

FSD1080

**EVA Survey on Finnish Values and
Attitudes 1986**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (24.7.2018) of the data.

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Finnish Social Science Data Archive
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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1080 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Centre for Finnish Business and Policy Studies (EVA) & Yhdyskuntatutkimus:
EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 1986 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2018-07-24). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD1080>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 1986

Titles and data version in Finnish: EVAn kansallinen asennetutkimus 1986

Alternative title: Former title: Finnish National Attitudes 1986

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (24.7.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Centre for Finnish Business and Policy Studies (EVA)
Yhdyskuntatutkimus

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Kiljunen, Pentti (Yhdyskuntatutkimus)

Date of deposit

3.10.2000

Keywords

attitudes; economic and social development; economy; environmental conservation; future; political power; social conflict; social participation; values

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: economic systems and development; government, political systems and organisations; political behaviour and attitudes

Series description

The data belong to the series:

EVA Surveys on Finnish Values and Attitudes

Since 1984, the Finnish Business and Policy Forum (EVA) has conducted biennial surveys studying changes in Finnish attitudes, values, and perceptions of the present and the future. The series, formerly known as Finnish National Attitudes, aims at measuring and analysing citizens' views on Finnish society. The data allow a detailed empirical analysis and systematic follow-up of change in public opinion. Each dataset contains both new themes and recurring themes with questions repeated over the years.

Themes covered include democracy, market economy, welfare, environment, society and politics, Finland's international position, economic depression, economic growth, Finnish identity, and views on the future. The surveys are funded by EVA and have usually been carried out by Yhdyskuntatutkimus. The FSD collections also include surveys on values and attitudes of corporate executives (for example, FSD1091), in which some of the questions presented in this series have been repeated.

Abstract

The survey studied Finnish citizens' attitudes and values. Topics covered tension between "soft" and "hard" social values, decision-making and political power, environmental issues, technology, political parties, economy, economic growth, and general state of affairs in Finland. The respondents were also asked how optimistic or pessimistic they felt about their own future, and the future of Finland, Europe, and the world. One question pertained to whether certain bodies (e.g. trade unions, the government, banks, the police, big companies, universities) have too much or too little influence in Finnish society. The respondents were asked whether there was a conflict between certain groups (e.g. rich - poor, employers - employees, men - women, enterprises - environmental protection). In conclusion, the respondents evaluated the welfare, equality, safety, income disparity, situation of certain groups (e.g. the unemployed, young people, pensioners), etc. in Finland at that time, and in the future.

Background variables included the respondent's sex, age, marital status, size of the place of residence, province of residence, economic activity, basic and vocational education, trade union

membership, industry of employment, participation in voluntary organisations and associations, which party R would vote for if the next parliamentary elections were held at that time, left-right political self-placement, and self-reported social class.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: Finnish population aged 18 - 70, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 1.9.1986 – 31.10.1986

Data collector(s): Yhdyskuntatutkimus

Data producer(s): Centre for Finnish Business and Policy Studies

Mode of data collection: Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 1986

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Response rate: 56%

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 142 variables and 2521 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Simple random

The original target population included 4,500 Finns randomly picked from the 18-70-year-old population (excluding the Åland Islands). The respondents were mailed a questionnaire in Finnish or Swedish according to their mother tongue. After the initial round two reminders followed. Response rate was 56%. The central demographic, regional and socio-economic variables matched the general population structure.

1.4 Use of data

Related publications

Avautuva ja sulkeutuva Suomi: raportti suomalaisten asenteista 1987 (1987). Helsinki: Elinkeinoelämän valtuuskunta.

Grönlund, Kimmo & Paloheimo, Heikki & Wass, Hanna (2005). Äänestysosallistuminen. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 119-146. Helsinki: WSOY.

Haikonen, Jyrki & Kiljunen, Pentti (2003). Mitä mieltä, suomalainen? EVAn asennetutkimuksen kertomaa vuosilta 1984-2003. Helsinki: Taloustieto. EVA-raportti.

Hellstén, Juho (2015) "Missäs tuollaiset kulutusjuhlat vietetään? En minä ainakaan ole saanut sinne mitään kutsua." Vuosien 1985-1990 talouden nousukauden vaikutukset suomalaisiin ih-

1. Study description

missiin. Kandidaatintutkielma, Talous- ja sosiaalhistoria, Poliittikan ja talouden tutkimuksen laitos, Helsingin yliopisto.

Kilpi, Elina (2006). Change in Finnish attitudes towards immigrants 1986-2004. Oxford: University of Oxford. MSc Thesis in Sociology.

Kilpi, Elina (2008). Prejudice as a response to changes in competitive threat. Finnish attitudes towards immigrants 1986-2006 [online]. Working paper number 2008-01, Department of Sociology, University of Oxford, March. <http://www.sociology.ox.ac.uk/documents/workingpapers/2008/2008-01.pdf> [cited 3.9.2012].

Paloheimo, Heikki (2005). Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa. Helsinki: WSOY.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2006). Asenteet poliittisia instituutioita ja toimijoita kohtaan. Teoksessa: Suomen demokratiaindikaattorit (toim. Sami Borg), 128 - 153. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2007). Kansalaisten johtajuusodotukset. Teoksessa: Presidentinvaalit 2006 (toim. Pekka Isotalus & Sami Borg), 207-226. Helsinki: WSOY.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2009). Puoluejärjestelmän lohkeamat ja ristiriitaisuudet. Teoksessa: Puolueiden tulevaisuus (toim. Rauli Mickelsson), 15-61. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. - (Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2009: 6)

Penttilä, Katariina (2017). Ympäristöhuolen muutos ja sukupuolittuneisuus Suomessa 1986 - 2013. Tampere: Tampereen yliopisto. Sosiologian kandidaatin tutkielma.

Suomen demokratiaindikaattorit (2006). Toim. Sami Borg. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1080?lang=en&study_language=en

Related material

Avautuva ja sulkeutuva Suomi : raportti suomalaisten asenteista 1987 (1987). Helsinki : Elinkeinoelämän valtuuskunta.

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2521
minimum	1080.00
maximum	1080.00
mean	1080.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2521
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2521
minimum	1.00
maximum	2521.00
mean	1261.00
standard deviation	727.89

[Q1] No party promotes issues that are important to me.

Question

No party promotes issues that are important to me.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	33	1.3	–
Strongly agree	1	448	17.8	18.0
Agree	2	700	27.8	28.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	502	19.9	20.2
Disagree	4	593	23.5	23.8
Strongly disagree	5	245	9.7	9.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q2] In the future, science and technology will be able to solve all present-day problems.

Question

In the future, science and technology will be able to solve all present-day problems.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	20	0.8	–
Strongly agree	1	365	14.5	14.6
Agree	2	830	32.9	33.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	553	21.9	22.1
Disagree	4	507	20.1	20.3
Strongly disagree	5	246	9.8	9.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q3] A fifth nuclear power plant should be built in Finland.

Question

A fifth nuclear power plant should be built in Finland.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	22	0.9	–
Strongly agree	1	242	9.6	9.7
Agree	2	220	8.7	8.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	319	12.7	12.8
Disagree	4	358	14.2	14.3
Strongly disagree	5	1360	53.9	54.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q4] Improving economic welfare to a yet higher level will increase psychological distress.

Question

Improving economic welfare to a yet higher level will increase psychological distress.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	18	0.7	–
Strongly agree	1	738	29.3	29.5
Agree	2	687	27.3	27.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	418	16.6	16.7

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	435	17.3	17.4
Strongly disagree	5	225	8.9	9.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q5] Science and technology are changing from people's servants into their masters.

Question

Science and technology are changing from people's servants into their masters.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	14	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	731	29.0	29.2
Agree	2	790	31.3	31.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	329	13.1	13.1
Disagree	4	428	17.0	17.1
Strongly disagree	5	229	9.1	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q6] The present world is so complicated that an ordinary citizen does not understand much of it.

Question

The present world is so complicated that an ordinary citizen does not understand much of it.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	9	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	606	24.0	24.1
Agree	2	837	33.2	33.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	267	10.6	10.6
Disagree	4	573	22.7	22.8

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	229	9.1	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q7] It is a privilege to be a Finn.

Question

It is a privilege to be a Finn.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	14	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	1618	64.2	64.5
Agree	2	567	22.5	22.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	189	7.5	7.5
Disagree	4	85	3.4	3.4
Strongly disagree	5	48	1.9	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q8] The equality between the sexes is talked about way too much nowadays.

Question

The equality between the sexes is talked about way too much nowadays.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	14	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	681	27.0	27.2
Agree	2	711	28.2	28.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	332	13.2	13.2
Disagree	4	501	19.9	20.0
Strongly disagree	5	282	11.2	11.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q9] Political parties have drifted further and further away from the problems of ordinary citizens.

Question

Political parties have drifted further and further away from the problems of ordinary citizens.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	13	0.5	–
Strongly agree	1	980	38.9	39.1
Agree	2	880	34.9	35.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	316	12.5	12.6
Disagree	4	279	11.1	11.1
Strongly disagree	5	53	2.1	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q10] Use of nuclear power must be abandoned altogether, even if it meant a lower standard of living.

Question

Use of nuclear power must be abandoned altogether, even if it meant a lower standard of living.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	11	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	1019	40.4	40.6
Agree	2	463	18.4	18.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	369	14.6	14.7
Disagree	4	353	14.0	14.1
Strongly disagree	5	306	12.1	12.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q11] The opinions of citizens have little influence on decision-making in our society.

Question

The opinions of citizens have little influence on decision-making in our society.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	11	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	867	34.4	34.5
Agree	2	931	36.9	37.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	176	7.0	7.0
Disagree	4	437	17.3	17.4
Strongly disagree	5	99	3.9	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q12] The higher the technology, the greater the well-being.

Question

The higher the technology, the greater the well-being.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	23	0.9	–
Strongly agree	1	268	10.6	10.7
Agree	2	570	22.6	22.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	695	27.6	27.8
Disagree	4	672	26.7	26.9
Strongly disagree	5	293	11.6	11.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q13] I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to reduce pollution and environmental problems.

Question

I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to reduce pollution and environmental problems.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	17	0.7	–
Strongly agree	1	880	34.9	35.1
Agree	2	924	36.7	36.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	397	15.7	15.9
Disagree	4	190	7.5	7.6
Strongly disagree	5	113	4.5	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q14] We all should be willing to compromise our own interests to secure Finland's international competitiveness.

Question

We all should be willing to compromise our own interests to secure Finland's international competitiveness.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	20	0.8	–
Strongly agree	1	428	17.0	17.1
Agree	2	772	30.6	30.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	617	24.5	24.7
Disagree	4	473	18.8	18.9
Strongly disagree	5	211	8.4	8.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q15] If the Finns had a more positive attitude to entrepreneurship, it would benefit society as a whole.

Question

If the Finns had a more positive attitude to entrepreneurship, it would benefit society as a whole.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	14	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	1214	48.2	48.4
Agree	2	722	28.6	28.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	385	15.3	15.4
Disagree	4	126	5.0	5.0
Strongly disagree	5	60	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q16] After the Chernobyl disaster, mankind should re-evaluate its aims.

Question

After the Chernobyl disaster, mankind should re-evaluate its aims.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	12	0.5	–
Strongly agree	1	1339	53.1	53.4
Agree	2	546	21.7	21.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	306	12.1	12.2
Disagree	4	216	8.6	8.6
Strongly disagree	5	102	4.0	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q17] If employees could participate and influence corporate decision making more, it would benefit society as a whole.

Question

If employees could participate and influence corporate decision making more, it would benefit society as a whole.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	13	0.5	–
Strongly agree	1	673	26.7	26.8
Agree	2	661	26.2	26.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither agree nor disagree	3	602	23.9	24.0
Disagree	4	374	14.8	14.9
Strongly disagree	5	198	7.9	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q18] If more foreigners worked in Finland, our country would benefit from the useful international influences they bring.

Question

If more foreigners worked in Finland, our country would benefit from the useful international influences they bring.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	9	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	147	5.8	5.9
Agree	2	347	13.8	13.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	692	27.4	27.5
Disagree	4	721	28.6	28.7
Strongly disagree	5	605	24.0	24.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q19] If the support for 'soft values' becomes more common in the way people think, our society will be paralysed.

Question

If the support for 'soft values' becomes more common in the way people think, our society will be paralysed.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	47	1.9	–
Strongly agree	1	170	6.7	6.9

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	326	12.9	13.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	647	25.7	26.2
Disagree	4	800	31.7	32.3
Strongly disagree	5	531	21.1	21.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q20] The conviction of conscientious objectors should be respected more.**Question***The conviction of conscientious objectors should be respected more.***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	39	1.5	–
Strongly agree	1	444	17.6	17.9
Agree	2	402	15.9	16.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	347	13.8	14.0
Disagree	4	503	20.0	20.3
Strongly disagree	5	786	31.2	31.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q21] Economic growth is the only way to continuous well-being.**Question***Economic growth is the only way to continuous well-being.***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	54	2.1	–
Strongly agree	1	353	14.0	14.3
Agree	2	578	22.9	23.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	431	17.1	17.5
Disagree	4	742	29.4	30.1

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	363	14.4	14.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q22] If the support for 'soft values' becomes more common in the way people think, our society will become better.

Question

If the support for 'soft values' becomes more common in the way people think, our society will become better.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	46	1.8	–
Strongly agree	1	533	21.1	21.5
Agree	2	853	33.8	34.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	709	28.1	28.6
Disagree	4	279	11.1	11.3
Strongly disagree	5	101	4.0	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q23] The concentration of industrial production is inevitable for Finns to keep up with the ever-increasing international competition.

Question

The concentration of industrial production is inevitable for Finns to keep up with the ever-increasing international competition.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	46	1.8	–
Strongly agree	1	520	20.6	21.0
Agree	2	762	30.2	30.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	663	26.3	26.8

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	390	15.5	15.8
Strongly disagree	5	140	5.6	5.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q24] Efforts should not be made to further increase the material standard of living.

Question

Efforts should not be made to further increase the material standard of living.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	45	1.8	–
Strongly agree	1	611	24.2	24.7
Agree	2	861	34.2	34.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	401	15.9	16.2
Disagree	4	455	18.0	18.4
Strongly disagree	5	148	5.9	6.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q25] The supporters of alternative movements are unrealistic daydreamers.

Question

The supporters of alternative movements are unrealistic daydreamers.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	64	2.5	–
Strongly agree	1	459	18.2	18.7
Agree	2	487	19.3	19.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	872	34.6	35.5
Disagree	4	444	17.6	18.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	195	7.7	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q26] The problems of the present-day world can only be solved by returning to a life closer to nature.

Question

The problems of the present-day world can only be solved by returning to a life closer to nature.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	41	1.6	–
Strongly agree	1	352	14.0	14.2
Agree	2	559	22.2	22.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	595	23.6	24.0
Disagree	4	601	23.8	24.2
Strongly disagree	5	373	14.8	15.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q27] Employment situation cannot be improved without economic growth.

Question

Employment situation cannot be improved without economic growth.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	50	2.0	–
Strongly agree	1	450	17.9	18.2
Agree	2	679	26.9	27.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	521	20.7	21.1
Disagree	4	627	24.9	25.4
Strongly disagree	5	194	7.7	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q28] Finland suffers from a worrying trend of ownership concentration.**Question***Finland suffers from a worrying trend of ownership concentration.***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	52	2.1	–
Strongly agree	1	677	26.9	27.4
Agree	2	670	26.6	27.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	597	23.7	24.2
Disagree	4	377	15.0	15.3
Strongly disagree	5	148	5.9	6.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q29] Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever-increasing internationalisation.**Question***Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever-increasing internationalisation.***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	39	1.5	–
Strongly agree	1	916	36.3	36.9
Agree	2	919	36.5	37.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	357	14.2	14.4
Disagree	4	230	9.1	9.3
Strongly disagree	5	60	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q30] Private entrepreneurship is the best guarantee for our well-being.**Question**

Private entrepreneurship is the best guarantee for our well-being.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	48	1.9	–
Strongly agree	1	882	35.0	35.7
Agree	2	770	30.5	31.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	501	19.9	20.3
Disagree	4	245	9.7	9.9
Strongly disagree	5	75	3.0	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q31] People used to be happier than they are now.**Question**

People used to be happier than they are now.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	36	1.4	–
Strongly agree	1	748	29.7	30.1
Agree	2	475	18.8	19.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	684	27.1	27.5
Disagree	4	371	14.7	14.9
Strongly disagree	5	207	8.2	8.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q32] By aiming at continuous economic growth, mankind will slowly destroy the environment and eventually itself.**Question**

By aiming at continuous economic growth, mankind will slowly destroy the environment and eventually itself.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	40	1.6	–
Strongly agree	1	1107	43.9	44.6
Agree	2	748	29.7	30.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	267	10.6	10.8
Disagree	4	260	10.3	10.5
Strongly disagree	5	99	3.9	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q33] Finns should more effectively pursue their interests in the international trade and economy.

Question

Finns should more effectively pursue their interests in the international trade and economy.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	43	1.7	–
Strongly agree	1	930	36.9	37.5
Agree	2	949	37.6	38.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	442	17.5	17.8
Disagree	4	135	5.4	5.4
Strongly disagree	5	22	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q34] Economic and industrial activities are unduly constricted on the grounds of nature conservation.

Question

Economic and industrial activities are unduly constricted on the grounds of nature conservation.

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	43	1.7	–
Strongly agree	1	279	11.1	11.3
Agree	2	370	14.7	14.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	500	19.8	20.2
Disagree	4	855	33.9	34.5
Strongly disagree	5	474	18.8	19.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q35] Recent events have shown that experts do not know much more than ordinary people.

Question

Recent events have shown that experts do not know much more than ordinary people.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	38	1.5	–
Strongly agree	1	494	19.6	19.9
Agree	2	724	28.7	29.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	429	17.0	17.3
Disagree	4	630	25.0	25.4
Strongly disagree	5	206	8.2	8.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q36] Enterprises' and companies' matters are determined by banks too much.

Question

Enterprises' and companies' matters are determined by banks too much.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	40	1.6	–
Strongly agree	1	669	26.5	27.0
Agree	2	707	28.0	28.5

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither agree nor disagree	3	781	31.0	31.5
Disagree	4	248	9.8	10.0
Strongly disagree	5	76	3.0	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q37] The fact that Finland's population is decreasing is not very significant for our future.

Question

The fact that Finland's population is decreasing is not very significant for our future.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	41	1.6	–
Strongly agree	1	338	13.4	13.6
Agree	2	454	18.0	18.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	499	19.8	20.1
Disagree	4	726	28.8	29.3
Strongly disagree	5	463	18.4	18.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q38] Even though computers bring a lot of changes to our lives, they are more of an advantage than a disadvantage.

Question

Even though computers bring a lot of changes to our lives, they are more of an advantage than a disadvantage.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	40	1.6	–
Strongly agree	1	617	24.5	24.9
Agree	2	929	36.9	37.4

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither agree nor disagree	3	522	20.7	21.0
Disagree	4	302	12.0	12.2
Strongly disagree	5	111	4.4	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q39] The current way of life contains too little humanity and human-centeredness.

Question

The current way of life contains too little humanity and human-centeredness.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	39	1.5	–
Strongly agree	1	1084	43.0	43.7
Agree	2	876	34.7	35.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	294	11.7	11.8
Disagree	4	179	7.1	7.2
Strongly disagree	5	49	1.9	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q40] High income tax reduces my willingness to work.

Question

High income tax reduces my willingness to work.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	50	2.0	–
Strongly agree	1	1177	46.7	47.6
Agree	2	599	23.8	24.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	328	13.0	13.3
Disagree	4	262	10.4	10.6

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	105	4.2	4.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q41] Foreign development aid should not be increased as long as there are needy people in Finland.

Question

Foreign development aid should not be increased as long as there are needy people in Finland.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	24	1.0	–
Strongly agree	1	770	30.5	30.8
Agree	2	550	21.8	22.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	251	10.0	10.1
Disagree	4	613	24.3	24.5
Strongly disagree	5	313	12.4	12.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q42] State-owned enterprises unnecessarily expand their businesses outside their own industry.

Question

State-owned enterprises unnecessarily expand their businesses outside their own industry.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	43	1.7	–
Strongly agree	1	601	23.8	24.3
Agree	2	635	25.2	25.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	868	34.4	35.0
Disagree	4	250	9.9	10.1
Strongly disagree	5	124	4.9	5.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q43] I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to remove unemployment.

Question

I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to remove unemployment.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	45	1.8	–
Strongly agree	1	385	15.3	15.5
Agree	2	747	29.6	30.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	625	24.8	25.2
Disagree	4	421	16.7	17.0
Strongly disagree	5	298	11.8	12.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q44] Private day care services, elderly home services, and health services need to be substantially increased in Finland.

Question

Private day care services, elderly home services, and health services need to be substantially increased in Finland.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	27	1.1	–
Strongly agree	1	1094	43.4	43.9
Agree	2	692	27.4	27.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	342	13.6	13.7
Disagree	4	246	9.8	9.9
Strongly disagree	5	120	4.8	4.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q45] World peace is nowadays on an alarmingly unstable foundation.**Question***World peace is nowadays on an alarmingly unstable foundation.***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	24	1.0	–
Strongly agree	1	1260	50.0	50.5
Agree	2	681	27.0	27.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	285	11.3	11.4
Disagree	4	221	8.8	8.9
Strongly disagree	5	50	2.0	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q46_1] How optimistically or pessimistically do you generally view the following things: Your own future**Question***How optimistically or pessimistically do you generally view the following things: Your own future***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	59	2.3	–
Very optimistically	1	529	21.0	21.5
Optimistically	2	1395	55.3	56.7
Neither optimistically nor pessimistically	3	330	13.1	13.4
Pessimistically	4	174	6.9	7.1
Very pessimistically	5	34	1.3	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q46_2] How optimistically or pessimistically do you generally view the following things: The future of Finland

Question

How optimistically or pessimistically do you generally view the following things: The future of Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	76	3.0	–
Very optimistically	1	369	14.6	15.1
Optimistically	2	1454	57.7	59.5
Neither optimistically nor pessimistically	3	384	15.2	15.7
Pessimistically	4	206	8.2	8.4
Very pessimistically	5	32	1.3	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q46_3] How optimistically or pessimistically do you generally view the following things: The future of Europe

Question

How optimistically or pessimistically do you generally view the following things: The future of Europe

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	82	3.3	–
Very optimistically	1	151	6.0	6.2
Optimistically	2	948	37.6	38.9
Neither optimistically nor pessimistically	3	755	29.9	31.0
Pessimistically	4	493	19.6	20.2
Very pessimistically	5	92	3.6	3.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q46_4] How optimistically or pessimistically do you generally view the following things: The future of the world

Question

How optimistically or pessimistically do you generally view the following things: The future of the world

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	71	2.8	–
Very optimistically	1	112	4.4	4.6
Optimistically	2	640	25.4	26.1
Neither optimistically nor pessimistically	3	737	29.2	30.1
Pessimistically	4	641	25.4	26.2
Very pessimistically	5	320	12.7	13.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q47_A] Where would you place yourself on the following axis: Political left - political right

Question

Where would you place yourself on the following axis: Political left - political right

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	155	6.1	–
Political left	1	65	2.6	2.7
	2	137	5.4	5.8
	3	239	9.5	10.1
	4	290	11.5	12.3
	5	538	21.3	22.7

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	6	336	13.3	14.2
	7	390	15.5	16.5
	8	252	10.0	10.7
Political right	9	119	4.7	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q47_B] Where would you place yourself on the following axis: 'Hard' values - 'soft' values

Question

Where would you place yourself on the following axis: 'Hard' values - 'soft' values

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	117	4.6	–
'Hard' values	1	40	1.6	1.7
	2	66	2.6	2.7
	3	153	6.1	6.4
	4	251	10.0	10.4
	5	379	15.0	15.8
	6	507	20.1	21.1
	7	521	20.7	21.7
	8	350	13.9	14.6
'Soft' values	9	137	5.4	5.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_1] Amount of influence at present: Trade unions

Question

Amount of influence at present: Trade unions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	96	3.8	–
Too much influence	1	942	37.4	38.8
About the right amount	2	1060	42.0	43.7
Too little influence	3	423	16.8	17.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_2] Amount of influence at present: Parliament

Question

Amount of influence at present: Parliament

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	101	4.0	–
Too much influence	1	376	14.9	15.5
About the right amount	2	1553	61.6	64.2
Too little influence	3	491	19.5	20.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_3] Amount of influence at present: Government

Question

Amount of influence at present: Government

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	111	4.4	–
Too much influence	1	606	24.0	25.1
About the right amount	2	1646	65.3	68.3
Too little influence	3	158	6.3	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_4] Amount of influence at present: Church**Question***Amount of influence at present: Church***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	102	4.0	–
Too much influence	1	719	28.5	29.7
About the right amount	2	1447	57.4	59.8
Too little influence	3	253	10.0	10.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_5] Amount of influence at present: Municipal decision-makers**Question***Amount of influence at present: Municipal decision-makers***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	108	4.3	–
Too much influence	1	576	22.8	23.9
About the right amount	2	1233	48.9	51.1
Too little influence	3	604	24.0	25.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_6] Amount of influence at present: Press**Question***Amount of influence at present: Press***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	102	4.0	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Too much influence	1	981	38.9	40.6
About the right amount	2	1264	50.1	52.3
Too little influence	3	174	6.9	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_7] Amount of influence at present: Banks**Question***Amount of influence at present: Banks***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	94	3.7	–
Too much influence	1	1456	57.8	60.0
About the right amount	2	928	36.8	38.2
Too little influence	3	43	1.7	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_8] Amount of influence at present: Family**Question***Amount of influence at present: Family***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	104	4.1	–
Too much influence	1	39	1.5	1.6
About the right amount	2	996	39.5	41.2
Too little influence	3	1382	54.8	57.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_9] Amount of influence at present: Police**Question***Amount of influence at present: Police***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	96	3.8	–
Too much influence	1	371	14.7	15.3
About the right amount	2	1469	58.3	60.6
Too little influence	3	585	23.2	24.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_10] Amount of influence at present: Political parties**Question***Amount of influence at present: Political parties***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	112	4.4	–
Too much influence	1	1415	56.1	58.7
About the right amount	2	900	35.7	37.4
Too little influence	3	94	3.7	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_11] Amount of influence at present: Armed forces**Question***Amount of influence at present: Armed forces***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	114	4.5	–

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Too much influence	1	295	11.7	12.3
About the right amount	2	1816	72.0	75.4
Too little influence	3	296	11.7	12.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_12] Amount of influence at present: Large companies**Question***Amount of influence at present: Large companies***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	118	4.7	–
Too much influence	1	1359	53.9	56.6
About the right amount	2	973	38.6	40.5
Too little influence	3	71	2.8	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_13] Amount of influence at present: President**Question***Amount of influence at present: President***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	91	3.6	–
Too much influence	1	161	6.4	6.6
About the right amount	2	1755	69.6	72.2
Too little influence	3	514	20.4	21.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_14] Amount of influence at present: Employers' organisations**Question***Amount of influence at present: Employers' organisations***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	118	4.7	–
Too much influence	1	942	37.4	39.2
About the right amount	2	1220	48.4	50.8
Too little influence	3	241	9.6	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_15] Amount of influence at present: Civil servants**Question***Amount of influence at present: Civil servants***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	122	4.8	–
Too much influence	1	978	38.8	40.8
About the right amount	2	1256	49.8	52.4
Too little influence	3	165	6.5	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_16] Amount of influence at present: Individual citizens**Question***Amount of influence at present: Individual citizens***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	82	3.3	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Too much influence	1	29	1.2	1.2
About the right amount	2	455	18.0	18.7
Too little influence	3	1955	77.5	80.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_17] Amount of influence at present: Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE)

Question

Amount of influence at present: Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	106	4.2	–
Too much influence	1	611	24.2	25.3
About the right amount	2	1680	66.6	69.6
Too little influence	3	124	4.9	5.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q48_18] Amount of influence at present: Universities

Question

Amount of influence at present: Universities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	127	5.0	–
Too much influence	1	136	5.4	5.7
About the right amount	2	1677	66.5	70.1
Too little influence	3	581	23.0	24.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_1] Degree of conflict at present: Rich people - poor people**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Rich people - poor people***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	72	2.9	–
Very strong conflict	1	581	23.0	23.7
Strong conflict	2	915	36.3	37.4
Difficult to say	3	360	14.3	14.7
Not very strong conflict	4	568	22.5	23.2
No conflict at all	5	25	1.0	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_2] Degree of conflict at present: Politicians - citizens**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Politicians - citizens***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	94	3.7	–
Very strong conflict	1	460	18.2	19.0
Strong conflict	2	1109	44.0	45.7
Difficult to say	3	509	20.2	21.0
Not very strong conflict	4	335	13.3	13.8
No conflict at all	5	14	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_3] Degree of conflict at present: Employers - employees**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Employers - employees***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	100	4.0	–
Very strong conflict	1	404	16.0	16.7
Strong conflict	2	1102	43.7	45.5
Difficult to say	3	475	18.8	19.6
Not very strong conflict	4	427	16.9	17.6
No conflict at all	5	13	0.5	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_4] Degree of conflict at present: State enterprises - private enterprises

Question

Degree of conflict at present: State enterprises - private enterprises

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	91	3.6	–
Very strong conflict	1	335	13.3	13.8
Strong conflict	2	744	29.5	30.6
Difficult to say	3	938	37.2	38.6
Not very strong conflict	4	382	15.2	15.7
No conflict at all	5	31	1.2	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_5] Degree of conflict at present: Agricultural producers - consumers

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Agricultural producers - consumers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	88	3.5	–
Very strong conflict	1	473	18.8	19.4
Strong conflict	2	930	36.9	38.2
Difficult to say	3	484	19.2	19.9
Not very strong conflict	4	500	19.8	20.6

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
No conflict at all	5	46	1.8	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_6] Degree of conflict at present: Men - women

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Men - women

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	94	3.7	–
Very strong conflict	1	148	5.9	6.1
Strong conflict	2	525	20.8	21.6
Difficult to say	3	625	24.8	25.8
Not very strong conflict	4	1005	39.9	41.4
No conflict at all	5	124	4.9	5.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_7] Degree of conflict at present: Employed - unemployed

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Employed - unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	86	3.4	–
Very strong conflict	1	442	17.5	18.2
Strong conflict	2	801	31.8	32.9
Difficult to say	3	591	23.4	24.3
Not very strong conflict	4	521	20.7	21.4
No conflict at all	5	80	3.2	3.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_8] Degree of conflict at present: Socialists - non-socialists**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Socialists - non-socialists***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	83	3.3	–
Very strong conflict	1	580	23.0	23.8
Strong conflict	2	890	35.3	36.5
Difficult to say	3	504	20.0	20.7
Not very strong conflict	4	428	17.0	17.6
No conflict at all	5	36	1.4	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_9] Degree of conflict at present: Media - authorities**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Media - authorities***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	95	3.8	–
Very strong conflict	1	230	9.1	9.5
Strong conflict	2	842	33.4	34.7
Difficult to say	3	778	30.9	32.1
Not very strong conflict	4	541	21.5	22.3
No conflict at all	5	35	1.4	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_10] Degree of conflict at present: Well-educated - non-educated**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Well-educated - non-educated***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	88	3.5	–
Very strong conflict	1	332	13.2	13.6
Strong conflict	2	801	31.8	32.9
Difficult to say	3	640	25.4	26.3
Not very strong conflict	4	604	24.0	24.8
No conflict at all	5	56	2.2	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_11] Degree of conflict at present: Industry/enterprises - nature conservation

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Industry/enterprises - nature conservation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	90	3.6	–
Very strong conflict	1	759	30.1	31.2
Strong conflict	2	1085	43.0	44.6
Difficult to say	3	349	13.8	14.4
Not very strong conflict	4	223	8.8	9.2
No conflict at all	5	15	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_12] Degree of conflict at present: Young people - old people

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Young people - old people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	88	3.5	–
Very strong conflict	1	209	8.3	8.6
Strong conflict	2	656	26.0	27.0
Difficult to say	3	537	21.3	22.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not very strong conflict	4	902	35.8	37.1
No conflict at all	5	129	5.1	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_13] Degree of conflict at present: Large companies - small companies**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Large companies - small companies***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	93	3.7	–
Very strong conflict	1	276	10.9	11.4
Strong conflict	2	818	32.4	33.7
Difficult to say	3	822	32.6	33.9
Not very strong conflict	4	464	18.4	19.1
No conflict at all	5	48	1.9	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_14] Degree of conflict at present: Hard values - soft values**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Hard values - soft values***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	95	3.8	–
Very strong conflict	1	431	17.1	17.8
Strong conflict	2	849	33.7	35.0
Difficult to say	3	786	31.2	32.4
Not very strong conflict	4	334	13.2	13.8
No conflict at all	5	26	1.0	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q49_15] Degree of conflict at present: Officials - employees

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Officials - employees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	78	3.1	–
Very strong conflict	1	134	5.3	5.5
Strong conflict	2	509	20.2	20.8
Difficult to say	3	771	30.6	31.6
Not very strong conflict	4	935	37.1	38.3
No conflict at all	5	94	3.7	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_1] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Material well-being of citizens

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Material well-being of citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	70	2.8	–
Very good	1	753	29.9	30.7
Fairly good	2	1545	61.3	63.0
Difficult to say	3	81	3.2	3.3
Fairly bad	4	63	2.5	2.6
Very bad	5	9	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_2] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: General morals of society

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: General morals of society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	97	3.8	–
Very good	1	91	3.6	3.8
Fairly good	2	950	37.7	39.2
Difficult to say	3	506	20.1	20.9
Fairly bad	4	767	30.4	31.6
Very bad	5	110	4.4	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_3] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Citizens' chances to influence decisions

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Citizens' chances to influence decisions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	92	3.6	–
Very good	1	20	0.8	0.8
Fairly good	2	361	14.3	14.9
Difficult to say	3	262	10.4	10.8
Fairly bad	4	1327	52.6	54.6
Very bad	5	459	18.2	18.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_4] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Equality of citizens

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Equality of citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	87	3.5	–
Very good	1	157	6.2	6.5
Fairly good	2	997	39.5	41.0
Difficult to say	3	336	13.3	13.8
Fairly bad	4	725	28.8	29.8
Very bad	5	219	8.7	9.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_5] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Status of young people

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Status of young people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	89	3.5	–
Very good	1	168	6.7	6.9
Fairly good	2	925	36.7	38.0
Difficult to say	3	285	11.3	11.7
Fairly bad	4	821	32.6	33.8
Very bad	5	233	9.2	9.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_6] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: General harmony in society

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: General harmony in society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	106	4.2	–
Very good	1	171	6.8	7.1
Fairly good	2	1268	50.3	52.5
Difficult to say	3	548	21.7	22.7
Fairly bad	4	382	15.2	15.8
Very bad	5	46	1.8	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_7] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: State of the environment

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: State of the environment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	95	3.8	–
Very good	1	93	3.7	3.8
Fairly good	2	1125	44.6	46.4
Difficult to say	3	308	12.2	12.7
Fairly bad	4	772	30.6	31.8
Very bad	5	128	5.1	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_8] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Actions of state leaders

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Actions of state leaders

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	107	4.2	–
Very good	1	101	4.0	4.2
Fairly good	2	916	36.3	37.9
Difficult to say	3	734	29.1	30.4
Fairly bad	4	546	21.7	22.6
Very bad	5	117	4.6	4.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_9] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Status of families with children

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Status of families with children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	97	3.8	–
Very good	1	139	5.5	5.7
Fairly good	2	1019	40.4	42.0
Difficult to say	3	266	10.6	11.0
Fairly bad	4	780	30.9	32.2
Very bad	5	220	8.7	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_10] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Mental well-being of citizens

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Mental well-being of citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	94	3.7	–
Very good	1	99	3.9	4.1
Fairly good	2	901	35.7	37.1
Difficult to say	3	511	20.3	21.1
Fairly bad	4	752	29.8	31.0
Very bad	5	164	6.5	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_11] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Safety/security of life

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Safety/security of life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	94	3.7	–
Very good	1	240	9.5	9.9
Fairly good	2	1187	47.1	48.9
Difficult to say	3	341	13.5	14.1
Fairly bad	4	518	20.5	21.3
Very bad	5	141	5.6	5.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_12] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Status of pensioners

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Status of pensioners

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	80	3.2	–
Very good	1	247	9.8	10.1
Fairly good	2	1072	42.5	43.9
Difficult to say	3	318	12.6	13.0
Fairly bad	4	620	24.6	25.4
Very bad	5	184	7.3	7.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_13] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Status of national culture

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Status of national culture

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	118	4.7	–
Very good	1	195	7.7	8.1
Fairly good	2	1024	40.6	42.6
Difficult to say	3	841	33.4	35.0
Fairly bad	4	290	11.5	12.1
Very bad	5	53	2.1	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_14] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Status of the unemployed

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Status of the unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	93	3.7	–
Very good	1	111	4.4	4.6
Fairly good	2	440	17.5	18.1
Difficult to say	3	274	10.9	11.3
Fairly bad	4	1008	40.0	41.5
Very bad	5	595	23.6	24.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_15] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Threat of violence or terrorism

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Threat of violence or terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	121	4.8	–
Very good	1	150	6.0	6.3
Fairly good	2	434	17.2	18.1
Difficult to say	3	757	30.0	31.5
Fairly bad	4	677	26.9	28.2
Very bad	5	382	15.2	15.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_16] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Income distribution

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Income distribution

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	115	4.6	–
Very good	1	33	1.3	1.4
Fairly good	2	567	22.5	23.6
Difficult to say	3	512	20.3	21.3
Fairly bad	4	886	35.1	36.8
Very bad	5	408	16.2	17.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_17] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Operational conditions for private enterprises

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Operational conditions for private enterprises

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	107	4.2	–
Very good	1	102	4.0	4.2
Fairly good	2	748	29.7	31.0
Difficult to say	3	638	25.3	26.4
Fairly bad	4	762	30.2	31.6
Very bad	5	164	6.5	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_18] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Birth rate

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Birth rate

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	91	3.6	–
Very good	1	122	4.8	5.0
Fairly good	2	781	31.0	32.1
Difficult to say	3	487	19.3	20.0
Fairly bad	4	874	34.7	36.0
Very bad	5	166	6.6	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_19] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Happiness of people

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Happiness of people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	83	3.3	–
Very good	1	68	2.7	2.8
Fairly good	2	862	34.2	35.4
Difficult to say	3	708	28.1	29.0
Fairly bad	4	654	25.9	26.8
Very bad	5	146	5.8	6.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_1_20] What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Civil liberties

Question

What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Civil liberties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	86	3.4	–
Very good	1	655	26.0	26.9
Fairly good	2	1182	46.9	48.5
Difficult to say	3	373	14.8	15.3
Fairly bad	4	185	7.3	7.6
Very bad	5	40	1.6	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_1] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Material well-being of citizens

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Material well-being of citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	189	7.5	–
Become a lot better	1	106	4.2	4.5
Become slightly better	2	920	36.5	39.5
Stay the same	3	930	36.9	39.9
Become slightly worse	4	335	13.3	14.4
Become a lot worse	5	41	1.6	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_2] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: General morals of society

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: General morals of society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	227	9.0	–
Become a lot better	1	28	1.1	1.2
Become slightly better	2	407	16.1	17.7
Stay the same	3	1091	43.3	47.6
Become slightly worse	4	627	24.9	27.3
Become a lot worse	5	141	5.6	6.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_3] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Citizens' chances to influence decisions

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Citizens' chances to influence decisions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	221	8.8	–
Become a lot better	1	39	1.5	1.7
Become slightly better	2	496	19.7	21.6
Stay the same	3	1199	47.6	52.1
Become slightly worse	4	406	16.1	17.7
Become a lot worse	5	160	6.3	7.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_4] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Equality of citizens

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Equality of citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	224	8.9	–

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Become a lot better	1	65	2.6	2.8
Become slightly better	2	656	26.0	28.6
Stay the same	3	1203	47.7	52.4
Become slightly worse	4	283	11.2	12.3
Become a lot worse	5	90	3.6	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_5] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of young people

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of young people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	218	8.6	–
Become a lot better	1	88	3.5	3.8
Become slightly better	2	959	38.0	41.6
Stay the same	3	958	38.0	41.6
Become slightly worse	4	234	9.3	10.2
Become a lot worse	5	64	2.5	2.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_6] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: General harmony in society

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: General harmony in society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	250	9.9	–
Become a lot better	1	28	1.1	1.2
Become slightly better	2	397	15.7	17.5
Stay the same	3	1465	58.1	64.5
Become slightly worse	4	334	13.2	14.7
Become a lot worse	5	47	1.9	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_7] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: State of the environment

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: State of the environment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	228	9.0	–
Become a lot better	1	47	1.9	2.0
Become slightly better	2	487	19.3	21.2
Stay the same	3	540	21.4	23.5
Become slightly worse	4	936	37.1	40.8
Become a lot worse	5	283	11.2	12.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_8] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Actions of state leaders

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Actions of state leaders

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	264	10.5	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Become a lot better	1	29	1.2	1.3
Become slightly better	2	357	14.2	15.8
Stay the same	3	1569	62.2	69.5
Become slightly worse	4	227	9.0	10.1
Become a lot worse	5	75	3.0	3.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_9] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of families with children

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of families with children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	221	8.8	–
Become a lot better	1	110	4.4	4.8
Become slightly better	2	1150	45.6	50.0
Stay the same	3	832	33.0	36.2
Become slightly worse	4	160	6.3	7.0
Become a lot worse	5	48	1.9	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_10] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Mental well-being of citizens

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Mental well-being of citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	241	9.6	–
Become a lot better	1	43	1.7	1.9
Become slightly better	2	421	16.7	18.5
Stay the same	3	1144	45.4	50.2
Become slightly worse	4	545	21.6	23.9
Become a lot worse	5	127	5.0	5.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_11] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Safety/security of life

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Safety/security of life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	232	9.2	–
Become a lot better	1	54	2.1	2.4
Become slightly better	2	305	12.1	13.3
Stay the same	3	1036	41.1	45.3
Become slightly worse	4	729	28.9	31.8
Become a lot worse	5	165	6.5	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_12] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of pensioners

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of pensioners

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	218	8.6	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Become a lot better	1	73	2.9	3.2
Become slightly better	2	682	27.1	29.6
Stay the same	3	1095	43.4	47.5
Become slightly worse	4	367	14.6	15.9
Become a lot worse	5	86	3.4	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_13] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of national culture

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of national culture

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	283	11.2	–
Become a lot better	1	40	1.6	1.8
Become slightly better	2	483	19.2	21.6
Stay the same	3	1410	55.9	63.0
Become slightly worse	4	259	10.3	11.6
Become a lot worse	5	46	1.8	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_14] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of the unemployed

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of the unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	234	9.3	–
Become a lot better	1	56	2.2	2.4
Become slightly better	2	491	19.5	21.5
Stay the same	3	953	37.8	41.7
Become slightly worse	4	562	22.3	24.6
Become a lot worse	5	225	8.9	9.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_15] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Threat of violence or terrorism

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Threat of violence or terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	270	10.7	–
Become a lot better	1	47	1.9	2.1
Become slightly better	2	144	5.7	6.4
Stay the same	3	704	27.9	31.3
Become slightly worse	4	974	38.6	43.3
Become a lot worse	5	382	15.2	17.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_16] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Income distribution

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Income distribution

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	265	10.5	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Become a lot better	1	35	1.4	1.6
Become slightly better	2	360	14.3	16.0
Stay the same	3	1171	46.4	51.9
Become slightly worse	4	471	18.7	20.9
Become a lot worse	5	219	8.7	9.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_17] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Operational conditions for private enterprises

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Operational conditions for private enterprises

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	267	10.6	–
Become a lot better	1	65	2.6	2.9
Become slightly better	2	578	22.9	25.6
Stay the same	3	1138	45.1	50.5
Become slightly worse	4	384	15.2	17.0
Become a lot worse	5	89	3.5	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_18] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Birth rate

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Birth rate

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	218	8.6	–
Become a lot better	1	54	2.1	2.3
Become slightly better	2	423	16.8	18.4
Stay the same	3	1068	42.4	46.4
Become slightly worse	4	651	25.8	28.3
Become a lot worse	5	107	4.2	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_19] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Happiness of people

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Happiness of people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	229	9.1	–
Become a lot better	1	49	1.9	2.1
Become slightly better	2	354	14.0	15.4
Stay the same	3	1250	49.6	54.5
Become slightly worse	4	511	20.3	22.3
Become a lot worse	5	128	5.1	5.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[Q50_2_20] How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Civil liberties

Question

How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Civil liberties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	229	9.1	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Become a lot better	1	61	2.4	2.7
Become slightly better	2	330	13.1	14.4
Stay the same	3	1566	62.1	68.3
Become slightly worse	4	278	11.0	12.1
Become a lot worse	5	57	2.3	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	72	2.9	–
Male	1	1180	46.8	48.2
Female	2	1269	50.3	51.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Respondent's age

Question

Respondent's age

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	46	1.8	–
Under 18 years	1	109	4.3	4.4
18-20 years	2	140	5.6	5.7
21-30 years	3	477	18.9	19.3
31-40 years	4	564	22.4	22.8
41-50 years	5	429	17.0	17.3
51-60 years	6	365	14.5	14.7

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
61-65 years	7	196	7.8	7.9
Over 65 years	8	195	7.7	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV3] Respondent's marital status**Question***Respondent's marital status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	48	1.9	–
Single	1	650	25.8	26.3
Married or cohabiting	2	1561	61.9	63.1
Widowed or divorced	3	262	10.4	10.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Size of municipality of residence**Question***Size of municipality of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	114	4.5	–
Less than 4,000 inhabitants	1	264	10.5	11.0
4,000-8,000 inhabitants	2	418	16.6	17.4
8,000-30,000 inhabitants	3	773	30.7	32.1
30,000-80,000 inhabitants	4	366	14.5	15.2
Over 80,000 inhabitants	5	586	23.2	24.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV5] Province of residence**Question***Province of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	41	1.6	–
Uusimaa	1	551	21.9	22.2
Turku ja Pori	2	356	14.1	14.4
Häme	3	348	13.8	14.0
Kymi	4	203	8.1	8.2
Mikkeli	5	106	4.2	4.3
Pohjois-Karjala	6	83	3.3	3.3
Kuopio	7	133	5.3	5.4
Keski-Suomi	8	143	5.7	5.8
Vaasa	9	241	9.6	9.7
Oulu	10	215	8.5	8.7
Lappi	11	101	4.0	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV6] Respondent's occupational group**Question***Respondent's occupational group***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	51	2.0	–
Higher managerial occupations (salaried)	1	77	3.1	3.1
Lower managerial and professional occupations	2	186	7.4	7.5
Administrative, clerical, secretarial occupations	3	349	13.8	14.1
Worker	4	697	27.6	28.2
Large or small employer, own account worker	5	130	5.2	5.3
Farmer	6	165	6.5	6.7
Pupil or student	7	292	11.6	11.8
Retired	8	392	15.5	15.9
Housewife	9	83	3.3	3.4

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unemployed	10	58	2.3	2.3
Other	11	41	1.6	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Respondent's basic education**Question***Respondent's basic education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	63	2.5	–
Primary education	1	1188	47.1	48.3
Lower secondary education	2	730	29.0	29.7
Upper secondary education (matriculation exam.)	3	540	21.4	22.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Respondent's vocational education**Question***Respondent's vocational education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	114	4.5	–
No vocational education	1	660	26.2	27.4
Vocational course, short vocational education	2	645	25.6	26.8
Vocational school	3	477	18.9	19.8
Vocational college	4	402	15.9	16.7
University degree	5	223	8.8	9.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Respondent's federation of trade unions membership**Question***Respondent's federation of trade unions membership***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	113	4.5	–
Not a member	1	1148	45.5	47.7
Yes, federation not mentioned...	2	44	1.7	1.8
Central Organisation of Finnish Trade Unions (SAK)	3	579	23.0	24.0
Confed. of Salaried Employees in Finland (TVK)	4	219	8.7	9.1
The Finnish Confed. of Salaried Employees (STTK)	5	109	4.3	4.5
Confed. of Unions for Acad. Professionals (AKAVA)	6	172	6.8	7.1
Union of Agric. Producers and Forest Owners (MTK)	7	137	5.4	5.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV10] Are you working in...**Question***Are you working in...***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	141	5.6	–
Public sector	1	600	23.8	25.2
Private sector	2	1009	40.0	42.4
Not in paid employment	3	771	30.6	32.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV11] Respondent's industry of employment**Question***Respondent's industry of employment***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	161	6.4	–
Agriculture and forestry	1	254	10.1	10.8
Industry and construction	2	472	18.7	20.0
Private services (e.g. trade, traffic)	3	480	19.0	20.3
Public services (e.g. teaching, administration)	4	434	17.2	18.4
Not in paid employment	5	720	28.6	30.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV12] How actively do you participate in the activities of different organisations or associations?

Question

How actively do you participate in the activities of different organisations or associations?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	86	3.4	–
Very actively	1	135	5.4	5.5
Fairly actively	2	442	17.5	18.2
Not very actively	3	745	29.6	30.6
Not actively at all	4	1113	44.1	45.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV13] If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party would you vote for? (Also under 18 years old reply)

Question

If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party would you vote for? (Also under 18 years old reply)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	84	3.3	–
Center Party of Finland (KESK)	1	301	11.9	12.4
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	451	17.9	18.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Liberal Party (LKP)	3	21	0.8	0.9
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	4	88	3.5	3.6
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	5	414	16.4	17.0
Democr. League of People (SKDL)/Communist P. (SKP)	6	118	4.7	4.8
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	40	1.6	1.6
Finnish Rural Party (SMP)	8	68	2.7	2.8
Constitutional Party of Finland (POP)	9	8	0.3	0.3
The Greens (VIHR)	10	100	4.0	4.1
Democratic Alternative (DEVA)	11	23	0.9	0.9
Finnish Pensioners' Party (SEP)	12	55	2.2	2.3
Some other party or coalition	13	10	0.4	0.4
Wouldn't vote at all	14	141	5.6	5.8
Can't say	15	323	12.8	13.3
Don't want to say	16	276	10.9	11.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV14] Self-designated social class

Question

Self-designated social class

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	80	3.2	–
Working class	1	582	23.1	23.8
Lower middle class	2	197	7.8	8.1
Middle class	3	689	27.3	28.2
Upper middle class	4	208	8.3	8.5
Upper class	5	23	0.9	0.9
Don't consider belonging to any social class	6	742	29.4	30.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		2521	100.0	100.0

[BV15] Questionnaire language

Question

Questionnaire language

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	2387	94.7	94.7
Swedish	2	134	5.3	5.3
		2521	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

Indexes

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Science and technology are changing from people’s servants into their masters. [Q5]	8
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It is a privilege to be a Finn. [Q7]	9
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Use of nuclear power must be abandoned altogether, even if it meant a lower standard of living. [Q10]	10
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The higher the technology, the greater the well-being. [Q12]	11
I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to reduce pollution and environmental problems. [Q13]	11
We all should be willing to compromise our own interests to secure Finland’s international competitiveness. [Q14]	12
If the Finns had a more positive attitude to entrepreneurship, it would benefit society as a whole. [Q15]	12

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Amount of influence at present: Banks [Q48_7]	33
Amount of influence at present: Family [Q48_8]	33
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Degree of conflict at present: Media - authorities [Q49_9]	41
Degree of conflict at present: Well-educated - non-educated [Q49_10]	41
Degree of conflict at present: Industry/enterprises - nature conservation [Q49_11]	42
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Degree of conflict at present: Large companies - small companies [Q49_13]	43
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What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Status of national culture [Q50_1_13]	50
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How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: General morals of society [Q50_2_2]	54
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Citizens' chances to influence decisions [Q50_2_3]	55
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Equality of citizens [Q50_2_4]	55
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of young people [Q50_2_5]	56
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How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: State of the environment [Q50_2_7]	57
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Actions of state leaders [Q50_2_8]	57
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of families with children [Q50_2_9]	58
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Mental well-being of citizens [Q50_2_10]	58
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Safety/security of life [Q50_2_11]	59
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of pensioners [Q50_2_12]	59

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How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of the unemployed [Q50_2_14]	60
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Threat of violence or terrorism [Q50_2_15]	61
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Income distribution [Q50_2_16]	61
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Operational conditions for private enterprises [Q50_2_17]	62
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Birth rate [Q50_2_18]	62
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Happiness of people [Q50_2_19]	63
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Respondent's gender [BV1]	64
Respondent's age [BV2]	64
Respondent's marital status [BV3]	65
Size of municipality of residence [BV4]	65
Province of residence [BV5]	66
Respondent's occupational group [BV6]	66
Respondent's basic education [BV7]	67
Respondent's vocational education [BV8]	67
Respondent's federation of trade unions membership [BV9]	68
Are you working in... [BV10]	68
Respondent's industry of employment [BV11]	68
How actively do you participate in the activities of different organisations or associations? [BV12]	69
If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party would you vote for? (Also under 18 years old reply) [BV13]	69
Self-designated social class [BV14]	70
Questionnaire language [BV15]	70

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

A fifth nuclear power plant should be built in Finland.	7
After the Chernobyl disaster, mankind should re-evaluate its aims.	13
Amount of influence at present: Armed forces	34
Amount of influence at present: Banks	33
Amount of influence at present: Church	32
Amount of influence at present: Civil servants	36
Amount of influence at present: Employers' organisations	36
Amount of influence at present: Family	33
Amount of influence at present: Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE)	37
Amount of influence at present: Government	31
Amount of influence at present: Individual citizens	36
Amount of influence at present: Large companies	35
Amount of influence at present: Municipal decision-makers	32
Amount of influence at present: Parliament	31
Amount of influence at present: Police	34
Amount of influence at present: Political parties	34
Amount of influence at present: President	35
Amount of influence at present: Press	32
Amount of influence at present: Trade unions	30
Amount of influence at present: Universities	37
Are you working in...	68
By aiming at continuous economic growth, mankind will slowly destroy the environment and eventually itself.	20
Degree of conflict at present: Agricultural producers - consumers	39
Degree of conflict at present: Employed - unemployed	40
Degree of conflict at present: Employers - employees	38
Degree of conflict at present: Hard values - soft values	43
Degree of conflict at present: Industry/enterprises - nature conservation	42
Degree of conflict at present: Large companies - small companies	43
Degree of conflict at present: Media - authorities	41
Degree of conflict at present: Men - women	40
Degree of conflict at present: Officials - employees	44
Degree of conflict at present: Politicians - citizens	38

3. Indexes

Degree of conflict at present: Rich people - poor people	38
Degree of conflict at present: Socialists - non-socialists	41
Degree of conflict at present: State enterprises - private enterprises	39
Degree of conflict at present: Well-educated - non-educated	41
Degree of conflict at present: Young people - old people	42
Economic and industrial activities are unduly constricted on the grounds of nature conservation. 21	
Economic growth is the only way to continuous well-being.	15
Efforts should not be made to further increase the material standard of living.	17
Employment situation cannot be improved without economic growth.	18
Enterprises' and companies' matters are determined by banks too much.	22
Even though computers bring a lot of changes to our lives, they are more of an advantage than a disadvantage.	23
Finland suffers from a worrying trend of ownership concentration.	19
Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever-increasing internationalisa- tion.	19
Finns should more effectively pursue their interests in the international trade and economy. 21	
Foreign development aid should not be increased as long as there are needy people in Finland. 25	
FSD case id	6
FSD edition number	5
FSD study number	5
High income tax reduces my willingness to work.	24
How actively do you participate in the activities of different organisations or associations? .	69
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Actions of state leaders	57
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Birth rate	62
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How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: General harmony in society	56
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: General	

morals of society	54
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How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Income distribution	61
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How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Operational conditions for private enterprises	62
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Safety/security of life	59
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: State of the environment	57
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of families with children	58
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of national culture	60
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of pensioners	59
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of the unemployed	60
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Status of young people	56
How do you think the state of the following things in Finland will change in the future: Threat of violence or terrorism	61
How optimistically or pessimistically do you generally view the following things: The future of Europe	28
How optimistically or pessimistically do you generally view the following things: The future of Finland	28
How optimistically or pessimistically do you generally view the following things: The future of the world	29
How optimistically or pessimistically do you generally view the following things: Your own future	27
I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to reduce pollution and environmental problems.	11
I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to remove unemployment.	26
If employees could participate and influence corporate decision making more, it would benefit society as a whole.	13

3. Indexes

If more foreigners worked in Finland, our country would benefit from the useful international influences they bring.	14
If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party would you vote for? (Also under 18 years old reply)	69
If the Finns had a more positive attitude to entrepreneurship, it would benefit society as a whole.	12
If the support for 'soft values' becomes more common in the way people think, our society will be paralysed.	14
If the support for 'soft values' becomes more common in the way people think, our society will become better.	16
Improving economic welfare to a yet higher level will increase psychological distress.	7
In the future, science and technology will be able to solve all present-day problems.	6
It is a privilege to be a Finn.	9
No party promotes issues that are important to me.	6
People used to be happier than they are now.	20
Political parties have drifted further and further away from the problems of ordinary citizens.	10
Private day care services, elderly home services, and health services need to be substantially increased in Finland.	26
Private entrepreneurship is the best guarantee for our well-being.	20
Province of residence	66
Questionnaire language	70
Recent events have shown that experts do not know much more than ordinary people.	22
Respondent's age	64
Respondent's basic education	67
Respondent's federation of trade unions membership	68
Respondent's gender	64
Respondent's industry of employment	68
Respondent's marital status	65
Respondent's occupational group	66
Respondent's vocational education	67
Science and technology are changing from people's servants into their masters.	8
Self-designated social class	70
Size of municipality of residence	65
State-owned enterprises unnecessarily expand their businesses outside their own industry. ..	25
The concentration of industrial production is inevitable for Finns to keep up with the ever-increasing international competition.	16

The conviction of conscientious objectors should be respected more.	15
The current way of life contains too little humanity and human-centeredness.	24
The equality between the sexes is talked about way too much nowadays.	9
The fact that Finland's population is decreasing is not very significant for our future.	23
The higher the technology, the greater the well-being.	11
The opinions of citizens have little influence on decision-making in our society.	11
The present world is so complicated that an ordinary citizen does not understand much of it.	8
The problems of the present-day world can only be solved by returning to a life closer to nature.	18
The supporters of alternative movements are unrealistic daydreamers.	17
Use of nuclear power must be abandoned altogether, even if it meant a lower standard of living.	10
We all should be willing to compromise our own interests to secure Finland's international competitiveness.	12
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What do you think is the state of the following things in Finland at present: Happiness of people	53
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Where would you place yourself on the following axis: 'Hard' values - 'soft' values	30
Where would you place yourself on the following axis: Political left - political right	29
World peace is nowadays on an alarmingly unstable foundation.	27

Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD1080 EVAn kansallinen asennetutkimus 1986

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD1080 EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 1986

If this questionnaire is used or referred to in any publication, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

LIITE 1. Kyselylomake

SUOMALAISTEN KÄSITYKSET SUOMALAISESTA YHTEISKUNNASTA 1986

PYYDÄMME TEITÄ VASTAAMAAN JOKAISEEN VÄITTÄMÄÄN RENGASTAMALLA SEN VAIHTOEHDON, JOKA VASTAA TEIDÄN HENKILÖKOHTAISTA MIELIPIDETTÄNNE.

VÄIT T Ä M Ä T	OLEN TÄYSIN SAMAA MIELTÄ	OLEN JOK- SEENKIN SAMAA MIELTÄ	VAIKEA SANOA	OLEN JOK- SEENKIN ERI MIELTÄ	OLEN TÄYSIN ERI MIELTÄ
1. MIKÄÄN PUOLUE EI AJA JUURI MINULLE TÄRKEITÄ ASIOITA	1	2	3	4	5
2. TIEDE JA TEKNIikka PYSTYVÄT TULEVAISUUDESSA RATKAISEMAAN USEIMMAT TÄNÄ PÄIVÄNÄ ESIINTYVÄT ONGELMAT	1	2	3	4	5
3. VIIDENNEN YDINVOIMALAN RAKENTAMINEN SUOMEEN ON KANNATETTAVAA	1	2	3	4	5
4. TALOUDELLISEN HYVINVOINNIN KEHITTÄMINEN VIELÄ NYKYISTÄ KORKEAMMALLE TASOLLE LISÄÄ HENKISTÄ PAHOINVOINTIA	1	2	3	4	5
5. TIEDE JA TEKNOLOGIA OVAT NOUSEMASSA IHMISEN PALVELIJASTA IHMISEN HERRAKSI	1	2	3	4	5
6. MAAILMA ON NYKYÄÄN NIIN MONIMUTKAINEN, ETTEI TAVALLINEN KANSALAINEN YMMÄRRÄ SIITÄ ENÄÄ PALJOAKAAN	1	2	3	4	5
7. ON ONNI JA ETUOIKEUS SAADA OLLA SUOMALAINEN	1	2	3	4	5
8. SUKUPUOLTEN TASA-ARVOSTA PUHUTAAN NYKYÄÄN AIVAN LIIKAA	1	2	3	4	5
9. PUOLUEET OVAT AJAUTUNEET YHÄ KAUEMMAS TAVALLISEN IHMISEN ONGELMISTA	1	2	3	4	5
10. YDINVOIMAN KÄYTÖSTÄ ON LUOVUTTAVA SILLÄKIN EHDOLLA, ETTÄ ELINTASO SEN SEURAUKSENA LASKISI	1	2	3	4	5
11. KANSALAISTEN MIELIPITEILLÄ EI OLE PALJONKAAN VAIKUTUSTA SIIHEN, MILLAISIA PÄÄTÖKSIÄ YHTEISKUNNASSA TEHDÄÄN	1	2	3	4	5
12. MITÄ KORKEAMPI TEKNOLOGIA, SEN SUUREMPI HYVINVOINTI	1	2	3	4	5
13. SAASTE- JA YMPÄRISTÖONGELMIEN VÄHENTÄMISEKSI OLEN VALMIS TINKIMÄÄN OMASTA ELINTASOSTANI	1	2	3	4	5
14. MEIDÄN KAIKKIEN PITÄISI TINKIÄ OMISTA EDUISTAMME MAAMME KANSAINVÄLISEN KILPAILUKYVYN TURVAAMISEKSI	1	2	3	4	5
15. MIKÄLI MAASSAMME SUHTAUDUTTAISIIN MYÖNTEISEMMIN YRITTÄMISEEN, SIITÄ HYÖTYISI KOKO YHTEISKUNTA	1	2	3	4	5
16. TSHERNOBYLIN YDINVOIMALAONNETTOMUUDEN JÄLKEEN IHMISKUNNAN ON SYYTÄ ARVIOIDA PÄÄMÄÄRÄNSÄ UUDELLEEN	1	2	3	4	5
17. MIKÄLI TYÖNTEKIJÄT SAISIVAT OSALLISTUA JA VAIKUTTAA YRITYSTEN PÄÄTÖKSENTEKOON NYKYISTÄ ENEMMÄN SIITÄ HYÖTYISI KOKO YHTEISKUNTA	1	2	3	4	5
18. ULKOMAALAISTEN LISÄÄNTYVÄ TYÖSKENTELY SUOMESSA TOISI MAHAMME HYÖDYLLISIÄ KANSAINVÄLISIÄ VAIKUTTEITA	1	2	3	4	5

(V Ä I T T Ä M Ä T)

	OLEN TÄYSIN SAMAA MIELTÄ	OLEN JOK- SEENKIN SAMAA MIELTÄ	VAIKEA SANOA	OLEN JOK- SEENKIN ERI MIELTÄ	OLEN TÄYSIN ERI MIELTÄ
19. MIKÄLI "PEHMEIDEN ARVOJEN" KANNATUS IHMISTEN AJATTELUTAVASSA YLEISTYY, YHTEISKUNTAMME TOIMINTAKYKY LAMAANTUU	1	2	3	4	5
20. ASEISTAKIELTÄYTYJIEN VAKAUMUSTA TULISI KUNNIOITTA A NYKYISTÄ ENEMMÄN	1	2	3	4	5
21. IHMISTEN HYVINVOINNIN JATKUMINEN VOI PERUSTUA VAIN TALOUDEL- LISEEN KASVUUN	1	2	3	4	5
22. MIKÄLI "PEHMEIDEN ARVOJEN" KANNATUS IHMISTEN AJATTELUTAVASSA YLEISTYY, KOKO YHTEISKUNTA MUUTTUU PAREMMAKSI ELÄÄ	1	2	3	4	5
23. TEOLLISUUSTUOTANNON KESKITÄMINEN ON VÄLTÄMÄTÖNTÄ, JOTTA SUOMALAI- SET VOISIVAT PYSYÄ MUKANA KOVENEVASSA KANSAINVÄLISESSÄ KILPAILUSSA	1	2	3	4	5
24. AINEELLISTA ELINTASOA EI PITÄISI ENÄÄ NYKYISESTÄÄN PYRKIÄ LISÄÄMÄÄN	1	2	3	4	5
25. VAIHTOEHTOLIIKKEIDEN KANNATTAJAT OVAT EPÄREALISTISIA HAIHATTELJOITA	1	2	3	4	5
26. NYKYMAAILMAN ONGELMAT VOI RATKAISTA VAIN PALUU LUONNONLÄHEISEEN ELÄMÄÄN	1	2	3	4	5
27. ILMAN TALOUDELLISTA KASVUA EI TYÖLLISYYSTILANNETTA VOIDA PARANTAA	1	2	3	4	5
28. OMISTUS KESKITTYY MAASSAMME HUOLESTUTTAVASTI	1	2	3	4	5
29. SUOMALAISTEN TULISI TEHOKKAASTI VARJELLA KULTTUURINSA OMALEIMAI- SUUTTA YHÄ LISÄÄNTYVÄÄ KANSAINVÄLISTYMISTÄ VASTAAN	1	2	3	4	5
30. YKSITYINEN YRITYSTOIMINTA ON HYVINVOINTIMME PARAS TAE	1	2	3	4	5
31. ENNEN IHMISET OLIVAT ONNELLISEMPIÄ KUIN NYKYÄÄN	1	2	3	4	5
32. PYRKIMÄLLÄ JATKUVAA TALOUDELLISEEN KASVUUN IHMINEN TUHOAA VÄHITELLEN LUONNON JA LOPULTA MYÖS ITSENSÄ	1	2	3	4	5
33. SUOMALAISTEN ON NYKYISTÄ VOIMAKKAAMMIN AJETTAVA ETUJAAN KANSAIN- VÄLISESSÄ KAUPASSA JA TALOUDESSA	1	2	3	4	5
34. LUONNONSUOJELUN NIMISSÄ RAJOITETAAN TALOUDELLISTA JA TEOLLISTA TOIMINTAA LIIAN PALJON	1	2	3	4	5
35. VIIMEAIKOJEN TAPAHTUMAT OVAT OSOITTANEET, ETTEIVÄT ASIAANTUNTIJAT TIEDÄ PALJON ENEMPÄÄ KUIN TAVALLISET IHMISET	1	2	3	4	5
36. PANKIT MÄÄRÄÄVÄT YRITYSTEN ASIOISTA LIIAN PALJON	1	2	3	4	5
37. SUOMEN VÄKILUVUN VÄHENEMISELLÄ EI OLE SUURTA MERKITYSTÄ MAAMME TULEVAISUUDELLE	1	2	3	4	5
38. VAIKKA TIETOKONEET MUUTTAVATKIN ELÄMÄÄMME VOIMAKKAASTI, ON NIISTÄ ENEMMÄN HYÖTYÄ KUIN HAITTAA	1	2	3	4	5
39. NYKYINEN ELÄMÄNTAPA SISÄLTÄÄ LIIAN VÄHÄN INHIMILLISYYTTÄ JA IHMISKESKEISYYTTÄ	1	2	3	4	5

(V Ä I T T Ä M Ä T)

OLEN
TÄYSIN
SAMAA
MIELTÄ

OLEN JOK-
SEENKIN
SAMAA
MIELTÄ

VAIKEA
SANOJA

OLEN JOK-
SEENKIN
ERI
MIELTÄ

OLEN
TÄYSIN
ERI
MIELTÄ

40.	KORKEA TUOVERO VÄHENTÄÄ TYÖHALUJANI	1	2	3	4	5
41.	KEHITYSAPUA ULKOMAILLE EI PITÄISI LISÄTÄ NIIN KAUAAN KUIN KOTIMAASSA ON AVUN TARVETTA	1	2	3	4	5
42.	VALTIONYHTIÖT LAAJENTAVAT TARPEETTOMASTI TOIMINTAANSA OMAN TOIMIALUEENSA ULKOPUOLELLA	1	2	3	4	5
43.	TYÖTTÖMYYDEN POISTAMISEKSI OLEN VALMIS TINKIMÄÄN OMASTA ELINTASOSTANI	1	2	3	4	5
44.	YKSITYISIÄ PÄIVÄHOITO- VANHAINKOTI- JA TERVEYSPALVELUJA TARVITAAN MAASSAMME TUNTVASTI LISÄÄ	1	2	3	4	5
45.	MAAILMANRAUHA ON NYKYÄÄN HUOLESTUTTAVAN EPÄVAKAALLA POHJALLA1		2	3	4	5

46. IHMISILLÄ ON TUNNETUSTI HYVIN ERILAISIA KÄSITYKSIÄ TULEVAISUUDESTA JA SIITÄ MITÄ SE TUO MUKANAAN, KUINKA OPTIMISTISESTI TAI PESSIMISTISESTI TE SUHTAUDUTTE TULEVAISUUTEEN ?

SUHTAUDUN YLEISESTIOTTAEN

ARVIOITAVA ASIA

HYVIN
OPTIMIS-
TISESTI

MELKO
OPTIMIS-
TISESTI

VAIKEA
SANOJA

MELKO
PESSIMIS-
TISESTI

HYVIN
PESSIMIS-
TISESTI

OMA HENKILÖKOHTAINEN TULEVAISUUTEENI	1	2	3	4	5
MAAMME TULEVAISUUS	1	2	3	4	5
EUROOPAN TULEVAISUUS	1	2	3	4	5
MAAILMAN TULEVAISUUS	1	2	3	4	5

47. A) ASENNOITUMISTA POLITIIKKAAN ON PERINTEISESTI KUVATTU PUHUMALLA VASEMMISTOSTA JA OIKEISTOSTA. ALLAOLEVA RUUDUKKO ON ERÄÄNLAINEN VASEMMISTO-OIKEISTO-MITTARI. MIHIN KOHTAAN SJOITTAISITTE ITSENNE TÄLLÄ MITTARILLA ? MERKITKÄÄ, RASTI (x) SIIHEN KOHTAAN RUUDUKOSSA, JONKA KATSOTTE PARHAITEN KUVAAVAN TEIDÄN ASEENTEITANNE.

VASEMMISTO — — — — — OIKEISTO

- B) NYKYÄÄN ASENNOITUMISTA YHTEISKUNTAAN KUVATAAN USEIN MYÖS PUHUMALLA NS. KOVISTA JA PEHMEISTÄ ARVOISTA. ALLAOLEVA RUUDUKKO ON ERÄÄNLAINEN KOVUUS-PEHMEYS -MITTARI. MIHIN SJOITTAISITTE ITSENNE TÄLLÄ MITTARILLA ? MERKITKÄÄ RASTI (x) SEN MUKAAN KUINKA "KOVA" TAI "PEHMEÄ*" KATSOTTE ARVOILTANNE JA ASEENTEILTANNE OLEVANNE.

"KOVAT" — — — — — "PEHMEÄT"
ARVOT ARVOT

48. SEURAAVASSA ON LUETeltu AAKKOSJÄRJESTYKSESSÄ JOUKKO YHTEISKUNNALLISIA VAIKUTTAJIA. YMPYRÖIKÄÄ VAIHTOEHDOT SEN MUKAAN, PIDÄTTEKÖ KYSEISEN VAIKUTTAJAN MÄÄRÄYSVALTAA TÄLLÄ HETKELLÄ LIIAN SUURENA, SOPIVANA VAI LIIAN PIENENÄ ?

VAIKUTTAJATAHO	MÄÄRÄYSVALTAA TÄLLÄ HETKELLÄ		
	LIIAN PALJON	SOPIVASTI	LIIAN VÄHÄN
AMMATTIYHDISTYSLIIKE	1	2	3
EDUSKUNTA	1	2	3
HALLITUS	1	2	3
KIRKKO	1	2	3
KUNTIEN PÄÄTÖKSENTEKIJÄT	1	2	3
LEHDISTÖ	1	2	3
PANKIT	1	2	3
PERHE	1	2	3
POLIISI	1	2	3
POLIITTISET PUOLUEET	1	2	3
PUOLUSTUSVOIMAT	1	2	3
SUURYRITYKSET	1	2	3
TASAVALLAN PRESIDENTTI	1	2	3
TYÖNANTAJAJÄRJESTÖT	1	2	3
VIRKAMIEHISTÖ	1	2	3
YKSITYINEN KANSALAINEN	1	2	3
YLEISRADIO	1	2	3
YLIOPISTOT	1	2	3

49. ERI VÄESTÖRYHMIEN EDUT EIVÄT YHTEISKUNNASSA AINA OLE TÄYSIN YHTENEVÄISET
 KUINKA VOIMAKKAIKSI ARVIOITTE RISTIRIIDAT SEURAAVIEN RYHMIEN VÄLILLÄ SUOMESSA ?

ARVIOITAVAT RYHMÄT

RYHMIEN VÄLILLÄ ESIINTYVÄT RISTIRIIDAT OVAT MIELESTÄNI

	HYVIN VOIMAKKAITA	MELKO VOIMAKKAITA	VAIKEA SANOJA	MELKO HEIKKOJA	EI ESIINNY LAINKAAN
RIKKAAT - KÖYHÄT	1	2	3	4	5
POLIITIKOT - KANSA	1	2	3	4	5
TYÖNANTAJAT - TYÖNTEKIJÄT	1	2	3	4	5
VALTIONYHTIÖT - YKSITYISET YRITYKSET	1	2	3	4	5
MAATALOUSTUOTTAJAT - KULUTTAJAT	1	2	3	4	5
MIEHET - NAISET	1	2	3	4	5
TYÖSSÄ OLEVAT - TYÖTTÖMÄT	1	2	3	4	5
SOSIALISTIT - PORVARIT	1	2	3	4	5
TIEDOTUSVÄLINEET - VIRANOMAISET	1	2	3	4	5
HYVIN KOULUTETUT - HUONOSTI KOULUTETUT	1	2	3	4	5
YRITYKSET - LUONNONSUOJELU	1	2	3	4	5
NUORET - VANHAT	1	2	3	4	5
SUURYRITYKSET - PIENYRITYKSET	1	2	3	4	5
KOVAT ARVOT - PEHMEÄT ARVOT	1	2	3	4	5
TQIMIHENKILÖT - TYÖNTEKIJÄT	1	2	3	4	5

50. MILLAISEKSI ARVIOITTE SEURAAVIEN ASIOIDEN TILAN SUOMESSA ? ENTÄ MIHIN SUUNTAAN ARVIOITTE NIIDEN
 MUUTTUVAN LÄHIVUOSINA ?

ASIAANTILA ON MIELESTÄNI
TÄLLÄ HETKELLÄ

TULEVAISUUDESSA SE USKOAKSENI
MUUTTUU NYKYISTÄ

ARVIOITAVA ASIAANTILA	ASIAANTILA ON MIELESTÄNI TÄLLÄ HETKELLÄ					TULEVAISUUDESSA SE USKOAKSENI MUUTTUU NYKYISTÄ				
	VAR SIN HYVÄ	MELKO HYVÄ	VAIKEA SANOJA	MELKO HUONO	VAR SIN HUONO	PALJON PAREM- MAKSI	HIEMAN PAREM- MAKSI	PYSYY ENÄ MAKSI	HIEMAN HUONOM- MAKSI	PALJON HUONOM- MAKSI

KANSALAISTEN AINEELLINEN HYVINVOINTI	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
YLEINEN YHTEISKUNTAMORAALI	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
YKSILÖN VAIKUTUSMAHDOLLISUUDET	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
KANSALAISTEN TASA-ARVOISUUS	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
NUORTEN ASEMA	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
YLEINEN YHTEISKUNTASOPU	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
LUONNON JA YMPÄRISTÖN TILA	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
VALTIOJOHDON TOIMINTA	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
LAPSIPERHEIDEN ASEMA	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
KANSALAISTEN HENKINEN HYVINVOINTI	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
ELÄMÄN TURVALLISUUS	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
ELÄKELÄISTEN ASEMA	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
KANSALLISEN KULTTUURIN ASEMA	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
TYÖTTÖMIEN ASEMA	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
VÄKIVALLAN TAI TERRORISMIN UHKA	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
TULOJEN JAKAANTUMINEN	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
YKSITYISTEN YRITYSTEN TOIMINTAEDELLYTYKSET	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
SYNTYVYYS	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
IHMISTEN ONNELLISUUS	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
KANSALAISVAPAUDET	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5

1. SUKUPUOLI
- 1 MIES
2 NAINEN
2. IKÄ
- 1 ALLE 18 VUOTTA
2 18-20 VUOTTA
3 21-30 VUOTTA
4 31-40 VUOTTA
5 41-50 VUOTTA
6 51-60 VUOTTA
7 61-65 VUOTTA
8 YLI 65 VUOTTA
3. SIVIILISÄÄTY
- 1 NAIMATON
2 NAIMISSA TAI AVOLIITOSSA
3 LESKI TAI ERONNUT
4. ASUINPAIKKAKUNTASI KOKO
- 1 ALLE 4 000 ASUKASTA
2 4 000 - 8 000 ASUKASTA
3 8 000 - 30 000 ASUKASTA
4 30 000 - 80 000 ASUKASTA
5 YLI 80 000 ASUKASTA
5. LÄÄNI, JOSSA ASUT
- 1 UUDENMAAN LÄÄNI
2 TURUN JA PORIN LÄÄNI
3 HÄMEEN LÄÄNI
4 KYMEN LÄÄNI
5 MIKKELIN LÄÄNI
6 POHJOIS-KARJALAN LÄÄNI
7 KUOPION LÄÄNI
8 KESKI-SUOMEN LÄÄNI
9 VAASAN LÄÄNI
10 OULUN LÄÄNI
11 LAPIN LÄÄNI
6. AMMATTIRYHMÄ, JOHON KATSOT LÄHINNÄ KUULUVASI
- 1 JOHTAVASSA ASEMASSA TOISEN PALVELUKSESSA
2 YLEMPI TOIMIHENKILÖ
3 ALEMPI TOIMIHENKILÖ
4 TYÖNTEKIJÄ
5 YRITTÄJÄ TAI YKSITYINEN AMMATINHARJOITTAJA
6 MAATALOUSYRITTÄJÄ
7 KOULULAINEN TAI OPISKELIJA
8 ELÄKELÄINEN
9 KOTIROUVA
10 TYÖTÖN
11 MUU
7. MILLAINEN PERUSKOULUTUS SINULLA ON ?
- 1 KANSAKOULU
2 KESKIKOULU TAI PERUSKOULU
3 YLIOPILASTUTKINTO
8. MILLAINEN AMMATILLINEN KOULUTUS SINULLA ON ?
- 1 EI AMMATILLISTA KOULUTUSTA
2 AMMATTIKURSSI, LYHYT AMMATTIKOULUTUS, TYÖN OHESSA SAATU KOULUTUS
3 AMMATTIKOULU, KAUPPAKOULU TAI NÄIHIN VERRATTAVA
4 OPISTOTASOINEN AMMATTIKOULUTUS
5 YLIOPISTO- TAI KORKEAKOULUTUTKINTO
9. KUULUTKO JOHONKIN AMMATILLISEEN KESKUSJÄRJESTÖÖN ?
- 1 EN KUULU
2 KYLLÄ, AMMATILLINEN KESKUSJÄRJESTÖNI ON
A) SAK
B) TVK
C) STTK
D) AKAVA
E) MTK
10. TOIMITKO
- 1 JULKISELLA SEKTORILLA (VALTIO, KUNNAT, KUNTAINLIITOT, SEURAKUNNAT, VALTIONYHTIÖT, VALTION LIKELAITOS)
2 YKSITYISELLÄ SEKTORILLA (YKSITYINEN TAI OSUUSTOIMINNALLINEN YRITYS, JÄRJESTÖ, YHDISTYS, MAATILA)
3 EN OLE MUKANA TYÖELÄMÄSSÄ
11. TOIMIALA, JOLLA TYÖSKENTELET
- 1 MAA- JA METSÄTALOUS
2 TEOLLISUUS JA RAKENNUSTOIMINTA
3 YKSITYINEN PALVELUTOIMINTA (ESIM. KAUPPA TAI LIIKENNE)
4 JULKINEN PALVELUTOIMINTA (ESIM. OPETUS TAI HALLINTO)
5 EN OLE MUKANA TYÖELÄMÄSSÄ
12. KUINKA AKTIIVISESTI MIELESTÄSI OSALLISTUT ERILAISTEN JÄRJESTÖJEN TAI YHDISTYSTEN TOIMINTAAN ? (ESIM. AMMATIL- LISET, POLIITTISET, TALOUDELLISET, USKONNOLLISET TAI MUUT AATTEELLISET JÄRJESTÖT TAI URHEILUSEURAT YMS.)
- 1 OSALLISTUN ERITTÄIN AKTIIVISESTI
2 OSALLISTUN MELKO AKTIIVISESTI
3 OSALLISTUN MELKO VÄHÄN
4 EN OSALLISTU JUURI LAINKAAN
13. JOS EDUSKUNTAVAALIT PIDETTÄISIIN NYT, MITÄ PUOLUETTA ÄÄNESTÄISIT ? (MYÖS ALLE 18-VUOTIAAT VASTAAVAT)
- 1 KESK
2 KOK
3 LKP
4 RKP
5 SDP
6 SKDL/SKP
7 SKL
8 SMP
9 POP
10 VIHREÄT
11 DEMOKR. VAIHTOEHTO (SKP/VÄH.)
12 ELÄKELÄISTEN PUOLUE
13 MUUT
14 EN ÄÄNESTÄISI LAINKAAN
15 EN OSAA SANOA
16 EN HALUA SANOA
14. MIHIN YHTEISKUNTALUOKKAAN KATSOT LÄHINNÄ KUULUVASI ?
- 1 TYÖVÄENLUOKKAAN
2 ALEMPAAN KESKILUOKKAAN
3 KESKILUOKKAAN
4 YLEMPÄÄN KESKILUOKKAAN
5 YLÄLUOKKAAN
6 EN KATSO KUULUVANI MIHINKÄÄN LUOKKAAN

KIITÄMME YHTEISTYÖSTÄ JA VAIVANNÄÖSTÄ!

PALAUTTAKAA TÄMÄ LOMAKE OHEISESSA KIRJEKUURESSA.