

FSD2114

**Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and
National Defence 2005**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2005 [codebook]. Finnish Social Science Data Archive [producer and distributor], 2018.

This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (28.9.2018) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
<http://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2114 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI): Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2005 [dataset]. Version 3.0 (2018-09-28). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2114>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

Contents

- 1 Study description** **1**
 - 1.1 Titles 1
 - 1.2 Subject description 1
 - 1.3 Structure and collection of the data 3
 - 1.4 Use of data 3

- 2 Variables** **5**

- 3 Indexes** **69**
 - 3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence 69
 - 3.2 Variables in alphabetical order 76

Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2005

Titles and data version in Finnish: Turvallisuuspolitiikka- ja maanpuolustustutkimus 2005

Alternative title: ABDI Survey, Autumn 2005

This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (28.9.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI)

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Advisory Board for Defence Information

Date of deposit

6.10.2005

Keywords

armed forces; conflict resolution; conscription; crisis management; defence; defence and state security policy; European integration; foreign policy; garrisons; international alliances; international conflict resolution; terrorism

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: conflict, security and peace; political behaviour and attitudes

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence

The Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence series includes all surveys conducted by the Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI). Their focus is on security policy, foreign policy and national defence. The FSD collections cover data from 1992. The surveys contain a set of core questions repeated over the years.

Abstract

The annual survey charted Finnish public opinion on foreign policy, state security and defence policy, and military alliances. Respondents were asked how well Finland has managed its foreign policy, and what kind of military tasks should the country's armed forces undertake. One theme pertained to what kind of impact the following issues have on the security of Finland: EU or NATO membership of certain countries (e.g. the Baltic States, Eastern Europe, Sweden, Turkey), Finland's potential NATO membership, Finnish participation in the European Rapid Reaction Force, Russia's and EU's fight against terrorism, and Finland's neutrality. Respondents were also asked whether Finland should join NATO.

Attitudes towards partnership cooperation between Finland and NATO were studied with questions pertaining to the Partnership for Peace programme, participation in crisis management operations led by NATO, and making equipment and command systems interoperable with those of NATO. For the first time, views were charted on whether the EU has the right to carry out a military intervention in an EU member state or a non-member state, and on what grounds (e.g. for humanitarian help or to prevent genocide). Respondents were also asked whether the EU's military intervention should be based on the decision made by the EU alone, or should it be based on a UN mandate.

Opinions of Finland's defence expenditure were surveyed. Respondents were also asked which factors should be most important when deciding which Finnish garrisons to close down, and should Finland have a conscription army or a professional army. One topic covered possible

future threats to Finland (e.g. climate change, Israel-Palestinian conflict, international terrorism and crime.) Further questions explored causes of terrorism, the impact of Finland's EU membership, and trust in the future of the EU.

Background variables included the respondent's gender, age, economic activity, occupational status, marital status, household composition, age and number of children, level of education, household income, driving licence status, household ownership of certain consumer durables (car, television, holiday home, videos, computer, mobile or fixed-line phone, digital camera), province and region of residence, type and population of the municipality of residence, accommodation type, Internet and mobile phone use, who the respondent would vote for if the parliamentary elections were held at that time, and who in the household is responsible for household duties like shopping.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged 15-79 living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 7.9.2005 – 22.9.2005

Data collector(s): Taloustutkimus

Data producer(s): Advisory Board for Defence Information

Mode of data collection: Face-to-face interview: Computer-assisted (CAPI/CAMI)

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2005

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 158 variables and 990 cases.

Sampling procedure: Non-probability: Quota

Quota sampling based on gender, age, province, and municipality type.

Omnibus consumer survey respondents are found with the door-to-door method. Interviews are conducted in respondents' homes and are continued until 1000 respondents had been reached. For this study, interviews were conducted in 91 urban and rural municipalities.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

The variable identifying the respondent's municipality of residence has been removed from the data.

1. Study description

Regarding political party support, the data are more reliable for major parties than for smaller parties, as the sample contained fewer supporters of smaller political parties. Of respondents, 27% did not disclose their party preference.

Related publications

Suomalaisten mielipiteitä ulko- ja turvallisuuspolitiikasta, maanpuolustuksesta ja turvallisuudesta (2005). Helsinki: Maanpuolustustiedotuksen suunnittelukunta MTS. Tiedotteita ja katsauksia; marraskuu 2005.

The ABDI Survey 2005 (2005) [online]. Helsinki: Advisory Board of Defence Information, ABDI. http://www.defmin.fi/files/416/ABDI_survey05.doc [cited 7 Feb. 2014].

The ABDI Survey Graphs 2005 (2005) [online]. Helsinki: Advisory Board of Defence Information, ABDI. http://www.defmin.fi/files/796/MTStutkimus05kuvat_in_english.18.11.05.pdf [cited 7 Feb. 2014].

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2114?lang=en&study_language=en

Related material

Suomalaisten mielipiteitä ulko- ja turvallisuuspolitiikasta, maanpuolustuksesta ja turvallisuudesta (2005). Helsinki : Maanpuolustustiedotuksen suunnittelukunta MTS. - (Tiedotteita ja katsauksia marraskuu 2005)

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (C) available for research only (including e.g. Master's, licentiate and doctoral theses).

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	990
minimum	2114.00
maximum	2114.00
mean	2114.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	990
minimum	3.00
maximum	3.00
mean	3.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	990
minimum	1.00
maximum	990.00
mean	495.50
standard deviation	285.93

[Q1] In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?

Question

In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	107	10.8	10.8
Fairly well	2	703	71.0	71.0
Fairly badly	3	110	11.1	11.1
Very badly	4	25	2.5	2.5
Can't say	5	45	4.5	4.5
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q2] In your opinion, how well has the EU managed its foreign and security policy over the past few years?

Question

In your opinion, how well has the EU managed its foreign and security policy over the past few years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	44	4.4	4.4
Fairly well	2	582	58.8	58.8
Fairly badly	3	252	25.5	25.5
Very badly	4	35	3.5	3.5
Can't say	5	77	7.8	7.8
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q3] In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?

Question

In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	128	12.9	12.9
Fairly well	2	632	63.8	63.8
Fairly badly	3	165	16.7	16.7
Very badly	4	25	2.5	2.5
Can't say	5	40	4.0	4.0
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q4] If Finland were attacked, should Finns in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even though the outcome seemed uncertain?

Question

If Finland were attacked, should Finns in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even though the outcome seemed uncertain?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	753	76.1	76.1
No	2	185	18.7	18.7
Can't say	3	52	5.3	5.3
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q5] Your opinion on the defence forces funding**Question**

Your opinion on the defence forces funding

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Funding should be increased	1	284	28.7	28.7
Funding should be kept at present level	2	592	59.8	59.8
Funding should be decreased	3	78	7.9	7.9
Can't say	4	36	3.6	3.6
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q6_1] Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity**Question**

Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	8	0.8	0.8
Strongly disagree	1	3	0.3	0.3
Disagree to some extent	2	14	1.4	1.4
Agree to some extent	3	190	19.2	19.2
Strongly agree	4	775	78.3	78.3
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q6_2] Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union**Question**

Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	24	2.4	2.4
Strongly disagree	1	101	10.2	10.2
Disagree to some extent	2	223	22.5	22.5
Agree to some extent	3	430	43.4	43.4
Strongly agree	4	212	21.4	21.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q6_3] Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world

Question

Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	19	1.9	1.9
Strongly disagree	1	175	17.7	17.7
Disagree to some extent	2	267	27.0	27.0
Agree to some extent	3	357	36.1	36.1
Strongly agree	4	172	17.4	17.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q7] In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?

Question

In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Remain non-aligned	1	283	28.6	59.0
Enter a military alliance	2	151	15.3	31.5
Can't say	3	46	4.6	9.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	510	51.5	—

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q8] Should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?

Question

Should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	136	13.7	26.7
No	2	323	32.6	63.3
Can't say	3	51	5.2	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	480	48.5	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q9] Finland co-operates closely with NATO through the Partnership for Peace Programme. What is your opinion on this co-operation?

Question

Finland co-operates closely with NATO through the Partnership for Peace Programme. What is your opinion on this co-operation?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Positive	1	658	66.5	66.5
Negative	2	204	20.6	20.6
A matter of no consequence	3	91	9.2	9.2
Can't say	4	37	3.7	3.7
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q10_1] What is your opinion on Finland participating in NATO-led crisis management operations?

Question

What is your opinion on Finland participating in NATO-led crisis management operations?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Positive	1	556	56.2	56.2
Negative	2	293	29.6	29.6
A matter of no consequence	3	88	8.9	8.9
Can't say	4	53	5.4	5.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q10_2] What is your opinion on Finland making its armoury and command structure compatible with NATO standards?**Question**

What is your opinion on Finland making its armoury and command structure compatible with NATO standards?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Positive	1	581	58.7	58.7
Negative	2	259	26.2	26.2
A matter of no consequence	3	88	8.9	8.9
Can't say	4	62	6.3	6.3
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q11] Which of the following options best represents your views on a common defence policy for the European Union?**Question**

Which of the following options best represents your views on a common defence policy for the European Union?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
EU should refrain from any military operations	1	92	9.3	9.3
Only peacekeeping and crisis management operations	2	626	63.2	63.2
EU should have a common defence	3	247	24.9	24.9
Can't say	4	25	2.5	2.5
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q12_1] Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Prevent a violent conflict or a threat of such a conflict

Question

Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Prevent a violent conflict or a threat of such a conflict

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	398	40.2	40.2
No	2	531	53.6	53.6
Can't say	3	61	6.2	6.2
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q12_2] Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Ensure humanitarian aid

Question

Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Ensure humanitarian aid

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	834	84.2	84.2
No	2	119	12.0	12.0
Can't say	3	37	3.7	3.7
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q12_3] Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Overthrow a dictatorship

Question

Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Overthrow a dictatorship

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	394	39.8	39.8
No	2	525	53.0	53.0
Can't say	3	71	7.2	7.2
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q12_4] Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Prevent a genocide

Question

Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Prevent a genocide

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	788	79.6	79.6
No	2	155	15.7	15.7
Can't say	3	47	4.7	4.7
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q12_5] Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country: Never under any circumstances

Question

Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country: Never under any circumstances

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	228	23.0	23.0
No	2	629	63.5	63.5
Can't say	3	133	13.4	13.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q13] On what should the EU's potential military intervention be based?

Question

On what should the EU's potential military intervention be based?

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
On a EU decision	1	165	16.7	16.7
On a UN mandate and EU decision	2	759	76.7	76.7
Can't say	3	66	6.7	6.7
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q14] Finland has decided to participate in the EU's rapid reaction force, which will be deployed at short notice. Do you approve of this decision?

Question

Finland has decided to participate in the EU's rapid reaction force, which will be deployed at short notice. Do you approve of this decision?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I approve	1	705	71.2	71.2
No, I don't approve	2	220	22.2	22.2
Can't say	3	65	6.6	6.6
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q15] Your opinion on Finland's defence system: should Finland keep the present universal conscription, adopt a selective conscription, or give up the conscription army altogether and adopt to a professional army?

Question

Your opinion on Finland's defence system: should Finland keep the present universal conscription, adopt a selective conscription, or give up the conscription army altogether and adopt to a professional army?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Keep the present universal conscription system	1	768	77.6	77.6
Change to selective conscription with smaller reserves	2	134	13.5	13.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Change from universal conscription to professional army	3	74	7.5	7.5
Can't say	4	14	1.4	1.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q16] If Finland had voluntary military service and you were of appropriate age, would you perform military service or not?

Question

If Finland had voluntary military service and you were of appropriate age, would you perform military service or not?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I would	1	590	59.6	59.6
No, I would not	2	371	37.5	37.5
Can't say	3	29	2.9	2.9
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q17_1] From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Need for military training

Question

From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Need for military training

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	436	44.0	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	554	56.0	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q17_2] From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Different parts of Finland should be treated equally

Question

From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Different parts of Finland should be treated equally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	327	33.0	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	663	67.0	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q17_3] From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Military traditions in the place of location

Question

From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Military traditions in the place of location

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	41	4.1	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	949	95.9	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q17_4] From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: State budget

Question

From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: State budget

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	122	12.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	868	87.7	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q17_5] From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Employment issues

Question

From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Employment issues

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	173	17.5	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	817	82.5	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q17_6] From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Regional issues

Question

From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Regional issues

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	95	9.6	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	895	90.4	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q17_7] From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: National defence issues

Question

From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: National defence issues

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	705	71.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	285	28.8	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q17_8] From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Something else

Question

From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Something else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	5	0.5	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	985	99.5	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q17_9] From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Can't say

Question

From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	23	2.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	967	97.7	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q18] Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns and Finland will live in a more secure or insecure world?

Question

Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns and Finland will live in a more secure or insecure world?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
In a more secure world	1	268	27.1	27.1
In a more insecure world	2	467	47.2	47.2
There will be no change in security	3	237	23.9	23.9
Can't say	4	18	1.8	1.8
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_1] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's membership in the EU

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's membership in the EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	555	56.1	56.1
No change	2	318	32.1	32.1
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	96	9.7	9.7
Can't say	4	21	2.1	2.1
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_2] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	358	36.2	36.2
No change	2	256	25.9	25.9
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	314	31.7	31.7
Can't say	4	62	6.3	6.3
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_3] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: EU enlargement to eastern Central Europe and the Baltic states

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: EU enlargement to eastern Central Europe and the Baltic states

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	220	22.2	22.2
No change	2	361	36.5	36.5
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	365	36.9	36.9
Can't say	4	44	4.4	4.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_4] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: NATO enlargement to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: NATO enlargement to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	228	23.0	23.0
No change	2	510	51.5	51.5
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	184	18.6	18.6
Can't say	4	68	6.9	6.9
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_5] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic co-operation

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic co-operation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	373	37.7	37.7
No change	2	433	43.7	43.7
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	121	12.2	12.2
Can't say	4	63	6.4	6.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_6] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	574	58.0	58.0
No change	2	210	21.2	21.2
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	159	16.1	16.1
Can't say	4	47	4.7	4.7
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_7] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	409	41.3	41.3
No change	2	358	36.2	36.2
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	177	17.9	17.9
Can't say	4	46	4.6	4.6
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_8] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Sweden

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Sweden

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	190	19.2	19.2
No change	2	669	67.6	67.6
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	73	7.4	7.4
Can't say	4	58	5.9	5.9
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_9] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's potential membership in NATO

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's potential membership in NATO

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	219	22.1	22.1
No change	2	531	53.6	53.6
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	164	16.6	16.6
Can't say	4	76	7.7	7.7
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_10] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: EU's fight against terrorism

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: EU's fight against terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	559	56.5	56.5
No change	2	171	17.3	17.3
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	223	22.5	22.5
Can't say	4	37	3.7	3.7
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_11] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Turkey's potential membership in the EU

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Turkey's potential membership in the EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	110	11.1	11.1
No change	2	377	38.1	38.1
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	437	44.1	44.1
Can't say	4	66	6.7	6.7
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_12] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finnish troops participating in crisis management operations in war zones

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finnish troops participating in crisis management operations in war zones

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	224	22.6	22.6
No change	2	397	40.1	40.1
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	322	32.5	32.5
Can't say	4	47	4.7	4.7
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_13] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: US war against terrorism

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: US war against terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	168	17.0	17.0
No change	2	282	28.5	28.5
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	504	50.9	50.9
Can't say	4	36	3.6	3.6
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_14] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Russia's war against terrorism

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Russia's war against terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	165	16.7	16.7
No change	2	305	30.8	30.8
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	472	47.7	47.7
Can't say	4	48	4.8	4.8
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q19_15] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Finland

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	437	44.1	44.1
No change	2	348	35.2	35.2
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	147	14.8	14.8
Can't say	4	58	5.9	5.9
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q20] How concerned are you about the general political situation in the world?

Question

How concerned are you about the general political situation in the world?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	78	7.9	7.9
Only a little concerned	2	203	20.5	20.5
Fairly concerned	3	512	51.7	51.7
Very concerned	4	187	18.9	18.9
Can't say	5	10	1.0	1.0
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_1] How concerned are you about the future because of: Conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	18	1.8	1.8
Not at all concerned	1	138	13.9	13.9
Only a little concerned	2	284	28.7	28.7
Fairly concerned	3	387	39.1	39.1
Very concerned	4	163	16.5	16.5
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_2] How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Iraq?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Iraq?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	13	1.3	1.3
Not at all concerned	1	82	8.3	8.3
Only a little concerned	2	225	22.7	22.7
Fairly concerned	3	379	38.3	38.3
Very concerned	4	291	29.4	29.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_3] How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of natural resources of the world?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of natural resources of the world?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	4	0.4	0.4
Not at all concerned	1	17	1.7	1.7
Only a little concerned	2	118	11.9	11.9
Fairly concerned	3	403	40.7	40.7
Very concerned	4	448	45.3	45.3
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_4] How concerned are you about the future because of: State of the environment in the world?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: State of the environment in the world?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	6	0.6	0.6
Not at all concerned	1	19	1.9	1.9
Only a little concerned	2	116	11.7	11.7
Fairly concerned	3	385	38.9	38.9
Very concerned	4	464	46.9	46.9
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_5] How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Russia?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Russia?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	9	0.9	0.9
Not at all concerned	1	37	3.7	3.7
Only a little concerned	2	187	18.9	18.9
Fairly concerned	3	421	42.5	42.5
Very concerned	4	336	33.9	33.9
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_6] How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Finland?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Finland?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	11	1.1	1.1
Not at all concerned	1	211	21.3	21.3
Only a little concerned	2	363	36.7	36.7
Fairly concerned	3	296	29.9	29.9
Very concerned	4	109	11.0	11.0
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_7] How concerned are you about the future because of: Climate change?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Climate change?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	4	0.4	0.4
Not at all concerned	1	34	3.4	3.4
Only a little concerned	2	178	18.0	18.0
Fairly concerned	3	397	40.1	40.1
Very concerned	4	377	38.1	38.1
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_8] How concerned are you about the future because of: Nuclear weapons?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Nuclear weapons?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	8	0.8	0.8
Not at all concerned	1	33	3.3	3.3
Only a little concerned	2	152	15.4	15.4
Fairly concerned	3	268	27.1	27.1
Very concerned	4	529	53.4	53.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_9] How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	5	0.5	0.5
Not at all concerned	1	33	3.3	3.3
Only a little concerned	2	99	10.0	10.0
Fairly concerned	3	352	35.6	35.6
Very concerned	4	501	50.6	50.6
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_10] How concerned are you about the future because of: Possibility that Finland may become a target of a terrorist act?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Possibility that Finland may become a target of a terrorist act?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	5	0.5	0.5
Not at all concerned	1	101	10.2	10.2
Only a little concerned	2	405	40.9	40.9
Fairly concerned	3	303	30.6	30.6
Very concerned	4	176	17.8	17.8
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_11] How concerned are you about the future because of: International organised crime?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: International organised crime?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	4	0.4	0.4
Not at all concerned	1	28	2.8	2.8
Only a little concerned	2	251	25.4	25.4
Fairly concerned	3	415	41.9	41.9
Very concerned	4	292	29.5	29.5
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_12] How concerned are you about the future because of: Spread of infectious diseases?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Spread of infectious diseases?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	4	0.4	0.4
Not at all concerned	1	48	4.8	4.8
Only a little concerned	2	298	30.1	30.1
Fairly concerned	3	409	41.3	41.3
Very concerned	4	231	23.3	23.3
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_13] How concerned are you about the future because of: Globalization of the economy?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Globalization of the economy?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	30	3.0	3.0
Not at all concerned	1	117	11.8	11.8
Only a little concerned	2	342	34.5	34.5
Fairly concerned	3	372	37.6	37.6
Very concerned	4	129	13.0	13.0
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_14] How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	9	0.9	0.9
Not at all concerned	1	34	3.4	3.4
Only a little concerned	2	217	21.9	21.9
Fairly concerned	3	384	38.8	38.8
Very concerned	4	346	34.9	34.9
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_15] How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	14	1.4	1.4
Not at all concerned	1	119	12.0	12.0
Only a little concerned	2	354	35.8	35.8
Fairly concerned	3	380	38.4	38.4
Very concerned	4	123	12.4	12.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_16] How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	7	0.7	0.7
Not at all concerned	1	211	21.3	21.3
Only a little concerned	2	322	32.5	32.5
Fairly concerned	3	271	27.4	27.4
Very concerned	4	179	18.1	18.1
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_17] How concerned are you about the future because of: Relations between the Christian and Muslim worlds?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Relations between the Christian and Muslim worlds?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	19	1.9	1.9
Not at all concerned	1	124	12.5	12.5
Only a little concerned	2	334	33.7	33.7
Fairly concerned	3	360	36.4	36.4
Very concerned	4	153	15.5	15.5
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_18] How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	5	0.5	0.5
Not at all concerned	1	71	7.2	7.2
Only a little concerned	2	286	28.9	28.9
Fairly concerned	3	394	39.8	39.8
Very concerned	4	234	23.6	23.6
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_19] How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for the Finnish economy**Question**

How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for the Finnish economy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	9	0.9	0.9
Not at all concerned	1	106	10.7	10.7
Only a little concerned	2	344	34.7	34.7
Fairly concerned	3	412	41.6	41.6
Very concerned	4	119	12.0	12.0
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q21_20] How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for Finnish welfare services**Question**

How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for Finnish welfare services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	4	0.4	0.4
Not at all concerned	1	76	7.7	7.7
Only a little concerned	2	307	31.0	31.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly concerned	3	402	40.6	40.6
Very concerned	4	201	20.3	20.3
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q22_1] What kind of threats do you think Finland needs to prepare itself for over the next decade? The most likely threat is...

Question

What kind of threats do you think Finland needs to prepare itself for over the next decade? The most likely threat is...

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Environmental disaster caused by climate warming	1	185	18.7	18.7
Armed conflict in a region just across the Finnish border	2	34	3.4	3.4
Mass influx of refugees into Finland	3	96	9.7	9.7
Global economic crisis	4	166	16.8	16.8
Russian military action against Finland	5	31	3.1	3.1
Increase in international crime	6	188	19.0	19.0
Nuclear disaster in Finland or in regions near the border	7	67	6.8	6.8
Terrorist act targeting Finland	8	35	3.5	3.5
Crisis caused by social or envir. problems in region near Finland	9	90	9.1	9.1
Armed attack against Finland	10	23	2.3	2.3
Disrupting data communic. systems to wreak havoc on society	11	57	5.8	5.8
Something else	12	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	13	10	1.0	1.0
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q22_2] What kind of threats do you think Finland needs to prepare itself for over the next decade? The second most likely threat is...

Question

What kind of threats do you think Finland needs to prepare itself for over the next decade? The second most likely threat is...

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Environmental disaster caused by climate warming	1	95	9.6	9.7
Armed conflict in a region just across the Finnish border	2	47	4.7	4.8
Mass influx of refugees into Finland	3	90	9.1	9.2
Global economic crisis	4	141	14.2	14.4
Russian military action against Finland	5	26	2.6	2.7
Increase in international crime	6	189	19.1	19.3
Nuclear disaster in Finland or in regions near the border	7	101	10.2	10.3
Terrorist act targeting Finland	8	51	5.2	5.2
Crisis caused by social or envir. problems in region near Finland	9	139	14.0	14.2
Armed attack against Finland	10	17	1.7	1.7
Disrupting data communic. systems to wreak havoc on society	11	73	7.4	7.4
Something else	12	2	0.2	0.2
Can't say	13	9	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	1.0	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q22_3] What kind of threats do you think Finland needs to prepare itself for over the next decade? The third most likely threat is...**Question**

What kind of threats do you think Finland needs to prepare itself for over the next decade? The third most likely threat is...

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Environmental disaster caused by climate warming	1	107	10.8	10.8
Armed conflict in a region just across the Finnish border	2	52	5.3	5.3
Mass influx of refugees into Finland	3	81	8.2	8.2
Global economic crisis	4	100	10.1	10.1
Russian military action against Finland	5	37	3.7	3.7
Increase in international crime	6	136	13.7	13.7
Nuclear disaster in Finland or in regions near the border	7	102	10.3	10.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Terrorist act targeting Finland	8	61	6.2	6.2
Crisis caused by social or envir. problems in region near Finland	9	138	13.9	13.9
Armed attack against Finland	10	35	3.5	3.5
Disrupting data communic. systems to wreak havoc on society	11	109	11.0	11.0
Something else	12	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	13	32	3.2	3.2
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q23] Your assessment of the military situation in the regions just across the Finnish border over the next decade?

Question

Your assessment of the military situation in the regions just across the Finnish border over the next decade?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less threatening than at present	1	97	9.8	9.8
About the same as at present	2	687	69.4	69.4
More threatening than at present	3	181	18.3	18.3
Can't say	4	25	2.5	2.5
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q24_1] How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: A civil war or an internal armed conflict in a European state?

Question

How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: A civil war or an internal armed conflict in a European state?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all likely	1	150	15.2	15.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	2	98	9.9	9.9
Fairly unlikely	3	357	36.1	36.1
Fairly likely	4	318	32.1	32.1
Very likely	5	41	4.1	4.1
Can't say	6	26	2.6	2.6
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q24_2] How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: An armed conflict or war between two or more European states?

Question

How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: An armed conflict or war between two or more European states?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all likely	1	133	13.4	13.4
Very unlikely	2	238	24.0	24.0
Fairly unlikely	3	396	40.0	40.0
Fairly likely	4	181	18.3	18.3
Very likely	5	18	1.8	1.8
Can't say	6	24	2.4	2.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q24_3] How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: An armed conflict or war near the European territory, with spin-off effects on Europe?

Question

How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: An armed conflict or war near the European territory, with spin-off effects on Europe?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all likely	1	117	11.8	11.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	2	40	4.0	4.0
Fairly unlikely	3	265	26.8	26.8
Fairly likely	4	488	49.3	49.3
Very likely	5	52	5.3	5.3
Can't say	6	28	2.8	2.8
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q24_4] How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: A war involving several continents, including Europe?

Question

How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: A war involving several continents, including Europe?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all likely	1	144	14.5	14.5
Very unlikely	2	236	23.8	23.8
Fairly unlikely	3	377	38.1	38.1
Fairly likely	4	191	19.3	19.3
Very likely	5	23	2.3	2.3
Can't say	6	19	1.9	1.9
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q25_1] Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Ethnic conflicts

Question

Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Ethnic conflicts

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	132	13.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	858	86.7	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q25_2] Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Economic and social disparity, poverty

Question

Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Economic and social disparity, poverty

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	399	40.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	591	59.7	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q25_3] Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Differences between cultures

Question

Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Differences between cultures

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	218	22.0	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	772	78.0	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q25_4] Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Internal political and ideological disagreements (within a country)

Question

Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Internal political and ideological disagreements (within a country)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	146	14.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	844	85.3	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q25_5] Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Fight over natural resources like oil and water

Question

Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Fight over natural resources like oil and water

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	251	25.4	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	739	74.6	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q25_6] Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Religious issues

Question

Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Religious issues

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	474	47.9	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	516	52.1	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q25_7] Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Feeling of having been humiliated

Question

Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Feeling of having been humiliated

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	33	3.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	957	96.7	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q25_8] Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Threat against own traditional way of living

Question

Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Threat against own traditional way of living

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	51	5.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	939	94.8	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q25_9] Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: People who feel they have no future

Question

Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: People who feel they have no future

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	41	4.1	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	949	95.9	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q25_10] Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Political and ideological disagreements between countries

Question

Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Political and ideological disagreements between countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	196	19.8	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	794	80.2	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q25_11] Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Something else

Question

Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Something else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	9	0.9	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	981	99.1	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q25_12] Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Can't say

Question

Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	6	0.6	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	984	99.4	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q26] Finland joined the EU nearly 11 years ago. What kind of impact has the EU membership had on the status of Finland in general?

Question

Finland joined the EU nearly 11 years ago. What kind of impact has the EU membership had on the status of Finland in general?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Positive impact	1	502	50.7	50.7
No impact	2	251	25.4	25.4
Negative impact	3	197	19.9	19.9
Can't say	4	40	4.0	4.0
		990	100.0	100.0

[Q27] Has your trust in the future of the EU changed over the past two years?

Question

Has your trust in the future of the EU changed over the past two years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has grown stronger	1	75	7.6	7.6
Has grown weaker	2	384	38.8	38.8
Has not changed	3	521	52.6	52.6
Can't say	4	10	1.0	1.0
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	527	53.2	53.2
Female	2	463	46.8	46.8
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Respondent's age

Question

Respondent's age

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	990
minimum	15.00
maximum	79.00
mean	45.04
standard deviation	18.03

[BV3] Respondent's employment status

Question

Respondent's employment status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
In full-time employment	1	411	41.5	41.5
In part-time employment	2	61	6.2	6.2
Laid-off	3	1	0.1	0.1
Unemployed	4	65	6.6	6.6
Retired/pensioner	5	274	27.7	27.7
None of the above (students, homemakers, house-wives)	6	178	18.0	18.0
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Respondent's economic activity and occupational status

Question

Respondent's economic activity and occupational status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	7	0.7	0.7
Worker	2	269	27.2	27.2
Other employee (intermediate/lower managerial/professional)	3	207	20.9	20.9
Employer, self-employed, own account worker	4	51	5.2	5.2
Employee in a high managerial position	5	23	2.3	2.3
Housewife, househusband, homemaker	6	16	1.6	1.6
Student	7	143	14.4	14.4
Retired/pensioner	8	274	27.7	27.7
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV5] Respondent's marital status

Question

Respondent's marital status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Married or cohabiting	1	574	58.0	58.0
Single	2	244	24.6	24.6
Divorced	3	108	10.9	10.9
Widowed	4	62	6.3	6.3
Doesn't want to answer	5	2	0.2	0.2
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV6] Economic activity and occupational status of the head of household (i.e. the person with the highest income)

Question

Economic activity and occupational status of the head of household (i.e. the person with the highest income)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	5	0.5	0.5
Worker	2	303	30.6	30.6
Other employee (intermediate/lower managerial/professional)	3	229	23.1	23.1
Employer, self-employed, own account worker	4	68	6.9	6.9
Employee in a high managerial position	5	43	4.3	4.3
Housewife, househusband, homemaker	6	3	0.3	0.3
Student	7	72	7.3	7.3
Retired/pensioner	8	267	27.0	27.0
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Is the respondent the person with the highest income in the household?**Question**

Is the respondent the person with the highest income in the household?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	647	65.4	65.6
No	2	340	34.3	34.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.3	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Who in the household is mainly responsible for taking care of everyday household duties such as shopping etc?**Question**

Who in the household is mainly responsible for taking care of everyday household duties such as shopping etc?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Respondent	1	550	55.6	55.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Some other member of the household	2	172	17.4	17.4
Married/cohabiting couple together	3	265	26.8	26.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.3	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Household type**Question***Household type***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single household	1	269	27.2	27.2
Couple without children	2	273	27.6	27.6
Other adult household (everyone aged over 18)	3	132	13.3	13.3
Household with children	4	316	31.9	31.9
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_1] Children aged under 1 living in the household:**Question***Children aged under 1 living in the household:***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	37	3.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	953	96.3	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_2] Children aged 1 living in the household**Question***Children aged 1 living in the household***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	32	3.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	958	96.8	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_3] Children aged 2 living in the household

Question

Children aged 2 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	24	2.4	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	966	97.6	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_4] Children aged 3 living in the household

Question

Children aged 3 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	29	2.9	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	961	97.1	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_5] Children aged 4 living in the household

Question

Children aged 4 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	30	3.0	100.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	960	97.0	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_6] Children aged 5 living in the household

Question

Children aged 5 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	27	2.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	963	97.3	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_7] Children aged 6 living in the household

Question

Children aged 6 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	28	2.8	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	962	97.2	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_8] Children aged 7 living in the household

Question

Children aged 7 living in the household

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	27	2.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	963	97.3	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_9] Children aged 8 living in the household

Question

Children aged 8 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	32	3.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	958	96.8	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_10] Children aged 9 living in the household

Question

Children aged 9 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	32	3.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	958	96.8	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_11] Children aged 10 living in the household

Question

Children aged 10 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	45	4.5	100.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	945	95.5	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_12] Children aged 11 living in the household

Question

Children aged 11 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	26	2.6	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	964	97.4	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_13] Children aged 12 living in the household

Question

Children aged 12 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	33	3.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	957	96.7	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_14] Children aged 13 living in the household

Question

Children aged 13 living in the household

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	29	2.9	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	961	97.1	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_15] Children aged 14 living in the household

Question

Children aged 14 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	32	3.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	958	96.8	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_16] Children aged 15 living in the household

Question

Children aged 15 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	34	3.4	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	956	96.6	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_17] Children aged 16 living in the household

Question

Children aged 16 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	35	3.5	100.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	955	96.5	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV10_18] Children aged 17 living in the household

Question

Children aged 17 living in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	45	4.5	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	945	95.5	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV11] Total number of children aged under 18 living in the household

Question

Total number of children aged under 18 living in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	316
minimum	1.00
maximum	9.00
mean	1.84
standard deviation	0.99

[BV12] Total gross annual income of the household before taxes (including the income of all household members)

Question

Total gross annual income of the household before taxes (including the income of all household members)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 10,001 Euros/year	1	102	10.3	10.3
10,001 - 15,000 Euros/year	2	114	11.5	11.5
15,001 - 20,000 Euros/year	3	90	9.1	9.1
20,001 - 25,000 Euros/year	4	73	7.4	7.4
25,001 - 30,000 Euros/year	5	88	8.9	8.9
30,001 - 35,000 Euros/year	6	59	6.0	6.0
35,001 - 40,000 Euros/year	7	62	6.3	6.3
40,001 - 45,000 Euros/year	8	48	4.8	4.8
45,001 - 50,000 Euros/year	9	53	5.4	5.4
50,001 - 55,000 Euros/year	10	40	4.0	4.0
55,001 - 60,000 Euros/year	11	42	4.2	4.2
60,001 - 70,000 Euros/year	12	45	4.5	4.5
70,001 - 80,000 Euros/year	13	21	2.1	2.1
80,001 - 90,000 Euros/year	14	12	1.2	1.2
Over 90,000 Euros/year	15	13	1.3	1.3
Can't or don't want to say	16	128	12.9	12.9
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV13] Number of persons living in the household (including the respondent)

Question

Number of persons living in the household (including the respondent)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	990
minimum	1.00
maximum	9.00
mean	2.36
standard deviation	1.28

[BV14] Respondent's education

Question

Respondent's education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary or lower secondary education	1	298	30.1	30.1
Higher secondary education (vocational)	2	281	28.4	28.4
Higher secondary education (general)	3	104	10.5	10.5
Vocational college (post-secondary)	4	144	14.5	14.5
Polytechnic (post-secondary but below full university degree)	5	49	4.9	4.9
University	6	111	11.2	11.2
Don't want to say	7	3	0.3	0.3
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV15] Does the respondent have a driving licence?

Question

Does the respondent have a driving licence?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	760	76.8	80.2
No	2	188	19.0	19.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	4.2	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_1] Does the household have: Car

Question

Does the household have: Car

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	733	74.0	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	257	26.0	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_2] Does the household have: Teletext television

Question

Does the household have: Teletext television

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	857	86.6	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	133	13.4	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_3] Does the household have: Cable or satellite television

Question

Does the household have: Cable or satellite television

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	427	43.1	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	563	56.9	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_4] Does the household have: Summer cottage

Question

Does the household have: Summer cottage

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	269	27.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	721	72.8	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_5] Does the household have: Video recorder

Question

Does the household have: Video recorder

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	731	73.8	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	259	26.2	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_6] Does the household have: Home computer

Question

Does the household have: Home computer

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	682	68.9	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	308	31.1	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_7] Does the household have: Mobile phone

Question

Does the household have: Mobile phone

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	929	93.8	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	6.2	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_8] Does the household have: Internet connection

Question

Does the household have: Internet connection

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	578	58.4	100.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	412	41.6	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_9] Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone (for making phone calls)

Question

Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone (for making phone calls)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	456	46.1	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	534	53.9	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_10] Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone (for data transmissions or Internet use)

Question

Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone (for data transmissions or Internet use)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	202	20.4	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	788	79.6	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_11] Does the household have: DVD player

Question

Does the household have: DVD player

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	620	62.6	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	370	37.4	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_12] Does the household have: Digital television/digital box/digital adaptor

Question

Does the household have: Digital television/digital box/digital adaptor

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	290	29.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	700	70.7	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_13] Does the household have: Digital camera

Question

Does the household have: Digital camera

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	413	41.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	577	58.3	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV16_14] Does the household have: None of the above

Question

Does the household have: None of the above

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	4	0.4	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	986	99.6	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV17] How many hours does the respondent watch television per week?

Question

How many hours does the respondent watch television per week?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	19	1.9	1.9
4 hours or less	2	121	12.2	12.2
5-8 hours	3	167	16.9	16.9
9-12 hours	4	155	15.7	15.7
13-17 hours	5	209	21.1	21.1
18-22 hours	6	136	13.7	13.7
23 hours or more	7	154	15.6	15.6
No television in the household	8	29	2.9	2.9
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV18] Type of accommodation

Question

Type of accommodation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Detached house, farmhouse	1	342	34.5	34.5
Rowhouse, two-dwelling house	2	255	25.8	25.8
Flat/apartment	3	393	39.7	39.7
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV19] Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence

Question

Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Over 100,000 inhabitants	1	348	35.2	35.2
50,001 - 100,000 inhabitants	2	107	10.8	10.8
30,001 - 50,000 inhabitants	3	128	12.9	12.9
10,000 - 30,000 inhabitants	4	228	23.0	23.0
Under 10,000 inhabitants	5	179	18.1	18.1
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV20] Type of neighbourhood/degree of urbanity**Question**

Type of neighbourhood/degree of urbanity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Urban (town, city)	1	732	73.9	73.9
Other type of municipality	2	258	26.1	26.1
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV21] Housing tenure**Question**

Housing tenure

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Owner	1	631	63.7	63.8
Part-ownership or right-of-occupancy	2	35	3.5	3.5
Rented	3	323	32.6	32.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV22] Province of residence**Question**

Province of residence

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Finland	1	396	40.0	40.0
Western Finland	2	349	35.3	35.3
Eastern Finland	3	120	12.1	12.1
Oulu	4	101	10.2	10.2
Lapland	5	24	2.4	2.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV24] Region of residence (NUTS3)

Question

Region of residence (NUTS3)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	315	31.8	31.8
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	73	7.4	7.4
Itä-Uusimaa	3	15	1.5	1.5
Satakunta	4	54	5.5	5.5
Kanta-Häme	5	38	3.8	3.8
Pirkanmaa	6	101	10.2	10.2
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	25	2.5	2.5
Kymenlaakso	8	0	0.0	0.0
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	3	0.3	0.3
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	18	1.8	1.8
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	63	6.4	6.4
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	39	3.9	3.9
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	42	4.2	4.2
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	38	3.8	3.8
Ostrobothnia (Pohjanmaa)	15	27	2.7	2.7
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	14	1.4	1.4
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	85	8.6	8.6
Kainuu	18	16	1.6	1.6
Lapland	19	24	2.4	2.4
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV25] Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?

Question

Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	913	92.2	92.2
No	2	77	7.8	7.8
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV26] Do you yourself use the Internet?**Question**

Do you yourself use the Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	645	65.2	65.2
No	2	345	34.8	34.8
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV27_1] Where do you use the Internet: At home**Question**

Where do you use the Internet: At home

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	532	53.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	458	46.3	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV27_2] Where do you use the Internet: At work**Question**

Where do you use the Internet: At work

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	222	22.4	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	768	77.6	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV27_3] Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	83	8.4	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	907	91.6	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV27_4] Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	34	3.4	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	956	96.6	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV27_5] Where do you use the Internet: In the library

Question

Where do you use the Internet: In the library

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	37	3.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	953	96.3	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV27_6] Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else

Question

Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	13	1.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	977	98.7	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV28] How often do you use the Internet?

Question

How often do you use the Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily (at least 20 days a month)	1	459	46.4	71.2
About 3-4 days a week (12-19 days/month)	2	62	6.3	9.6
About 1-2 days a week (4-11 days/month)	3	83	8.4	12.9
About 1-3 days a month	4	36	3.6	5.6
Less often	5	5	0.5	0.8
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	345	34.8	–
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV29] The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the last parliamentary elections?

Question

The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the last parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	190	19.2	21.3
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	128	12.9	14.3
Centre Party in Finland (KESK)	3	158	16.0	17.7
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	50	5.1	5.6
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	16	1.6	1.8
True Finns (PS)	6	4	0.4	0.4
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	36	3.6	4.0
The Greens (VIHR)	8	74	7.5	8.3
Don't want to say	9	43	4.3	4.8
Didn't vote	10	150	15.2	16.8
Didn't have the right to vote	11	4	0.4	0.4
Some other party or group	13	5	0.5	0.6
Can't say	14	34	3.4	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	9.9	—
		990	100.0	100.0

[BV30] If the parliamentary elections were held now, the candidate of which party or group would you vote for?

Question

If the parliamentary elections were held now, the candidate of which party or group would you vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	217	21.9	22.9
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	137	13.8	14.5
Centre Party in Finland (KESK)	3	164	16.6	17.3
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	61	6.2	6.4
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	10	1.0	1.1
True Finns (PS)	6	12	1.2	1.3
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	38	3.8	4.0
The Greens (VIHR)	8	84	8.5	8.9
Don't want to say	9	42	4.2	4.4
I would not vote	10	54	5.5	5.7
Don't have the right to vote	11	2	0.2	0.2
Some other party or group	13	4	0.4	0.4
Can't say	14	123	12.4	13.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	4.2	–
		990	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO]	5
FSD edition number [FSD_VR]	5
FSD case id [FSD_ID]	6
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years? [Q1]	6
In your opinion, how well has the EU managed its foreign and security policy over the past few years? [Q2]	6
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years? [Q3]	7
If Finland were attacked, should Finns in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even though the outcome seemed uncertain? [Q4]	7
Your opinion on the defence forces funding [Q5]	8
Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity [Q6_1]	8
Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union [Q6_2]	8
Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world [Q6_3]	9
In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance? [Q7]	9
Should Finland seek to become a member of NATO? [Q8]	10
Finland co-operates closely with NATO through the Partnership for Peace Programme. What is your opinion on this co-operation? [Q9]	10
What is your opinion on Finland participating in NATO-led crisis management operations? [Q10_1]	10

3. Indexes

What is your opinion on Finland making its armoury and command structure compatible with NATO standards? [Q10_2]	11
Which of the following options best represents your views on a common defence policy for the European Union? [Q11]	11
Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Prevent a violent conflict or a threat of such a conflict [Q12_1]	12
Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Ensure humanitarian aid [Q12_2]	12
Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Overthrow a dictatorship [Q12_3]	12
Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Prevent a genocide [Q12_4]	13
Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country: Never under any circumstances [Q12_5]	13
On what should the EU's potential military intervention be based? [Q13]	13
Finland has decided to participate in the EU's rapid reaction force, which will be deployed at short notice. Do you approve of this decision? [Q14]	14
Your opinion on Finland's defence system: should Finland keep the present universal conscription, adopt a selective conscription, or give up the conscription army altogether and adopt to a professional army? [Q15]	14
If Finland had voluntary military service and you were of appropriate age, would you perform military service or not? [Q16]	15
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Need for military training [Q17_1]	15
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Different parts of Finland should be treated equally [Q17_2]	16
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Military traditions in the place of location [Q17_3]	16
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: State budget [Q17_4]	16
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Employment issues [Q17_5]	17
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Regional issues [Q17_6]	17
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: National defence issues [Q17_7]	18
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Something else [Q17_8]	18

From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Can't say [Q17_9]	18
Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns and Finland will live in a more secure or insecure world? [Q18]	19
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's membership in the EU [Q19_1]	19
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership [Q19_2]	20
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: EU enlargement to eastern Central Europe and the Baltic states [Q19_3]	20
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: NATO enlargement to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania [Q19_4]	20
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic co-operation [Q19_5]	21
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence [Q19_6]	21
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force [Q19_7]	22
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Sweden [Q19_8] ..	22
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's potential membership in NATO [Q19_9]	22
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: EU's fight against terrorism [Q19_10]	23
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Turkey's potential membership in the EU [Q19_11]	23
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finnish troops participating in crisis management operations in war zones [Q19_12]	24
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: US war against terrorism [Q19_13]	24
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Russia's war against terrorism [Q19_14]	24
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Finland [Q19_15] ..	25
How concerned are you about the general political situation in the world? [Q20]	25
How concerned are you about the future because of: Conflict between Israel and the Palestinians? [Q21_1]	26
How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Iraq? [Q21_2]	26
How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of natural resources of the world? [Q21_3]	26
How concerned are you about the future because of: State of the environment in the world? [Q21_4]	27
How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Russia? [Q21_5]	27
How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Finland? [Q21_6]	

3. Indexes

28

How concerned are you about the future because of: Climate change? [Q21_7] 28

How concerned are you about the future because of: Nuclear weapons? [Q21_8] 28

How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism? [Q21_9] 29

How concerned are you about the future because of: Possibility that Finland may become a target of a terrorist act? [Q21_10] 29

How concerned are you about the future because of: International organised crime? [Q21_11] 30

How concerned are you about the future because of: Spread of infectious diseases? [Q21_12] 30

How concerned are you about the future because of: Globalization of the economy? [Q21_13] 30

How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction? [Q21_14] 31

How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia? [Q21_15] 31

How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland? [Q21_16] 32

How concerned are you about the future because of: Relations between the Christian and Muslim worlds? [Q21_17] 32

How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland [Q21_18] 32

How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for the Finnish economy [Q21_19] 33

How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for Finnish welfare services [Q21_20] 33

What kind of threats do you think Finland needs to prepare itself for over the next decade? The most likely threat is... [Q22_1] 34

What kind of threats do you think Finland needs to prepare itself for over the next decade? The second most likely threat is... [Q22_2] 34

What kind of threats do you think Finland needs to prepare itself for over the next decade? The third most likely threat is... [Q22_3] 35

Your assessment of the military situation in the regions just across the Finnish border over the next decade? [Q23] 36

How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: A civil war or an internal armed conflict in a European state? [Q24_1] 36

How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: An armed conflict or war between two or more European states? [Q24_2] 37

How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: An armed conflict or war

near the European territory, with spin-off effects on Europe? [Q24_3]	37
How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: A war involving several continents, including Europe? [Q24_4]	38
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Ethnic conflicts [Q25_1]	38
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Economic and social disparity, poverty [Q25_2]	39
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Differences between cultures [Q25_3]	39
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Internal political and ideological disagreements (within a country) [Q25_4]	39
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Fight over natural resources like oil and water [Q25_5]	40
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Religious issues [Q25_6]	40
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Feeling of having been humiliated [Q25_7]	40
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Threat against own traditional way of living [Q25_8]	41
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: People who feel they have no future [Q25_9]	41
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Political and ideological disagreements between countries [Q25_10]	42
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Something else [Q25_11]	42
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Can't say [Q25_12]	42
Finland joined the EU nearly 11 years ago. What kind of impact has the EU membership had on the status of Finland in general? [Q26]	43
Has your trust in the future of the EU changed over the past two years? [Q27]	43
Respondent's gender [BV1]	43
Respondent's age [BV2]	44
Respondent's employment status [BV3]	44
Respondent's economic activity and occupational status [BV4]	45
Respondent's marital status [BV5]	45
Economic activity and occupational status of the head of household (i.e. the person with the highest income) [BV6]	45
Is the respondent the person with the highest income in the household? [BV7]	46
Who in the household is mainly responsible for taking care of everyday household duties such	

3. Indexes

as shopping etc? [BV8]	46
Household type [BV9]	47
Children aged under 1 living in the household: [BV10_1]	47
Children aged 1 living in the household [BV10_2]	47
Children aged 2 living in the household [BV10_3]	48
Children aged 3 living in the household [BV10_4]	48
Children aged 4 living in the household [BV10_5]	48
Children aged 5 living in the household [BV10_6]	49
Children aged 6 living in the household [BV10_7]	49
Children aged 7 living in the household [BV10_8]	49
Children aged 8 living in the household [BV10_9]	50
Children aged 9 living in the household [BV10_10]	50
Children aged 10 living in the household [BV10_11]	50
Children aged 11 living in the household [BV10_12]	51
Children aged 12 living in the household [BV10_13]	51
Children aged 13 living in the household [BV10_14]	51
Children aged 14 living in the household [BV10_15]	52
Children aged 15 living in the household [BV10_16]	52
Children aged 16 living in the household [BV10_17]	52
Children aged 17 living in the household [BV10_18]	53
Total number of children aged under 18 living in the household [BV11]	53
Total gross annual income of the household before taxes (including the income of all household members) [BV12]	53
Number of persons living in the household (including the respondent) [BV13]	54
Respondent's education [BV14]	54
Does the respondent have a driving licence? [BV15]	55
Does the household have: Car [BV16_1]	55
Does the household have: Teletext television [BV16_2]	55
Does the household have: Cable or satellite television [BV16_3]	56
Does the household have: Summer cottage [BV16_4]	56
Does the household have: Video recorder [BV16_5]	56
Does the household have: Home computer [BV16_6]	57
Does the household have: Mobile phone [BV16_7]	57
Does the household have: Internet connection [BV16_8]	57

Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone (for making phone calls) [BV16_9]	58
Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone (for data transmissions or Internet use) [BV16_10]	58
Does the household have: DVD player [BV16_11]	58
Does the household have: Digital television/digital box/digital adaptor [BV16_12]	59
Does the household have: Digital camera [BV16_13]	59
Does the household have: None of the above [BV16_14]	59
How many hours does the respondent watch television per week? [BV17]	60
Type of accommodation [BV18]	60
Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence [BV19]	60
Type of neighbourhood/degree of urbanity [BV20]	61
Housing tenure [BV21]	61
Province of residence [BV22]	61
Region of residence (NUTS3) [BV24]	62
Do you have access to and use a mobile phone? [BV25]	62
Do you yourself use the Internet? [BV26]	63
Where do you use the Internet: At home [BV27_1]	63
Where do you use the Internet: At work [BV27_2]	63
Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution [BV27_3]	64
Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend [BV27_4]	64
Where do you use the Internet: In the library [BV27_5]	64
Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else [BV27_6]	65
How often do you use the Internet? [BV28]	65
The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the last parliamentary elections? [BV29]	65
If the parliamentary elections were held now, the candidate of which party or group would you vote for? [BV30]	66

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Children aged 1 living in the household	47
Children aged 10 living in the household	50
Children aged 11 living in the household	51
Children aged 12 living in the household	51
Children aged 13 living in the household	51
Children aged 14 living in the household	52
Children aged 15 living in the household	52
Children aged 16 living in the household	52
Children aged 17 living in the household	53
Children aged 2 living in the household	48
Children aged 3 living in the household	48
Children aged 4 living in the household	48
Children aged 5 living in the household	49
Children aged 6 living in the household	49
Children aged 7 living in the household	49
Children aged 8 living in the household	50
Children aged 9 living in the household	50
Children aged under 1 living in the household:	47
Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns and Finland will live in a more secure or insecure world?	19
Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?	62
Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity	8
Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world	9
Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union	8
Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country: Never under any circumstances	13
Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Ensure humanitarian aid	12
Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Overthrow a dictatorship	12
Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Prevent a genocide	13

Do you think the EU has the right to intervene militarily in a non-EU country to: Prevent a violent conflict or a threat of such a conflict	12
Do you yourself use the Internet?	63
Does the household have: Cable or satellite television	56
Does the household have: Car	55
Does the household have: Digital camera	59
Does the household have: Digital television/digital box/digital adaptor	59
Does the household have: DVD player	58
Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone (for data transmissions or Internet use)	58
Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone (for making phone calls)	58
Does the household have: Home computer	57
Does the household have: Internet connection	57
Does the household have: Mobile phone	57
Does the household have: None of the above	59
Does the household have: Summer cottage	56
Does the household have: Teletext television	55
Does the household have: Video recorder	56
Does the respondent have a driving licence?	55
Economic activity and occupational status of the head of household (i.e. the person with the highest income)	45
Finland co-operates closely with NATO through the Partnership for Peace Programme. What is your opinion on this co-operation?	10
Finland has decided to participate in the EU's rapid reaction force, which will be deployed at short notice. Do you approve of this decision?	14
Finland joined the EU nearly 11 years ago. What kind of impact has the EU membership had on the status of Finland in general?	43
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Can't say	18
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Different parts of Finland should be treated equally	16
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Employment issues	17
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Military traditions in the place of location	16
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: National defence issues	18

3. Indexes

From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Need for military training	15
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Regional issues	17
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: Something else	18
From this card, choose two factors you consider the most important when Finland decides which garrisons to keep and which to close down: State budget	16
FSD case id	6
FSD edition number	5
FSD study number	5
Has your trust in the future of the EU changed over the past two years?	43
Household type	47
Housing tenure	61
How concerned are you about the future because of: Climate change?	28
How concerned are you about the future because of: Conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?	26
How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland	32
How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for Finnish welfare services	33
How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for the Finnish economy	33
How concerned are you about the future because of: Globalization of the economy?	30
How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland?	32
How concerned are you about the future because of: International organised crime?	30
How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism?	29
How concerned are you about the future because of: Nuclear weapons?	28
How concerned are you about the future because of: Possibility that Finland may become a target of a terrorist act?	29
How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction?	31
How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia?	31
How concerned are you about the future because of: Relations between the Christian and Muslim worlds?	32
How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Iraq?	26
How concerned are you about the future because of: Spread of infectious diseases?	30

How concerned are you about the future because of: State of the environment in the world?	27
How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of natural resources of the world?	26
How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Finland?	28
How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Russia?	27
How concerned are you about the general political situation in the world?	25
How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: A civil war or an internal armed conflict in a European state?	36
How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: A war involving several continents, including Europe?	38
How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: An armed conflict or war between two or more European states?	37
How likely do you think it is that over the next ten years there will be: An armed conflict or war near the European territory, with spin-off effects on Europe?	37
How many hours does the respondent watch television per week?	60
How often do you use the Internet?	65
If Finland had voluntary military service and you were of appropriate age, would you perform military service or not?	15
If Finland were attacked, should Finns in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even though the outcome seemed uncertain?	7
If the parliamentary elections were held now, the candidate of which party or group would you vote for?	66
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: EU enlargement to eastern Central Europe and the Baltic states	20
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: EU's fight against terrorism	23
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's membership in the EU	19
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force	22
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence	21
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership	20
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finnish troops participating in crisis management operations in war zones	24
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation	21
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Finland	25
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Sweden	22
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: NATO enlargement to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania	20

3. Indexes

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Russia's war against terrorism	24
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's potential membership in NATO	22
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Turkey's potential membership in the EU	23
Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: US war against terrorism	24
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years? ..	7
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years? ..	6
In your opinion, how well has the EU managed its foreign and security policy over the past few years?	6
In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?	9
Is the respondent the person with the highest income in the household?	46
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Can't say ..	42
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Differences between cultures	39
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Economic and social disparity, poverty	39
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Ethnic conflicts	38
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Feeling of having been humiliated	40
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Fight over natural resources like oil and water	40
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Internal political and ideological disagreements (within a country)	39
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: People who feel they have no future	41
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Political and ideological disagreements between countries	42
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Religious issues	40
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Something else	42
Mention two issues that you think are the most significant causes for terrorism: Threat against own traditional way of living	41
Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence	60
Number of persons living in the household (including the respondent)	54
On what should the EU's potential military intervention be based?	13
Province of residence	61

Region of residence (NUTS3)	62
Respondent's age	44
Respondent's economic activity and occupational status	45
Respondent's education	54
Respondent's employment status	44
Respondent's gender	43
Respondent's marital status	45
Should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?	10
The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the last parliamentary elections?	65
Total gross annual income of the household before taxes (including the income of all household members)	53
Total number of children aged under 18 living in the household	53
Type of accommodation	60
Type of neighbourhood/degree of urbanity	61
What is your opinion on Finland making its armoury and command structure compatible with NATO standards?	11
What is your opinion on Finland participating in NATO-led crisis management operations?	10
What kind of threats do you think Finland needs to prepare itself for over the next decade? The most likely threat is... ..	34
What kind of threats do you think Finland needs to prepare itself for over the next decade? The second most likely threat is... ..	34
What kind of threats do you think Finland needs to prepare itself for over the next decade? The third most likely threat is... ..	35
Where do you use the Internet: At home	63
Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution	64
Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend	64
Where do you use the Internet: At work	63
Where do you use the Internet: In the library	64
Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else	65
Which of the following options best represents your views on a common defence policy for the European Union?	11
Who in the household is mainly responsible for taking care of everyday household duties such as shopping etc?	46
Your assessment of the military situation in the regions just across the Finnish border over the next decade?	36

3. Indexes

Your opinion on Finland’s defence system: should Finland keep the present universal conscription, adopt a selective conscription, or give up the conscription army altogether and adopt to a professional army?14

Your opinion on the defence forces funding8