svarsalternativ möjliga)

Kort med partier och partierna måste nämnas enligt den förutbestämda ordningen på kortet

01-95. [PARTILISTA]

1. Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti
2. Centern i Finland
3. Samlingspartiet
4. Svenska folkpartiet i Finland
5. Kristdemokraterna i Finland (KD)
6. Gröna förbundet
7. Vänsterförbundet
8. Sannfinländarna
9. Finlands Kommunistiska Parti
10. Suomen Senioripuolue
11. Kommunistiska Arbetarpartiet - För Fred och Socialism
12. Finlands Arbetarparti
13. Självständighetspartiet
14. Köyhien Asialla
15. Piraattipuolue
16. Förändring 2011
17. Vapauspuolue

97. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
98. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
99. MISSING

Q22c. Fanns det något parti i riksdagsvalet (eller politisk gruppering), vars representant Ni aldrig skulle rösta på?

1. JA
5. NEJ -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23

7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN) -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN) -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23
9. MISSING

Q22d. Vilket parti eller politisk gruppering eller vilka partier/grupperingar var det? (flera svarsalternativ möjliga)

Kort med partier och partierna måste nämnas enligt den förutbestämda ordningen på kortet

01-95. [PARTILISTA]

1. Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti
2. Centern i Finland
3. Samlingspartiet  
4. Svenska folkpartiet i Finland  
5. Kristdemokraterna i Finland (KD)  
6. Gröna förbundet  
7. Vänsterförbundet  
8. Sannfinländarna  
9. Finlands Kommunistiska Parti  
10. Suomen Senioripuolue  
11. Kommunistiska Arbetarpartiet - För Fred och Socialism  
12. Finlands Arbetarparti  
13. Självständighetspartiet  
14. Köyhien Asialla  
15. Piraattipuolue  
16. Förändring 2011  
17. Vapauspuolue

97. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)  
98. VET EJ (SPONTAN)  
99. MISSING

Q23. Röstade Ni för fyra år sedan, i riksdagsvalet 2007?

1. JA  
5. NEJ -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q24a  
6. HADE INTE RÖSTRÄTT I FÖREGÅENDE VAL -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q24a

7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN) -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q24a  
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN) -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q24a  
9. MISSING

Q23b. Vilket partis eller grupperings kandidat röstade Ni på då?

01-95. [PARTILISTA]

1. Centern i Finland  
2. Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti  
3. Samlingspartiet  
4. Vänsterförbundet  
5. Gröna förbundet  
6. Svenska folkpartiet i Finland  
7. Kristdemokraterna i Finland  
8. Sannfinländarna  
9. Finlands Arbetarparti  
10. Självständighetspartiet  
11. Liberaalit  
12. Förändringskrafterna i Finland  
13. Köyhien Asialla (För de fattigas väl)  
14. Yhteisvastuu puolue  
15. Suomen Isänmaallinen kansaliike  
16. Finlands Folkets Blåvita  
17. Finlands Kommunistiska Parti
Suomen Senioripuolue
För Fred och Socialism - Kommunistiska Arbetarparti

RÖSTADE BLANKT

VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
VET EJ (SPONTAN)
MISSING

Kunskapsnivåfrågor

Q24a Vem av följande personer var under 2010 utrikesminister i Finlands regering?

Erkki Tuomioja
Astrid Thors
Olli Rehn
Alexander Stubb

VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
VET EJ (SPONTAN)
MISSING

Q24b Vilket av följande partier är fjärde störst i den nyvalda riksdagen, mätt i antalet riksdagsmandat?

Samlingspartiet
Centern i Finland
Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti
Sannfinländarna

VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
VET EJ (SPONTAN)
MISSING

Q24c Vem får rösta i riksdagsval i Finland?

Alla finländska medborgare som är 18 år eller äldre och bosatta i Finland
Alla finländska medborgare som är 18 år eller äldre oberoende var de är bosatta (*)
Förutom finländare också alla medborgare i Europeiska Unionen som är 18 år eller äldre och bosatta i Finland
Alla finländska medborgare som är 18 år eller äldre och inte förlorat medborgerligt förtroende genom ett rättsligt beslut t.ex. på grund av fängelsestraff

VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
VET EJ (SPONTAN)
MISSING

Q24d Vad menar man enligt Er uppfattning med ett parlamentariskt statsskick?

Folkvälde
Att riksdagen har regeringens förtroende
Att regeringen har riksdagens förtroende
Att regeringen har presidentens förtroende
VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
VET EJ (SPONTAN)
MISSING
Q24e Hur stor andel av Finlands befolkning är utländska medborgare?

Mindre än 1 procent
Ungefär 3 procent
Ungefär 8 procent
Ungefär 13 procent

VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
VET EJ (SPONTAN)
MISSING

Q24f Vilken bland dessa fyra grupper utländska medborgare är störst i Finland?

Vietnameser
Ryssar
Somalier
Tyskar

VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
VET EJ (SPONTAN)
MISSING

Q24g Vad heter Europeiska Unionens (EU:s) grundfördrag som trädde i kraft år 2009?

Genèvefördraget
Schengenfördraget
Lissabonfördraget
Maastrichtfördraget

VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
VET EJ (SPONTAN)
MISSING

Ännu några frågor angående röstning

**Frågor för dem, som lät bli att rösta (K16–K17). Övriga går till fråga K18.**

K16. Nedan räknas upp ett antal orsaker till att låta bli att rösta. I vilken grad inverkade följande orsaker på Ert beslut att inte rösta i detta val?

(1) Viktig orsak (2) Inverkade delvis (3) Inverkade inte (4) Vet ej

1 Det var svårt för mig att hitta ett lämpligt parti 1 2 3 4
2 Det var svårt för mig att hitta en lämplig kandidat 1 2 3 4
3 Jag kunde inte rösta p.g.a. arbetsförhinder eller resa 1 2 3 4
4 Jag kunde inte rösta p.g.a. sjukdom eller hög ålder 1 2 3 4
5 Jag kom inte ihåg att rösta 1 2 3 4
6 Jag hade ingen lust att rösta 1 2 3 4
7 Jag ansåg inte att det var till någon nytta för mig att rösta 1 2 3 4
8 Jag anser att en röst inte påverkar valresultatet 1 2 3 4
9 Jag har inget förtroende för politiker och politikerna 1 2 3 4
10 Jag ville protestera mot politiken och politikerna 1 2 3 4
11 Politik intresserar mig inte och för mig är det likgiltigt att rösta 1 2 3 4
12 Valfinansieringshärvan 1 2 3 4
K17. Hur självklart var det för Er att inte rösta?

1 Helt självklart
2 Tanken att gå och rösta föll Er in, men Ni övervägde inte det på allvar
3 Ni övervägde även på allvar att gå och rösta

Vet ej (spontan)

Frågor för de som röstade (K18–K27)

K18. Vad var egentligen viktigast för Er när Ni röstade, parti eller kandidat?

1 Partiet viktigare
2 Kandidaten viktigare
3 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K19. Vilken betydelse hade följande uppräknade skäl för Ert partival i detta riksdagsval?

1 Avgörande betydelse
2 Stor betydelse
3 Viss betydelse
4 Ingen betydelse
5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

Partiets representanters uppträdande i TV:s valprogram
Partiet arbetar för den yrkesgrupp som jag själv tillhör
Partiet har en bra partiledare
Partiets värdegrund
Partiet har en bra linje i många av de frågor som varit aktuella
Partiet har kompetenta personer som kan sköta den politik som bedrivs i landet
Partiets agerande under den senaste mandatperioden
Partiets lyckade valkampanj
Partiets ledare var enligt min mening bäst lämpad som statsminister
Jag ville påverka regeringens sammansättning

K20. Frågor som endast ställs till personer som röstade på en sannfinländsk kandidat

I vilken utsträckning inverkade följande omständigheter på Ert beslut att i detta val rösta på en sannfinländsk kandidat? Påverkades Ert beslut...

Väldigt mycket
Ganska mycket
Inte särskilt mycket
Inte alls

5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

Valfinansieringshärvan under förra mandatperioden
Sannfinländarnas framgång i gallupar och tilltro till att partiets kandidater blir invalda
Partiledaren Timo Soinis egenskaper
Egenskaper hos kandidaten jag röstade på
Jag ville proteströsta i det här riksdagsvalet
Misstroende mot partiet som jag tidigare röstat på
Misstroende mot kandidaten som jag tidigare röstat på
Jag ville få till stånd en förändring i det stela partisystemet
Jag ville skärpa Finlands invandringspolitik och invandramas förmåner
Viljan att minska Finlands beroende av Europeiska unionen och dess medlemsskyldigheter
Motståndet mot den obligatoriska undervisningen i svenska
Viljan att stärka traditionella värden i det finländska samhället
Viljan att stödja Sannfinländarnas övriga politiska målsättningar

B Vilka av de nämnda omständigheterna eller andra faktorer var den viktigaste orsaken till Ert beslut att i detta val rösta på en sannfinländsk kandidat? (öppen fråga)

TILL ALLA SOM RÖSTAT

K21. I vilken utsträckning påverkade följande omständigheter Ert kandidatval?

1. Avgörande
2. Ganska mycket
3. Till viss del
4. Inte alls

55. VET EJ (SPONTAN)

Kandidatens ålder
Kandidatens kön
Kandidatens utbildning
Kandidatens bostadsort
Kandidatens tidigare erfarenhet av politik
Kandidatens trovärdighet
Kandidatens förmåga att driva frågor
Kandidatens utseende och stil
Kandidaten var sedan tidigare offentligt känd
Kandidatens åsikter och ställningstaganden
Kandidatens partitillhörighet
Kandidatens valkampanj och valreklam
Kandidatens möjligheter att bli invald
Kandidatens öppenhet kring sin valfinansiering
Kandidatens linje i invandringspolitiken
Kandidatens svar i kandidattest på Internet (s.k. valmaskiner)
Kandidatens eller hans/hennes partis allmänna synlighet på Internet

K22. Om kandidaten Ni röstade på hade representerat ett annat parti, hade Ni i så fall också röstat på honom/henne?

1 Jag skulle ha röst på kandidaten oberoende av vilket parti han/hon hade representerat
2 Jag skulle ha hade röst på kandidaten om han/hon representerat ett annat för mig lämpligt parti
3 Jag skulle inte ha röst på kandidaten ifall han/hon hade representerat något annat parti

4. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
K23. Röstade Ni på en kandidat av samma kön som Ni själv?

1 Ja  
2 Nej  
3 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K24. Hur gammal är den kandidat som Ni röstade på??

1 Ungefär lika gammal som jag själv  
2 Betydligt yngre än jag själv  
3 Betydligt äldre än jag själv  
4 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K25. Röstade Ni på samma kandidat i föregående riksdagsval?

1 Ja  
2 Nej  
3 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K26. På vilket sätt kände Ni till den kandidat som Ni röstade på?

1 Jag kände kandidaten personligen  
2 En vän, bekant eller släkting kände kandidaten personligen  
3 Genom medier kände jag till kandidatens verksamhet redan innan valkampanjen  
4 Jag röstade på en kandidat på basis av valreklam  
5 Jag valde kandidaten utan att känna till honom/henne närmare  
6 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K27. När bestämde Ni Er för det parti som Ni röstade på? (KORT?)

1 Samma dag som jag röstade  
2 Någon dag innan jag röstade  
3 En till två veckor innan jag röstade  
4 En till två månader innan jag röstade  
5 Jag bestämde mig redan före årsskiftet  
6 Vet ej

K28. Och när bestämde Ni Er för den kandidat som Ni röstade på? (KORT?)

1 Samma dag som jag röstade  
2 Någon dag innan jag röstade  
3 En till två veckor innan jag röstade  
4 En till två månader innan jag röstade  
5 Jag bestämde mig redan före årsskiftet  
6 Vet ej

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Situation</th>
<th>Alternativ A</th>
<th>Alternativ B</th>
<th>Alternativ C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a. Om väljarna i den egna valkretsen är av annan åsikt än riksdagsledamotens parti</td>
<td>☐ Riksdagsledamoten bör rösta enligt partiets åsikt</td>
<td>☐ Riksdagsledamoten bör rösta enligt väljarnas åsikt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Om riksdagsledamotens åsikt i en specifik sakfråga inte stämmer överens med väljarnas i valkretsen</td>
<td>☐ Riksdagsledamoten bör rösta enligt sin egen åsikt</td>
<td>☐ Riksdagsledamoten bör rösta enligt väljarnas åsikt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>c. Om riksdagsledamotens åsikt inte stämmer överens med hans/hennes parti</td>
<td>☐ Riksdagsledamoten bör rösta enligt sin egen åsikt</td>
<td>☐ Riksdagsledamoten bör rösta enligt partiets åsikt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

K30. I vilken utsträckning har Ni förtroende för följande aktörer? Ange Ert förtroende för varje aktör på en skala mellan 0 och 10, där 0 betyder att Ni inte alls har förtroende, medan 10 betyder att Ni har fullständigt förtroende.

- Republikens president
- Politiska partier
- Riksdagen
- Finlands regering (statsrådet)
- Politiker
- Europeiska unionen
- Rättsväsendet
- Offentliga tjänstemän
- Evangelisk-lutherska kyrkan
- Polisen
- Facket

K31. Skulle Ni säga att man i allmänhet kan lita på de flesta människor eller att man inte kan vara försiktig nog när man har att göra med andra människor? Svara på en skala från 0 till 10, där 0 betyder att man inte kan vara försiktig nog och 10 betyder att man kan lita på de flesta människor.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Svara</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0 Man kan inte vara försiktig nog</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
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<tr>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Man kan lita på de flesta människor</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BAKGRUNDSVARIABLER

D1 Ert födelseår

[q1] D2 Kön
1 MAN
2 KVINNA

D3.1. Vilken är Er grundskoleutbildning?
1 Grundskola, klasserna 1-6, folkskola
2 Grundskola, klasserna 7-9, 10, mellanskola
3 Fortfarande i skolan (grundskola, gymnasium)
4 Student, gymnasium
5 Ingen formell grundutbildning

D3.2. Vilken är Er yrkesutbildningsnivå?
1 Fortfarande i skolan (yrkesskola, yrkeskurs)
2 Kort yrkesutbildning (yrkesskola, yrkeskurs)
3 Yrkesutbildning på institutnivå
4 Oavslutade yrkeshögskole- eller universitetsstudier
5 Yrkeshögskoleexamen
6 Universitetsexamen
7 Ingen formell yrkesutbildning

D4 Civilstånd
1 OGIFT
2 GIFT ELLER I ANNAT REGISTRERAT PARTNERSKAP
3 SAMBO
4 SKILD ELLER I HEMSKILLNAD
5 ÄNKA/ÄNKLING
6 ANNAT

D5.1 Är Ni medlem av något fackförbund? Om ja, hur aktiv är Ni i dess verksamhet?
1 NEJ
2 JA, MEN DELTAR NÄSTAN INTE ALLS I DESS VERKSAMHET
3 JA, OCH DELTAR LITE I DESS VERKSAMHET
4 JA, OCH DELTAR AKTIVT I DESS VERKSAMHET
5 VET EJ

D5.2 Till vilken av följande fackliga centralorganisationer hör Ert fackförbund? FILTER FRÅN FÖRRA (om medlem).
1 FFC
2 FTFC
3 AKAVA
4 MTK + SLC
5 ANNAN, VILKEN? _____________

D5.3. Bortsett från arbets- eller yrkesrelaterade föreningar, hur många föreningar är Ni medlem i?
(Betalande medlem)
1 Ingen
2 Totalt ungefär ___ föreningar
3 Vet ej

T1a Hur mycket tid använder Ni totalt åt att titta på TV under en vanlig vardag?
MÅ-FR, GÄLLER EJ SEMESTER, AKTIVT TV-TITTANDE.
0 Ingen tid alls → gå till d10
1 Mindre än ½ timme
2 ½ - 1 timme
3 Mer än 1 timme, men högst 1 ½ timme
4 Mer än 1 ½ timme, men högst 2 timmar
5 Mer än 2 t timmar, men högst 2 ½ timmar
6 Mer än 2 ½ timmar, men högst 3 timmar
7 Mer än 3 timmar

T1b. Hur mycket tid använder Ni totalt åt att titta på nyhetssändningar eller politik- och aktualitetsprogram på TV under en vanlig vardag? FÖRVALTNING, SAMHÄLLSPOLITIK ELLER MÄNNISKOR SOM HAR ANKNYTNING TILL DESSA OMråDEN
0 Ingen tid alls
1 Mindre än ½ timme
2 ½ - 1 timme
3 Mer än 1 timme, men högst 1 ½ timme
4 Mer än 1 ½ timme, men högst 2 timmar
5 Mer än 2 t timmar, men högst 2 ½ timmar
6 Mer än 2 ½ timmar, men högst 3 timmar
7 Mer än 3 timmar

D10 Vilket av följande stämmer in på Er livssituation?
1 HELTIDSARBETE (MINST 32 TIMMAR PER VECKA)
2 HALVTIDSARBETE (15-31 TIMMAR PER VECKA)
3 DELTIDSARBETE (UNDER 15 TIMMAR PER VECKA)
4 ASSISTERANDE FAMILJEMEDLEM I ETT FAMILJEFÖRETAG
5 ARBETSLÖS
6 STUDERANDE ELLER SKOLELEV
7 PENSIONERAD PÅ GRUND AV ÅLDER ELLER TJÄNSTEÅR
8 PENSIONERAD AV ANNAN ORSAK
9 SKÖTER HUSHÅLLET
10 I MILITÄR- ELLER CIVILTJÄNSTGÖRING
11 FÖRÄLDRALEDIG

[SLUTGILTIG KLASSEfICERING: ISCO-88, PÅ TVÅSIFFERNIVÅ]

D12 Till vilken yrkesgrupp hör Ni närmast?
1 LANTBRUKS-, JORDBRUKSFÖRETAGARE
2 EGENFÖRETAGARE, ARBETSGIVARE, YRKESUTÖVARE
3 LEDANDE STÄLLNING I ANNANS TJÄNST
4 HÖGRE TJÄNSTEMAN
5 LÄGRE TJÄNSTEMAN
6 ARBETSTAGARE
7 PENSIONÄR
8 SKOLELEV, STUDERANDE
9 HEMMAMAMMA, HEMMAPAPPA
10 ARBETSLÖS
11 Övrig

D13 OM ARBETE Inom vilken sektor jobbar Ni?
1. STAT, KOMMUN ELLER FÖRSAMLING
2. PRIVATFÖRETAG
3. FÖRETAG SOM HELT ELLER DELVIS ÅGS AV STAT ELLER KOMMUN
4. DEN S.K. TREDJE SEKTORN (T.EX. ICKE VINSTBRINGANDE ORGANISATION)
D20 Hur stora är Ert hushålls sammanlagda bruttoinkomster per år? (Inkomster före skatt, inklusive skattepliktiga socialförmåner)? ___________ euro per år

[Öppen fråga eller tät klassificering, t.ex. 15 klasser. SLUTGILTIG KLASSIFICERING: BORDE KUNNA KLASSIFIKERAS SOM KVINTILER]

D21-D22
Hur många personer bor i Ert hushåll? Totalt: __personer
Hur många av dessa är 18 år eller äldre (åldre vuxna och fullvuxna barn tillsammans)? Totalt: __ personer
Hur många av dessa är barn eller ungdomar i åldern 7-17: Totalt: __ personer
Hur många av dessa är barn är i åldern 0-6: Totalt: __ personer

D24 Hur religiös är Ni?
1 INTE ALLS RELIGIÖS
2 INTE SPECIELT RELIGIÖS
3 GANSKA RELIGIÖS
4 MYCKET RELIGIÖS

D25 Är Ni medlem av någon kyrka eller något religiöst samfund?
1. EVANGELISKLUTHERSKA KYRKAN
2. ORTODOXA KYRKAN
3. ROMERSK-KATOLSKA KYRKAN
4. ANNAN KYRKA ELLER ANNAT RELIGIÖST SAMFUND, VILKET? ______________
5. JAG HÖR INTE TILL KYRKAN ELLER NÅGOT ANNAT RELIGIÖST SAMFUND

D26_1 Modersmål
1 FINSKA
2 SVENSKA
3 ANNAT SPRÅK, VILKET? __________

D26_2 Vilket eller vilka språk används främst i Ert hem?
1 BÅRA FINSKA
2 BÅRA SVENSKA
3 FINSKA OCH SVENSKA
4 FINSKA OCH NÅGOT ANNAT SPRÅK
5 SVENSKA OCH NÅGOT ANNAT SPRÅK
6 BÅRA ANDRA SPRÅK ÄN FINSKA OCH SVENSKA

T2. Anser Ni att ni hör till en etnisk minoritetsgrupp i Finland?
(Anvisning: Med en etnisk grupp avses till exempel en grupp som skiljer sig beträffande ursprung eller ras och som Ni identifierar Er med eller är medlem i)

1 Ja
2 Nej

D27 Er bostadskommun? (öppen fråga)

30 Bor Ni i...
1 CENTRUM AV EN STAD
2 EN FÖRSTAD ELLER FÖRORT
3 KOMMUNCENTRUM ELLER ANNAN TÄTORT
4 GLESBYGDEN

D30b. Bodde Ni vid senaste riksdagsval år 2007 inom samma valkrets som nu?
1 JA
2 NEJ

D31 Valkrets [HÄRLEDS FRÅN KOMMUNVARIABELN]

D32 Har Ni varit arbetslös under de senaste 12 månaderna?
1 NEJ
2 JA, TILLSAMMANS UNGEFÄR _____ MÅNADER

D33a. Bor Ni...?
1 I HYRESBOSTAD
2 I BOSTAD SOM NI SJÄLV ELLER ER FAMILJ ÄGER
3 I BOSTADSRÄTT ELLER DELÄGOBOSTAD

REKRY1 Resultaten från den nationella riksdagsvalsundersökningen kommer att diskuteras livligt i offentligheten efter att undersökningen blivit klar. En del av de planerade frågorna hann vi inte få med i denna besöksintervju. Det vore därför mycket viktigt att alla som deltagit i intervjun också i lugn och ro besvarar en enkät med tilläggsfrågor och sedan skickar in den till forskningscentralen i det bifogade kuvertet. Passar detta Er?
1 JA
2 NEJ
This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive. If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation. More information: https://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv. Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens. Mer information: https://www.fsd.uta.fi/sv/
Ärade respondent

Vi bifogar här ett tilläggsformulär som hör ihop med intervjun som vår intervjuare gjorde med Er. Med hjälp av frågeformuläret samlar vi in information som kompletterar intervjun.


Taloustutkimus Oy är ett upartiskt undersökningsföretag, som gör marknads- och opinionsundersökningar om olika ämnen både bland företag och bland konsumenter. Taloustutkimus Oy följer den Internationella Handelskammarens regler, således behandlas all information som är relaterad till undersökningen absolut konfidentiellt. Ingen respondents uppgifter behandlas enskilt, utan som en del av en större helhet.

Hur man fyller i och returnerar formuläret


Vi hoppas att Ni svarar på frågorna och att Ni returnerar frågeformuläret i det bifogade svarskuvertet så snabbt som möjligt, dock senast inom en vecka. Postavgiften är betald.

Det lönar sig att svara, eftersom vi skickar en Åssa-lott som tack till alla respondenter. Ni får Er lott genom att fylla i kontaktkortet och returnera det tillsammans med frågeformuläret.

Tilläggsinformation

Ifall Ni vill få mer information om forskningsprojekteten, vänligen ta kontakt med den ansvarige ledaren vid Åbo Akademi, forskningschef Kimmo Grönlund, tel. 02-215 4586, e-post kimmo.gronlund@abo.fi.

Om Ni har frågor gällande frågeformuläret kan Ni ringa Taloustutkimus undersökningschef Tuomo Turja, tel. 09 7585 1208 eller skicka e-post: tuomo.turja@taloustutkimus.fi.

Tack på förhand för att Ni deltar i undersökningen!

TALOUSTUTKIMUS OY

Tuomo Turja
undersökningschef
1. Hur viktiga var följande politiska delområden eller sakfrågor för Ert partival i det nyligen hållna riksdagsvalet? (Svara på frågan även om Ni inte röstade i valet)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Delområde</th>
<th>Mycket viktigt</th>
<th>Ganska viktigt</th>
<th>Inte särskilt viktigt</th>
<th>Inte alls viktigt</th>
<th>Vet ej</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Skattepolitik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sysselsättningspolitik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inkomstskillnader</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miljöfrågor</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Företags- och näringslivsverksamhet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Delområde</th>
<th>Mycket viktigt</th>
<th>Ganska viktigt</th>
<th>Inte särskilt viktigt</th>
<th>Inte alls viktigt</th>
<th>Vet ej</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Finlands ekonomi och konkurrenskraft</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Åldersomskorg</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barns och barnfamiljers intressen</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Socialpolitik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hälso- och ohälsopolitik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Delområde</th>
<th>Mycket viktigt</th>
<th>Ganska viktigt</th>
<th>Inte särskilt viktigt</th>
<th>Inte alls viktigt</th>
<th>Vet ej</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bekämpning av kriminalitet och förutsättningar för ett tryggt liv</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Invandringspolitik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Språkpolitik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Energipolitik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kärnkraft</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Delområde</th>
<th>Mycket viktigt</th>
<th>Ganska viktigt</th>
<th>Inte särskilt viktigt</th>
<th>Inte alls viktigt</th>
<th>Vet ej</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Utbildningspolitik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bostadspolitik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viktiga frågor för ungdomar</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utrikes- och säkerhetspolitik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EU-politik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Delområde</th>
<th>Mycket viktigt</th>
<th>Ganska viktigt</th>
<th>Inte särskilt viktigt</th>
<th>Inte alls viktigt</th>
<th>Vet ej</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Regionalpolitik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexuella minoriteters ställning</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traditionella värden och moraluppfattningar</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2. Nedan listas ett antal förslag som många människor anser att det bör satsas på i Finland i framtiden. Vad anser Ni om dessa förslag? Använd följande skala när Ni svarar.

Vad anser Ni om dessa förslag? Använd följande skala när Ni svarar.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Förslag</th>
<th>Mycket dåligt</th>
<th>Varken bra eller dåligt</th>
<th>Mycket bra</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ett Finland med mer privat företagsverksamhet och marknadsekonomi</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ett Finland med mindre inkomstskillnader</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ett Finland där kristna värderingar spelar en större roll</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ett Finland med mer lag och ordning</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ett miljövänligare Finland, även om det innebär låg ekonomisk tillväxt eller ingen tillväxt alls</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ett Finland med mer jämställdhet mellan män och kvinnor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ett Finland där man värnar om traditionella finländska värderingar</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ett Finland där man stärker familjens ställning</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ett Finland där människor är längre i arbetslivet</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ett Finland där sexuella minoritets rättigheter stärks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Fråga 2 fortsätter på följande sida!
...fråga 2 fortsätter!

2. Nedan listas ett antal förslag som många människor anser att det bör satsas på i Finland i framtiden.
   Vad anser Ni om dessa förslag? Använd följande skala när Ni svarar.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Förslag</th>
<th>Skala</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mycket dåligt förslag</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Varken bra eller dåligt förslag</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mycket bra förslag</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

11. Ett Finland med lägre skattetryck ..........................................................

12. Ett Finland med två starka nationalspråk, finska och svenska .................

13. Ett internationellt inriktat Finland som i mindre utsträckning betonar gränser mellan olika folkgrupper och länder ..........................................................

14. Ett Finland med mindre utvecklingsskillnader mellan olika regioner ..........

15. Ett Finland med en större offentlig sektor ............................................

16. Ett Finland med mer omfattande invandring ............................................

17. Ett mångkulturellt Finland där man förhåller sig tolerant gentemot människor från andra länder med annan religion och livsstil ..................................................

3. Vad anser Ni om följande former av politiskt beslutsfattande? Ange Er åsikt på en skala mellan 0 och 10, där 0 betyder ”det sämsta sättet att fatta politiska beslut” och 10 ”det bästa sättet att fatta politiska beslut”.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Form av beslutsfattande</th>
<th>Skala</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Regelbundet tillfråga medborgarna om deras åsikter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Låta experter inom olika områden fatta beslut</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gör det lättare för människor att delta och diskutera viktiga politiska beslut</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Låta politiker utsedda i val fatta beslut .............................................</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

4a. I Finland diskuteras det nuförtiden mycket om arbetsrelaterad invandring, det vill säga inflyttning till Finland som sker på grund av arbet. Vilken är Er åsikt angående en ökning av den arbetsrelaterade invandringen till Finland? Ange Er åsikt på en skala mellan 0 och 10, där 0 betyder att den arbetsrelaterade invandringen borde minska kraftigt, medan 10 betyder att den borde öka kraftigt?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Invandring</th>
<th>Skala</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Borde minska kraftigt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Min åsikt på skalan:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Borde öka kraftigt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

4b. Och hur skulle Ni bedöma följande partiers inställning till arbetsrelaterad invandring på samma skala mellan 0 och 10?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parti</th>
<th>Skala</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Centern i Finland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samlingspartiet</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vänsterförbundet</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gröna förbundet</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Svenska folkpartiet i Finland</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kristdemokraterna i Finland (KD)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sannfinländarna</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>10</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
5. Under valkampanjen kan medborgarna få information som behövs för röstningsbeslutet från olika källor. I vilken utsträckning fick Ni information som var viktig för Ert röstningsbeslut från följande källor?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Källa</th>
<th>Välldigt mycket</th>
<th>Ganska mycket</th>
<th>Ganska lite</th>
<th>Inte alls</th>
<th>Vet ej</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Familjemedlemmar, föräldrar eller släktingar</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arbets- eller studiekamrater</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Andra vänner eller bekanta</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tidningar</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TV</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Radio</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Internet</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mobila medier</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
<td>☐ 5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

6. Internet och e-post har skapat nya möjligheter att agera politiskt och skaffa information. Har Ni gjort något av följande under de senaste fyra åren på Internet, eller vad skulle Ni kunna göra?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Utifrån vilken perspektiv har Ni gjort det?</th>
<th>Jag har gjort detta under de senaste fyra åren</th>
<th>Jag har inte gjort detta, men skulle kunna göra</th>
<th>Jag skulle aldrig göra detta</th>
<th>Vet ej</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Skriva på ett upprop eller en namninsamling på Internet</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ta kontakt med politiska beslutsfattare i ett viktigt ärende via Internet</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Delta i diskussioner på Internet, t.ex. skriva kommentarer på nyhetsmediernas hemsidor eller politiska bloggar</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Donera pengar till ett parti eller en kandidat via Internet</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skicka och ta emot valrelaterad e-post eller meddelanden till och från vänner, familjemedlemmar samt bekanta</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skriva om valet i en egen blogg</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
<td>☐ 3</td>
<td>☐ 4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

7. Har Ni under den senaste månaden gjort något av följande på Internet och i sociala medier? Ange för varje påstående ifall Ni har gjort det eller inte.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Utifrån vilken perspektiv har Ni gjort det?</th>
<th>Ja</th>
<th>Nej</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Besökt en nätgemenskap, ”community” (t.ex. Facebook, Twitter)</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uppdaterat Er profil i en nätgemenskap</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Läst bloggar</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kommenterat någon eller några bloggar</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skrivit i en egen blogg</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sett på andras videor eller hört på andras musik på Internet</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laddat upp eller publicerat egna bilder eller egna producerade videor, musik, berättelser, artiklar mm. på Internet</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skrivit eller redigerat artiklar (t.ex. i Wikipedia)</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bifogat taggar till webbsidor, foton mm</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Läst diskussioner i diskussionsforum på Internet</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kommenterat diskussioner i diskussionsforum på Internet</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Startat diskussioner i diskussionsforum på Internet</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Följt med någon kampanj eller aktionsgrupp på Internet</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deltagit i någon kampanj eller aktionsgrupp på Internet</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Startat någon kampanj eller aktionsgrupp på Internet</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spridit information om olika evenemang i de sociala nätverk där Ni är medlem</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beställt RSS-flöden</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lyssnat på poddsändningar</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Producerat poddsändningar</td>
<td>☐ 1</td>
<td>☐ 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
8. Om väljarna varje vecka genom en omröstning på Internet kunde uttrycka sin åsikt om de frågor som riksdagen håller på att behandla, hur skulle Ni göra? (Välj endast ett alternativ)

1. Jag skulle rösta via Internet varje vecka eller nästan varje vecka
2. Jag skulle rösta via Internet endast när riksdagen behandlar frågor som intresserar mig
3. Jag kan tänka mig att rösta via Internet då och då men det är inte viktigt för mig
4. Jag skulle inte använda Internet, riksdagsledamöterna bör fatta beslut om frågorna
5. Vet ej

9. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden om Ert kandidatval i årets riksdagsval? Om Ni inte röstade gå till fråga 12.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Helt av</th>
<th>Delvis av</th>
<th>Varken av</th>
<th>Delvis av</th>
<th>Helt av</th>
<th>Vet ej</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>samma åsikt</td>
<td>samma åsikt</td>
<td>eller annan åsikt</td>
<td>annan åsikt</td>
<td>åsikt</td>
<td>ej</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Jag röstar vanligtvis på en kandidat av samma kön som jag själv
- Det var viktigt för mig att mitt eget kön representeras väl i beslutsfattandet
- Det var viktigt för mig att kandidaten klarar av att arbeta för de frågor som är viktiga för mitt eget kön
- Män är bättre lämpade som beslutsfattare än kvinnor
- Kvinnliga beslutsfattare har bättre uppfattning om vanliga människors angelägenheter än manliga beslutsfattare

10. Hur lätt eller svårt var det för Er att välja det parti som Ni skulle rösta på?

1. Mycket lätt
2. Ganska lätt
3. Ganska svårt
4. Mycket svårt
5. Vet ej

11. Hur lätt eller svårt var det för Er att hitta en lämplig kandidat?

1. Mycket lätt
2. Ganska lätt
3. Ganska svårt
4. Mycket svårt
5. Vet ej

12. Klarar enligt Er åsikt en manlig eller kvinnlig riksdagsledamot bättre av att hantera följande frågor?

- Säkerhetspolitik
- Finanspolitik
- Socialpolitik
- Invandringspolitik
- Jämställdhetspolitik

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Man</th>
<th>Kvinna</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden?

- Det skulle vara bättre för vårt land om riksdagsledamöterna slutade att enbart prata och koncentrera sig på att arbeta för att lösa de verkliga problemen
- Att kompromissa i politiken innebär egentligen bara att man ger avkall på de egna principerna
- Finland skulle må bättre om de politiska besluten sköttas av framgängsrika företagsledare
- Finland skulle må bättre om det politiska beslutsfattandet låg i händerna på experter i stället för politiker och medborgare
- Finlands regering skulle fungera bättre om den sköttes som ett företag
- Man borde förbjuda partierna i politiken

Fråga 13 fortsätter på följande sida!
13. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden?

- Det borde finnas en övre gräns för hur mycket pengar som får användas för politiska kampanjer
- Intresseorganisationers direkta kontakter med riksdagsledamöter borde förbjudas
- Vårt land behöver starka ledare som kan återställa disciplin och ordning i samhället
- Det är viktigt att riksdagsledamöterna diskuterar och debatterar ärenden grundligt innan de fattar beslut
- Flyktingar och invandrare borde ha samma rätt till sociala förmåner som finländare, trots att de inte är finländska medborgare
- Invandring utgör ett allvarligt hot mot vår nationella identitet
- Ett problem med demokrati är att de flesta människor inte vet vad som är bäst för dem själva
- De flesta människor är tillräckligt förståndiga för att kunna bedöma hur väl regeringen lyckas med sitt arbete

14. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden angående Finlands internationella relationer?

- Medlemskapet i Europeiska unionen har överlag varit en positiv sak för Finland
- Finland bör förstärka det nordiska samarbetet
- Finland bör utträda ur EU
- Finland bör aktivt delta i utvecklandet av EU:s försvarssamarbete
- Finländskt deltagande i internationella krishanteringsuppdrag är en positiv sak
- Finland bör bli NATO-medlem

15. Vad är viktigare i ett demokratiskt samhälle: att låta majoriteten bestämma eller att värna om minoriteters behov och rättigheter? (Välj endast ett alternativ)

1. Låta majoriteten bestämma
2. Svårt att säga
3. Värna om minoriteters behov och rättigheter

16. Medborgarnas valfrihet diskuteras flitigt, t.ex. möjligheten att välja mellan offentlig och privat service eller mellan service som erbjuds av olika delar av den offentliga sektorn.

A anser att valfriheten inom den offentliga sektorn bör ökas jämfört med den nuvarande nivån.
B anser att den medborgerliga valfriheten redan nu är tillräcklig.

Vem är Ni mest enig med?
1. Jag är närmast av samma åsikt som A
2. Jag är närmast av samma åsikt som B

17. Nu en fråga om socialutgifter:

A anser att de sociala reformerna i landet har gått för långt. Folk borde i större utsträckning klara sig utan socialskyddet och samhällets stöd.
B anser att de sociala reformer som genomförts bör kvarstå på åtminstone samma nivå som förr.

Vem är Ni mest enig med?
1. Jag är närmast av samma åsikt som A
2. Jag är närmast av samma åsikt som B

18. Om Ni tänker tillbaka på de senaste två åren, anser Ni att följande saker har blivit bättre, sämre eller att de är oförändrade jämfört med tidigare?

- Finlands ekonomiska situation
- Er egen eller familjens ekonomiska situation
- Finlands sysselsättningsläge
- Ert eget och familjemedlemmarnas sysselsättningsläge
19. Om Ni tänker två år framåt i tiden, tror Ni att följande saker då kommer att vara bättre, sämre eller att de är oförändrade jämfört med nu?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Bättre</th>
<th>Sämre</th>
<th>Oförändrad/t</th>
<th>Vet ej</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Finlands ekonomiska situation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Er egen eller familjens ekonomiska situation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finlands sysselsättningsläge</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ert eget och familjemedlemmarnas sysselsättningsläge</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

20. Hur nöjd eller missnöjd är Ni med Er egen ekonomiska situation?

1 □ Mycket nöjd  
2 □ Ganska nöjd  
3 □ Ganska missnöjd  
4 □ Mycket missnöjd  
5 □ Vet ej

21. Och hur nöjd eller missnöjd är Ni med Ert liv i allmänhet?

1 □ Mycket nöjd  
2 □ Ganska nöjd  
3 □ Ganska missnöjd  
4 □ Mycket missnöjd  
5 □ Vet ej

22. I politiken talar man ofta om vänster och höger. Vilka av följande alternativ förknippar Ni med dessa begrepp? (Ni kan också ange att ett alternativ anknyter till båda begreppen eller ingetdera)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Alternativ</th>
<th>Höger</th>
<th>Vänster</th>
<th>Varken höger eller vänster</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Borgerlighet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stark offentlig sektor</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arbetarklass</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Konservatism</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minskade inkomstskillnader</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reform och förnyelse av samhället</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Statens starka roll i ekonomisk politik</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Miljövänlighet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Positiv inställning till invandring</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Främjande av privat företagsverksamhet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Positiv inställning till globalisering</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traditionella värderingar</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

23. Det finns olika uppfattningar om politiskt beslutsfattande. Ange på en skala mellan 0 och 10 Er uppfattning om följande påståenden genom att för varje punkt (a, b, c) kryssa för det nummer som bäst motsvarar Er åsiket.

**a. I politiken är det viktigt att diskutera och debattera grundligt innan man fattar beslut**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

**b. Vanliga medborgare borde fatta politiska beslut**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

**c. Politiskt obundna experter borde fatta politiska beslut**

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
24. Hur stort inflytande anser Ni följande aktörer har när det gäller den samhälleliga utvecklingen i dagens Finland?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aktör</th>
<th>Väldigt mycket</th>
<th>Ganska mycket</th>
<th>Ganska lite</th>
<th>Inget alls</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Riksdagen</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finlands regering</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republikens president</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kommunala beslutsfattare</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evangelisk-lutherska kyrkan</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Massmedier</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medborgarorganisationer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banker</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Polisen</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Politiska partier</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Försvarsmakten</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Näringslivet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arbetsgivarorganisationer</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fackföreningar</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tjänstemän</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europeiska unionen</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universitet och forskningsinstitut</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

25. I vilken utsträckning har Ni följt med de senaste årens valfinansieringshärva?

1 □ Väldigt mycket
2 □ Ganska mycket
3 □ Inte särskilt mycket
4 □ Inte alls

26. Hur påverkade valfinansieringshärvan Er uppfattning om politikerna inför riksdagsvalet?

Min uppfattning om politikerna blev...

1 □ Mycket mer positiv
2 □ Delvis mer positiv
3 □ Delvis mer negativ
4 □ Mycket mer negativ
5 □ Min uppfattning förändrades inte alls

27. Hur påverkade valfinansieringshärvan Er uppfattning om följande partier inför riksdagsvalet?

Min uppfattning om partiet blev...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Parti</th>
<th>Mycket mer positiv</th>
<th>Något mer positiv</th>
<th>Något mer negativ</th>
<th>Mycket mer negativ</th>
<th>Förändrades inte alls</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Centern i Finland</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samlingspartiet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vänsterförbundet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gröna förbundet</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Svenska folkpartiet i Finland</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kristdemokraterna i Finland</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sannfinländarna</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


1 □ Jag röstade och jag kan meddela kandidatens namn
2 □ Jag röstade inte
3 □ Jag röstade, men vill inte uppga kandidatens namn
4 □ Jag röstade, men kommer inte ihåg kandidatens namn

(Endast de som angett alternativ 1 besvarar de två följande frågorna)


(Information om kandidaterna i valkretsarna kan vid behov kontrolleras på Internet: www.vaalit.fi och http://192.49.229.35/E2011/r/ehd_listat/kokomaa.htm)
30. Övervägde Ni andra kandidater?
1. Nej, jag övervägde inte andra kandidater
2. Jag övervägde andra kandidater, men inte särskilt allvarligt
3. Jag övervägde allvarligt också följande kandidat: _____________________________________________________
   (namn och parti)

Till sist några frågor om hur Ni karakteriserar Er själv som person.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Egenskap</th>
<th>Helt av annan åsikt</th>
<th>Delvis av annan åsikt</th>
<th>Lite av annan åsikt</th>
<th>Varken av eller annan samma eller åsikt</th>
<th>Lite av samma åsikt</th>
<th>Delvis av samma åsikt</th>
<th>Helt av samma åsikt</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Utåtriktad, impulsiv</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
<td>□ 6</td>
<td>□ 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kritisk, debattlysten</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
<td>□ 6</td>
<td>□ 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pålitlig, disciplinerad</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
<td>□ 6</td>
<td>□ 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lätt att oroa eller irritera</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
<td>□ 6</td>
<td>□ 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Öppen för nya erfarenheter, flerdimensionell</td>
<td>□ 1</td>
<td>□ 2</td>
<td>□ 3</td>
<td>□ 4</td>
<td>□ 5</td>
<td>□ 6</td>
<td>□ 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reserverad, tystlåten</td>
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<td>□ 2</td>
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TALOUSTUTKIMUS OY T-3140  19.4.2011 TTu/rrl

TACK FÖR ERA SVAR!
## Appendix C

### Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>DEVA</td>
<td>Democratic Alternative</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EKA</td>
<td>Pensioners for the People</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EKO</td>
<td>Ecological Party</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EPV</td>
<td>Egological Party The Greens</td>
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<td>EVY</td>
<td>Party for Pensioners and Green Mutual Responsibility</td>
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<tr>
<td>IPU</td>
<td>Humanity Party</td>
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<td>KD</td>
<td>Christian Democrats</td>
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<td>KESK</td>
<td>Center Party</td>
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<tr>
<td>KESK Suomen Keskusta</td>
<td>Centre Party of Finland</td>
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<td>KESK/LKP</td>
<td>Center Party + Liberal Party</td>
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<td>KIPU</td>
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<td>KOK</td>
<td>National Coalition Party</td>
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<td>LKP</td>
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<td>Natural Law Party</td>
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<td>NAISP</td>
<td>Womens’ Party</td>
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<tr>
<td>NUORS</td>
<td>Progressive Finnish Party</td>
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<td>NUSU</td>
<td>Progressive Finnish Party</td>
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<tr>
<td>PKP</td>
<td>Constitutional People’s Party</td>
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<td>POP</td>
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<td>PS</td>
<td>True Finns</td>
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<td>REM</td>
<td>Reform Group</td>
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<td>Swedish People’s Party in Finland</td>
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<td>RSES</td>
<td>Independent Pensioners of Finland</td>
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<td>SDP</td>
<td>Social Democratic Party of Finland</td>
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<td>SEP</td>
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<td>Democratic League of the People of Finland</td>
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<td>Christian League of Finland</td>
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<td>SKP</td>
<td>The Communist Party of Finland</td>
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<td>SKYP</td>
<td>Unification Party of the Finnish People</td>
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<td>SMP</td>
<td>Finnish Rural Party</td>
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C. Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
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<td>SPK</td>
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<td>STP</td>
<td>Socialist Workers’ Party</td>
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<td>SYP</td>
<td>Private Entrepreneurs’ Party in Finland</td>
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<td>TPSL</td>
<td>Social Democratic Union of Workers and Small Farmers</td>
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<td>Left Alliance</td>
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<td>Green League</td>
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<td>VIHR Vihreät</td>
<td>The Greens</td>
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<td>VSL</td>
<td>Alliance for Free Finland</td>
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<td>YVP</td>
<td>Joint Responsibility Party</td>
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