

FSD2430

**EVA Survey on Finnish Values and
Attitudes 2009**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2430 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Finnish Business and Policy Forum (EVA) & Yhdyskuntatutkimus: EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2009 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2018-07-18). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2430>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2009

Titles and data version in Finnish: EVAn kansallinen asennetutkimus 2009

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (18.7.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Finnish Business and Policy Forum (EVA)
Yhdyskuntatutkimus

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Kiljunen, Pentti (Yhdyskuntatutkimus)

Date of deposit

13.8.2009

Keywords

attitudes; entrepreneurs; environmental quality; equal rights of men and women; European Union; identity; institutions; internationalism; market economy; single European currency; social systems; trust; values

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: cultural and national identity; political behaviour and attitudes; social behaviour and attitudes

Series description

The data belong to the series:

EVA Surveys on Finnish Values and Attitudes

Since 1984, the Finnish Business and Policy Forum (EVA) has conducted biennial surveys studying changes in Finnish attitudes, values, and perceptions of the present and the future. The series, formerly known as Finnish National Attitudes, aims at measuring and analysing citizens' views on Finnish society. The data allow a detailed empirical analysis and systematic follow-up of change in public opinion. Each dataset contains both new themes and recurring themes with questions repeated over the years.

Themes covered include democracy, market economy, welfare, environment, society and politics, Finland's international position, economic depression, economic growth, Finnish identity, and views on the future. The surveys are funded by EVA and have usually been carried out by Yhdyskuntatutkimus. The FSD collections also include surveys on values and attitudes of corporate executives (for example, FSD1091), in which some of the questions presented in this series have been repeated.

Abstract

The survey charted Finnish attitudes and values. The respondents were presented with a series of attitudinal statements covering occupational life, work-life balance, social welfare, environmental issues, influencing, decision-making, political life, economy, globalisation, and political power. Confidence in various actors in society, such as the Parliament, the legal system, the police, various media, the social security system, the education system, and civic organisations was surveyed.

The respondents' views were charted on equality in society and inequities related to income distribution and health, origin and ethnicity, and different generations, age groups, and regions. They were also asked to give their opinions on the importance of various factors (e.g. regulation of world economy, excesses of the American market economy system, mistakes made by the current and previous governments, actions of the media, the market system as such) in causing

the current economic depression and unemployment. The respondents also assessed the state of the economy and employment at the time of the survey as well as after one, two and five years.

Further questions probed the respondents' attitudes towards the current Finnish market economy. Views were charted on the freedom of enterprise, competition, sociality, speculation, enterprises exercising a monopoly, the power of the economy, the appreciation of work, the power of the trade unions, hard capitalism, paternalistic socialism, and domestic ownership. In addition, satisfaction with income level, relationships, work, possibilities to influence in society, life in general, municipal welfare services, and the functioning of the economy in everyday life was investigated. Finally, the respondents were asked about their attitudes towards EU membership and replacing the Finnish mark with euro, and whether EMU membership and euro had benefited or harmed Finland in the economic crisis of 2009.

Background variables included the respondent's gender, age group, size of municipality of residence, education, and industry of employment.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged aged between 18 and 70 living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 2.1.2009 – 4.2.2009

Data collector(s): Yhdyskuntatutkimus

Data producer(s): Finnish Business and Policy Forum

Mode of data collection: Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2009

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 180 variables and 2346 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Simple random

Finnish-speaking persons received a questionnaire in Finnish and Swedish-speaking in Swedish. The number of adequately completed questionnaires was 2,346. The data are representative. Most important demographic, social and regional distributions of the sample corresponded relatively accurately with those of the whole population. Distortion was mostly perceived in the age structure. Older respondents returned the questionnaire somewhat more often than younger ones.

1.4 Use of data

Related publications

Apunen, Matti & Haavisto, Ilkka & Kallio, Johanna & Kangas, Olli & Kiljunen, Pentti & Niemelä, Mikko & Pernaa, Ville (2013). Poliitiikan sekahaku. Mitkä asiat yhdistävät ja erottavat puolueita [verkkodokumentti]? EVA Raportti. Helsinki: Taloustieto. <http://www.eva.fi/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/Politiikan-sekahaku.pdf> [viitattu 8.11.2013].

Arter, David & Kestilä-Kekkonen, Elina (2014). Measuring the Extent of Party Institutionalisation. The Case of a Populist Entrepreneur Party. *West European Politics* 37(5), 932-956. doi:10.1080/01402382.2014.911486

Erola, Marko & Haavisto, Ilkka & Hokkanen, Eveliina & Kauhanen, Antti & Koskinen, Seppo & Malm Lindberg, Henrik & Makkula, Janne & Vihriälä, Vesa (2018) [verkkodokumentti]. Työn uudet ehdot raportti. Miten avaamme työmarkkinoiden umpisolmut? Helsinki: Elinkeinoelämän valtuuskunta. EVA Raportti. https://www.eva.fi/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/eva_raportti_tyon_uudet_ehdot.pdf [viitattu 29.6.2018]

Gustafsberg, Harri & Nyman, Markku (2018). Yksilöresilienssi ja yhteiskunnan turvallisuus. Tampere: Mentoritiimi.

Haavisto, Ilkka; Kiljunen, Pentti (2009). Kapitalismi kansan käräjillä. EVAn kansallinen arvo- ja asennetutkimus 2009. [verkkodokumentti]. Helsinki: Taloustieto Oy. Saatavilla: http://www.eva.fi/wp-content/uploads/files/2416_kapitalismi_kansan_karajilla.pdf [viitattu 10.4.2013]

Heinikangas, Anniina (2014). Pirkanmaan maakuntaohjelman 2011-2014 seurantakatsaus - mittareita ja arvioita. Pirkanmaan liitto.

Kilpi-Jakonen, E. (2015). Explaining temporal trends and regional variation in attitudes towards foreign workers: group conflict theory and Finland 1990-2013. *Research on Finnish Society*, 8, 1932.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2009). Puoluejärjestelmän lohkeamat ja ristiriitaisuudet. Teoksessa: Puolueiden tulevaisuus (toim. Rauli Mickelsson), 15-61. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. - (Oikeusministeriön julkaisuja 2009: 6)

Penttilä, Katariina (2017). Ympäristöhuolen muutos ja sukupuolittuneisuus Suomessa 1986 - 2013. Tampere: Tampereen yliopisto. Sosiologian kandidaatin tutkielma.

Pirkanmaan maakuntaohjelman 2011-2014 seurantamittareiden lähtötaso. Tampere: Pirkanmaan liitto. Sarja E; 19.

Savolainen, Riikka (2015). Essays on Empirical Political Economics. Aalto University. Department of Economics. Aalto University publication series DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS, 171/2015. <http://urn.fi/URN:ISBN:978-952-60-6575-5>

Vahvelainen, Saana (2018). Vasemmistopuolueiden ja vihreiden äänestäjien sijoittuminen poliittiselle kentälle Suomessa 1980-luvulta nykypäivään. Tampere: Tampereen yliopisto. Poliitiikan tutkimuksen tutkinto-ohjelma. Pro gradu -tutkielma. <http://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi:uta-201805031618>.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2430?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2346
minimum	2430.00
maximum	2430.00
mean	2430.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2346
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2346
minimum	1.00
maximum	2346.00
mean	1173.50
standard deviation	677.38

[Q1_1] No party promotes issues that are important to me.

Question

No party promotes issues that are important to me.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	209	8.9	8.9
Agree	2	631	26.9	27.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	478	20.4	20.5
Disagree	4	798	34.0	34.1
Strongly disagree	5	221	9.4	9.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_2] In the future, science and technology will be able to solve most present-day problems.

Question

In the future, science and technology will be able to solve most present-day problems.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	142	6.1	6.1
Agree	2	738	31.5	31.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	531	22.6	22.7
Disagree	4	720	30.7	30.8
Strongly disagree	5	206	8.8	8.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_3] Nowadays the mental welfare of children is ignored far too much in Finland.

Question

Nowadays the mental welfare of children is ignored far too much in Finland.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	914	39.0	39.1
Agree	2	1015	43.3	43.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	201	8.6	8.6
Disagree	4	188	8.0	8.0
Strongly disagree	5	21	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_4] Nowadays men and women are equal enough in Finland.

Question

Nowadays men and women are equal enough in Finland.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	354	15.1	15.2
Agree	2	933	39.8	39.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	184	7.8	7.9
Disagree	4	670	28.6	28.7
Strongly disagree	5	195	8.3	8.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_5] Improving economic welfare to a yet higher level will increase psychological distress.

Question

Improving economic welfare to a yet higher level will increase psychological distress.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	422	18.0	18.1
Agree	2	784	33.4	33.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	525	22.4	22.5
Disagree	4	438	18.7	18.7
Strongly disagree	5	168	7.2	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_6] The international financial crisis will permanently change the current capitalist market economy.

Question

The international financial crisis will permanently change the current capitalist market economy.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	197	8.4	8.4
Agree	2	566	24.1	24.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	866	36.9	37.0
Disagree	4	544	23.2	23.2
Strongly disagree	5	169	7.2	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_7] It is a privilege to be a Finn.**Question**

It is a privilege to be a Finn.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	896	38.2	38.2
Agree	2	905	38.6	38.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	335	14.3	14.3
Disagree	4	159	6.8	6.8
Strongly disagree	5	48	2.0	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.1	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_8] Climate change is the biggest threat of our time. In order to prevent it, every country must take immediate and effective measures.**Question**

Climate change is the biggest threat of our time. In order to prevent it, every country must take immediate and effective measures.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1188	50.6	50.7
Agree	2	752	32.1	32.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	198	8.4	8.5
Disagree	4	154	6.6	6.6
Strongly disagree	5	49	2.1	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5	0.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_9] Political parties are drifting further and further away from the problems of ordinary citizens.**Question**

Political parties are drifting further and further away from the problems of ordinary citizens.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	716	30.5	30.6
Agree	2	916	39.0	39.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	306	13.0	13.1
Disagree	4	364	15.5	15.5
Strongly disagree	5	40	1.7	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_10] The fact that Finland's population is ageing and diminishing means that Finland needs to make immigration easier.

Question

The fact that Finland's population is ageing and diminishing means that Finland needs to make immigration easier.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	142	6.1	6.1
Agree	2	538	22.9	23.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	518	22.1	22.1
Disagree	4	715	30.5	30.6
Strongly disagree	5	427	18.2	18.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_11] Although the capitalist market economy is unstable, it is in practice the only possible economic system.

Question

Although the capitalist market economy is unstable, it is in practice the only possible economic system.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	338	14.4	14.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	721	30.7	30.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	839	35.8	35.9
Disagree	4	317	13.5	13.5
Strongly disagree	5	125	5.3	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_12] It would be good if the party system in Finland developed towards a two-party system.

Question

It would be good if the party system in Finland developed towards a two-party system.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	126	5.4	5.4
Agree	2	285	12.1	12.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	585	24.9	25.0
Disagree	4	672	28.6	28.7
Strongly disagree	5	672	28.6	28.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_13] I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to reduce pollution and environmental problems.

Question

I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to reduce pollution and environmental problems.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	458	19.5	19.6
Agree	2	1110	47.3	47.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	351	15.0	15.0

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	309	13.2	13.2
Strongly disagree	5	109	4.6	4.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_14] High income tax reduces my willingness to work.

Question

High income tax reduces my willingness to work.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	429	18.3	18.5
Agree	2	638	27.2	27.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	322	13.7	13.9
Disagree	4	638	27.2	27.5
Strongly disagree	5	290	12.4	12.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	1.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_15] If the Finns had a more positive attitude to entrepreneurship it would benefit society as a whole.

Question

If the Finns had a more positive attitude to entrepreneurship it would benefit society as a whole.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	822	35.0	35.1
Agree	2	895	38.2	38.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	459	19.6	19.6
Disagree	4	133	5.7	5.7
Strongly disagree	5	32	1.4	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5	0.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_16] Nowadays, political parties have to a large extent lost their ideologies and concentrate only on courting voters.

Question

Nowadays, political parties have to a large extent lost their ideologies and concentrate only on courting voters.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	865	36.9	36.9
Agree	2	998	42.5	42.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	252	10.7	10.8
Disagree	4	194	8.3	8.3
Strongly disagree	5	33	1.4	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_17] If employees could participate and influence corporate decision-making more it would benefit society as a whole.

Question

If employees could participate and influence corporate decision-making more it would benefit society as a whole.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	449	19.1	19.2
Agree	2	914	39.0	39.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	575	24.5	24.6
Disagree	4	328	14.0	14.0
Strongly disagree	5	72	3.1	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_18] If more foreigners worked in Finland, our country would benefit from the useful international influences they bring.

Question

If more foreigners worked in Finland, our country would benefit from the useful international influences they bring.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	191	8.1	8.2
Agree	2	730	31.1	31.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	544	23.2	23.3
Disagree	4	598	25.5	25.6
Strongly disagree	5	276	11.8	11.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_19] A sixth nuclear power plant should be built in Finland, in addition to the fifth one.

Question

A sixth nuclear power plant should be built in Finland, in addition to the fifth one.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	371	15.8	15.9
Agree	2	381	16.2	16.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	554	23.6	23.7
Disagree	4	399	17.0	17.1
Strongly disagree	5	635	27.1	27.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_20] Nowadays, policy-makers get more information about public opinion through civic/voluntary organisations than through political parties.

Question

Nowadays, policy-makers get more information about public opinion through civic/voluntary organisations than through political parties.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	241	10.3	10.3
Agree	2	825	35.2	35.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	931	39.7	39.9
Disagree	4	283	12.1	12.1
Strongly disagree	5	56	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_21] Economic growth is the only way to produce continuous well-being.

Question

Economic growth is the only way to produce continuous well-being.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	160	6.8	6.8
Agree	2	468	19.9	20.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	419	17.9	17.9
Disagree	4	944	40.2	40.4
Strongly disagree	5	347	14.8	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_22] I would be willing to accept a lower wage, if working hours were shortened and I had more leisure time.

Question

I would be willing to accept a lower wage, if working hours were shortened and I had more leisure time.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	293	12.5	12.7

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	616	26.3	26.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	473	20.2	20.5
Disagree	4	549	23.4	23.8
Strongly disagree	5	375	16.0	16.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	40	1.7	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_23] In Finland, the interests of employees and employers are largely convergent.

Question

In Finland, the interests of employees and employers are largely convergent.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	67	2.9	2.9
Agree	2	464	19.8	19.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	545	23.2	23.3
Disagree	4	856	36.5	36.7
Strongly disagree	5	403	17.2	17.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_24] The fact that the number of harsh violent crimes committed by young people has increased shows that our society is sick indeed.

Question

The fact that the number of harsh violent crimes committed by young people has increased shows that our society is sick indeed.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	876	37.3	37.4
Agree	2	899	38.3	38.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	228	9.7	9.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	267	11.4	11.4
Strongly disagree	5	70	3.0	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_25] Economic and industrial activities are unduly constricted on the grounds of nature conservation.

Question

Economic and industrial activities are unduly constricted on the grounds of nature conservation.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	242	10.3	10.3
Agree	2	491	20.9	21.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	444	18.9	19.0
Disagree	4	736	31.4	31.4
Strongly disagree	5	429	18.3	18.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_26] The traditional class distinctions have largely disappeared in Finland because of the general rise in the standard of living.

Question

The traditional class distinctions have largely disappeared in Finland because of the general rise in the standard of living.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	230	9.8	9.8
Agree	2	898	38.3	38.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	314	13.4	13.4
Disagree	4	657	28.0	28.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	245	10.4	10.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.1	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_27] The success and profits of Finnish companies benefit the whole society.

Question

The success and profits of Finnish companies benefit the whole society.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	407	17.3	17.4
Agree	2	943	40.2	40.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	302	12.9	12.9
Disagree	4	520	22.2	22.3
Strongly disagree	5	162	6.9	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_28] The right to strike is a fundamental right which must not be limited in any circumstances.

Question

The right to strike is a fundamental right which must not be limited in any circumstances.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	661	28.2	28.3
Agree	2	796	33.9	34.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	312	13.3	13.4
Disagree	4	461	19.7	19.7
Strongly disagree	5	106	4.5	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_29] The Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever-increasing internationalisation.

Question

The Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever-increasing internationalisation.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	655	27.9	28.1
Agree	2	920	39.2	39.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	345	14.7	14.8
Disagree	4	355	15.1	15.2
Strongly disagree	5	56	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_30] Although the recent sackings of employees in Finland have prompted strong public outcry, they have been economically unavoidable.

Question

Although the recent sackings of employees in Finland have prompted strong public outcry, they have been economically unavoidable.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	118	5.0	5.0
Agree	2	466	19.9	19.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	652	27.8	27.9
Disagree	4	790	33.7	33.8
Strongly disagree	5	311	13.3	13.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_31] People used to be happier than they are now.

Question

People used to be happier than they are now.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	505	21.5	21.6
Agree	2	659	28.1	28.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	750	32.0	32.1
Disagree	4	334	14.2	14.3
Strongly disagree	5	88	3.8	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_32] By aiming at continuous economic growth, mankind will slowly destroy the environment and eventually itself.

Question

By aiming at continuous economic growth, mankind will slowly destroy the environment and eventually itself.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	839	35.8	35.9
Agree	2	925	39.4	39.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	289	12.3	12.4
Disagree	4	219	9.3	9.4
Strongly disagree	5	64	2.7	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_33] The Finnish media has too strong an influence on public opinion.

Question

The Finnish media has too strong an influence on public opinion.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	572	24.4	24.5
Agree	2	939	40.0	40.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	446	19.0	19.1

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	330	14.1	14.1
Strongly disagree	5	51	2.2	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_34] It is possible to achieve efficient environmental protection and stable economic growth at the same time.

Question

It is possible to achieve efficient environmental protection and stable economic growth at the same time.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	514	21.9	22.0
Agree	2	1104	47.1	47.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	460	19.6	19.7
Disagree	4	200	8.5	8.6
Strongly disagree	5	56	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_35] The free market economy as we know it has come to the end of its road and should be abolished.

Question

The free market economy as we know it has come to the end of its road and should be abolished.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	137	5.8	5.9
Agree	2	320	13.6	13.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	990	42.2	42.4
Disagree	4	590	25.1	25.3
Strongly disagree	5	297	12.7	12.7

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_36] Finland should join NATO.

Question

Finland should join NATO.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	249	10.6	10.7
Agree	2	303	12.9	13.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	659	28.1	28.2
Disagree	4	392	16.7	16.8
Strongly disagree	5	733	31.2	31.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_37] The state of the climate and oceans depends on other countries, Finland and the Finns cannot do much for them.

Question

The state of the climate and oceans depends on other countries, Finland and the Finns cannot do much for them.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	219	9.3	9.4
Agree	2	631	26.9	27.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	164	7.0	7.0
Disagree	4	850	36.2	36.4
Strongly disagree	5	471	20.1	20.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_38] All Finnish state companies should be sold to the private sector, step by step.

Question

All Finnish state companies should be sold to the private sector, step by step.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	58	2.5	2.5
Agree	2	163	6.9	7.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	508	21.7	21.7
Disagree	4	825	35.2	35.3
Strongly disagree	5	784	33.4	33.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_39] I am interested in politics and follow it actively.

Question

I am interested in politics and follow it actively.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	353	15.0	15.2
Agree	2	842	35.9	36.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	190	8.1	8.2
Disagree	4	596	25.4	25.6
Strongly disagree	5	345	14.7	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.9	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_40] Employment and welfare in Finland are crucially dependent on the competitiveness of our export industry.

Question

Employment and welfare in Finland are crucially dependent on the competitiveness of our export industry.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	511	21.8	21.9
Agree	2	1287	54.9	55.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	358	15.3	15.4
Disagree	4	154	6.6	6.6
Strongly disagree	5	22	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_41] It is not possible to live a trusting life in today's society, because one's job and livelihood can be lost all of a sudden.

Question

It is not possible to live a trusting life in today's society, because one's job and livelihood can be lost all of a sudden.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	679	28.9	29.1
Agree	2	961	41.0	41.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	175	7.5	7.5
Disagree	4	442	18.8	18.9
Strongly disagree	5	80	3.4	3.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_42] Unless the organisation and activities of the trade union movement are rebuilt on a totally new basis, it will not be able to promote the interests of its members in the future.

Question

Unless the organisation and activities of the trade union movement are rebuilt on a totally new basis, it will not be able to promote the interests of its members in the future.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	263	11.2	11.3
Agree	2	721	30.7	30.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	959	40.9	41.1
Disagree	4	347	14.8	14.9
Strongly disagree	5	45	1.9	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_43] Nowadays, Finnish industry and commerce act responsibly in environmental matters.

Question

Nowadays, Finnish industry and commerce act responsibly in environmental matters.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	151	6.4	6.5
Agree	2	982	41.9	42.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	564	24.0	24.2
Disagree	4	532	22.7	22.8
Strongly disagree	5	103	4.4	4.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_44] The most effective way of protecting the environment is through the market economy, by putting a price tag on all pollution.

Question

The most effective way of protecting the environment is through the market economy, by putting a price tag on all pollution.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	276	11.8	11.8
Agree	2	897	38.2	38.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	555	23.7	23.8
Disagree	4	478	20.4	20.5

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	126	5.4	5.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_45] People work so hard and under such pressure in Finnish workplaces that many will suffer early burn-out.

Question

People work so hard and under such pressure in Finnish workplaces that many will suffer early burn-out.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	961	41.0	41.2
Agree	2	960	40.9	41.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	202	8.6	8.7
Disagree	4	180	7.7	7.7
Strongly disagree	5	32	1.4	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_46] China is becoming a superpower comparable to the USA both in the financial world and the world of global politics.

Question

China is becoming a superpower comparable to the USA both in the financial world and the world of global politics.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	449	19.1	19.2
Agree	2	918	39.1	39.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	673	28.7	28.8
Disagree	4	277	11.8	11.9
Strongly disagree	5	20	0.9	0.9

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_47] Finnish society has succumbed too much to market forces.

Question

Finnish society has succumbed too much to market forces.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	497	21.2	21.3
Agree	2	1079	46.0	46.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	472	20.1	20.2
Disagree	4	251	10.7	10.8
Strongly disagree	5	35	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_48] One does not have to obey the law if one considers it wrong or outdated.

Question

One does not have to obey the law if one considers it wrong or outdated.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	89	3.8	3.8
Agree	2	182	7.8	7.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	239	10.2	10.3
Disagree	4	695	29.6	29.8
Strongly disagree	5	1126	48.0	48.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_49] The current way of life contains too little humanity and human-centeredness.

Question

The current way of life contains too little humanity and human-centeredness.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	805	34.3	34.5
Agree	2	1064	45.4	45.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	219	9.3	9.4
Disagree	4	210	9.0	9.0
Strongly disagree	5	37	1.6	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_50] The so-called globalisation development of the international economy will lead to increasing global welfare.

Question

The so-called globalisation development of the international economy will lead to increasing global welfare.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	91	3.9	3.9
Agree	2	457	19.5	19.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	938	40.0	40.2
Disagree	4	625	26.6	26.8
Strongly disagree	5	224	9.5	9.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_51] Being an entrepreneur in Finland entails such payments and risks that 'only a madman' wants to become an entrepreneur instead of having a secure paid work.

Question

Being an entrepreneur in Finland entails such payments and risks that 'only a madman' wants to become an entrepreneur instead of having a secure paid work.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	331	14.1	14.2
Agree	2	771	32.9	33.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	474	20.2	20.3
Disagree	4	622	26.5	26.6
Strongly disagree	5	139	5.9	5.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_52] Globalisation means that Finland will lose an increasing amount of jobs to so-called cheap labour countries.

Question

Globalisation means that Finland will lose an increasing amount of jobs to so-called cheap labour countries.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	536	22.8	23.0
Agree	2	1108	47.2	47.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	371	15.8	15.9
Disagree	4	266	11.3	11.4
Strongly disagree	5	52	2.2	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_53] It should be possible to impose a total ban on strikes which cause great harm to outsiders.

Question

It should be possible to impose a total ban on strikes which cause great harm to outsiders.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	263	11.2	11.3
Agree	2	477	20.3	20.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	458	19.5	19.6
Disagree	4	721	30.7	30.9
Strongly disagree	5	415	17.7	17.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_54] Citizens and consumers benefit from free competition in the markets, because competition improves efficiency and reduces prices.

Question

Citizens and consumers benefit from free competition in the markets, because competition improves efficiency and reduces prices.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	509	21.7	21.9
Agree	2	1125	48.0	48.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	379	16.2	16.3
Disagree	4	253	10.8	10.9
Strongly disagree	5	63	2.7	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.7	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_55] In the future, Finland's pension systems will become insolvent and the so-called 'already earned' pensions cannot be paid.

Question

In the future, Finland's pension systems will become insolvent and the so-called 'already earned' pensions cannot be paid.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	215	9.2	9.2
Agree	2	638	27.2	27.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	831	35.4	35.5
Disagree	4	479	20.4	20.5
Strongly disagree	5	175	7.5	7.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_56] Despite its problems, the USA is an essential defender of Western values in the world and an important ally to Finland.

Question

Despite its problems, the USA is an essential defender of Western values in the world and an important ally to Finland.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	200	8.5	8.6
Agree	2	788	33.6	33.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	609	26.0	26.1
Disagree	4	547	23.3	23.4
Strongly disagree	5	192	8.2	8.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_57] Even though Russia has its own problems, the Finns have no reason to take a negative attitude to their large neighbour.

Question

Even though Russia has its own problems, the Finns have no reason to take a negative attitude to their large neighbour.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	267	11.4	11.4

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	934	39.8	39.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	368	15.7	15.7
Disagree	4	585	24.9	25.0
Strongly disagree	5	185	7.9	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_58] The success of an individual is determined mainly by his/her own actions and willpower, not by society or circumstances.

Question

The success of an individual is determined mainly by his/her own actions and willpower, not by society or circumstances.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	336	14.3	14.4
Agree	2	1045	44.5	44.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	288	12.3	12.3
Disagree	4	575	24.5	24.6
Strongly disagree	5	94	4.0	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_59] Companies have the responsibility to retain their employees also in difficult times.

Question

Companies have the responsibility to retain their employees also in difficult times.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	401	17.1	17.2
Agree	2	1012	43.1	43.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	450	19.2	19.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	373	15.9	16.0
Strongly disagree	5	95	4.0	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_60] State-owned companies must bear greater social responsibility than private companies.

Question

State-owned companies must bear greater social responsibility than private companies.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	802	34.2	34.5
Agree	2	983	41.9	42.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	256	10.9	11.0
Disagree	4	216	9.2	9.3
Strongly disagree	5	66	2.8	2.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	23	1.0	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_61] Most of our public services should be privatised to improve efficiency.

Question

Most of our public services should be privatised to improve efficiency.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	115	4.9	4.9
Agree	2	468	19.9	20.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	535	22.8	22.9
Disagree	4	793	33.8	33.9
Strongly disagree	5	425	18.1	18.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_62] Increasingly, I feel European, in addition to being Finnish.

Question

Increasingly, I feel European, in addition to being Finnish.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	307	13.1	13.1
Agree	2	815	34.7	34.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	369	15.7	15.8
Disagree	4	622	26.5	26.6
Strongly disagree	5	224	9.5	9.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_63] Finnish people's wariness towards foreigners is wise guardedness, not ignorance or racism.

Question

Finnish people's wariness towards foreigners is wise guardedness, not ignorance or racism.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	497	21.2	21.3
Agree	2	835	35.6	35.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	313	13.3	13.4
Disagree	4	495	21.1	21.2
Strongly disagree	5	197	8.4	8.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_64] Finland needs strong leaders who can restore order, discipline and respect for proper values.

Question

Finland needs strong leaders who can restore order, discipline and respect for proper values.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	714	30.4	30.5
Agree	2	851	36.3	36.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	308	13.1	13.2
Disagree	4	348	14.8	14.9
Strongly disagree	5	117	5.0	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_65] Democracy functions so well in Finland that there are no grounds for talking about citizens' lack of influence.

Question

Democracy functions so well in Finland that there are no grounds for talking about citizens' lack of influence.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	72	3.1	3.1
Agree	2	465	19.8	19.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	548	23.4	23.5
Disagree	4	959	40.9	41.1
Strongly disagree	5	290	12.4	12.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_66] Nowadays, the market economy in Finland functions for the benefit of all citizens.

Question

Nowadays, the market economy in Finland functions for the benefit of all citizens.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	59	2.5	2.5
Agree	2	372	15.9	15.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	663	28.3	28.4
Disagree	4	929	39.6	39.8
Strongly disagree	5	314	13.4	13.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q1_67] Even though good social security and public services are costly, Finnish welfare state is always good value for money.

Question

Even though good social security and public services are costly, Finnish welfare state is always good value for money.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	884	37.7	37.8
Agree	2	1031	43.9	44.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	233	9.9	10.0
Disagree	4	150	6.4	6.4
Strongly disagree	5	41	1.7	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_1] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Parliament

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Parliament

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	90	3.8	3.9
To some extent	2	871	37.1	37.3
Hard to say	3	360	15.3	15.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not much	4	815	34.7	34.9
Very little	5	198	8.4	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_2] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Church**Question***How much do you trust the following actors in society: Church***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	178	7.6	7.6
To some extent	2	756	32.2	32.4
Hard to say	3	456	19.4	19.6
Not much	4	557	23.7	23.9
Very little	5	385	16.4	16.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_3] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Legal system**Question***How much do you trust the following actors in society: Legal system***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	335	14.3	14.4
To some extent	2	1193	50.9	51.2
Hard to say	3	352	15.0	15.1
Not much	4	361	15.4	15.5
Very little	5	90	3.8	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_4] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Trade unions**Question**

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Trade unions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	102	4.3	4.4
To some extent	2	715	30.5	30.6
Hard to say	3	691	29.5	29.6
Not much	4	615	26.2	26.3
Very little	5	213	9.1	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_5] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Employers' organisations**Question**

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Employers' organisations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	37	1.6	1.6
To some extent	2	374	15.9	16.0
Hard to say	3	966	41.2	41.4
Not much	4	713	30.4	30.6
Very little	5	241	10.3	10.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_6] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Political parties**Question**

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Political parties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	16	0.7	0.7
To some extent	2	302	12.9	13.0
Hard to say	3	520	22.2	22.3
Not much	4	1060	45.2	45.5
Very little	5	433	18.5	18.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_7] How much do you trust the following actors in society: The (current) Government

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: The (current) Government

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	116	4.9	5.0
To some extent	2	781	33.3	33.6
Hard to say	3	512	21.8	22.0
Not much	4	659	28.1	28.3
Very little	5	258	11.0	11.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.9	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_8] How much do you trust the following actors in society: (Current) President of the Republic

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: (Current) President of the Republic

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	414	17.6	17.7
To some extent	2	1054	44.9	45.1
Hard to say	3	291	12.4	12.5
Not much	4	361	15.4	15.5
Very little	5	215	9.2	9.2

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_9] How much do you trust the following actors in society: State/Government authorities

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: State/Government authorities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	63	2.7	2.7
To some extent	2	738	31.5	31.8
Hard to say	3	800	34.1	34.5
Not much	4	584	24.9	25.2
Very little	5	137	5.8	5.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	24	1.0	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_10] How much do you trust the following actors in society: European Union (EU)

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: European Union (EU)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	50	2.1	2.1
To some extent	2	449	19.1	19.3
Hard to say	3	629	26.8	27.0
Not much	4	780	33.2	33.4
Very little	5	424	18.1	18.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_11] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Environmental organisations

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Environmental organisations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	109	4.6	4.7
To some extent	2	725	30.9	31.2
Hard to say	3	630	26.9	27.1
Not much	4	644	27.5	27.7
Very little	5	217	9.2	9.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.9	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_12] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Civic organisations in general

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Civic organisations in general

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	64	2.7	2.8
To some extent	2	589	25.1	25.4
Hard to say	3	1001	42.7	43.1
Not much	4	528	22.5	22.7
Very little	5	139	5.9	6.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	1.1	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_13] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Police

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Police

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	603	25.7	25.8
To some extent	2	1334	56.9	57.1
Hard to say	3	194	8.3	8.3
Not much	4	159	6.8	6.8
Very little	5	47	2.0	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_14] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Military/defence forces

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Military/defence forces

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	565	24.1	24.2
To some extent	2	1136	48.4	48.8
Hard to say	3	346	14.7	14.8
Not much	4	215	9.2	9.2
Very little	5	68	2.9	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.7	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_15] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Major companies, listed companies

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Major companies, listed companies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	32	1.4	1.4
To some extent	2	347	14.8	14.9
Hard to say	3	580	24.7	24.9
Not much	4	852	36.3	36.6
Very little	5	520	22.2	22.3

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_16] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Small companies, private entrepreneurs

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Small companies, private entrepreneurs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	236	10.1	10.1
To some extent	2	1096	46.7	47.1
Hard to say	3	662	28.2	28.5
Not much	4	290	12.4	12.5
Very little	5	42	1.8	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.9	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_17] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Education system in Finland

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Education system in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	500	21.3	21.5
To some extent	2	1407	60.0	60.4
Hard to say	3	232	9.9	10.0
Not much	4	171	7.3	7.3
Very little	5	19	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.7	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_18] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Social security system

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Social security system

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	249	10.6	10.7
To some extent	2	1325	56.5	56.8
Hard to say	3	351	15.0	15.0
Not much	4	329	14.0	14.1
Very little	5	80	3.4	3.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_19] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Market economy system

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Market economy system

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	82	3.5	3.5
To some extent	2	577	24.6	24.8
Hard to say	3	1007	42.9	43.3
Not much	4	492	21.0	21.2
Very little	5	168	7.2	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.9	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_20] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Banks, banking system

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Banks, banking system

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	181	7.7	7.7
To some extent	2	1092	46.5	46.7
Hard to say	3	494	21.1	21.1
Not much	4	446	19.0	19.1
Very little	5	124	5.3	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_21] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Internet, (trouble-free) functioning of information networks

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Internet, (trouble-free) functioning of information networks

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	170	7.2	7.3
To some extent	2	966	41.2	41.5
Hard to say	3	529	22.5	22.7
Not much	4	518	22.1	22.3
Very little	5	143	6.1	6.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.9	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_22] How much do you trust the following actors in society: Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE)

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	345	14.7	14.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
To some extent	2	1218	51.9	52.3
Hard to say	3	410	17.5	17.6
Not much	4	251	10.7	10.8
Very little	5	107	4.6	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_23] How much do you trust the following actors in society: The newspaper Helsingin Sanomat

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: The newspaper Helsingin Sanomat

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	182	7.8	7.8
To some extent	2	828	35.3	35.6
Hard to say	3	842	35.9	36.2
Not much	4	325	13.9	14.0
Very little	5	150	6.4	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	19	0.8	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_24] How much do you trust the following actors in society: The TV channel MTV3

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: The TV channel MTV3

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	133	5.7	5.7
To some extent	2	890	37.9	38.2
Hard to say	3	698	29.8	30.0
Not much	4	466	19.9	20.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	5	142	6.1	6.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.7	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_25] How much do you trust the following actors in society: The leading newspaper in your province of residence

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: The leading newspaper in your province of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	259	11.0	11.1
To some extent	2	1186	50.6	50.9
Hard to say	3	552	23.5	23.7
Not much	4	259	11.0	11.1
Very little	5	72	3.1	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	0.8	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q2_26] How much do you trust the following actors in society: The Finnish media in general

Question

How much do you trust the following actors in society: The Finnish media in general

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a large extent	1	156	6.6	6.7
To some extent	2	1220	52.0	52.2
Hard to say	3	572	24.4	24.5
Not much	4	321	13.7	13.7
Very little	5	67	2.9	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_1] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Income distribution and financial situation

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Income distribution and financial situation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	43	1.8	1.9
Quite equal	2	526	22.4	22.7
Quite unequal	3	970	41.3	41.8
Very unequal	4	732	31.2	31.6
Can't say	5	47	2.0	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	28	1.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_2] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Health (likelihood of falling ill, possibilities to receive treatment, etc.)

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Health (likelihood of falling ill, possibilities to receive treatment, etc.)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	194	8.3	8.4
Quite equal	2	984	41.9	42.4
Quite unequal	3	767	32.7	33.0
Very unequal	4	361	15.4	15.5
Can't say	5	17	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	23	1.0	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_3] How equal or inequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Educational possibilities

Question

How equal or inequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Educational possibilities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	651	27.7	28.1
Quite equal	2	1323	56.4	57.0
Quite inequal	3	254	10.8	10.9
Very inequal	4	60	2.6	2.6
Can't say	5	32	1.4	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	26	1.1	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_4] How equal or inequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: General possibilities to progress or advance in life and career development

Question

How equal or inequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: General possibilities to progress or advance in life and career development

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	207	8.8	8.9
Quite equal	2	1267	54.0	54.8
Quite inequal	3	623	26.6	26.9
Very inequal	4	122	5.2	5.3
Can't say	5	94	4.0	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	1.4	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_5] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Equality between the sexes

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Equality between the sexes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	279	11.9	12.0
Quite equal	2	1278	54.5	55.1
Quite unequal	3	570	24.3	24.6
Very unequal	4	151	6.4	6.5
Can't say	5	41	1.7	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	27	1.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_6] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Comparing generations and age groups (e.g. the post-World War II baby boomers vs. others)

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Comparing generations and age groups (e.g. the post-World War II baby boomers vs. others)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	113	4.8	4.9
Quite equal	2	1058	45.1	45.6
Quite unequal	3	789	33.6	34.0
Very unequal	4	221	9.4	9.5
Can't say	5	137	5.8	5.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	28	1.2	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_7] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Comparing municipalities of residence (e.g. cities vs. rural areas)

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Comparing municipalities of residence (e.g. cities vs. rural areas)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	42	1.8	1.8
Quite equal	2	647	27.6	27.9
Quite unequal	3	1139	48.6	49.2
Very unequal	4	374	15.9	16.1
Can't say	5	114	4.9	4.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	1.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_8] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Comparing regions (e.g. the south and the north)

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Comparing regions (e.g. the south and the north)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	47	2.0	2.0
Quite equal	2	520	22.2	22.5
Quite unequal	3	1119	47.7	48.4
Very unequal	4	489	20.8	21.1
Can't say	5	139	5.9	6.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	32	1.4	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_9] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Comparing occupational groups (wage level, appreciation)

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Comparing occupational groups (wage level, appreciation)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	24	1.0	1.0
Quite equal	2	449	19.1	19.4
Quite unequal	3	1162	49.5	50.2
Very unequal	4	608	25.9	26.3
Can't say	5	71	3.0	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	32	1.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_10] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Taxation (taxation of different types of income, tax progression)

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Taxation (taxation of different types of income, tax progression)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	50	2.1	2.2
Quite equal	2	625	26.6	27.1
Quite unequal	3	875	37.3	37.9
Very unequal	4	572	24.4	24.8
Can't say	5	188	8.0	8.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.5	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_11] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Justice (equality before the law)

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Justice (equality before the law)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	479	20.4	20.7
Quite equal	2	1105	47.1	47.8
Quite unequal	3	417	17.8	18.1
Very unequal	4	200	8.5	8.7
Can't say	5	109	4.6	4.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.5	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_12] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Politics (political rights and possibilities to influence)

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Politics (political rights and possibilities to influence)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	321	13.7	13.9
Quite equal	2	936	39.9	40.4
Quite unequal	3	563	24.0	24.3
Very unequal	4	224	9.5	9.7
Can't say	5	273	11.6	11.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	1.2	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_13] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Freedom of speech (possibilities to express opinions)

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Freedom of speech (possibilities to express opinions)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	589	25.1	25.4
Quite equal	2	1127	48.0	48.6
Quite unequal	3	382	16.3	16.5
Very unequal	4	134	5.7	5.8
Can't say	5	89	3.8	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	1.1	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_14] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Ethnicity and origin (e.g. original population vs. immigrants)

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Ethnicity and origin (e.g. original population vs. immigrants)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	76	3.2	3.3
Quite equal	2	491	20.9	21.2
Quite unequal	3	1071	45.7	46.3
Very unequal	4	489	20.8	21.1
Can't say	5	188	8.0	8.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	31	1.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q3_15] How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Welfare of different Finnish population groups in general

Question

How equal or unequal do you think the Finns are in terms of the following issues: Welfare of different Finnish population groups in general

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very equal	1	47	2.0	2.0
Quite equal	2	893	38.1	38.5
Quite unequal	3	937	39.9	40.4
Very unequal	4	300	12.8	12.9
Can't say	5	142	6.1	6.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	27	1.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_1] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Excessive freedom of the world economy, lack of public control and regulation

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Excessive freedom of the world economy, lack of public control and regulation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	517	22.0	22.4
Quite significant	2	864	36.8	37.4
Not very significant	3	435	18.5	18.8
Not at all significant	4	90	3.8	3.9
Can't say	5	403	17.2	17.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	1.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_2] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Excessive control and regulation of the free world economy

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Excessive control and regulation of the free world economy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	50	2.1	2.2
Quite significant	2	306	13.0	13.3
Not very significant	3	822	35.0	35.8
Not at all significant	4	631	26.9	27.5
Can't say	5	486	20.7	21.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	51	2.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_3] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Excesses of the American market economy system

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Excesses of the American market economy system

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	1099	46.8	47.5
Quite significant	2	856	36.5	37.0
Not very significant	3	102	4.3	4.4
Not at all significant	4	18	0.8	0.8
Can't say	5	239	10.2	10.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	32	1.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_4] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Financial mistakes made in other countries

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Financial mistakes made in other countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	402	17.1	17.4
Quite significant	2	1211	51.6	52.4
Not very significant	3	368	15.7	15.9
Not at all significant	4	35	1.5	1.5
Can't say	5	293	12.5	12.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	1.6	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_5] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Inaction and mistakes made by the current Government and other decision-makers

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Inaction and mistakes made by the current Government and other decision-makers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	194	8.3	8.4
Quite significant	2	637	27.2	27.6
Not very significant	3	916	39.0	39.7
Not at all significant	4	369	15.7	16.0
Can't say	5	194	8.3	8.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.5	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_6] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Inaction and mistakes made by the previous Governments and other decision-makers

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Inaction and mistakes made by the previous Governments and other decision-makers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	163	6.9	7.1
Quite significant	2	612	26.1	26.5
Not very significant	3	962	41.0	41.6
Not at all significant	4	339	14.5	14.7
Can't say	5	234	10.0	10.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.5	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_7] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Incorrect estimates of our financial experts, inability to predict the future

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Incorrect estimates of our financial experts, inability to predict the future

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	192	8.2	8.3
Quite significant	2	764	32.6	33.1
Not very significant	3	871	37.1	37.7
Not at all significant	4	253	10.8	11.0
Can't say	5	229	9.8	9.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	1.6	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_8] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Actions of the media, stirring up the depressive sentiment in the media

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Actions of the media, stirring up the depressive sentiment in the media

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	462	19.7	20.0
Quite significant	2	822	35.0	35.5
Not very significant	3	675	28.8	29.2
Not at all significant	4	234	10.0	10.1
Can't say	5	121	5.2	5.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	32	1.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_9] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Globalisation of the economy, our dependency on the global economy

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Globalisation of the economy, our dependency on the global economy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	730	31.1	31.6
Quite significant	2	1208	51.5	52.3
Not very significant	3	180	7.7	7.8
Not at all significant	4	26	1.1	1.1
Can't say	5	167	7.1	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	35	1.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_10] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: EU membership and the euro, the limited scope of national solutions (leeway)

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: EU membership and the euro, the limited scope of national solutions (leeway)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	306	13.0	13.2
Quite significant	2	613	26.1	26.5
Not very significant	3	790	33.7	34.2
Not at all significant	4	391	16.7	16.9
Can't say	5	212	9.0	9.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	1.4	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_11] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Excessive freedom of the economy, lack of public control and regulation in Finland

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Excessive freedom of the economy, lack of public control and regulation in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	157	6.7	6.8
Quite significant	2	507	21.6	22.0
Not very significant	3	926	39.5	40.2
Not at all significant	4	363	15.5	15.8
Can't say	5	348	14.8	15.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	45	1.9	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_12] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Excessive control and regulation of the free economy in Finland

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Excessive control and regulation of the free economy in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	70	3.0	3.0
Quite significant	2	235	10.0	10.2
Not very significant	3	881	37.6	38.3
Not at all significant	4	709	30.2	30.8
Can't say	5	406	17.3	17.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	45	1.9	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_13] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Market economy system as such (it is defective and leads to recurrent crises)

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: Market economy system as such (it is defective and leads to recurrent crises)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	324	13.8	14.0
Quite significant	2	869	37.0	37.6
Not very significant	3	510	21.7	22.1
Not at all significant	4	136	5.8	5.9
Can't say	5	473	20.2	20.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	1.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q4_14] How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: The change in the nature of market economy system into hard capitalism

Question

How significant do you consider the following issue to be in causing the rapid downturn in the economy and employment in Finland: The change in the nature of market economy system into hard capitalism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very significant	1	577	24.6	25.0
Quite significant	2	764	32.6	33.0
Not very significant	3	384	16.4	16.6
Not at all significant	4	119	5.1	5.1
Can't say	5	468	19.9	20.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	1.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q5_1] What do suppose the state of the economy and employment in our country to be: At present

Question

What do suppose the state of the economy and employment in our country to be: At present

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	155	6.6	6.7
Quite good	2	1329	56.6	57.3
Quite bad	3	677	28.9	29.2
Very bad	4	116	4.9	5.0
Can't say	5	44	1.9	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	1.1	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q5_2] What do suppose the state of the economy and employment in our country to be: In a year

Question

What do suppose the state of the economy and employment in our country to be: In a year

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	30	1.3	1.3
Quite good	2	717	30.6	30.9
Quite bad	3	1099	46.8	47.4
Very bad	4	307	13.1	13.2
Can't say	5	164	7.0	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	1.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q5_3] What do suppose the state of the economy and employment in our country to be: In two years

Question

What do suppose the state of the economy and employment in our country to be: In two years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	130	5.5	5.6
Quite good	2	977	41.6	42.2
Quite bad	3	695	29.6	30.0
Very bad	4	204	8.7	8.8
Can't say	5	310	13.2	13.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	1.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q5_4] What do suppose the state of the economy and employment in our country to be: In five years

Question

What do suppose the state of the economy and employment in our country to be: In five years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	507	21.6	21.9
Quite good	2	1082	46.1	46.7
Quite bad	3	190	8.1	8.2
Very bad	4	73	3.1	3.1
Can't say	5	467	19.9	20.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	27	1.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q6] How would you briefly describe the situation in Finland in the near future?**Question**

How would you briefly describe the situation in Finland in the near future?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The situation will soon turn for the better	1	56	2.4	2.4
The situation will remain moderate	2	233	9.9	10.1
There will be a mild recession at most	3	576	24.6	25.0
There will be a long, severe recession	4	437	18.6	19.0
There will be a depression of some degree	5	731	31.2	31.7
There will be a long, deep depression	6	151	6.4	6.6
Can't say/estimate	7	120	5.1	5.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	1.8	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_1] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Freedom of enterprise**Question**

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Freedom of enterprise

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	28	1.2	1.2
A bit too much	2	84	3.6	3.7
About the right amount	3	1188	50.6	51.9
A bit too little	4	623	26.6	27.2
Far too little	5	222	9.5	9.7
Can't say	6	144	6.1	6.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_2] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Competition between companies

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Competition between companies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	55	2.3	2.4
A bit too much	2	260	11.1	11.4
About the right amount	3	1118	47.7	48.8
A bit too little	4	593	25.3	25.9
Far too little	5	132	5.6	5.8
Can't say	6	131	5.6	5.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_3] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Competition between individuals (working life, education, etc.)

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Competition between individuals (working life, education, etc.)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	309	13.2	13.5
A bit too much	2	933	39.8	40.9
About the right amount	3	770	32.8	33.7
A bit too little	4	121	5.2	5.3
Far too little	5	26	1.1	1.1
Can't say	6	124	5.3	5.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	63	2.7	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_4] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Interaction, communality

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Interaction, communality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	20	0.9	0.9
A bit too much	2	61	2.6	2.7
About the right amount	3	475	20.2	20.8
A bit too little	4	1029	43.9	45.1
Far too little	5	594	25.3	26.0
Can't say	6	105	4.5	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	62	2.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_5] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Control/regulation exercised by the authorities

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Control/regulation exercised by the authorities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	102	4.3	4.5
A bit too much	2	415	17.7	18.2
About the right amount	3	901	38.4	39.6
A bit too little	4	493	21.0	21.6
Far too little	5	125	5.3	5.5
Can't say	6	242	10.3	10.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	68	2.9	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_6] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Speculation, playing the market

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Speculation, playing the market

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	837	35.7	36.5
A bit too much	2	891	38.0	38.8
About the right amount	3	251	10.7	10.9
A bit too little	4	19	0.8	0.8
Far too little	5	21	0.9	0.9
Can't say	6	275	11.7	12.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	52	2.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_7] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Greed and self-interest

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Greed and self-interest

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	1228	52.3	53.5
A bit too much	2	797	34.0	34.7
About the right amount	3	144	6.1	6.3
A bit too little	4	17	0.7	0.7
Far too little	5	18	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	91	3.9	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	51	2.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_8] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Companies having a monopoly

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Companies having a monopoly

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	619	26.4	27.0
A bit too much	2	929	39.6	40.6
About the right amount	3	463	19.7	20.2
A bit too little	4	20	0.9	0.9
Far too little	5	16	0.7	0.7
Can't say	6	243	10.4	10.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	56	2.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_9] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Power exercised by companies/economic life

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Power exercised by companies/economic life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	371	15.8	16.3
A bit too much	2	838	35.7	36.7
About the right amount	3	710	30.3	31.1
A bit too little	4	89	3.8	3.9
Far too little	5	19	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	255	10.9	11.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	64	2.7	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_10] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Power of trade unions/employee organisations

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Power of trade unions/employee organisations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	136	5.8	5.9
A bit too much	2	394	16.8	17.2
About the right amount	3	904	38.5	39.5
A bit too little	4	472	20.1	20.6
Far too little	5	120	5.1	5.2
Can't say	6	265	11.3	11.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	55	2.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_11] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Incentives for citizens to strive forward/be on their mettle

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Incentives for citizens to strive forward/be on their mettle

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	21	0.9	0.9
A bit too much	2	53	2.3	2.3
About the right amount	3	475	20.2	20.7
A bit too little	4	1182	50.4	51.5
Far too little	5	439	18.7	19.1
Can't say	6	123	5.2	5.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	53	2.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_12] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Equalisation through taxation

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Equalisation through taxation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	80	3.4	3.5
A bit too much	2	192	8.2	8.4
About the right amount	3	576	24.6	25.2
A bit too little	4	839	35.8	36.7
Far too little	5	410	17.5	17.9
Can't say	6	190	8.1	8.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	59	2.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_13] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Protection of property

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Protection of property

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	39	1.7	1.7
A bit too much	2	84	3.6	3.7
About the right amount	3	1152	49.1	50.3
A bit too little	4	565	24.1	24.7
Far too little	5	176	7.5	7.7
Can't say	6	275	11.7	12.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	55	2.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_14] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Corporate social responsibility

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Corporate social responsibility

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	18	0.8	0.8
A bit too much	2	45	1.9	2.0
About the right amount	3	445	19.0	19.4
A bit too little	4	1101	46.9	48.0
Far too little	5	482	20.5	21.0
Can't say	6	202	8.6	8.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	53	2.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_15] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Long-term planning

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Long-term planning

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	9	0.4	0.4
A bit too much	2	29	1.2	1.3
About the right amount	3	421	17.9	18.4
A bit too little	4	1090	46.5	47.6
Far too little	5	488	20.8	21.3
Can't say	6	251	10.7	11.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	58	2.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_16] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Seeking quick profit

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Seeking quick profit

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	1023	43.6	44.6
A bit too much	2	901	38.4	39.3
About the right amount	3	156	6.6	6.8
A bit too little	4	37	1.6	1.6
Far too little	5	26	1.1	1.1
Can't say	6	152	6.5	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	51	2.2	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_17] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Economic equality

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Economic equality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	25	1.1	1.1
A bit too much	2	77	3.3	3.4
About the right amount	3	560	23.9	24.5
A bit too little	4	994	42.4	43.4
Far too little	5	450	19.2	19.7
Can't say	6	182	7.8	8.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	58	2.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_18] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Opportunities to become wealthy

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Opportunities to become wealthy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	26	1.1	1.1
A bit too much	2	92	3.9	4.0
About the right amount	3	908	38.7	39.7
A bit too little	4	777	33.1	34.0
Far too little	5	267	11.4	11.7
Can't say	6	215	9.2	9.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	2.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_19] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Appreciation of hard work

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Appreciation of hard work

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	17	0.7	0.7
A bit too much	2	75	3.2	3.3
About the right amount	3	476	20.3	20.7
A bit too little	4	1095	46.7	47.7
Far too little	5	561	23.9	24.4
Can't say	6	72	3.1	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	50	2.1	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_20] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Reward for entrepreneurship and risk-taking

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Reward for entrepreneurship and risk-taking

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	52	2.2	2.3
A bit too much	2	107	4.6	4.7
About the right amount	3	556	23.7	24.4
A bit too little	4	912	38.9	39.9
Far too little	5	392	16.7	17.2
Can't say	6	264	11.3	11.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	63	2.7	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_21] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Domestic/Finnish ownership

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Domestic/Finnish ownership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	14	0.6	0.6
A bit too much	2	30	1.3	1.3
About the right amount	3	428	18.2	18.7
A bit too little	4	970	41.3	42.4
Far too little	5	681	29.0	29.7
Can't say	6	167	7.1	7.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	56	2.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_22] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Foreign ownership, foreign investors

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Foreign ownership, foreign investors

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	518	22.1	22.7
A bit too much	2	899	38.3	39.3
About the right amount	3	509	21.7	22.3
A bit too little	4	91	3.9	4.0
Far too little	5	22	0.9	1.0
Can't say	6	246	10.5	10.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	2.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_23] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: State companies/state ownership in companies

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: State companies/state ownership in companies

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	56	2.4	2.4
A bit too much	2	271	11.6	11.9
About the right amount	3	901	38.4	39.4
A bit too little	4	533	22.7	23.3
Far too little	5	208	8.9	9.1
Can't say	6	317	13.5	13.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	60	2.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_24] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Predictability, stable development

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Predictability, stable development

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	7	0.3	0.3
A bit too much	2	44	1.9	1.9
About the right amount	3	432	18.4	18.9
A bit too little	4	1050	44.8	46.0
Far too little	5	364	15.5	16.0
Can't say	6	385	16.4	16.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	64	2.7	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_25] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Taking the environment and nature into account

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Taking the environment and nature into account

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	27	1.2	1.2
A bit too much	2	82	3.5	3.6
About the right amount	3	567	24.2	24.8
A bit too little	4	943	40.2	41.3
Far too little	5	572	24.4	25.0
Can't say	6	94	4.0	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	2.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_26] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Taking the weak and handicapped into account

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Taking the weak and handicapped into account

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	17	0.7	0.7
A bit too much	2	34	1.4	1.5
About the right amount	3	321	13.7	14.0
A bit too little	4	1037	44.2	45.3
Far too little	5	781	33.3	34.1
Can't say	6	100	4.3	4.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	56	2.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_27] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Hard capitalism

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Hard capitalism

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	667	28.4	29.1
A bit too much	2	723	30.8	31.5
About the right amount	3	406	17.3	17.7
A bit too little	4	52	2.2	2.3
Far too little	5	27	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	421	17.9	18.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	50	2.1	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q7_28] Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Paternalistic socialism

Question

Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Paternalistic socialism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Far too much	1	201	8.6	8.8
A bit too much	2	499	21.3	21.8
About the right amount	3	748	31.9	32.6
A bit too little	4	216	9.2	9.4
Far too little	5	71	3.0	3.1
Can't say	6	558	23.8	24.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	53	2.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q8_1] How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present: Your income level/financial circumstances

Question

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present: Your income level/financial circumstances

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	162	6.9	7.0
Quite satisfied	2	1310	55.8	56.7
Quite dissatisfied	3	535	22.8	23.1
Very dissatisfied	4	270	11.5	11.7
Can't/don't want to say	5	35	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	1.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

**[Q8_2] How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present:
Your social relationships (family, friends, relatives, colleagues, etc.)**

Question

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present: Your social relationships (family, friends, relatives, colleagues, etc.)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	794	33.8	34.3
Quite satisfied	2	1256	53.5	54.3
Quite dissatisfied	3	210	9.0	9.1
Very dissatisfied	4	38	1.6	1.6
Can't/don't want to say	5	15	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	1.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

**[Q8_3] How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present:
Your work (if you are in paid employment; contents of the work, work
community, etc.)**

Question

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present: Your work (if you are in paid employment; contents of the work, work community, etc.)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	367	15.6	17.3
Quite satisfied	2	1084	46.2	51.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Quite dissatisfied	3	277	11.8	13.1
Very dissatisfied	4	59	2.5	2.8
Can't/don't want to say	5	334	14.2	15.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	225	9.6	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q8_4] How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present: Your possibilities to influence decisions in your society

Question

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present: Your possibilities to influence decisions in your society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	122	5.2	5.3
Quite satisfied	2	1018	43.4	44.3
Quite dissatisfied	3	723	30.8	31.4
Very dissatisfied	4	228	9.7	9.9
Can't/don't want to say	5	209	8.9	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	46	2.0	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q8_5] How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present: Your life in general/as a whole

Question

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present: Your life in general/as a whole

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	559	23.8	24.2
Quite satisfied	2	1500	63.9	65.0
Quite dissatisfied	3	181	7.7	7.8

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very dissatisfied	4	31	1.3	1.3
Can't/don't want to say	5	35	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	40	1.7	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

**[Q8_6] How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present:
The welfare services in your municipality of residence (quantity and quality)**

Question

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present: The welfare services in your municipality of residence (quantity and quality)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	182	7.8	7.9
Quite satisfied	2	1275	54.3	55.1
Quite dissatisfied	3	566	24.1	24.5
Very dissatisfied	4	184	7.8	8.0
Can't/don't want to say	5	107	4.6	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	32	1.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

**[Q8_7] How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present:
Functioning of the economy in everyday life (freedom of choice, price level, quality)**

Question

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the following at present: Functioning of the economy in everyday life (freedom of choice, price level, quality)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	148	6.3	6.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Quite satisfied	2	1324	56.4	57.3
Quite dissatisfied	3	612	26.1	26.5
Very dissatisfied	4	165	7.0	7.1
Can't/don't want to say	5	61	2.6	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1] What is your attitude to Finland's EU membership at present?

Question

What is your attitude to Finland's EU membership at present?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	293	12.5	12.7
Quite positive	2	623	26.6	26.9
Neutral	3	760	32.4	32.8
Quite negative	4	421	17.9	18.2
Very negative	5	186	7.9	8.0
Can't say	6	33	1.4	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	1.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2] What is your attitude to the replacement of the Finnish currency with euro at the beginning of 2002?

Question

What is your attitude to the replacement of the Finnish currency with euro at the beginning of 2002?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	541	23.1	23.4
Quite positive	2	605	25.8	26.1
Neutral	3	509	21.7	22.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Quite negative	4	347	14.8	15.0
Very negative	5	291	12.4	12.6
Can't say	6	21	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	32	1.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[Q9_3] Has the euro and EMU membership helped or harmed Finland in the current economic crisis?

Question

Has the euro and EMU membership helped or harmed Finland in the current economic crisis?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helped a lot	1	411	17.5	17.8
Helped to some extent	2	696	29.7	30.1
Not helped nor harmed	3	302	12.9	13.1
Harmed to some extent	4	266	11.3	11.5
Harmed a lot	5	164	7.0	7.1
Can't say	6	471	20.1	20.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.5	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	1054	44.9	45.1
Female	2	1284	54.7	54.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Respondent's age group**Question***Respondent's age group***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
18-25 years	1	292	12.4	12.8
26-35 years	2	515	22.0	22.6
36-45 years	3	413	17.6	18.1
46-55 years	4	387	16.5	17.0
56-65 years	5	427	18.2	18.8
Over 65 years	6	242	10.3	10.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	70	3.0	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[BV3] Size of municipality of residence**Question***Size of municipality of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than 4,000 inhabitants	1	90	3.8	3.9
4,000-8,000 inhabitants	2	214	9.1	9.3
8,000-30,000 inhabitants	3	543	23.1	23.5
30,000-80,000 inhabitants	4	424	18.1	18.4
Over 80,000 inhabitants; which city	5	15	0.6	0.7
Helsinki	6	315	13.4	13.7
Espoo	7	121	5.2	5.2
Vantaa	8	69	2.9	3.0
Other large city	9	516	22.0	22.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	39	1.7	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Respondent's basic education**Question***Respondent's basic education*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education	1	383	16.3	16.4
Lower secondary education	2	825	35.2	35.4
Upper secondary education (matriculation examination)	3	1125	48.0	48.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.6	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[BV5] Respondent's vocational education**Question**

Respondent's vocational education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No vocational education	1	290	12.4	12.5
Vocational course, short vocational education	2	227	9.7	9.8
Vocational school or equivalent (upper secondary level)t	3	537	22.9	23.2
Vocational college	4	540	23.0	23.3
Polytechnic degree	5	288	12.3	12.5
University degree	6	431	18.4	18.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	1.4	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[BV6] Respondent's industry of employment**Question**

Respondent's industry of employment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agriculture and forestry	1	57	2.4	2.5
Industry and manufacturing	2	395	16.8	17.6
Private services	3	517	22.0	23.0
Public services	4	550	23.4	24.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not working	5	731	31.2	32.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	96	4.1	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Region of residence

Question

Region of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	653	27.8	28.2
Itä-Uusimaa	2	34	1.4	1.5
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	3	217	9.2	9.4
Satakunta	4	102	4.3	4.4
Häme	5	102	4.3	4.4
Pirkanmaa	6	199	8.5	8.6
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	77	3.3	3.3
Kymenlaakso	8	60	2.6	2.6
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	60	2.6	2.6
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	59	2.5	2.5
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	95	4.0	4.1
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	76	3.2	3.3
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	136	5.8	5.9
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	82	3.5	3.5
Ostrobothnia (Vaasan rannikkoseutu)	15	58	2.5	2.5
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	39	1.7	1.7
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	155	6.6	6.7
Kainuu	18	33	1.4	1.4
Lapland (Lappi)	19	79	3.4	3.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	1.3	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Respondent's occupational group

Question

Respondent's occupational group

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Higher managerial occupation (employee)	1	63	2.7	2.7
Lower managerial/professional employee	2	287	12.2	12.4
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	3	326	13.9	14.0
Worker	4	628	26.8	27.1
Entrepreneur, self-employed	5	166	7.1	7.2
Farmer	6	26	1.1	1.1
Student	7	202	8.6	8.7
Retired	8	436	18.6	18.8
Housewife, house husband, homemaker	9	38	1.6	1.6
Unemployed	10	110	4.7	4.7
Something else	11	39	1.7	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	1.1	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Respondent's federation of trade unions membership

Question

Respondent's federation of trade unions membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not a member	1	1208	51.5	53.5
Yes, federation not mentioned	2	60	2.6	2.7
Central Organisation of Finnish Trade Unions (SAK)	3	385	16.4	17.1
The Finnish Confed. of Salaried Employees (STTK)	4	214	9.1	9.5
Conf. of Unions for Academic Professionals (Akava)	5	355	15.1	15.7
Union of Agricult. Producers/Forest Owners (MTK)	6	36	1.5	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	88	3.8	–
		2346	100.0	100.0

[BV10] If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?

Question

If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Center Party of Finland (KESK)	1	193	8.2	8.4
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	464	19.8	20.1
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	3	277	11.8	12.0
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	113	4.8	4.9
Green League (VIHR)	5	280	11.9	12.1
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	6	52	2.2	2.3
Christian Democrats in Finland (KD)	7	61	2.6	2.6
True Finns (PS)	8	253	10.8	11.0
Some other party or coalition	9	22	0.9	1.0
Wouldn't vote at all	10	162	6.9	7.0
Can't say	11	319	13.6	13.8
Don't want to say	12	111	4.7	4.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	39	1.7	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[BV11] Self-designated social class

Question

Self-designated social class

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Working class	1	417	17.8	17.9
Lower middle class	2	252	10.7	10.8
Middle class	3	778	33.2	33.4
Upper middle class	4	239	10.2	10.3
Upper class	5	9	0.4	0.4
Don't consider belonging to any social class	6	632	26.9	27.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	19	0.8	—
		2346	100.0	100.0

[BV13] Language

Question

Language

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	2245	95.7	95.7
Swedish	2	101	4.3	4.3
		2346	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO]	7
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FSD case id [FSD_ID]	8
No party promotes issues that are important to me. [Q1_1]	8
In the future, science and technology will be able to solve most present-day problems. [Q1_2]	8
Nowadays the mental welfare of children is ignored far too much in Finland. [Q1_3]	9
Nowadays men and women are equal enough in Finland. [Q1_4]	9
Improving economic welfare to a yet higher level will increase psychological distress. [Q1_5]	10
The international financial crisis will permanently change the current capitalist market economy. [Q1_6]	10
It is a privilege to be a Finn. [Q1_7]	11
Climate change is the biggest threat of our time. In order to prevent it, every country must take immediate and effective measures. [Q1_8]	11
Political parties are drifting further and further away from the problems of ordinary citizens. [Q1_9]	11
The fact that Finland's population is ageing and diminishing means that Finland needs to make immigration easier. [Q1_10]	12
Although the capitalist market economy is unstable, it is in practice the only possible economic system. [Q1_11]	12
It would be good if the party system in Finland developed towards a two-party system. [Q1_12]	13
I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to reduce pollution and environmental problems. [Q1_13]	13

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High income tax reduces my willingness to work. [Q1_14]	14
If the Finns had a more positive attitude to entrepreneurship it would benefit society as a whole. [Q1_15]	14
Nowadays, political parties have to a large extent lost their ideologies and concentrate only on courting voters. [Q1_16]	15
If employees could participate and influence corporate decision-making more it would benefit society as a whole. [Q1_17]	15
If more foreigners worked in Finland, our country would benefit from the useful international influences they bring. [Q1_18]	16
A sixth nuclear power plant should be built in Finland, in addition to the fifth one. [Q1_19]	16
Nowadays, policy-makers get more information about public opinion through civic/voluntary organisations than through political parties. [Q1_20]	16
Economic growth is the only way to produce continuous well-being. [Q1_21]	17
I would be willing to accept a lower wage, if working hours were shortened and I had more leisure time. [Q1_22]	17
In Finland, the interests of employees and employers are largely convergent. [Q1_23]	18
The fact that the number of harsh violent crimes committed by young people has increased shows that our society is sick indeed. [Q1_24]	18
Economic and industrial activities are unduly constricted on the grounds of nature conservation. [Q1_25]	19
The traditional class distinctions have largely disappeared in Finland because of the general rise in the standard of living. [Q1_26]	19
The success and profits of Finnish companies benefit the whole society. [Q1_27]	20
The right to strike is a fundamental right which must not be limited in any circumstances. [Q1_28]	20
The Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever-increasing internationalisation. [Q1_29]	21
Although the recent sackings of employees in Finland have prompted strong public outcry, they have been economically unavoidable. [Q1_30]	21
People used to be happier than they are now. [Q1_31]	21
By aiming at continuous economic growth, mankind will slowly destroy the environment and eventually itself. [Q1_32]	22
The Finnish media has too strong an influence on public opinion. [Q1_33]	22
It is possible to achieve efficient environmental protection and stable economic growth at the same time. [Q1_34]	23
The free market economy as we know it has come to the end of its road and should be abolished. [Q1_35]	23
Finland should join NATO. [Q1_36]	24
The state of the climate and oceans depends on other countries, Finland and the Finns cannot	

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Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Incentives for citizens to strive forward/be on their mettle	71
Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Interaction, communality	68
Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Long-term planning	73
Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Opportunities to become wealthy	75
Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Paternalistic socialism	80
Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Power exercised by companies/economic life	70
Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Power of trade unions/employee organisations	71
Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Predictability, stable development	78
Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Protection of property	72
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Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: State companies/state ownership in companies	77
Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Taking the environment and nature	

into account	78
Some people think the market economy in Finland could be improved. To what extent do you think the current market economy contains the following: Taking the weak and handicapped into account	79
State-owned companies must bear greater social responsibility than private companies.	35
The current way of life contains too little humanity and human-centeredness.	30
The fact that Finland's population is ageing and diminishing means that Finland needs to make immigration easier.	12
The fact that the number of harsh violent crimes committed by young people has increased shows that our society is sick indeed.	18
The Finnish media has too strong an influence on public opinion.	22
The Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever-increasing internationalisation.	21
The free market economy as we know it has come to the end of its road and should be abolished.	23
The international financial crisis will permanently change the current capitalist market economy.	10
The most effective way of protecting the environment is through the market economy, by putting a price tag on all pollution.	27
The right to strike is a fundamental right which must not be limited in any circumstances. ..	20
The so-called globalisation development of the international economy will lead to increasing global welfare.	30
The state of the climate and oceans depends on other countries, Finland and the Finns cannot do much for them.	24
The success and profits of Finnish companies benefit the whole society.	20
The success of an individual is determined mainly by his/her own actions and willpower, not by society or circumstances.	34
The traditional class distinctions have largely disappeared in Finland because of the general rise in the standard of living.	19
Unless the organisation and activities of the trade union movement are rebuilt on a totally new basis, it will not be able to promote the interests of its members in the future.	26
What do suppose the state of the economy and employment in our country to be: At present	64
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What is your attitude to Finland's EU membership at present?	84
What is your attitude to the replacement of the Finnish currency with euro at the beginning of	

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2002? 84

Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD2430 EVAn kansallinen asennetutkimus 2009

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD2430 EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2009

If this questionnaire is used or referred to in any publication, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>



Pyydämme Teitä vastaamaan jokaiseen kysymykseen rengastamalla sen vaihtoehdon, joka vastaa Teidän henkilökohtaista mielipidettänne.

Esimerkki vastauksen merkitsemistavasta:

1 **2** 3

1. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista väittämistä?

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Vaikea sanoa	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
Mikään puolue ei aja juuri minulle tärkeitä asioita	1	2	3	4	5
Tiede ja tekniikka pystyvät tulevaisuudessa ratkaisemaan useimmat tänä päivänä esiintyvät ongelmat	1	2	3	4	5
Henkinen huolenpito lapsista on maassamme nykyisin aivan liian heikkoa	1	2	3	4	5
Naiset ja miehet ovat Suomessa nykyisin riittävän tasa-arvoisia	1	2	3	4	5
Taloudellisen hyvinvoinnin kehittäminen vielä nykyistä korkeammalle tasolle lisää henkistä pahoinvointia	1	2	3	4	5
Kansainvälinen taluskriisi tulee pysyvästi muuttamaan nykyistä kapitalistista markkinataloutta	1	2	3	4	5
On onni ja etuoikeus saada olla suomalainen	1	2	3	4	5
Ilmastonmuutos on aikamme suurin ympäristöuhka, jonka torjumiseksi on nopeasti ryhdyttävä tehokkaisiin toimiin kaikissa maissa	1	2	3	4	5
Puolueet ovat ajautuneet yhä kauemmas tavallisen ihmisen ongelmista	1	2	3	4	5
Maamme väestön ikääntyminen ja uhkaava vähentyminen edellyttävät ulkomaalaisten Suomeen muuton helpottamista	1	2	3	4	5
Vaikka kapitalistinen markkinatalous on epävakaa, on se kuitenkin käytännössä ainoa mahdollinen talousjärjestelmä	1	2	3	4	5
Olisi hyvä, jos Suomen puoluekenttä kehittyisi kohti kaksipuoluejärjestelmää (kahden johtavan puolueen järjestelmää, esim. 'porvaripuolue' ja 'vasemmistopuolue')	1	2	3	4	5
Saaste- ja ympäristöongelmien vähentämiseksi olen valmis tinkimään omasta elintasostani	1	2	3	4	5
Korkea tulovero vähentää työhalujani	1	2	3	4	5
Mikäli maassamme suhtauduttaisiin myönteisemmin yrittämiseen, siitä hyötyisi koko yhteiskunta	1	2	3	4	5
Poliittiset puolueet ovat tätä nykyä pitkälti kadottaneet ideologiansa ja keskittyvät lähinnä äänestäjien kosiskeluun	1	2	3	4	5
Mikäli työntekijät saisivat osallistua ja vaikuttaa yritysten päätöksentekoon nykyistä enemmän, siitä hyötyisi koko yhteiskunta	1	2	3	4	5
Ulkomaalaisten lisääntyvä muutto Suomeen tuo maahamme hyödyllisiä kansainvälisiä vaikutteita	1	2	3	4	5
Suomeen pitäisi rakentaa viidennen lisäksi kuudeskin ydinvoimala	1	2	3	4	5
Nyky-Suomessa kansalaisten mielipiteet välittyvät päätöksentekijöille paljon paremmin kansalaisliikkeiden kautta kuin puolueiden kautta	1	2	3	4	5
Ihmisten hyvinvoinnin jatkuminen voi perustua vain taloudelliseen kasvuun	1	2	3	4	5
Olisin valmis tinkimään palkastani, mikäli työaikaa lyhennettäisiin ja saisin enemmän vapaa-aikaa	1	2	3	4	5
Työntekijöiden ja työnantajien edut ovat Suomessa nykyään pitkälti yhteneväiset	1	2	3	4	5
Nuorten tekemien raakojen väkivaltarikosten yleistyminen osoittaa, että yhteiskuntamme on vakavasti sairas	1	2	3	4	5
Luonnonsuojelun nimissä rajoitetaan taloudellista ja teollista toimintaa liian paljon	1	2	3	4	5
Perinteiset luokkarajat ovat maassamme jo paljolti kadonneet elintason yleisen nousun myötä	1	2	3	4	5

(jatkuu...)	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Vaikeaa sanoa	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
Suomalaisten yritysten menestys ja voitot hyödyttävät laajasti koko yhteiskuntaa	1	2	3	4	5
Lakko-oikeus on perusoikeus, jota ei saa rajoittaa missään oloissa	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaisten tulisi tehokkaasti varjella kulttuurinsa omaleimaisuutta yhä lisääntyvää kansainvälistymistä vastaan	1	2	3	4	5
Vaikka maassamme viime aikoina toteutetut irtisanomiset ovat herättäneet julkisuudessa paljon paheksuntaa, ne ovat olleet taloudellisesti välttämättömiä	1	2	3	4	5
Ennen ihmiset olivat onnellisempia kuin nykyään	1	2	3	4	5
Pyrkimällä jatkuvaan taloudelliseen kasvuun ihminen tuhoaa vähitellen luonnon ja lopulta myös itsensä	1	2	3	4	5
Toimittajat ohjaavat liikaa mielipiteitä Suomessa	1	2	3	4	5
Tehokas ympäristönsuojelu ja vakaa taloudellinen kasvu ovat mahdollisia samanaikaisesti	1	2	3	4	5
Vapaa markkinatalous on tullut nyky muodossaan tiensä päähän ja siitä on aika luopua	1	2	3	4	5
Suomen tulisi liittyä NATOon	1	2	3	4	5
Ilmaston ja merien tila riippuu muista maista, Suomi ja suomalaiset eivät voi tehdä paljoakaan niiden hyväksi	1	2	3	4	5
Kaikki maamme valtionyhtiöt tulisi vähitellen myydä yksityisille	1	2	3	4	5
Olen kiinnostunut politiikasta ja seuraan sitä aktiivisesti	1	2	3	4	5
Työllisyys ja sitä kautta muikin hyvinvointi maassamme riippuu ratkaisevasti vientiteollisuutemme kilpailukyvästä	1	2	3	4	5
Nyky-yhteiskunnassa ei voi elää luottavaisin mielin, koska työpaikan ja toimeentulon voi menettää aivan yhtäkkiä	1	2	3	4	5
Ellei ammattiyhdistysliikkeen organisaatiota ja toimintaa rakenneta kokonaan uudelle pohjalle, se ei kykene enää tulevaisuudessa ajamaan jäsentensä etuja	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalainen teollisuus ja elinkeinoelämä toimii nykyisin ympäristöasioissa vastuullisesti	1	2	3	4	5
Tehokkaimmin ympäristöä suojellaan markkinoiden kautta, asettamalla kaikelle saastuttamiselle hintalappu	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaisilla työpaikoilla työskennellään nykyisin ylikierroksilla ja niin kovan paineen alla, että monet ihmiset palavat ennen aikaisesti loppuun	1	2	3	4	5
Kiina on nousemassa Yhdysvaltain veroiseksi suurvallaksi talouden ohella myös maailmanpolitiikassa	1	2	3	4	5
Markkinavoimat ohjaavat liikaa suomalaisen yhteiskunnan toimintaa	1	2	3	4	5
Lakia ei tarvitse noudattaa, jos kokee sen vääräksi tai vanhentuneeksi	1	2	3	4	5
Nykyinen elämäntapa sisältää liian vähän inhimillisyyttä ja ihmiskeskeisyyttä	1	2	3	4	5
Kansainvälisen talouden ns. globalisaatiokehitys johtaa hyvinvoinnin maailmanlaajuiseen lisääntymiseen	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjänä toimimiseen liittyy Suomessa niin suuria maksuja ja riskejä, että 'vain hullu' ryhtyy turvallisen palkkatyön sijasta yrittäjäksi	1	2	3	4	5
Globaalistuminen merkitsee sitä, että ns. halpatyövoiman maat vievät Suomesta enenevästi työpaikkoja	1	2	3	4	5
Lakot, joista aiheutuu suurta haittaa ulkopuolisille, pitäisi voida kieltää kokonaan	1	2	3	4	5
Vapaa kilpailu markkinoilla on kansalaisen ja kuluttajan etu, sillä se tehostaa toimintaa ja laskee hintoja	1	2	3	4	5
Tulevaisuudessa maamme eläkejärjestelmät romahtavat eikä edes 'jo ansaittuja' eläkkeitä kyetä maksamaan	1	2	3	4	5
Ongelmistaan huolimatta Yhdysvallat on länsimaisten arvojen keskeinen puolustaja maailmassa ja Suomellekin tärkeä kumppani	1	2	3	4	5

(jatkuu...)	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Vaikea sanoa	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
Vaikka Venäjällä on omat ongelmansa, suomalaisilla ei ole nykyisin mitään syytä suhtautua suureen naapuriinsa kielteisesti	1	2	3	4	5
Yksilön menestyksen määrää ensisijaisesti hänen oma toimintansa ja tahtonsa, ei yhteiskunta eikä olosuhteet	1	2	3	4	5
Yrityksillä on velvollisuus pitää työntekijänsä huonompinkin aikoina	1	2	3	4	5
Valtion omistamilla yrityksillä tulee olla yksityisiä yrityksiä suurempi yhteiskunnallinen vastuu	1	2	3	4	5
Maamme julkisista palveluista suuri osa tulisi ulkoistaa yksityisten palveluntuottajien hoidettavaksi, jotta palveluitten tuotanto tehostuisi	1	2	3	4	5
Tunnen itseni nykyisin paitsi suomalaiseksi, yhä selvemmin myös eurooppalaiseksi	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaisten varauksellinen suhtautuminen ulkomaalaisia kohtaan on viisasta varovaisuutta, ei tietämättömyyttä tai rasismia	1	2	3	4	5
Maamme kaipaa vahvoja johtajia, jotka kykenevät palauttamaan yhteiskuntaamme kurin ja järjestyksen sekä oikeiden arvojen kunnioituksen	1	2	3	4	5
Demokratia toimii Suomessa niin hyvin, että puheet kansalaisten huonoista vaikutusmahdollisuuksista ovat vailla pohjaa	1	2	3	4	5
Markkinatalous toimii Suomessa nykyisin hyvin kaikkien kansalaisten parhaaksi	1	2	3	4	5
Vaikka hyvän sosiaaliturvan ja muiden julkisten palvelujen ylläpitäminen maksaa paljon, suomalainen hyvinvointivaltio on aina hintansa arvoinen	1	2	3	4	5

2. Seuraavassa on lueteltu joukko yhteiskunnan eri toimijoita ja muita asioita. Kuinka suurta luottamusta tunnette niitä kohtaan?

	Hyvin suurta	Melko suurta	Vaikea sanoa	Melko vähäistä	Hyvin vähäistä
Eduskunta	1	2	3	4	5
Kirkko	1	2	3	4	5
Oikeuslaitos	1	2	3	4	5
Ammattiyhdistysliike	1	2	3	4	5
Työnantajajärjestöt	1	2	3	4	5
Poliittiset puolueet	1	2	3	4	5
Maan (nykyinen) hallitus	1	2	3	4	5
Tasavallan (nykyinen) presidentti	1	2	3	4	5
Valtion virkamiehistö	1	2	3	4	5
Euroopan unioni, EU	1	2	3	4	5
Ympäristöjärjestöt	1	2	3	4	5
Yleensä kansalaisjärjestöt	1	2	3	4	5
Poliisi	1	2	3	4	5
Puolustusvoimat	1	2	3	4	5
Suuryritykset, pörssiyhtiöt	1	2	3	4	5
Pienyritykset, yksityisyrittäjät	1	2	3	4	5
Maamme koulutusjärjestelmä	1	2	3	4	5
Sosiaaliturvajärjestelmä	1	2	3	4	5
Markkinatalousjärjestelmä	1	2	3	4	5
Pankit, pankkijärjestelmä	1	2	3	4	5
Internet, tietoverkkojen (häiriötön) toimivuus	1	2	3	4	5
Yleisradio YLE	1	2	3	4	5
Helsingin Sanomat	1	2	3	4	5
MTV3	1	2	3	4	5
Oman maakuntanne johtava sanomalehti	1	2	3	4	5
Maamme tiedotusvälineet yleensä	1	2	3	4	5

3. Viime vuosina on keskusteltu paljon eriarvoisuudesta. Kuinka tasa-arvoisia tai eriarvoisia suomalaiset Teidän mielestänne nykyisin ovat seuraavissa asioissa?

	Hyvin tasa- arvoisia	Melko tasa- arvoisia	Melko eriar- voisia	Hyvin eriar- voisia	En osaa sanoa
Tulonjaon/taloudellisen toimeentulon kannalta	1	2	3	4	E
Terveyden kannalta (sairastavuus, mahdollisuus saada hoitoa ym.)	1	2	3	4	E
Koulutusmahdollisuuksien kannalta	1	2	3	4	E
Yleensä eteenpäinpääsymahdollisuuksien/urakehityksen kannalta	1	2	3	4	E
Sukupuolten tasa-arvon kannalta	1	2	3	4	E
Sukupolvittain/ikäryhmittäin vertaillen (esim. suuret ikäluokat vs. muut)	1	2	3	4	E
Asuinkunnittain vertaillen (esim. kaupungit vs. maaseutu)	1	2	3	4	E
Alueellisesti vertaillen (esim. etelä ja pohjoinen)	1	2	3	4	E
Ammattiryhmittäin vertaillen (palkkataso, työtehtävien arvostus)	1	2	3	4	E
Verotuksellisesti (eri tyyppisten tulojen verotus, veroprogressio)	1	2	3	4	E
Oikeudellisesti (yhdenvertaisuus lain edessä)	1	2	3	4	E
Poliittisesti (poliittiset oikeudet ja vaikutusmahdollisuudet)	1	2	3	4	E
Sananvapauden kannalta (mahdollisuus saada mielipiteensä julki)	1	2	3	4	E
Etniseltä kannalta/syntyperän suhteen (esim. kantaväestö vs. maahanmuuttajat)	1	2	3	4	E
Kokonaisuutena ajatellen väestöryhmien hyvinvointieroja maassamme	1	2	3	4	E

4. Maamme talous ja työllisyys ovat nopeasti kääntyneet huonompaan suuntaan. Mistä tämä Teidän nähdäksenne johtuu?

	Erittäin tärkeä syy	Melko tärkeä syy	Ei kovin tärkeä syy	Ei lain- kaan syy	En osaa sanoa
Maailmantalouden liiallinen vapaus, julkisen valvonnan ja sääntelyn puute	1	2	3	4	E
Maailmantalouden vapauden liiallinen rajoittaminen ja sääntely	1	2	3	4	E
Markkinatalousjärjestelmän ylilyönnit USAssa	1	2	3	4	E
Yleensäkin muissa maissa tehdyt taloudelliset virheet	1	2	3	4	E
Maamme nykyisen hallituksen ja muiden päättäjien toimetttömyys ja virheet	1	2	3	4	E
Aiempien hallitusten ja päättäjien toimetttömyys ja virheet	1	2	3	4	E
Talusasiantuntijoidemme virhearviot, kyvyttömyys ennakoida tulevaa	1	2	3	4	E
Tiedotusvälineiden toiminta, lamamielialan lietsonta mediassa	1	2	3	4	E
Talouden globalisaatio, riippuvuutemme kansainvälisestä taloudesta	1	2	3	4	E
EU-jäsenyys ja euro, kansallisten ratkaisujen (pelivaran) rajoittuminen	1	2	3	4	E
Talouden liiallinen vapaus, julkisen valvonnan ja sääntelyn puute Suomessa	1	2	3	4	E
Talouden vapauden liiallinen rajoittaminen ja sääntely Suomessa	1	2	3	4	E
Markkinatalousjärjestelmä sinänsä (sen 'valuvika', johtaa toistuviin kriiseihin)	1	2	3	4	E
Markkinatalousjärjestelmän luonteen muuttuminen kovaksi kapitalismiksi	1	2	3	4	E

5. Suomen talouden ja työllisyyden tulevasta kehityksestä on esitetty julkisuudessa hyvin erilaisia arvioita ja ennusteita. Millaiseksi Te arvioitte/otaksutte maamme tilan seuraavina ajankohtina?

	Varsin hyvä	Melko hyvä	Melko huono	Varsin huono	En osaa sanoa
Tällä hetkellä	1	2	3	4	E
Vuoden kuluttua	1	2	3	4	E
Kahden vuoden kuluttua	1	2	3	4	E
Viiden vuoden kuluttua	1	2	3	4	E

6. Miten luonnehtisitte pelkistetysti sitä, mikä lähiaikoina uskoaksenne on edessämme?

- 1 Taloustilanne kääntyy pian paremmaksi
- 2 Tilanne säilyy kohtalaisena
- 3 Korkeintaan lievä taantuma
- 4 Pitkä vaikea taantuma
- 5 Jonkinasteinen lama
- 6 Pitkä ja syvä lama
- 7 En osaa sanoa/ennakoida

7. Vaikka vain harva halunnee hylätä markkinatalousjärjestelmän kokonaan, moni näkee siinä myös kehitettävää. Millaisena Te näette maamme nykyisen markkinatalouden, onko siinä mielestänne...?

	Aivan liian paljon	Hieman liian paljon	So-pi-vasti	Hieman liian vähän	Aivan liian vähän	En osaa sanoa
Yrittämisen vapautta	1	2	3	4	5	E
Kilpailua yritysten kesken	1	2	3	4	5	E
Kilpailua ihmisten kesken (työelämä, koulutus ym.)	1	2	3	4	5	E
Sosiaalisuutta, yhteisvastuuta	1	2	3	4	5	E
Julkisen vallan valvontaa/sääntelyä	1	2	3	4	5	E
Keinottelua, pörssipeliä	1	2	3	4	5	E
Ahneutta ja oman edun tavoittelua	1	2	3	4	5	E
Monopoliasemassa olevia yrityksiä	1	2	3	4	5	E
Yritysten/elinkeinoelämän valtaa	1	2	3	4	5	E
Ammattiliittojen/palkansaajajärjestöjen valtaa	1	2	3	4	5	E
Kannustimia kansalaisille pyrkiä eteenpäin/yrittää parastaan	1	2	3	4	5	E
Verotuksen kautta tapahtuvaa tasausta	1	2	3	4	5	E
Omaisuuksien suoja	1	2	3	4	5	E
Yritysten yhteiskuntavastuuta	1	2	3	4	5	E
Pitkän tähtäyksen suunnittelua	1	2	3	4	5	E
Nopeiden voittojen tavoittelua	1	2	3	4	5	E
Taloudellista tasa-arvoisuutta	1	2	3	4	5	E
Vaurastumisen mahdollisuuksia	1	2	3	4	5	E
Työnteon arvostusta	1	2	3	4	5	E
Yrittämisen ja riskinoton palkitsemista	1	2	3	4	5	E
Kotimaista/suomalaisissa käsissä olevaa omistusta	1	2	3	4	5	E
Ulkomaista omistusta, ulkomaisia sijoittajia	1	2	3	4	5	E
Valtionyhtiöitä/valtion omistusta yrityksissä	1	2	3	4	5	E
Ennustettavuutta, kehityksen vakautta	1	2	3	4	5	E
Ympäristön ja luonnon huomioon ottamista	1	2	3	4	5	E
Heikompien ja vajaakykyisten huomioon ottamista	1	2	3	4	5	E
Kovaa kapitalismia	1	2	3	4	5	E
Holhoavaa sosialismia	1	2	3	4	5	E

8. Arkipäivän hyvinvointi rakentuu monista asioista. Kuinka tyytyväinen tai tyytymätön Te nykyisin olette seuraaviin asioihin?

	Erittäin tyytyväinen	Melko tyytyväinen	Melko tyytymätön	Erittäin tyytymätön	En osaa/halua sanoa
Omaan tulotasoonne/taloudelliseen toimeentuloonne	1	2	3	4	E
Ihmissuhteisiin (perhe, ystävät, sukulaiset, työkaverit jne.)	1	2	3	4	E
Omaan työhönne (jos olette työssä; työn sisältö, työyhteisö jne.)	1	2	3	4	E
Omiin vaikutusmahdollisuuksiinne yhteiskunnassa	1	2	3	4	E
Elämäänne yleisesti ottaen/kokonaisuutena	1	2	3	4	E
Kuntanne hyvinvointipalveluihin (määrä ja laatu)	1	2	3	4	E
Talouden toimivuuteen arjessa (valinnan vapaus, hintataso, laatu)	1	2	3	4	E

9a. Miten Te suhtaudutte nykyisin maamme EU-jäsenyyteen?

- 1 Erittäin myönteisesti
- 2 Melko myönteisesti
- 3 Neutraalisti
- 4 Melko kielteisesti
- 5 Erittäin kielteisesti
- 6 En osaa sanoa

9b. Entä siihen, että marka korvattiin eurolla vuoden 2002 alussa?

- 1 Erittäin myönteisesti
- 2 Melko myönteisesti
- 3 Neutraalisti
- 4 Melko kielteisesti
- 5 Erittäin kielteisesti
- 6 En osaa sanoa

9c. Onko eurosta ja EMU-jäsenyydestä hyötyä vai haittaa Suomelle nykyisen taluskriisin oloissa?

- 1 Paljon hyötyä
- 2 Jonkin verran hyötyä
- 3 Ei hyötyä eikä haittaa
- 4 Jonkin verran haittaa
- 5 Paljon haittaa
- 6 En osaa sanoa

TAUSTATIEDOT AINEISTON TILASTOLLISTA RYHMITTELYÄ VARTEN

Sukupuoli

- 1 Mies
- 2 Nainen

Ikäryhmä

- 1 18 - 25 vuotta
- 2 26 - 35 vuotta
- 3 36 - 45 vuotta
- 4 46 - 55 vuotta
- 5 56 - 65 vuotta
- 6 Yli 65 vuotta

Asuinkunnan koko

- 1 Alle 4 000 asukasta
- 2 4 000 - 8 000 asukasta
- 3 8 000 - 30 000 asukasta
- 4 30 000 - 80 000 asukasta
- 5 Yli 80 000 asukasta; onko kyseessä
 - a) Helsinki
 - b) Espoo
 - c) Vantaa
 - d) Muu suuri kaupunki

Millainen peruskoulutus Teillä on?

- 1 Kansakoulu
- 2 Keski- tai peruskoulu
- 3 Ylioppilastutkinto

Millainen ammatillinen koulutus Teillä on?

- 1 Ei ammatillista koulutusta
- 2 Ammattikurssi, muu lyhyt ammattikoulutus
- 3 Ammattikoulu, kouluasteen ammatill. tutkinto
- 4 Opistotasoinen ammattikoulutus
- 5 Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto
- 6 Yliopisto- tai korkeakoulututkinto

Toimiala, jolla työskentelette

- 1 Maa- ja metsätalous
- 2 Teollisuus ja rakennustoiminta
- 3 Yksityiset palvelut
- 4 Julkiset palvelut
- 5 En ole mukana työelämässä

Maakunta, jonka alueella asutte

- 1 Uusimaa
- 2 Itä-Uusimaa
- 3 Varsinais-Suomi
- 4 Satakunta
- 5 Häme
- 6 Pirkanmaa
- 7 Päijät-Häme
- 8 Kymenlaakso
- 9 Etelä-Karjala
- 10 Etelä-Savo
- 11 Pohjois-Savo
- 12 Pohjois-Karjala
- 13 Keski-Suomi
- 14 Etelä-Pohjanmaa
- 15 Pohjanmaa (Vaasan rann.)
- 16 Keski-Pohjanmaa
- 17 Pohjois-Pohjanmaa
- 18 Kainuu
- 19 Lappi

Ammattiryhmä, johon katsotte lähinnä kuuluvanne

- 1 Johtavassa asemassa toisen palv.
- 2 Ylempi toimihenkilö
- 3 Alempi toimihenkilö
- 4 Työntekijä
- 5 Yrittäjä tai yksityinen ammatinharj.
- 6 Maatalousyrittäjä
- 7 Opiskelija
- 8 Eläkeläinen
- 9 Kotiäiti/koti-isä
- 10 Työtön
- 11 Muu

Kuulutteko johonkin ammatilliseen keskusjärjestöön?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| 1 En kuulu | a) SAK |
| 2 Kyllä, keskusjärjestöni on: | b) STTK |
| | c) Akava |
| | d) MTK |

Jos eduskuntavaalit pidettäisiin nyt, minkä puolueen ehdokasta äänestäisitte?

- 1 KESK
- 2 KOK
- 3 SDP
- 4 Vasemmistoliitto
- 5 Vihreät
- 6 RKP
- 7 Kristillisdemokraatit
- 8 Perussuomalaiset
- 9 Jokin muu puolue tai ryhmittymä
- 10 En äänestäisi lainkaan
- 11 En osaa sanoa
- 12 En halua sanoa

Mihin yhteiskuntaluokkaan katsotte lähinnä kuuluvanne

- 1 Työväenluokkaan
- 2 Alempaan keskiluokkaan
- 3 Keskiluokkaan
- 4 Ylempään keskiluokkaan
- 5 Yläluokkaan
- 6 En katso kuuluvani mihinkään luokkaan

KOMMENTTEJA?

Seuraavaan voitte kirjoittaa mitä tahansa näkemyksiänne maamme asioista tai tästä tutkimuksesta. Kaikki mielipiteet ovat tervetulleita ja arvokkaita!

KIITOKSET VAIVANNÄÖSTÄ!

Palauttakaa tämä lomake oheisessa kirjekuoressa.

Appendix B

Questionnaire in Swedish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD2430 EVAn kansallinen asennetutkimus 2009

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD2430 EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2009

If this questionnaire is used or referred to in any publication, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>



Vi ber er besvara alla frågor genom att ringa in det alternativ som motsvarar er personliga åsikt.

Så här markerar ni era svar:

1 **2** 3

1. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden?

Helt av samma åsikt Nästan av samma åsikt Svårt att säga Nästan av annan åsikt Helt av annan åsikt

Inget parti arbetar för precis de frågor jag upplever som viktiga	1	2	3	4	5
Vetenskapen och tekniken kan i framtiden lösa de flesta av dagens problem	1	2	3	4	5
Den psykiska omsorgen om barnen är alldeles för dålig i vårt land i dag	1	2	3	4	5
I Finland är kvinnor och män numera tillräckligt jämlika	1	2	3	4	5
Om den ekonomiska välfärden utvecklas till en ännu högre nivå ökar det psykiska illamåenden	1	2	3	4	5
Den internationella ekonomiska krisen kommer att förändra den nuvarande kapitalistiska marknadsekonomin på ett bestående sätt	1	2	3	4	5
Det är en lycka och ett privilegium att få vara finländare	1	2	3	4	5
Klimatförändringen är det största miljöhotet i vår tid, och alla länder måste snabbt vidta effektiva åtgärder för att avvärja den	1	2	3	4	5
Partierna ägnar sig allt mindre åt problem som angår vanliga människor	1	2	3	4	5
När befolkningen i vårt land åldras och hotar att minska måste det göras lättare för utlänningar att flytta till Finland	1	2	3	4	5
Trots sin instabilitet, är den kapitalistiska marknadsekonomin i praktiken det enda möjliga ekonomiska systemet	1	2	3	4	5
Det skulle vara bra om partifältet i Finland utvecklades i riktning mot ett tvåpartisystem (två ledande partier, t.ex. 'borgarpartiet' och 'vänsterpartiet')	1	2	3	4	5
Jag är villig att pruta på min egen levnadsstandard för att minska förorenings- och miljöproblemen	1	2	3	4	5
Hög inkomstskatt minskar min arbetslust	1	2	3	4	5
Hela samhället skulle vara betjänt av en mer positiv inställning till företagsamheten	1	2	3	4	5
De politiska partierna har numera förlorat sina ideologier och koncentrerar sig mest på väljarfrieri	1	2	3	4	5
Om de anställda i större utsträckning fick ta del i och påverka företagets beslut skulle det gagna hela samhället	1	2	3	4	5
En ökning av antalet utlänningar i Finland för med sig nyttiga internationella infuenser	1	2	3	4	5
Förutom ett femte kärnkraftverk borde också ett sjätte kärnkraftverk byggas i Finland	1	2	3	4	5
I dagens Finland når medborgarnas åsikter beslutsfattarna mycket bättre via folkrörelserna än via partierna	1	2	3	4	5
Fortsatt välfärd kan bygga bara på ekonomisk tillväxt	1	2	3	4	5
Jag skulle vara redo att pruta på min lön, ifall arbetstiden förkortades och jag fick mera fritid	1	2	3	4	5
I dagens Finland sammanfaller arbetstagarens och arbetsgivarens intressen mycket långt	1	2	3	4	5
Att ungdomar begår allt fler råa våldsbrott är ett tecken på att vårt samhälle är allvarligt sjukt	1	2	3	4	5
I miljöskyddets namn begränsas den ekonomiska och industriella verksamheten alltför mycket	1	2	3	4	5
De traditionella klassgränserna i vårt land har redan i mångt och mycket suddats ut i och med den allmänna ökningen av levnadsstandarden	1	2	3	4	5

(fortsätter)	Helt av samma åsiikt	Nästan av samma åsiikt	Svårt att säga	Nästan av annan åsiikt	Helt av annan åsiikt
Finska företags framgång och vinster gagnar hela samhället i vid uträkning	1	2	3	4	5
Strejkrätten är en grundrättighet, som inte under några omständigheter får begränsas	1	2	3	4	5
Finländarna borde effektivt slå vakt om sin kulturella egenart mot den tilltagande internationalismen	1	2	3	4	5
Även om den senaste tidens uppsägningar i Finland har klandrats mycket i offentligheten, har de varit ekonomiskt nödvändiga	1	2	3	4	5
Förr var människorna lyckligare än nu	1	2	3	4	5
Genom att eftersträva fortsatt ekonomisk tillväxt förstör människan så småningom naturen och slutligen sig själv	1	2	3	4	5
Journalisterna styr opinionerna i Finland för mycket	1	2	3	4	5
Ett effektivt miljöskydd och stabil ekonomisk tillväxt är möjliga samtidigt	1	2	3	4	5
Den fria marknadsekonomi har i sin nuvarande form kommit till en återvändgränd och det är dags att avstå från den	1	2	3	4	5
Finland borde ansluta sig till NATO	1	2	3	4	5
Klimatets och havens tillstånd beror på andra länder, Finland och finländare kan inte göra mycket för deras skull	1	2	3	4	5
Alla statsbolag i Finland borde småningom privatiseras	1	2	3	4	5
Jag är intresserad av politik och följer den aktivt	1	2	3	4	5
Sysselsättningen och därmed också välståndet i vårt land beror helt på exportindustrins konkurrenskraft	1	2	3	4	5
I dagens samhälle kan man inte leva trygg eftersom man plötsligt kan mista sin anställning och utkomst	1	2	3	4	5
Om inte fackföreningsrörelsens organisation och verksamhet byggs om på helt ny grund kommer den inte att längre i framtiden kunna tillvarata sina medlemmars intressen	1	2	3	4	5
Finlands industri och näringsliv fungerar nuförtiden ansvarsfullt i miljöfrågor	1	2	3	4	5
Det mest effektiva sättet att skydda miljön är via marknadsmekanismen, det vill säga genom att sätta en prislapp på all nedsmutsning	1	2	3	4	5
På arbetsplatserna i Finland arbetas det i dag i så uppskruvad takt och under så stort tryck att många bränner ut sig i förtid	1	2	3	4	5
Kina håller på att bli en stormakt som USA, inte bara i ekonomiskt hänseende utan också i världspolitiken	1	2	3	4	5
Marknadskrafterna styr i för hög grad verksamheten i det finska samhället	1	2	3	4	5
En lag behöver inte följas om man uppfattar den som felaktig och föråldrad	1	2	3	4	5
Det nuvarande sättet att leva innefattar för litet medmänsklighet och humanism	1	2	3	4	5
Den s.k. globaliseringen av den internationella ekonomin ger ökad välfärd i hela världen	1	2	3	4	5
Att vara företagare i Finland medför så stora kostnader och risker att 'bara en galning' avstår från sin trygga arbetsplats och blir företagare	1	2	3	4	5
Globaliseringen innebär att länder med s.k. billig arbetskraft i allt högre grad tar arbetsplatser från Finland	1	2	3	4	5
Strejker som åsamkar utomstående stor olägenhet borde kunna förbjudas helt	1	2	3	4	5
Fri konkurrens på marknader är till konsumentens fördel, eftersom den gör verksamheten effektivare och sänker priser	1	2	3	4	5
I framtiden kommer pensionssystemen i vårt land att klappa ihop och inte ens 'redan intjänade' pensioner kan betalas ut	1	2	3	4	5
Trots sina problem är Förenta Staterna en central försvarare av västerländska värderingar i världen och en viktig kompanjon även för Finland	1	2	3	4	5

(fortsätter)

Helt av
samma
åsiikt

Nästan
av samma
åsiikt

Svårt
att
säga

Nästan
av annan
åsiikt

Helt av
annan
åsiikt

Även om Ryssland har sina egna problem finns det i dag ingen orsak för finländarna att förhålla sig negativt till sin stora granne	1	2	3	4	5
Individens framgång avgörs i första hand av egen aktivitet och vilja, inte av samhället eller omständigheterna	1	2	3	4	5
Företag har en skyldighet att behålla sina arbetstagare även i sämre tider	1	2	3	4	5
Statsägda bolag bör ha ett större samhälleligt ansvar än privata bolag	1	2	3	4	5
En stor del av den offentliga servicen i Finland borde skötas externt av privata serviceproducenter för att serviceproduktionen skall bli effektivare	1	2	3	4	5
Jag känner mig numera inte bara som finländare, utan allt mer också som europé	1	2	3	4	5
Finländarnas återhållsamhet mot utlänningar är klok försiktighet, inte okunskap eller rasism	1	2	3	4	5
Vårt land behöver starka ledare som kan återinföra disciplin och ordning samt respekten för rätta värden i samhället	1	2	3	4	5
I Finland fungerar demokratin så bra att påståendena om medborgarnas dåliga påverkningsmöjligheter saknar grund	1	2	3	4	5
Marknadsekonomi i Finland i dag fungerar bra till alla medborgares bästa	1	2	3	4	5
Även om det kostar mycket att upprätthålla ett bra socialskydd och andra offentliga tjänster, är det finska välfärdssamhället alltid värt sitt pris	1	2	3	4	5

2. I det följande nämns ett antal samhälleliga aktörer och andra samhälleliga företeelser. Hur stort förtroende känner Ni för dessa?

	Mycket stort	Ganska stort	Svårt att säga	Ganska litet	Mycket litet
Riksdagen	1	2	3	4	5
Kyrkan	1	2	3	4	5
Rättsväsendet	1	2	3	4	5
Fackföreningsrörelsen	1	2	3	4	5
Arbetsgivarorganisationerna	1	2	3	4	5
De politiska partierna	1	2	3	4	5
Landets (nuvarande) regering	1	2	3	4	5
Republikens (nuvarande) president	1	2	3	4	5
Statens ämbetsmannakår	1	2	3	4	5
Europeiska unionen, EU	1	2	3	4	5
Miljöorganisationerna	1	2	3	4	5
Medborgarorganisationer i allmänhet	1	2	3	4	5
Polisen	1	2	3	4	5
Försvarsmakten	1	2	3	4	5
Storföretagen, börsbolagen	1	2	3	4	5
Små företag, ensamföretagare	1	2	3	4	5
Utbildningssystemet i vårt land	1	2	3	4	5
Socialskyddssystemet	1	2	3	4	5
Marknadsekonomi i vårt land	1	2	3	4	5
Bankerna, banksystemet	1	2	3	4	5
Internet, (störningsfri) funktion av datanät	1	2	3	4	5
Rundradion YLE	1	2	3	4	5
Helsingin Sanomat	1	2	3	4	5
MTV3	1	2	3	4	5
Den ledande tidningen i ert landskap	1	2	3	4	5
Medierna i vårt land i allmänhet	1	2	3	4	5

3. Under de senaste åren har det diskuterats mycket om ojämlikhet. Hur jämlika eller ojämlika är finländare enligt Er åsikt nuförtiden gällande följande saker?

	Mycket jämlika	Ganska jämlika	Ganska ojämlika	Mycket ojämlika	Kan inte säga
Vad beträffar inkomstfördelning/ekonomiskt uppehålle	1	2	3	4	E
Vad beträffar hälsa (sjuklighet, möjlighet att få vård, mm.)	1	2	3	4	E
Vad beträffar utbildningsmöjligheter	1	2	3	4	E
Vad beträffar möjligheter att avancera i livet/i karriären i allmänhet	1	2	3	4	E
Vad beträffar jämlikhet mellan män och kvinnor	1	2	3	4	E
Mellan generationer/åldersgrupper (t.ex. stora årskullar gentemot andra)	1	2	3	4	E
Mellan olika boendekommuner (t.ex. städerna gentemot landsbygden)	1	2	3	4	E
Regionalt (t.ex. norra Finland gentemot södra Finland)	1	2	3	4	E
Mellan yrkesgrupper (lönenivån, hur mycket olika yrken uppskattas)	1	2	3	4	E
Vad beträffar beskattningen (beskattning av olika inkomstslag, skatteprogression)	1	2	3	4	E
Rättsligt (jämlikhet inför lagen)	1	2	3	4	E
Politiskt (politiska rättigheter och möjligheter att påverka)	1	2	3	4	E
Vad beträffar yttrandefrihet (möjligheten att få sin åsikt hörd)	1	2	3	4	E
Vad beträffar etniskt ursprung (t.ex. ursprungsbefolkning gentemot invandrare)	1	2	3	4	E
Vad beträffar välfärden för olika befolkningsgrupper i vårt land i allmänhet	1	2	3	4	E

4. Ekonomin och sysselsättningen i vårt land har snabbt börjat försämrans. Vad beror det på enligt Er åsikt?

	Mycket viktig orsak	Ganska viktig orsak	Inte så viktig orsak	Inte en orsak alls	Kan inte säga
För stor frihet i världsekonomin, brist på offentlig övervakning och reglering	1	2	3	4	E
Överdrivet begränsande och reglering av friheten i världsekonomin	1	2	3	4	E
Marknadsekonomin excesser i USA	1	2	3	4	E
Felaktiga ekonomiska beslut tagna i andra länder i allmänhet	1	2	3	4	E
Vår nuvarande regerings och andra beslutsfattaress passivitet och felaktiga beslut	1	2	3	4	E
Tidigare regeringars och andra beslutsfattaress passivitet och felaktiga beslut	1	2	3	4	E
Våra ekonomiska experters felbedömningar, oförmåga att förutse det kommande	1	2	3	4	E
Mediernas agerande, frammanande av depressionsmentalitet i media	1	2	3	4	E
Globaliseringen av ekonomin, vårt beroende av den internationella ekonomin	1	2	3	4	E
EU-medlemskapet och euron, begränsade möjligheter att göra nationella lösningar	1	2	3	4	E
För stor frihet i ekonomin, brist på offentlig övervakning och reglering i Finland	1	2	3	4	E
Överdrivet begränsande och reglering av ekonomins frihet i Finland	1	2	3	4	E
Det marknadsekonomiska systemet i sig (leder till upprepade kriser)	1	2	3	4	E
Förvandlingen av marknadsekonomin i riktning mot hård kapitalism	1	2	3	4	E

5. Det har framförts mycket olika uppskattningar och prognoser om den framtida utvecklingen av Finlands ekonomi och sysselsättning. Hurudant kommer vårt lands läge att vara under följande tidpunkter?

	Mycket bra	Ganska bra	Ganska dåligt	Mycket dåligt	Kan inte säga
I skrivande stund	1	2	3	4	E
Om ett år	1	2	3	4	E
Om två år	1	2	3	4	E
Om fem år	1	2	3	4	E

6. Hur skulle Ni kort karakterisera det som enligt Er åsikt kan förväntas i nära framtid?

- 1 Ekonomiska läget vänder snart mot det bättre
- 2 Läget fortsätter någorlunda acceptabelt
- 3 Högst en lindrig recession
- 4 En lång och svår recession
- 5 En depression i någon grad
- 6 En lång och djup depression
- 7 Kan inte säga/förutse

7. Även om få skulle vilja avskaffa det marknadsekonomiska systemet helt och hållet, tycker många att systemet kunde utvecklas. Hur anser Ni vårt lands nuvarande marknadsekonomi vara, finns det enligt Er åsikt...?

	Alldeles för mycket	Något för mycket	Passligt	Något för litet	Alldeles för litet	Kan inte säga
Frihet att företaga	1	2	3	4	5	E
Konkurrens mellan företag	1	2	3	4	5	E
Konkurrens mellan människor (arbetslivet, utbildning, mm.)	1	2	3	4	5	E
Social omtanke, gemensamt ansvar	1	2	3	4	5	E
Offentlig övervakning/reglering	1	2	3	4	5	E
Spekulation/börsspel	1	2	3	4	5	E
Girighet och egenintresse	1	2	3	4	5	E
Företag i monopolställning	1	2	3	4	5	E
Företagens/näringslivets inflytande	1	2	3	4	5	E
Fackföreningars/arbetstagarorganisationers inflytande	1	2	3	4	5	E
Incitament för medborgare att sträva framåt/försöka sitt bästa	1	2	3	4	5	E
Utjämning via beskattning	1	2	3	4	5	E
Skydd för egendom	1	2	3	4	5	E
Företags samhällsansvar	1	2	3	4	5	E
Långsiktig planering	1	2	3	4	5	E
Eftersträvande av snabba vinster	1	2	3	4	5	E
Ekonomisk jämlikhet	1	2	3	4	5	E
Möjligheter att bli förmögen	1	2	3	4	5	E
Uppskattning för arbete	1	2	3	4	5	E
Belöning för företagande och risktagande	1	2	3	4	5	E
Inhemskt/finskt ägande	1	2	3	4	5	E
Utländskt ägande, utländska placerare	1	2	3	4	5	E
Statsbolag, statligt ägande i bolag	1	2	3	4	5	E
Förutsägbarhet, stabil utveckling	1	2	3	4	5	E
Beaktande av natur och miljö	1	2	3	4	5	E
Beaktande av de svaga och handikappade i samhället	1	2	3	4	5	E
Hänsynslös kapitalism	1	2	3	4	5	E
Förmynderisocialism	1	2	3	4	5	E

8. Vardagens välfärd består av många olika aspekter. Hur nöjd eller missnöjd är Ni nuförtiden med följande saker?

	Mycket nöjd	Rätt nöjd	Rätt missnöjd	Mycket missnöjd	Kan/vill inte säga
Er inkomstnivå/utkomst	1	2	3	4	E
Era människorelationer (familj, vänner, släktingar, arbetskamrater osv.)	1	2	3	4	E
Ert eget arbete (om ni är i arbete; arbetets innehåll, arbetssamfundet, osv.)	1	2	3	4	E
Era påverkningsmöjligheter i samhället	1	2	3	4	E
Ert liv i allmänhet	1	2	3	4	E
Välfärdstjänsterna i Er hemkommun (mängd och kvalitet)	1	2	3	4	E
Ekonomi i vardagen (valfrihet, prisnivå, kvalitet)	1	2	3	4	E

9a. Hur förhåller ni er idag till Finlands EU-medlemskap?

- 1 Mycket positivt
- 2 Ganska positivt
- 3 Neutralt
- 4 Ganska negativt
- 5 Mycket negativt
- 6 Kan inte säga

9b. Hur förhåller ni er till att den finska marken byttes ut mot euro i början av 2002?

- 1 Mycket positivt
- 2 Ganska positivt
- 3 Neutralt
- 4 Ganska negativt
- 5 Mycket negativt
- 6 Kan inte säga

9c. Är euron och EMU-medlemskap till nytta eller skada för Finland i den nuvarande ekonomiska krisen?

- 1 Till stor nytta
- 2 Till måttlig nytta
- 3 Ingen nytta och ingen skada
- 4 Till liten skada
- 5 Till stor skada
- 6 Kan inte säga

BAKGRUNDSUPPGIFTER FÖR STATISTISK BEHANDLING AV MATERIALET

Kön

- 1 Man
- 2 Kvinna

Ålder

- 1 18 - 25 år
- 2 26 - 35 år
- 3 36 - 45 år
- 4 46 - 55 år
- 5 56 - 65 år
- 6 Över 65 år

Hemkommunens storlek

- 1 Under 4 000 invånare
- 2 4 000 - 8 000 invånare
- 3 8 000 - 30 000 invånare
- 4 30 000 - 80 000 invånare
- 5 Över 80 000 invånare; är det
 - a) Helsingfors
 - b) Esbo
 - c) Vanda
 - d) Annan stor stad

Hurudan grundutbildning har ni?

- 1 Folkskola
- 2 Mellan- eller grundskola
- 3 Studentexamen

Hurudan yrkesutbildning har ni?

- 1 Ingen yrkesutbildning
- 2 Yrkeskurs, annan kort yrkesskolning
- 3 Yrkeskola, handelsskola eller motsvarande
- 4 Institutexamen
- 5 Yrkeshögskoleexamen
- 6 Universitets- eller högskoleexamen

Inom vilken sektor arbetar ni?

- 1 Jord- och skogsbruk
- 2 Industrin eller byggnadssektorn
- 3 Privata servicesektorn
- 4 Offentliga servicesektorn
- 5 Jag är inte verksam i arbetslivet

I vilket landskap bor ni?

- 1 Nyland
- 2 Östra Nyland
- 3 Egentliga Finland
- 4 Satakunta
- 5 Tavastland
- 6 Birkaland
- 7 Päijännetavastland
- 8 Kymmenedalen
- 9 Södra Karelen
- 10 Södra Savolax
- 11 Norra Savolax
- 12 Norra Karelen
- 13 Mellersta Finland
- 14 Södra Österbotten
- 15 Vasa kustregion
- 16 Mellersta Österbotten
- 17 Norra Österbotten
- 18 Kajanaland
- 19 Lappland

Yrkesgrupp ni anser er närmast tillhöra

- 1 I ledande ställning i annans tjänst
- 2 Högre tjänsteman
- 3 Lägre tjänsteman
- 4 Arbetare
- 5 Företagare eller privat yrkesutövare
- 6 Lantbruksföretagare
- 7 Studerande
- 8 Pensionär
- 9 Hemmamamma/hemmapappa
- 10 Arbetslös
- 11 Annan

Hör ni till någon facklig centralorganisation?

- 1 Nej
- 2 Ja, min centralorganisation är
 - a) FFC
 - b) FTFC
 - c) Akava
 - d) SLC (MTK)

Om det hölls riksdagsval nu, vilket partis kandidat skulle ni rösta på?

- 1 Centern
- 2 Samlingspartiet
- 3 Socialdemokraterna
- 4 Vänsterförbundet
- 5 De gröna
- 6 Svenska folkpartiet
- 7 Kristdemokraterna
- 8 Sannfinländarna
- 9 Något annat
- 10 Jag skulle inte rösta alls
- 11 Jag vet inte
- 12 Jag vill inte svara

Vilken samhällsklass anser ni er närmast tillhöra?

- 1 Arbetarklassen
- 2 Den lägre medelklassen
- 3 Medelklassen
- 4 Den högre medelklassen
- 5 Överklassen
- 6 Jag anser mig inte tillhöra någon samhällsklass

KOMMENTARER?

Här kan ni skriva vilka åsikter som helst om landets angelägenheter eller denna undersökning. Alla åsikter är välkomna och värdefulla!

TACK FÖR SAMARBETET!

Skicka in frågeformuläret i det bifogade svarskuvertet.