

**FSD1014**

**Finnish Voter Barometer 1987**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

**The bibliographic citation for this codebook:**

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This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (14.8.2000) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive  
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:  
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi  
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:  
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Finnish Social Science Data Archive  
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# To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1014 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Gallup Finland & University of Helsinki: Finnish Voter Barometer 1987 [dataset].

Version 1.0 (2000-08-14). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T>  
FSD1014

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.



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# Chapter 1

## Study description

### 1.1 Titles

**Titles and data version:** Finnish Voter Barometer 1987

**Titles and data version in Finnish:** Puolueiden ajankohtaistutkimus 1987

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (14.8.2000) of the data.

### 1.2 Subject description

#### **Authoring entity**

Gallup Finland  
University of Helsinki. Department of Political Science

#### **Copyright statement for the data**

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

#### **Depositor**

Gallup Finland

#### **Date of deposit**

10.5.1999

### **Keywords**

elections; Finland; municipal elections; parliamentary elections; political attitudes; political behaviour; presidential elections; voting

### **Topic Classification**

**Fields of Science Classification:** social sciences

**CESSDA Classification:** political behaviour and attitudes

### **Series description**

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Voter Barometers

The Finnish Voter Barometer surveys are commissioned by the major parties in the Parliament. In election years, other sponsors have also been involved. Up till 1988, the surveys were planned by Gallup Finland (TNS Gallup Ltd) and the Department of Political and Economic Studies at the University of Helsinki, in collaboration with the political parties. After 1988, the planning has been in the hands of Gallup Finland and the parties.

From 1973 to 1990, the annual voter barometers were collected mainly with face-to-face interviews using structured questionnaires, 1000-2000 interviews/barometer. Since 1991, the data have been collected with GallupChannel (PC's installed in respondents' homes). No surveys were conducted in 1985 and 1989.

Survey themes include voting behaviour, opinions on the government and the parties, and attitudes towards national political issues. In addition, respondents' economic expectations and political participation have often been studied, as well as their opinions on local politics, and the significance of the party leader to a party. Background variables have often included the social class of the respondent and the household head, economic activity of the household head, respondent's education, age, mother tongue, gender, party membership, political views, trade union membership, and family's annual income. There are also regional variables. Even though the variables are not always fully comparable from one survey to another, all kinds of comparisons over time are possible. The FSD collections cover data from 1973.

### **Abstract**

The variables describe the following: interest in politics, left/right dimension, opinions on the 1987 parliamentary elections, the voting decision, matters that affected the voting decision, information sources which supported one's decision to vote, voting certainty, voting in the 1984 municipal elections, presidential elections, image of the parties, the preferred government coalition, significance of the party leader to a party, political action, trust in politicians, and opinions on the parties in general. Some variables are connected with the interview situation and the social structure of the sample.



## 1.3 Structure and collection of the data

**Country:** Finland

**Geographic coverage:** Finland

**Analysis or observation unit type:** Individual

**Universe:** Finnish population aged 18 or over

**Collection date:** 2.4.1987 – 29.4.1987

**Data collector(s):** Gallup Finland

**Data producer(s):** Gallup Finland; University of Helsinki. Department of Political Science

**Mode of data collection:** Face-to-face interview

**Type of research instrument:** Structured questionnaire

**Time period covered:** 1987

**Time method of the data collection:** Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

**Number of variables and cases:** The data contain 200 variables and 1161 cases.

**Sampling procedure:** Probability: Multistage

At first, the target population was stratified according to the number of inhabitants aged 18 or over in each province and in the second stage, by municipality group within each province. Municipalities were classified into five groups on the basis of their level of industrialisation. The stratifying frame achieved in this manner was used to count how many interviews should be done in the municipalities of each municipality group in order to have a geographically and demographically representative sample. The municipalities in the sample have been selected with the Deming zone selection method. This method is based on the use of random numbers and gives each municipality an equal chance to be selected, although municipalities with large population have a better chance to be selected. A municipality may be sampled more than once - in which case more than one starting point is drawn for that municipality. The interviews were conducted in clusters of four subjects using the starting point method. The starting points were drawn from the population register, selecting individuals born on the 5th of any month, and then selecting starting addresses among them from the sample municipalities at fixed intervals. The first interview was conducted at the starting point, after which the interviewer proceeded to the next three households. The individual chosen for the interview had to correspond to the age and sex criteria defined in the selection card. If necessary, there was one follow-up per person. Interviews were conducted in 40 cities and 61 rural municipalities. The number of respondents was 1,161.

## 1.4 Use of data

### Related publications

Bengtsson, Åsa (2012). Våljarnas kandidatval: rörlighet och motiv. Teoksessa: Muutosvaalit 2011 (toim. Borg, Sami), 139-155. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu; OMSO 16/2012. Helsinki: Edita. <http://urn.fi/URN:ISBN:978-952-259-172-2>.

## 1. Study description

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- Borg, Sami (2006). Käsitukset kansalaisuudesta ja omista vaikuttamismahdollisuuksista. Teoksessa: Suomen demokraatiaindikaattorit (toim. Sami Borg), 115-127. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.
- Borg, Sami & Ruostetsaari, Ilkka (2002). Suuret ikäluokat ja valta. Hyvinvointikatsaus 1/2002, 51-58.
- Grönlund, Kimmo & Paloheimo, Heikki & Sundberg, Jan & Sänkiaho, Risto & Wass, Hanna (2005). Kiinnittyminen politiikkaan. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 88-118. Helsinki: WSOY.
- Grönlund, Kimmo & Paloheimo, Heikki & Wass, Hanna (2005). Äänestysosallistuminen. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 119-146. Helsinki: WSOY.
- Karvonen, Lauri (2014). Parties, Governments and Voters in Finland. Politics under Fundamental Societal Transformation. Colchester. ECPR Press
- Meyer, Thomas (2010). Party competition over time. How voters and intra-party structure constrain party policy shifts. Mannheim: MADOC. urn:nbn:de:bsz:180-madoc-29386
- Paloheimo, Heikki (2002). Hallituksen toimintaan ja puoluejohdon taitavuuteen kohdistuva arviointi puoluekannatuksen selittäjänä. *Politiikka* 44(2), 124-143.
- Paloheimo, Heikki (2003). Miten äänestäjät valitsevat puolueen? *Politiikka* 45(3), 175-193.
- Paloheimo, Heikki (2005). Puoluevalinnan tilannetekijät. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 202-228. Helsinki: WSOY.
- Paloheimo, Heikki (2005). Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa. Helsinki: WSOY.
- Paloheimo, Heikki (2006). Asenteet poliittisia instituutioita ja toimijoita kohtaan. Teoksessa: Suomen demokraatiaindikaattorit (toim. Sami Borg), 128 - 153. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.
- Paloheimo, Heikki & Borg, Sami (2009). Eduskuntavaalit yleisödemokratian aikakaudella. Teoksessa: Vaalit yleisödemokratiassa. Eduskuntavaalitutkimus 2007 (toim. Borg, Sami & Paloheimo, Heikki), 357-376. Tampere: Tampere University Press.
- Paloheimo, Heikki & Sundberg, Jan (2005). Puoluevalinnan perusteet. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 169-201. Helsinki: WSOY.
- Suomen demokraatiaindikaattorit (2006). Toim. Sami Borg. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.
- Vaalit yleisödemokratiassa. Eduskuntavaalitutkimus 2007 (2009). Toim. Borg, Sami & Paloheimo, Heikki. Tampere: Tampere University Press.
- Wass, Hanna (2007). The effects of age, generation and period on turnout in Finland 1975-2003. *Electoral Studies* 26(3), 648-659.
- Wass, Hanna (2008). Generations and turnout: Generational effect in electoral participation in Finland. Helsinki: University of Helsinki. Department of Political Science. *Acta Politica* 35.
- Updated list of publications in the study description at

### **Location of the data collection**

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

### **Weighting**

There are no weight variables in the data.

### **Restrictions**

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.



# Chapter 2

## Variables

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Question

*FSD study number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1161
minimum	1014.00
maximum	1014.00
mean	1014.00
standard deviation	0.00

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Question

*FSD edition number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1161
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[FSD\_PRO] FSD processing level****Question**

*Detailed and specific data description in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, filter variables, variable and value labels, and missing values are checked. If necessary, the data are anonymised.*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A (see codebook)	1	1161	100.0	100.0
B (see codebook)	2	0	0.0	0.0
C (dataset have not been checked at FSD)	3	0	0.0	0.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[FSD\_ID] FSD case id****Question**

*FSD case id*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1161
minimum	1.00
maximum	1161.00
mean	581.00
standard deviation	335.30

**[Q2] Respondent's own interest in politics****Question**

*Respondent's own interest in politics*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very interested	1	162	14.0	14.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Interested to some extent	2	511	44.0	44.0
Not very interested	3	353	30.4	30.4
Not at all interested	4	132	11.4	11.4
Can't say	5	3	0.3	0.3
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q3\_1] How often do you read articles about political issues in the newspapers?

#### Question

*How often do you read articles about political issues in the newspapers?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	481	41.4	41.4
Sometimes	2	370	31.9	31.9
Seldom	3	258	22.2	22.2
Never	4	50	4.3	4.3
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q3\_2] How often do you discuss politics with other people?

#### Question

*How often do you discuss politics with other people?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	177	15.2	15.2
Sometimes	2	473	40.7	40.7
Seldom	3	379	32.6	32.6
Never	4	131	11.3	11.3
Can't say	5	1	0.1	0.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q3\_3] How often do you cooperate with other people in order to achieve improvements in local matters?

#### Question

*How often do you cooperate with other people in order to achieve improvements in local matters?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	77	6.6	6.6
Sometimes	2	197	17.0	17.0
Seldom	3	373	32.1	32.1
Never	4	505	43.5	43.5
Can't say	5	9	0.8	0.8
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q3\_4] How often do you participate in political or election meetings?

#### Question

*How often do you participate in political or election meetings?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	46	4.0	4.0
Sometimes	2	118	10.2	10.2
Seldom	3	196	16.9	16.9
Never	4	797	68.6	68.6
Can't say	5	4	0.3	0.3
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q3\_5] How often do you contact civil servants or politicians?

#### Question

*How often do you contact civil servants or politicians?*

#### Frequencies



label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	37	3.2	3.2
Sometimes	2	110	9.5	9.5
Seldom	3	228	19.6	19.6
Never	4	780	67.2	67.2
Can't say	5	6	0.5	0.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_6] How often do you participate in election campaign work in support of some party or candidate?**

**Question**

*How often do you participate in election campaign work in support of some party or candidate?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	47	4.0	4.0
Sometimes	2	60	5.2	5.2
Seldom	3	69	5.9	5.9
Never	4	971	83.6	83.6
Can't say	5	14	1.2	1.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q4] Thinking of political orientation, where would you place yourself on a left - right axis?**

**Question**

*Thinking of political orientation, where would you place yourself on a left - right axis?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	1	27	2.3	2.5
	2	55	4.7	5.0
	3	140	12.1	12.8
	4	179	15.4	16.3
	5	278	23.9	25.4
	6	121	10.4	11.1
	7	153	13.2	14.0

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	8	97	8.4	8.9
Right	9	45	3.9	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	66	5.7	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q5] Thinking about attitudes towards society, where would you place your own values on a hard - soft scale?**

#### **Question**

*Thinking about attitudes towards society, where would you place your own values on a hard - soft scale?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hard values	1	7	0.6	0.6
	2	19	1.6	1.7
	3	48	4.1	4.3
	4	94	8.1	8.4
	5	337	29.0	30.2
	6	158	13.6	14.1
	7	288	24.8	25.8
	8	116	10.0	10.4
Soft values	9	50	4.3	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	44	3.8	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q6\_1] Opinion on parliamentary election campaign: Campaign was interesting and exciting**

#### **Question**

*Opinion on parliamentary election campaign: Campaign was interesting and exciting*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	1	675	58.1	58.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	2	407	35.1	35.1
Can't say	3	79	6.8	6.8
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q6\_2] Opinion on parliamentary election campaign: Campaign was too ferocious**

#### **Question**

*Opinion on parliamentary election campaign: Campaign was too ferocious*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	1	244	21.0	21.0
Disagree	2	779	67.1	67.1
Can't say	3	138	11.9	11.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q6\_3] Opinion on parliamentary election campaign: Differences between parties became clear**

#### **Question**

*Opinion on parliamentary election campaign: Differences between parties became clear*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	1	524	45.1	45.1
Disagree	2	539	46.4	46.4
Can't say	3	98	8.4	8.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q6\_4] Opinion on parliamentary election campaign: Campaign focused too much on party leaders.**

#### **Question**

*Opinion on parliamentary election campaign: Campaign focused too much on party leaders.*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	1	744	64.1	64.1
Disagree	2	292	25.2	25.2
Can't say	3	125	10.8	10.8
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_5] Opinion on parliamentary election campaign: Campaigns of the parties were factual and informative****Question**

*Opinion on parliamentary election campaign: Campaigns of the parties were factual and informative*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	1	465	40.1	40.1
Disagree	2	562	48.4	48.4
Can't say	3	134	11.5	11.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_6] Opinion on parliamentary election campaign: Campaigns of the parties were evasive as far as real problems of the society were concerned****Question**

*Opinion on parliamentary election campaign: Campaigns of the parties were evasive as far as real problems of the society were concerned*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	1	789	68.0	68.0
Disagree	2	247	21.3	21.3
Can't say	3	125	10.8	10.8
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q7] How clear a perception do you have of policy differences between parties?**

**Question**

*How clear a perception do you have of policy differences between parties?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very clear perception of differences between parties	1	189	16.3	16.3
Rather clear perception of differences	2	498	42.9	42.9
Not very clear perception of differences	3	376	32.4	32.4
Not at all clear perception of differences	4	52	4.5	4.5
Can't say	5	46	4.0	4.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q8\_1] How often people do not vote because...: Do not remember to go voting**

**Question**

*How often people do not vote because...: Do not remember to go voting*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	27	2.3	2.3
fairly often the reason	2	80	6.9	6.9
only rarely the reason	3	1024	88.2	88.2
Can't say	4	30	2.6	2.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q8\_2] How often people do not vote because...: Sickness or physical disability makes it difficult to go voting**

**Question**

*How often people do not vote because...: Sickness or physical disability makes it difficult to go voting*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	97	8.4	8.4
fairly often the reason	2	341	29.4	29.4
only rarely the reason	3	694	59.8	59.8
Can't say	4	29	2.5	2.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q8\_3] How often people do not vote because...: No suitable party or group

#### Question

*How often people do not vote because...: No suitable party or group*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	196	16.9	16.9
fairly often the reason	2	433	37.3	37.3
only rarely the reason	3	495	42.6	42.6
Can't say	4	37	3.2	3.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q8\_4] How often people do not vote because...: No suitable candidate

#### Question

*How often people do not vote because...: No suitable candidate*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	218	18.8	18.8
fairly often the reason	2	453	39.0	39.0
only rarely the reason	3	462	39.8	39.8
Can't say	4	28	2.4	2.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q8\_5] How often people do not vote because...: General mistrust in political parties

#### Question

*How often people do not vote because...: General mistrust in political parties*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	505	43.5	43.5
fairly often the reason	2	498	42.9	42.9
only rarely the reason	3	127	10.9	10.9
Can't say	4	31	2.7	2.7
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q8\_6] How often people do not vote because...: Can't be bothered****Question**

*How often people do not vote because...: Can't be bothered*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	439	37.8	37.8
fairly often the reason	2	466	40.1	40.1
only rarely the reason	3	237	20.4	20.4
Can't say	4	19	1.6	1.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q8\_7] How often people do not vote because...: Parties are too similar****Question**

*How often people do not vote because...: Parties are too similar*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	127	10.9	10.9
fairly often the reason	2	449	38.7	38.7
only rarely the reason	3	519	44.7	44.7
Can't say	4	66	5.7	5.7
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q8\_8] How often people do not vote because...: People do not believe that a vote makes any difference

#### Question

*How often people do not vote because...: People do not believe that a vote makes any difference*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	508	43.8	43.8
fairly often the reason	2	466	40.1	40.1
only rarely the reason	3	159	13.7	13.7
Can't say	4	28	2.4	2.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q8\_9] How often people do not vote because...: Not enough information on the candidates

#### Question

*How often people do not vote because...: Not enough information on the candidates*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	225	19.4	19.4
fairly often the reason	2	517	44.5	44.5
only rarely the reason	3	386	33.2	33.2
Can't say	4	33	2.8	2.8
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q8\_10] How often people do not vote because...: Not enough information on the parties

#### Question

*How often people do not vote because...: Not enough information on the parties*

#### Frequencies



label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	182	15.7	15.7
fairly often the reason	2	494	42.5	42.5
only rarely the reason	3	456	39.3	39.3
Can't say	4	29	2.5	2.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q8\_11] How often people do not vote because...: As a protest against politics

#### Question

*How often people do not vote because...: As a protest against politics*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	420	36.2	36.2
fairly often the reason	2	400	34.5	34.5
only rarely the reason	3	293	25.2	25.2
Can't say	4	48	4.1	4.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q8\_12] How often people do not vote because...: Not satisfied with the candidate they had voted earlier

#### Question

*How often people do not vote because...: Not satisfied with the candidate they had voted earlier*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	196	16.9	16.9
fairly often the reason	2	420	36.2	36.2
only rarely the reason	3	482	41.5	41.5
Can't say	4	63	5.4	5.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q8\_13] How often people do not vote because...: Not satisfied with party they had voted earlier

#### Question

*How often people do not vote because...: Not satisfied with party they had voted earlier*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	178	15.3	15.3
fairly often the reason	2	486	41.9	41.9
only rarely the reason	3	436	37.6	37.6
Can't say	4	61	5.3	5.3
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q8\_14] How often people do not vote because...: Voting does not seem to benefit the voter

#### Question

*How often people do not vote because...: Voting does not seem to benefit the voter*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	490	42.2	42.2
fairly often the reason	2	432	37.2	37.2
only rarely the reason	3	198	17.1	17.1
Can't say	4	41	3.5	3.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q8\_15] How often people do not vote because...: Not able to decide which candidate to vote for

#### Question

*How often people do not vote because...: Not able to decide which candidate to vote for*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	143	12.3	12.3
fairly often the reason	2	418	36.0	36.0
only rarely the reason	3	558	48.1	48.1
Can't say	4	42	3.6	3.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q8\_16] How often people do not vote because...: Not able to decide which party to vote for**

**Question**

*How often people do not vote because...: Not able to decide which party to vote for*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very often the reason	1	111	9.6	9.6
fairly often the reason	2	429	37.0	37.0
only rarely the reason	3	576	49.6	49.6
Can't say	4	45	3.9	3.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q9] When did you make the final decision whether to vote or not?**

**Question**

*When did you make the final decision whether to vote or not?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
In good time before the elections	1	785	67.6	67.6
A couple of weeks before or during election week	2	215	18.5	18.5
On one of the election days	3	139	12.0	12.0
Can't say	4	22	1.9	1.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q10] How many candidates did you seriously consider when deciding who to vote for?**

**Question**

*How many candidates did you seriously consider when deciding who to vote for?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Only one candidate	1	468	40.3	40.3
Many candidates, but only from one political party/group	2	446	38.4	38.4
Many parties, candidate's characteristics were decisive	3	133	11.5	11.5
Many candidates, but the party was decisive	4	50	4.3	4.3
Can't say	5	64	5.5	5.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q11] When deciding who to vote for, how important was it for you that the candidate is likely to get elected?****Question**

*When deciding who to vote for, how important was it for you that the candidate is likely to get elected?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	352	30.3	30.3
Rather important	2	426	36.7	36.7
Not very important	3	260	22.4	22.4
Not at all important	4	65	5.6	5.6
Can't say	5	58	5.0	5.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q12\_1] How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Newspaper articles on elections****Question**

*How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Newspaper articles on elections*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	186	16.0	16.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Rather a lot	2	467	40.2	40.2
Not very much	3	365	31.4	31.4
None at all	4	116	10.0	10.0
Can't say	5	27	2.3	2.3
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q12\_2] How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Periodical articles on elections**

**Question**

*How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Periodical articles on elections*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	39	3.4	3.4
Rather a lot	2	170	14.6	14.6
Not very much	3	498	42.9	42.9
None at all	4	425	36.6	36.6
Can't say	5	29	2.5	2.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q12\_3] How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Radio and television election programmes of Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE)**

**Question**

*How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Radio and television election programmes of Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	268	23.1	23.1
Rather a lot	2	434	37.4	37.4
Not very much	3	287	24.7	24.7

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
None at all	4	146	12.6	12.6
Can't say	5	26	2.2	2.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q12\_4] How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Local radio stations**

#### **Question**

*How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Local radio stations*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	53	4.6	4.6
Rather a lot	2	174	15.0	15.0
Not very much	3	324	27.9	27.9
None at all	4	579	49.9	49.9
Can't say	5	31	2.7	2.7
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q12\_5] How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Election campaigning**

#### **Question**

*How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Election campaigning*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	40	3.4	3.4
Rather a lot	2	103	8.9	8.9
Not very much	3	175	15.1	15.1
None at all	4	812	69.9	69.9
Can't say	5	31	2.7	2.7
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q12\_6] How much information for your voting decision did you get from:  
Trade union**

**Question**

*How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Trade union*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	21	1.8	1.8
Rather a lot	2	70	6.0	6.0
Not very much	3	150	12.9	12.9
None at all	4	884	76.1	76.1
Can't say	5	36	3.1	3.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q12\_7] How much information for your voting decision did you get from:  
Friends, acquaintances**

**Question**

*How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Friends, acquaintances*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	41	3.5	3.5
Rather a lot	2	180	15.5	15.5
Not very much	3	387	33.3	33.3
None at all	4	527	45.4	45.4
Can't say	5	26	2.2	2.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q12\_8] How much information for your voting decision did you get from:  
Colleagues, fellow employees**

**Question**

*How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Colleagues, fellow employees*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	17	1.5	1.5
Rather a lot	2	99	8.5	8.5
Not very much	3	264	22.7	22.7
None at all	4	747	64.3	64.3
Can't say	5	34	2.9	2.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q12\_9] How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Relatives

#### Question

*How much information for your voting decision did you get from: Relatives*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	25	2.2	2.2
Rather a lot	2	103	8.9	8.9
Not very much	3	288	24.8	24.8
None at all	4	716	61.7	61.7
Can't say	5	29	2.5	2.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q13\_1] How interested were you in election advertising in newspapers?

#### Question

*How interested were you in election advertising in newspapers?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very interested	1	92	7.9	7.9
Rather interested	2	302	26.0	26.0
Not very interested	3	533	45.9	45.9
Not at all interested	4	217	18.7	18.7
Can't say	5	17	1.5	1.5
		1161	100.0	100.0



**[Q13\_2] How interested were you in election posters?****Question***How interested were you in election posters?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very interested	1	26	2.2	2.2
Rather interested	2	152	13.1	13.1
Not very interested	3	474	40.8	40.8
Not at all interested	4	491	42.3	42.3
Can't say	5	18	1.6	1.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q13\_3] How interested were you in party advertisements on the local radio?****Question***How interested were you in party advertisements on the local radio?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very interested	1	17	1.5	1.5
Rather interested	2	125	10.8	10.8
Not very interested	3	316	27.2	27.2
Not at all interested	4	669	57.6	57.6
Can't say	5	34	2.9	2.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q13\_4] How interested were you in leaflets and brochures distributed by parties and candidates?****Question***How interested were you in leaflets and brochures distributed by parties and candidates?***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very interested	1	40	3.4	3.4
Rather interested	2	199	17.1	17.1
Not very interested	3	456	39.3	39.3
Not at all interested	4	448	38.6	38.6
Can't say	5	18	1.6	1.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q14] Did you vote in the 1987 parliamentary elections?

#### Question

*Did you vote in the 1987 parliamentary elections?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	994	85.6	86.5
No	2	155	13.4	13.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	1.0	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q15] When did you make your final decision which party to vote for?

#### Question

*When did you make your final decision which party to vote for?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
On one of the election days	1	94	8.1	9.5
Some days before the elections	2	94	8.1	9.5
About a week or two before the elections	3	149	12.8	15.0
About a month or two before the elections	4	83	7.1	8.4
Earlier than two months before the elections	5	566	48.8	56.9
Can't say	6	8	0.7	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q16] When did you make your final decision which candidate to vote for?****Question**

*When did you make your final decision which candidate to vote for?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
On one of the election days	1	171	14.7	17.2
Some days before the elections	2	182	15.7	18.3
About a week or two before the elections	3	208	17.9	20.9
About a month or two before the elections	4	157	13.5	15.8
Earlier than two months before the elections	5	274	23.6	27.6
Can't say	6	2	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	—
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q17] When did you vote?****Question**

*When did you vote?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Voted in advance (early voting)	1	160	13.8	16.1
On the first election day	2	550	47.4	55.3
On the second election day	3	281	24.2	28.3
Can't remember	4	3	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	—
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q18] Have you previously voted for the same candidate you are voting for now?****Question**

*Have you previously voted for the same candidate you are voting for now?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	338	29.1	34.0
No	2	546	47.0	54.9
No, because he has not been a candidate before	3	98	8.4	9.9
Can't remember	4	12	1.0	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q19\_1] Would you have voted for the same candidate anyway, regardless of which party he belongs to?**

#### **Question**

*Would you have voted for the same candidate anyway, regardless of which party he belongs to?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Definitely	1	46	4.0	4.6
Probably	2	126	10.9	12.7
Probably not	3	242	20.8	24.3
Definitely not	4	553	47.6	55.6
Can't say	5	27	2.3	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q19\_2] Would you have voted for the same candidate, if he had been a member of another, politically close party?**

#### **Question**

*Would you have voted for the same candidate, if he had been a member of another, politically close party?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Definitely	1	90	7.8	9.1
Probably	2	314	27.0	31.6
Probably not	3	237	20.4	23.8
Definitely not	4	294	25.3	29.6
Can't say	5	59	5.1	5.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

## [Q20] Did the candidate you voted for get elected to the Parliament?

### Question

*Did the candidate you voted for get elected to the Parliament?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	563	48.5	56.6
No	2	408	35.1	41.0
Don't know	3	23	2.0	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

## [Q21] When you voted, was the party or the candidate more important to you, or did both matter equally?

### Question

*When you voted, was the party or the candidate more important to you, or did both matter equally?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Party more important	1	315	27.1	31.7
Candidate more important	2	192	16.5	19.3
Both equally important	3	476	41.0	47.9
Can't say	4	11	0.9	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

## [Q22] Did you vote for a male or a female?

### Question

*Did you vote for a male or a female?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	639	55.0	64.3
Female	2	339	29.2	34.1
Do not want to say / can't remember	3	16	1.4	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_1] The most important reason for choosing the party: Ideology****Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Ideology*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	864	74.4	74.4
Mentioned	1	297	25.6	25.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_2] The most important reason for choosing the party: Tradition****Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Tradition*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1043	89.8	89.8
Mentioned	1	118	10.2	10.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_3] The most important reason for choosing the party: Equality between sexes****Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Equality between sexes*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1151	99.1	99.1
Mentioned	1	10	0.9	0.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_4] The most important reason for choosing the party: Candidate an acquaintance/friend**

**Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Candidate an acquaintance/friend*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1000	86.1	86.1
Mentioned	1	161	13.9	13.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_5] The most important reason for choosing the party: Party policies in real life**

**Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Party policies in real life*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1002	86.3	86.3
Mentioned	1	159	13.7	13.7
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_6] The most important reason for choosing the party: Promotes the interests of pensioners**

**Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Promotes the interests of pensioners*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1154	99.4	99.4
Mentioned	1	7	0.6	0.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q23\_7] The most important reason for choosing the party: Promotes the interests of entrepreneurs**

#### **Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Promotes the interests of entrepreneurs*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1155	99.5	99.5
Mentioned	1	6	0.5	0.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q23\_8] The most important reason for choosing the party: Promotes the interests of workers**

#### **Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Promotes the interests of workers*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1129	97.2	97.2
Mentioned	1	32	2.8	2.8
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q23\_9] The most important reason for choosing the party: Beneficial for the respondent**

#### **Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Beneficial for the respondent*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1039	89.5	89.5
Mentioned	1	122	10.5	10.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_10] The most important reason for choosing the party: Promotes the interests of people with low incomes**

**Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Promotes the interests of people with low incomes*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1149	99.0	99.0
Mentioned	1	12	1.0	1.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_11] The most important reason for choosing the party: Election promises**

**Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Election promises*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1140	98.2	98.2
Mentioned	1	21	1.8	1.8
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_12] The most important reason for choosing the party: Language issues**

**Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Language issues*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1151	99.1	99.1
Mentioned	1	10	0.9	0.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q23\_13] The most important reason for choosing the party: Protest**

#### **Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Protest*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1155	99.5	99.5
Mentioned	1	6	0.5	0.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q23\_14] The most important reason for choosing the party: Promotes the interests of families with children**

#### **Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Promotes the interests of families with children*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1153	99.3	99.3
Mentioned	1	8	0.7	0.7
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q23\_15] The most important reason for choosing the party: Usually the best party**

#### **Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Usually the best party*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1142	98.4	98.4
Mentioned	1	19	1.6	1.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_16] The most important reason for choosing the party: Other reason**

**Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Other reason*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1154	99.4	99.4
Mentioned	1	7	0.6	0.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_17] The most important reason for choosing the party: Can't say**

**Question**

*The most important reason for choosing the party: Can't say*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1055	90.9	90.9
Mentioned	1	106	9.1	9.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q24] How difficult it was for you to choose which party/group to vote for?**

**Question**

*How difficult it was for you to choose which party/group to vote for?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very difficult	1	12	1.0	1.2

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Somewhat difficult	2	89	7.7	9.0
Not difficult	3	332	28.6	33.4
Not at all difficult	4	554	47.7	55.7
Can't say	5	7	0.6	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q25] If the elections were held now, would you vote for the same party/group?**

#### **Question**

*If the elections were held now, would you vote for the same party/group?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Certainly	1	713	61.4	71.7
Probably	2	246	21.2	24.7
Probably not	3	21	1.8	2.1
Certainly not	4	5	0.4	0.5
Can't say	5	9	0.8	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q26] Can you say why you would not vote for the same party/group?**

#### **Question**

*Can you say why you would not vote for the same party/group?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No reason	0	1148	98.9	98.9
There is a reason	1	13	1.1	1.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_1] Did the party policy on taxation influence your voting decision?****Question**

*Did the party policy on taxation influence your voting decision?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	246	21.2	24.7
Influenced to some extent	2	484	41.7	48.7
Did not influence at all	3	225	19.4	22.6
Can't say	4	39	3.4	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	—
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_2] Did the party policy on environmental issues influence your voting decision?****Question**

*Did the party policy on environmental issues influence your voting decision?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	229	19.7	23.0
Influenced to some extent	2	530	45.7	53.3
Did not influence at all	3	201	17.3	20.2
Can't say	4	34	2.9	3.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	—
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_3] Did the party policy on pension issues affect your voting?****Question**

*Did the party policy on pension issues affect your voting?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	155	13.4	15.6
Influenced to some extent	2	334	28.8	33.6
Did not influence at all	3	462	39.8	46.5
Can't say	4	43	3.7	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q27\_4] Did the party policy on families with children influence your voting decision?

#### Question

*Did the party policy on families with children influence your voting decision?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	346	29.8	34.8
Influenced to some extent	2	425	36.6	42.8
Did not influence at all	3	190	16.4	19.1
Can't say	4	33	2.8	3.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q27\_5] Did the party policy on equality between sexes influence your voting decision?

#### Question

*Did the party policy on equality between sexes influence your voting decision?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	168	14.5	16.9
Influenced to some extent	2	422	36.3	42.5
Did not influence at all	3	359	30.9	36.1
Can't say	4	45	3.9	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_6] Did the party policy to promote the interests of the disadvantaged influence your voting decision?**

**Question**

*Did the party policy to promote the interests of the disadvantaged influence your voting decision?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	346	29.8	34.8
Influenced to some extent	2	460	39.6	46.3
Did not influence at all	3	155	13.4	15.6
Can't say	4	33	2.8	3.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	—
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_7] Did the party policy on moral issues influence your voting decision?**

**Question**

*Did the party policy on moral issues influence your voting decision?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	153	13.2	15.4
Influenced to some extent	2	420	36.2	42.3
Did not influence at all	3	364	31.4	36.6
Can't say	4	57	4.9	5.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	—
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_8] Did the party policy on employment measures influence your voting decision?**

**Question**

*Did the party policy on employment measures influence your voting decision?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	300	25.8	30.2
Influenced to some extent	2	469	40.4	47.2
Did not influence at all	3	195	16.8	19.6
Can't say	4	30	2.6	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	—
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q27\_9] Did the performance of party representatives on television influence your voting decision?

#### Question

*Did the performance of party representatives on television influence your voting decision?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	170	14.6	17.1
Influenced to some extent	2	406	35.0	40.8
Did not influence at all	3	390	33.6	39.2
Can't say	4	28	2.4	2.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	—
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q27\_10] Did the party policy on food prices influence your voting decision?

#### Question

*Did the party policy on food prices influence your voting decision?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	159	13.7	16.0
Influenced to some extent	2	414	35.7	41.6
Did not influence at all	3	360	31.0	36.2
Can't say	4	61	5.3	6.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	—
		1161	100.0	100.0



**[Q27\_11] Did the party policy on matters concerning your municipality of residence influence your voting decision?**

**Question**

*Did the party policy on matters concerning your municipality of residence influence your voting decision?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	239	20.6	24.0
Influenced to some extent	2	418	36.0	42.1
Did not influence at all	3	292	25.2	29.4
Can't say	4	45	3.9	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_12] Did the party policy on nuclear issues influence your voting decision?**

**Question**

*Did the party policy on nuclear issues influence your voting decision?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	246	21.2	24.7
Influenced to some extent	2	404	34.8	40.6
Did not influence at all	3	301	25.9	30.3
Can't say	4	43	3.7	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_13] Did the party's foreign policy influence your voting decision?**

**Question**

*Did the party's foreign policy influence your voting decision?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	251	21.6	25.3
Influenced to some extent	2	448	38.6	45.1
Did not influence at all	3	255	22.0	25.7
Can't say	4	40	3.4	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q27\_14] Did the party policy on government composition influence your voting decision?

#### Question

*Did the party policy on government composition influence your voting decision?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	181	15.6	18.2
Influenced to some extent	2	407	35.1	40.9
Did not influence at all	3	350	30.1	35.2
Can't say	4	56	4.8	5.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q27\_15] Did the party ideology influence your voting decision?

#### Question

*Did the party ideology influence your voting decision?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	516	44.4	51.9
Influenced to some extent	2	338	29.1	34.0
Did not influence at all	3	114	9.8	11.5
Can't say	4	26	2.2	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q27\_16] Did the party policy on regional development influence your voting decision?

#### Question

*Did the party policy on regional development influence your voting decision?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	216	18.6	21.7
Influenced to some extent	2	490	42.2	49.3
Did not influence at all	3	242	20.8	24.3
Can't say	4	46	4.0	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q27\_17] Did the party policy on science, arts and cultural issues influence your voting decision?

#### Question

*Did the party policy on science, arts and cultural issues influence your voting decision?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Influenced considerably	1	110	9.5	11.1
Influenced to some extent	2	376	32.4	37.8
Did not influence at all	3	465	40.1	46.8
Can't say	4	43	3.7	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q28\_1] How important to your choice of candidate: Candidate's opinions on environmental and nature protection issues

#### Question

*How important to your choice of candidate: Candidate's opinions on environmental and nature protection issues*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was of crucial importance	1	104	9.0	10.5
Influenced a lot	2	320	27.6	32.2
Influenced a little	3	367	31.6	36.9
Did not influence at all	4	179	15.4	18.0
Can't say	5	24	2.1	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q28\_2] How important to your choice of candidate: Candidate's prior experience in politics and the Parliament

#### Question

*How important to your choice of candidate: Candidate's prior experience in politics and the Parliament*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was of crucial importance	1	211	18.2	21.2
Influenced a lot	2	300	25.8	30.2
Influenced a little	3	211	18.2	21.2
Did not influence at all	4	254	21.9	25.6
Can't say	5	18	1.6	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q28\_3] How important to your choice of candidate: Impeccability of the candidate's private life

#### Question

*How important to your choice of candidate: Impeccability of the candidate's private life*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was of crucial importance	1	91	7.8	9.2
Influenced a lot	2	200	17.2	20.1
Influenced a little	3	178	15.3	17.9
Did not influence at all	4	486	41.9	48.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	39	3.4	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q28\_4] How important to your choice of candidate: Candidate's views on Finland's future

#### Question

*How important to your choice of candidate: Candidate's views on Finland's future*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was of crucial importance	1	153	13.2	15.4
Influenced a lot	2	427	36.8	43.0
Influenced a little	3	257	22.1	25.9
Did not influence at all	4	111	9.6	11.2
Can't say	5	46	4.0	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q28\_5] How important to your choice of candidate: Desire to elect new, fresh members to the Parliament

#### Question

*How important to your choice of candidate: Desire to elect new, fresh members to the Parliament*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was of crucial importance	1	203	17.5	20.4
Influenced a lot	2	288	24.8	29.0
Influenced a little	3	181	15.6	18.2
Did not influence at all	4	295	25.4	29.7
Can't say	5	27	2.3	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	–

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q28\_6] How important to your choice of candidate: Candidate's opinions on nuclear issues**

#### **Question**

*How important to your choice of candidate: Candidate's opinions on nuclear issues*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was of crucial importance	1	120	10.3	12.1
Influenced a lot	2	252	21.7	25.4
Influenced a little	3	267	23.0	26.9
Did not influence at all	4	305	26.3	30.7
Can't say	5	50	4.3	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	14.4	—
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q29] Did you vote in the 1984 municipal (local) elections?**

#### **Question**

*Did you vote in the 1984 municipal (local) elections?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	896	77.2	77.2
No, because I did not have the right to vote	2	105	9.0	9.0
No	3	128	11.0	11.0
Can't remember	4	32	2.8	2.8
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q30] If a direct presidential election (by popular vote) were held now, which presidential candidate would you vote for?**

**Question**

*If a direct presidential election (by popular vote) were held now, which presidential candidate would you vote for?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Harri Holkeri	1	130	11.2	11.2
Kalevi Kivistö	2	67	5.8	5.8
Mauno Koivisto	3	693	59.7	59.7
Christoffer Taxell	4	45	3.9	3.9
Pekka Vennamo	5	5	0.4	0.4
Paavo Väyrynen	6	87	7.5	7.5
None of these	7	51	4.4	4.4
Can't say	8	83	7.1	7.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q31] If an indirect presidential election (choosing the electoral college) were held now, please name the presidential candidate whose elector/party you would vote for?**

**Question**

*If an indirect presidential election (choosing the electoral college) were held now, please name the presidential candidate whose elector/party you would vote for?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Harri Holkeri	1	182	15.7	15.7
Kalevi Kivistö	2	80	6.9	6.9
Mauno Koivisto	3	586	50.5	50.5
Christoffer Taxell	4	41	3.5	3.5
Pekka Vennamo	5	15	1.3	1.3
Paavo Väyrynen	6	103	8.9	8.9
None of these	7	49	4.2	4.2
Can't say	8	105	9.0	9.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q32\_1] Did the parliamentary elections last spring change your willingness to vote for: Harri Holkeri

#### Question

*Did the parliamentary elections last spring change your willingness to vote for: Harri Holkeri*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased my willingness to vote for him	1	149	12.8	12.8
Did not affect my willingness to vote for him	2	789	68.0	68.0
Decreased my willingness to vote for him	3	137	11.8	11.8
Can't say	4	86	7.4	7.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q32\_2] Did the parliamentary elections last spring change your willingness to vote for: Kalevi Kivistö

#### Question

*Did the parliamentary elections last spring change your willingness to vote for: Kalevi Kivistö*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased my willingness to vote for him	1	55	4.7	4.7
Did not affect my willingness to vote for him	2	778	67.0	67.0
Decreased my willingness to vote for him	3	221	19.0	19.0
Can't say	4	107	9.2	9.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q32\_3] Did the parliamentary elections last spring change your willingness to vote for: Mauno Koivisto

#### Question

*Did the parliamentary elections last spring change your willingness to vote for: Mauno Koivisto*

#### Frequencies



label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased my willingness to vote for him	1	232	20.0	20.0
Did not affect my willingness to vote for him	2	743	64.0	64.0
Decreased my willingness to vote for him	3	138	11.9	11.9
Can't say	4	48	4.1	4.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q32\_4] Did the parliamentary elections last spring change your willingness to vote for: Paavo Väyrynen**

**Question**

*Did the parliamentary elections last spring change your willingness to vote for: Paavo Väyrynen*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increased my willingness to vote for him	1	71	6.1	6.1
Did not affect my willingness to vote for him	2	585	50.4	50.4
Decreased my willingness to vote for him	3	422	36.3	36.3
Can't say	4	83	7.1	7.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q36\_1] Influence of the party leader on party support: Kalevi Sorsa (Social Democratic Party of Finland)**

**Question**

*Influence of the party leader on party support: Kalevi Sorsa (Social Democratic Party of Finland)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases support a lot	1	308	26.5	26.5
Increases support to some extent	2	439	37.8	37.8
No significance to the support	3	207	17.8	17.8
Decreases support to some extent	4	117	10.1	10.1
Decreases support a lot	5	20	1.7	1.7
Can't say	6	70	6.0	6.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q36\_2] Influence of the party leader on party support: Ilkka Suominen (National Coalition Party)

#### Question

*Influence of the party leader on party support: Ilkka Suominen (National Coalition Party)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases support a lot	1	295	25.4	25.4
Increases support to some extent	2	462	39.8	39.8
No significance to the support	3	245	21.1	21.1
Decreases support to some extent	4	54	4.7	4.7
Decreases support a lot	5	12	1.0	1.0
Can't say	6	93	8.0	8.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q36\_3] Influence of the party leader on party support: Paavo Väyrynen (Center Party of Finland)

#### Question

*Influence of the party leader on party support: Paavo Väyrynen (Center Party of Finland)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases support a lot	1	0	–	–
Increases support to some extent	2	0	–	–
No significance to the support	3	0	–	–
Decreases support to some extent	4	0	–	–
Decreases support a lot	5	0	–	–
Can't say	6	0	–	–
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1161	–	–

### [Q36\_4] Influence of the party leader on party support: Esko Helle (Democratic League of the People of Finland)

#### Question

*Influence of the party leader on party support: Esko Helle (Democratic League of the People of Finland)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases support a lot	1	38	3.3	3.3
Increases support to some extent	2	228	19.6	19.6
No significance to the support	3	551	47.5	47.5
Decreases support to some extent	4	98	8.4	8.4
Decreases support a lot	5	22	1.9	1.9
Can't say	6	224	19.3	19.3
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q36\_5] Influence of the party leader on party support: Arvo Aalto (The Communist Party of Finland)****Question**

*Influence of the party leader on party support: Arvo Aalto (The Communist Party of Finland)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases support a lot	1	74	6.4	6.4
Increases support to some extent	2	274	23.6	23.6
No significance to the support	3	420	36.2	36.2
Decreases support to some extent	4	189	16.3	16.3
Decreases support a lot	5	59	5.1	5.1
Can't say	6	145	12.5	12.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q36\_6] Influence of the party leader on party support: Pekka Vennamo (Finnish Rural Party)****Question**

*Influence of the party leader on party support: Pekka Vennamo (Finnish Rural Party)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases support a lot	1	207	17.8	17.8
Increases support to some extent	2	430	37.0	37.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
No significance to the support	3	231	19.9	19.9
Decreases support to some extent	4	158	13.6	13.6
Decreases support a lot	5	46	4.0	4.0
Can't say	6	89	7.7	7.7
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q36\_7] Influence of the party leader on party support: Cristoffer Taxell (Swedish People's Party in Finland)**

#### **Question**

*Influence of the party leader on party support: Cristoffer Taxell (Swedish People's Party in Finland)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases support a lot	1	267	23.0	23.0
Increases support to some extent	2	415	35.7	35.7
No significance to the support	3	316	27.2	27.2
Decreases support to some extent	4	38	3.3	3.3
Decreases support a lot	5	14	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	111	9.6	9.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q36\_8] Influence of the party leader on party support: Esko Almgren (Christian League of Finland)**

#### **Question**

*Influence of the party leader on party support: Esko Almgren (Christian League of Finland)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases support a lot	1	52	4.5	4.5
Increases support to some extent	2	200	17.2	17.2
No significance to the support	3	555	47.8	47.8
Decreases support to some extent	4	127	10.9	10.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Decreases support a lot	5	37	3.2	3.2
Can't say	6	190	16.4	16.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q36\_9] Influence of the party leader on party support: Kristiina Halkola (Democratic Alternative)

#### Question

*Influence of the party leader on party support: Kristiina Halkola (Democratic Alternative)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases support a lot	1	38	3.3	3.3
Increases support to some extent	2	172	14.8	14.8
No significance to the support	3	251	21.6	21.6
Decreases support to some extent	4	308	26.5	26.5
Decreases support a lot	5	287	24.7	24.7
Can't say	6	105	9.0	9.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q36\_10] Influence of the party leader on party support: Kyösti Lallukka (Liberal Party)

#### Question

*Influence of the party leader on party support: Kyösti Lallukka (Liberal Party)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases support a lot	1	8	0.7	0.7
Increases support to some extent	2	145	12.5	12.5
No significance to the support	3	599	51.6	51.6
Decreases support to some extent	4	131	11.3	11.3
Decreases support a lot	5	43	3.7	3.7
Can't say	6	235	20.2	20.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q36\_11] Influence of the party leader on party support: Yrjö Virtanen (Finnish Pensioners' Party)

#### Question

*Influence of the party leader on party support: Yrjö Virtanen (Finnish Pensioners' Party)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases support a lot	1	14	1.2	1.2
Increases support to some extent	2	92	7.9	7.9
No significance to the support	3	626	53.9	53.9
Decreases support to some extent	4	108	9.3	9.3
Decreases support a lot	5	67	5.8	5.8
Can't say	6	254	21.9	21.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q37\_1] Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions: Sign petitions

#### Question

*Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions: Sign petitions*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	325	28.0	28.0
Would do	2	271	23.3	23.3
Perhaps would do	3	373	32.1	32.1
Would never do	4	164	14.1	14.1
Can't say	5	28	2.4	2.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q37\_2] Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions: Boycott something, e.g. products

#### Question

*Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions: Boycott something, e.g. products*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	64	5.5	5.5
Would do	2	210	18.1	18.1
Perhaps would do	3	423	36.4	36.4
Would never do	4	420	36.2	36.2
Can't say	5	44	3.8	3.8
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q37\_3] Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions: Take part in lawful demonstrations**

**Question**

*Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions:  
Take part in lawful demonstrations*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	89	7.7	7.7
Would do	2	203	17.5	17.5
Perhaps would do	3	359	30.9	30.9
Would never do	4	469	40.4	40.4
Can't say	5	41	3.5	3.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q37\_4] Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions: Refuse to pay rent**

**Question**

*Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions:  
Refuse to pay rent*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	4	0.3	0.3
Would do	2	54	4.7	4.7

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Perhaps would do	3	279	24.0	24.0
Would never do	4	764	65.8	65.8
Can't say	5	60	5.2	5.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q37\_5] Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions: Take part in wildcat strikes**

#### **Question**

*Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions:  
Take part in wildcat strikes*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	26	2.2	2.2
Would do	2	69	5.9	5.9
Perhaps would do	3	260	22.4	22.4
Would never do	4	757	65.2	65.2
Can't say	5	49	4.2	4.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q37\_6] Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions: Paint slogans on walls**

#### **Question**

*Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions:  
Paint slogans on walls*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	8	0.7	0.7
Would do	2	27	2.3	2.3
Perhaps would do	3	102	8.8	8.8
Would never do	4	1003	86.4	86.4
Can't say	5	21	1.8	1.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q37\_7] Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions: Squat houses or storm factories**

**Question**

*Have you ever taken or would you be willing to take following actions to express your opinions: Squat houses or storm factories*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done	1	4	0.3	0.3
Would do	2	38	3.3	3.3
Perhaps would do	3	150	12.9	12.9
Would never do	4	946	81.5	81.5
Can't say	5	23	2.0	2.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q38\_1] Are you in favour or against: Public sector should be downsized**

**Question**

*Are you in favour or against: Public sector should be downsized*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm in favour	1	454	39.1	39.1
I'm against	2	319	27.5	27.5
Have no opinion on the matter	3	273	23.5	23.5
Can't say	4	115	9.9	9.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q38\_2] Are you in favour or against: Profit-sharing systems in the form of personnel funds or personnel training funds should be established**

**Question**

*Are you in favour or against: Profit-sharing systems in the form of personnel funds or personnel training funds should be established*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm in favour	1	584	50.3	50.3
I'm against	2	170	14.6	14.6
Have no opinion on the matter	3	265	22.8	22.8
Can't say	4	142	12.2	12.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q38\_3] Are you in favour or against: Big corporations should be nationalized**

**Question**

*Are you in favour or against: Big corporations should be nationalized*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm in favour	1	176	15.2	15.2
I'm against	2	712	61.3	61.3
Have no opinion on the matter	3	176	15.2	15.2
Can't say	4	97	8.4	8.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q38\_4] Are you in favour or against: State-owned enterprises should be privatized**

**Question**

*Are you in favour or against: State-owned enterprises should be privatized*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm in favour	1	232	20.0	20.0
I'm against	2	592	51.0	51.0
Have no opinion on the matter	3	228	19.6	19.6
Can't say	4	109	9.4	9.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q38\_5] Are you in favour or against: Defence expenditure should be cut

#### Question

*Are you in favour or against: Defence expenditure should be cut*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm in favour	1	395	34.0	34.0
I'm against	2	493	42.5	42.5
Have no opinion on the matter	3	203	17.5	17.5
Can't say	4	70	6.0	6.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q38\_6] Are you in favour or against: Banks should be socialized

#### Question

*Are you in favour or against: Banks should be socialized*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm in favour	1	151	13.0	13.0
I'm against	2	743	64.0	64.0
Have no opinion on the matter	3	148	12.7	12.7
Can't say	4	119	10.2	10.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q38\_7] Are you in favour or against: Social welfare benefits should be cut

#### Question

*Are you in favour or against: Social welfare benefits should be cut*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm in favour	1	125	10.8	10.8
I'm against	2	913	78.6	78.6
Have no opinion on the matter	3	69	5.9	5.9
Can't say	4	54	4.7	4.7
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q38\_8] Are you in favour or against: Development aid should be reduced

#### Question

*Are you in favour or against: Development aid should be reduced*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm in favour	1	184	15.8	15.8
I'm against	2	781	67.3	67.3
Have no opinion on the matter	3	144	12.4	12.4
Can't say	4	52	4.5	4.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q38\_9] Are you in favour or against: Private health services should be increased

#### Question

*Are you in favour or against: Private health services should be increased*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm in favour	1	747	64.3	64.3
I'm against	2	218	18.8	18.8
Have no opinion on the matter	3	144	12.4	12.4
Can't say	4	52	4.5	4.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q38\_10] Are you in favour or against: All pornography should be prohibited**

**Question**

*Are you in favour or against: All pornography should be prohibited*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm in favour	1	293	25.2	25.2
I'm against	2	469	40.4	40.4
Have no opinion on the matter	3	354	30.5	30.5
Can't say	4	45	3.9	3.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q38\_11] Are you in favour or against: We should stop using nuclear power for energy production**

**Question**

*Are you in favour or against: We should stop using nuclear power for energy production*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm in favour	1	551	47.5	47.5
I'm against	2	351	30.2	30.2
Have no opinion on the matter	3	151	13.0	13.0
Can't say	4	108	9.3	9.3
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q39] Do you think voters' confidence in politicians and political parties has declined over the past 15-20 years?**

**Question**

*Do you think voters' confidence in politicians and political parties has declined over the past 15-20 years?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less confidence than before	1	748	64.4	64.4
Equal amount of confidence than before	2	224	19.3	19.3
More confidence than before	3	73	6.3	6.3
Can't say	4	116	10.0	10.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q40\_A] Which factor has been most crucial for the decline in confidence in politicians and parties over the past 15-20 years?**

#### **Question**

*Which factor has been most crucial for the decline in confidence in politicians and parties over the past 15-20 years?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
The manner in which the press reports political events	1	36	3.1	3.1
Promises made by politicians	2	333	28.7	28.7
Corrupted politicians	3	152	13.1	13.1
Increase in political awareness of the citizens	4	71	6.1	6.1
Increase in unemployment	5	91	7.8	7.8
Political life has become more professionalised	6	65	5.6	5.6
Can't say	7	413	35.6	35.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q40\_B] ] Which factor has been second most crucial for the decline in confidence in politicians and parties over the past 15-20 years?**

#### **Question**

*] Which factor has been second most crucial for the decline in confidence in politicians and parties over the past 15-20 years?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
The manner in which the press reports political events	1	50	4.3	4.3
Promises made by politicians	2	156	13.4	13.4
Corrupted politicians	3	185	15.9	15.9
Increase in political awareness of the citizens	4	95	8.2	8.2

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Increase in unemployment	5	175	15.1	15.1
Political life has become more professionalised	6	78	6.7	6.7
Can't say	7	422	36.3	36.3
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q41\_1] There is at least one party who always tries to promote my interests

#### Question

*There is at least one party who always tries to promote my interests*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	271	23.3	23.3
Agree to some extent	2	538	46.3	46.3
Disagree to some extent	3	187	16.1	16.1
Strongly disagree	4	107	9.2	9.2
Can't say	5	58	5.0	5.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q41\_2] Political parties are only interested in votes, not in voters' opinions

#### Question

*Political parties are only interested in votes, not in voters' opinions*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	222	19.1	19.1
Agree to some extent	2	525	45.2	45.2
Disagree to some extent	3	295	25.4	25.4
Strongly disagree	4	81	7.0	7.0
Can't say	5	38	3.3	3.3
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q41\_3] Sometimes politics is so complex that people like me do not understand what's going on**

#### **Question**

*Sometimes politics is so complex that people like me do not understand what's going on*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	378	32.6	32.6
Agree to some extent	2	447	38.5	38.5
Disagree to some extent	3	187	16.1	16.1
Strongly disagree	4	121	10.4	10.4
Can't say	5	28	2.4	2.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q41\_4] People like me have no say in what the government does**

#### **Question**

*People like me have no say in what the government does*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	402	34.6	34.6
Agree to some extent	2	308	26.5	26.5
Disagree to some extent	3	285	24.5	24.5
Strongly disagree	4	131	11.3	11.3
Can't say	5	35	3.0	3.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q41\_5] We should all be prepared to accept to have fewer benefits in order to ensure Finland's international competitiveness**

#### **Question**

*We should all be prepared to accept to have fewer benefits in order to ensure Finland's international competitiveness*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	165	14.2	14.2
Agree to some extent	2	403	34.7	34.7
Disagree to some extent	3	311	26.8	26.8
Strongly disagree	4	198	17.1	17.1
Can't say	5	84	7.2	7.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q41\_6] People used to be happier than they are now

#### Question

*People used to be happier than they are now*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	344	29.6	29.6
Agree to some extent	2	312	26.9	26.9
Disagree to some extent	3	249	21.4	21.4
Strongly disagree	4	161	13.9	13.9
Can't say	5	95	8.2	8.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q41\_7] In future, science and technology can solve most of today's problems

#### Question

*In future, science and technology can solve most of today's problems*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	192	16.5	16.5
Agree to some extent	2	429	37.0	37.0
Disagree to some extent	3	291	25.1	25.1
Strongly disagree	4	174	15.0	15.0
Can't say	5	75	6.5	6.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q41\_8] I can usually count on the government to make the right decisions****Question**

*I can usually count on the government to make the right decisions*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	77	6.6	6.6
Agree to some extent	2	428	36.9	36.9
Disagree to some extent	3	466	40.1	40.1
Strongly disagree	4	128	11.0	11.0
Can't say	5	62	5.3	5.3
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q42] Which of the following alternatives best describes the degree of control you have over your work?****Question**

*Which of the following alternatives best describes the degree of control you have over your work?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
High degree of control	1	346	29.8	29.8
Some control	2	425	36.6	36.6
Low degree of control	3	148	12.7	12.7
No control at all	4	84	7.2	7.2
Can't say	5	158	13.6	13.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q43\_1] Are you a member of any association, which is a member of STK?****Question**

*Are you a member of any association, which is a member of STK?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1158	99.7	99.7
Mentioned	1	3	0.3	0.3
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q43\_2] Are you a member of any association, which is a member of LTK**

**Question**

*Are you a member of any association, which is a member of LTK*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1147	98.8	98.8
Mentioned	1	14	1.2	1.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q43\_3] Are you a member of any association, which is a member of SAK?**

**Question**

*Are you a member of any association, which is a member of SAK?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	876	75.5	75.5
Mentioned	1	285	24.5	24.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q43\_4] Are you a member of any association, which is a member of TVK?**

**Question**

*Are you a member of any association, which is a member of TVK?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1039	89.5	89.5

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	122	10.5	10.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q43\_5] Are you a member of any association, which is a member of AKAVA?**

#### **Question**

*Are you a member of any association, which is a member of AKAVA?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1086	93.5	93.5
Mentioned	1	75	6.5	6.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q43\_6] Are you a member of any association, which is a member of STTK?**

#### **Question**

*Are you a member of any association, which is a member of STTK?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1103	95.0	95.0
Mentioned	1	58	5.0	5.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q43\_7] Are you a member of any association, which is a member of MTK?**

#### **Question**

*Are you a member of any association, which is a member of MTK?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1108	95.4	95.4
Mentioned	1	53	4.6	4.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q43\_8] Are you a member of any association, which is a member of SYKL?**

**Question**

*Are you a member of any association, which is a member of SYKL?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1147	98.8	98.8
Mentioned	1	14	1.2	1.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q43\_9] Can't say**

**Question**

*Can't say*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	617	53.1	53.1
Mentioned	1	544	46.9	46.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q44] Are you a member of any political party, or a member of womens'/youth organisation of any party?**

**Question**

*Are you a member of any political party, or a member of womens'/youth organisation of any party?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	167	14.4	14.4
No	2	984	84.8	84.8
Can't say	3	10	0.9	0.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q45] Respondent's occupational status (if retired, former occupational status)

#### Question

*Respondent's occupational status (if retired, former occupational status)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	74	6.4	6.4
Worker	2	483	41.6	41.7
Intermediate level or professional employee	3	320	27.6	27.7
Managerial position	4	114	9.8	9.9
Student	5	137	11.8	11.8
Retired	6	1	0.1	0.1
Housewife	7	28	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.3	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q46] Occupational status of the head of the household (if retired, former occupational status)

#### Question

*Occupational status of the head of the household (if retired, former occupational status)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	95	8.2	8.2
Worker	2	505	43.5	43.6
Intermediate level or professional employee	3	333	28.7	28.8
Managerial position	4	172	14.8	14.9
Student	5	51	4.4	4.4
Retired	6	1	0.1	0.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Housewife	7	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.3	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q47] Employment sector of the head of the household****Question***Employment sector of the head of the household***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agriculture and forestry	1	97	8.4	8.4
Mining	2	2	0.2	0.2
Manufacturing	3	241	20.8	20.9
Electricity, gas and water supply	4	10	0.9	0.9
Construction	5	108	9.3	9.4
Business and trade	6	120	10.3	10.4
Traffic and transport	7	79	6.8	6.8
Banking and insurance	8	46	4.0	4.0
Other	9	217	18.7	18.8
Not in paid work	10	235	20.2	20.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.5	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q48] Which professional or social group do you feel you primarily belong to?****Question***Which professional or social group do you feel you primarily belong to?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Managerial position in the employ of someone else	1	34	2.9	2.9
Employed professional, upper level employee	2	79	6.8	6.8
Employed position, lower level employee, clerical	3	135	11.6	11.6

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Worker	4	408	35.1	35.2
Entrepreneur or self-employed person	5	69	5.9	5.9
Farmer	6	55	4.7	4.7
Student	7	138	11.9	11.9
Retired	8	174	15.0	15.0
Housewife	9	37	3.2	3.2
Unemployed	10	20	1.7	1.7
Other	11	11	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q49\_A] Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to?**

### Question

*Which of the following groups do you feel you primarily belong to?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Working class	1	241	20.8	20.8
Lower middle class	2	103	8.9	8.9
Upper middle class	3	100	8.6	8.6
Upper class	4	3	0.3	0.3
Employers	5	3	0.3	0.3
Employees	6	292	25.2	25.2
Entrepreneurs, self-employed	7	83	7.1	7.1
People with low incomes	8	145	12.5	12.5
People with average incomes	9	105	9.0	9.0
People with large incomes	10	3	0.3	0.3
Can't say	11	83	7.1	7.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q49\_B] Which of the following groups do you feel you secondarily belong to?**

### Question

*Which of the following groups do you feel you secondarily belong to?*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Working class	1	109	9.4	9.4
Lower middle class	2	116	10.0	10.0
Upper middle class	3	43	3.7	3.7
Upper class	4	6	0.5	0.5
Employers	5	10	0.9	0.9
Employees	6	244	21.0	21.0
Entrepreneurs, self-employed	7	38	3.3	3.3
People with low incomes	8	160	13.8	13.8
People with average incomes	9	240	20.7	20.7
People with large incomes	10	9	0.8	0.8
Can't say	11	186	16.0	16.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q50] Have you or has someone else in your household been unemployed longer than one month over the past two years?****Question**

*Have you or has someone else in your household been unemployed longer than one month over the past two years?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	915	78.8	78.8
Yes, myself	2	138	11.9	11.9
Yes, someone else else in the household	3	95	8.2	8.2
Can't say	4	13	1.1	1.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q51] Respondent's marital status****Question**

*Respondent's marital status*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single	1	305	26.3	26.3
Cohabiting	2	105	9.0	9.1
Married	3	600	51.7	51.8
Divorced/separated	4	74	6.4	6.4
Widow	5	74	6.4	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.3	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q52] What is your basic education?

#### Question

*What is your basic education?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary school or less	1	505	43.5	43.6
Lower secondary school	2	337	29.0	29.1
Upper secondary school (matriculation examination)	3	316	27.2	27.3
Other	4	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.2	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q53] What is your vocational education?

#### Question

*What is your vocational education?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No vocational education	1	336	28.9	29.3
Vocational course or other short vocational training	2	248	21.4	21.6
Vocational school or equivalent (upper secondary level)	3	260	22.4	22.6
College level vocational education	4	184	15.8	16.0
University or polytechnic education	5	108	9.3	9.4
Other	6	12	1.0	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	1.1	–

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q54] Respondent's vocational education field:****Question***Respondent's vocational education field:***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Technical or construction	1	270	23.3	33.2
Commercial	2	196	16.9	24.1
Health, sports or medicine	3	74	6.4	9.1
Agriculture, forestry	4	54	4.7	6.6
Social services	5	40	3.4	4.9
Humanities, arts	6	47	4.0	5.8
Other social science field	7	67	5.8	8.2
Clothing, textiles	8	18	1.6	2.2
Financial, economics	9	33	2.8	4.1
Natural sciences	10	7	0.6	0.9
Other	11	8	0.7	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	347	29.9	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q55] Respondent's employment sector****Question***Respondent's employment sector***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Public services (state, municipality) or church	1	308	26.5	27.2
Private industrial company	2	192	16.5	17.0
Private service sector	3	218	18.8	19.3
Other	4	88	7.6	7.8
Not working	5	326	28.1	28.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	2.5	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q56] Respondent's mother tongue

#### Question

*Respondent's mother tongue*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	1064	91.6	91.8
Swedish	2	92	7.9	7.9
Other	3	3	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.2	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q57] Respondent's gender

#### Question

*Respondent's gender*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	587	50.6	50.6
Male	2	574	49.4	49.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q58] Monthly gross income of the household

#### Question

*Monthly gross income of the household*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 4.000 marks	1	141	12.1	12.1
4.001 - 6.000 marks	2	185	15.9	15.9
6.001 - 8.000 marks	3	177	15.2	15.2
8.001 - 10.000 marks	4	185	15.9	15.9
10.001 - 15.000 marks	5	234	20.2	20.2
15.001 - 20.000 marks	6	84	7.2	7.2
20.001 - 25.000 marks	7	31	2.7	2.7
Over 25.000 marks	8	25	2.2	2.2
No answer	9	99	8.5	8.5
		1161	100.0	100.0

## [Q59] Respondent's age

### Question

*Respondent's age*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 20 years	1	68	5.9	5.9
20-24 years	2	149	12.8	12.9
25-29 years	3	164	14.1	14.2
30-34 years	4	152	13.1	13.2
35-39 years	5	120	10.3	10.4
40-49 years	6	164	14.1	14.2
50-64 years	7	198	17.1	17.2
Over 65 years	8	136	11.7	11.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.9	—
		1161	100.0	100.0

## [Q60] Respondent's municipality of residence

### Question

*Respondent's municipality of residence*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki	1	107	9.2	9.2

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Espoo	2	19	1.6	1.6
Vantaa	3	29	2.5	2.5
Kauniainen	4	12	1.0	1.0
Turku	5	37	3.2	3.2
Tampere	6	47	4.0	4.1
Lahti, Oulu, Pori, Kuopio	7	84	7.2	7.2
Other town	8	408	35.1	35.2
Other municipality	9	416	35.8	35.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.2	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q61] Respondent's electoral district

#### Question

*Respondent's electoral district*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki	1	101	8.7	8.7
Province of Uusimaa	2	141	12.1	12.2
Province of Turku/Southern	3	89	7.7	7.7
Province of Turku/Northern	4	100	8.6	8.6
Province of Häme/Southern	5	119	10.2	10.3
Province of Häme/Northern	6	61	5.3	5.3
Province of Kymi	7	84	7.2	7.3
Province of Mikkeli	8	48	4.1	4.1
Province of Pohjois-Karjala	9	48	4.1	4.1
Province of Kuopio	10	70	6.0	6.0
Province of Vaasa	11	111	9.6	9.6
Province of Keski-Suomi	12	71	6.1	6.1
Province of Oulu	13	85	7.3	7.3
Province of Lappi	14	30	2.6	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.3	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q63\_1] If Finnish parliamentary elections were held now, how likely is it that you would vote?

#### Question

*If Finnish parliamentary elections were held now, how likely is it that you would vote?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I would definitely vote	1	818	70.5	74.4
I would probably vote	2	174	15.0	15.8
I would probably not vote	3	35	3.0	3.2
I would definitely not vote	4	17	1.5	1.5
Can't say	5	56	4.8	5.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	5.3	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q63\_2] If Finnish parliamentary elections were held now, the candidate of which party would you vote for?****Question**

*If Finnish parliamentary elections were held now, the candidate of which party would you vote for?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
DEVA (Democratic Alternative)	1	27	2.3	2.5
KESK (Center Party of Finland)	2	129	11.1	11.7
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	263	22.7	23.9
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	4	52	4.5	4.7
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	5	263	22.7	23.9
SKDL (Democratic League of the People of Finland)	6	75	6.5	6.8
SKL (Christian League of Finland)	7	21	1.8	1.9
SMP (Finnish Rural Party)	8	44	3.8	4.0
VIHREÄT (Green League)	9	52	4.5	4.7
LKP (Liberal Party)	10	7	0.6	0.6
POP (Constitutional Party of Finland)	11	3	0.3	0.3
SEP (Finnish Pensioners' Party)	12	3	0.3	0.3
Some other party/group	13	5	0.4	0.5
Would not vote	14	25	2.2	2.3
Don't want to say/can't say	15	131	11.3	11.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	5.3	–
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q63\_3] If Finnish parliamentary elections were held now, the candidate of which party would you vote for as your second preference?

#### Question

*If Finnish parliamentary elections were held now, the candidate of which party would you vote for as your second preference?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
DEVA (Democratic Alternative)	1	23	2.0	2.1
KESK (Center Party of Finland)	2	145	12.5	13.2
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	132	11.4	12.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	4	49	4.2	4.5
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	5	123	10.6	11.2
SKDL (Democratic League of the People of Finland)	6	64	5.5	5.8
SKL (Christian League of Finland)	7	15	1.3	1.4
SMP (Finnish Rural Party)	8	47	4.0	4.3
VIHREÄT (Green League)	9	90	7.8	8.2
LKP (Liberal Party)	10	35	3.0	3.2
POP (Constitutional Party of Finland)	11	14	1.2	1.3
SEP (Finnish Pensioners' Party)	12	6	0.5	0.5
Some other party/group	13	0	0.0	0.0
No such party/group	14	161	13.9	14.6
Don't want to say/can't say	15	196	16.9	17.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	5.3	—
		1161	100.0	100.0

### [Q63\_4\_A] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: DEVA (Democratic Alternative)

#### Question

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: DEVA (Democratic Alternative)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	755	65.0	65.0
Mentioned	1	406	35.0	35.0
		1161	100.0	100.0



**[Q63\_4\_B] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: KESK  
(Center Party of Finland)**

**Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: KESK (Center Party of Finland)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1104	95.1	95.1
Mentioned	1	57	4.9	4.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q63\_4\_C] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: KOK  
(National Coalition Party)**

**Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: KOK (National Coalition Party)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1023	88.1	88.1
Mentioned	1	138	11.9	11.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q63\_4\_D] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: RKP  
(Swedish People's Party in Finland)**

**Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1094	94.2	94.2
Mentioned	1	67	5.8	5.8
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q63\_4\_E] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)**

**Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1106	95.3	95.3
Mentioned	1	55	4.7	4.7
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q63\_4\_F] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: SKDL (Democratic League of the People of Finland)**

**Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: SKDL (Democratic League of the People of Finland)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	975	84.0	84.0
Mentioned	1	186	16.0	16.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q63\_4\_G] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: SKL (Christian League of Finland)**

**Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: SKL (Christian League of Finland)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1061	91.4	91.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	100	8.6	8.6
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q63\_4\_H] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: SMP (Finnish Rural Party)**

**Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: SMP (Finnish Rural Party)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1113	95.9	95.9
Mentioned	1	48	4.1	4.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q63\_4\_I] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: VIHREÄT (Green League)**

**Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: VIHREÄT (Green League)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1127	97.1	97.1
Mentioned	1	34	2.9	2.9
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q63\_4\_J] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: LKP (Liberal Party)**

**Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: LKP (Liberal Party)*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1122	96.6	96.6
Mentioned	1	39	3.4	3.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q63\_4\_K] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: POP (Constitutional Party of Finland)**

#### **Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: POP (Constitutional Party of Finland)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1019	87.8	87.8
Mentioned	1	142	12.2	12.2
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q63\_4\_L] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: SEP (Finnish Pensioners' Party)**

#### **Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: SEP (Finnish Pensioners' Party)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1045	90.0	90.0
Mentioned	1	116	10.0	10.0
		1161	100.0	100.0

### **[Q63\_4\_M] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: Some other party/group**

#### **Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: Some other party/group*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1156	99.6	99.6
Mentioned	1	5	0.4	0.4
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q63\_4\_N] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: No such party/group**

**Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: No such party/group*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1125	96.9	96.9
Mentioned	1	36	3.1	3.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q63\_4\_O] Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: Don't want to say/Can't say**

**Question**

*Would not vote for this party under any circumstances: Don't want to say/Can't say*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	997	85.9	85.9
Mentioned	1	164	14.1	14.1
		1161	100.0	100.0

**[Q63\_5] In the parliamentary elections held last March, the candidate of which party or group did you vote for?**

**Question**

*In the parliamentary elections held last March, the candidate of which party or group did you vote for?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
DEVA (Democratic Alternative)	1	27	2.3	2.5
KESK (Center Party of Finland)	2	128	11.0	11.6
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	230	19.8	20.9
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	4	43	3.7	3.9
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	5	239	20.6	21.7
SKDL (Democratic League of the People of Finland)	6	82	7.1	7.5
SKL (Christian League of Finland)	7	16	1.4	1.5
SMP (Finnish Rural Party)	8	49	4.2	4.5
VIHREÄT (Green League)	9	40	3.4	3.6
LKP (Liberal Party)	10	10	0.9	0.9
POP (Constitutional Party of Finland)	11	1	0.1	0.1
SEP (Finnish Pensioners' Party)	12	3	0.3	0.3
Some other party/group	13	4	0.3	0.4
Did not vote	14	121	10.4	11.0
Don't want to say/can't say	15	107	9.2	9.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	5.3	—
		1161	100.0	100.0

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# Appendix A

## Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

DEVA	Democratic Alternative
EKA	Pensioners for the People
EKO	Ecological Party
EPV	Ecological Party The Greens
EVY	Party for Pensioners and Green Mutual Responsibility
IPU	Humanity Party
KD	Christian Democrats
KESK Keskustapuolue	Center Party
KESK Suomen Keskusta	Centre Party of Finland
KESK/LKP	Center Party + Liberal Party
KIPU	Ecological Party
KOK	National Coalition Party
KTP	For Peace and Socialism-Communist Worker's Party
KVL	Union for Democracy
LIB	Liberals
LKP	Liberal Party
LLP	Natural Law Party
NAISL	Womens' Movement
NAISP	Womens' Party
NUORS	Progressive Finnish Party
NUSU	Progressive Finnish Party
PKP	Constitutional People's Party
POP	Constitutional Party of Finland
PS	True Finns
REM	Reform Group
RKP	Swedish People's Party in Finland
RSES	Independent Pensioners of Finland
SDP	Social Democratic Party of Finland
SEP	Finnish Pensioners' Party
SKDL	Democratic League of the People of Finland
SKL	Christian League of Finland
SKP	The Communist Party of Finland
SKYP	Unification Party of the Finnish People
SMP	Finnish Rural Party

## A. Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

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SPK	Finnish Constitutional People's Party
STP	Socialist Workers' Party
SYP	Private Entrepreneurs' Party in Finland
TPSL	Social Democratic Union of Workers and Small Farmers
VAS	Left Alliance
VASL	Left Alliance
VEV	Alternative Union
VIHR Vihreä Liitto	Green League
VIHR Vihreät	The Greens
VSL	Alliance for Free Finland
YVP	Joint Responsibility Party

## **Appendix B**

### **Questionnaire in Finnish**

---

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD1014 Puolueiden ajankohtaistutkimus 1987

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD1014 Finnish Voter Barometer 1987

If this questionnaire is used or referred to in any publication, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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1. Onko olemassa jokin tai joitakin asioita, joista Te itse olette nykyisin eniten huolissanne? Mistä? Entä onko mielestänne muita huolenaiheita?

112-

113

2. Kuinka paljon politiikka Teitä kiinnostaa? Oletteko hyvin kiinnostunut, jonkin verran kiinnostunut, vain vähän kiinnostunut vai ei ollenkaan kiinnostunut?

- 1 Hyvin kiinnostunut  
2 Jonkin verran kiinnostunut  
114 3 Vain vähän kiinnostunut  
4 En ollenkaan kiinnostunut  
5 En osaa sanoa

3. Seuraavassa on lueteltu joitakin poliittisen osallistumisen muotoja. Pyydän Teitä mainitsemaan kuinka usein harrastatte niitä; useinko, joskus, harvoin vai ei lainkaan? (KORTTI 3)

	USEIN	JOSKUS	HARVOIN	EI KOSKAAN	EI OSAA SANOA	
Kuinka usein luette sanomalehdistä politiikkaa käsittelevää aineistoa	1	2	3	4	5	115
Keskustelette politiikasta muiden ihmisten kanssa	1	2	3	4	5	116
Toimitte muiden ihmisten kanssa saadaksenne parannuksia paikallisissa asioissa	1	2	3	4	5	117
Otatte osaa poliittisiin kokouksiin tai vaalitulaisuuksiin	1	2	3	4	5	118
Otatte yhteyttä virkamiehiin ja poliitikoihin	1	2	3	4	5	119
Työskentelette vaaleissa jonkin puolueen tai ehdokkaan hyväksi	1	2	3	4	5	120

4. Asennoitumista politiikkaan on perinteisesti kuvattu puhumalla vasemmistosta ja oikeistosta. Seuraavassa esitetään eräänlainen vasemmisto-oikeisto-mittari. Mihin kohtaan sijoittaisitte itsenne tällä mittarilla? (KORTTI 4)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
121	vasemmisto	!---	!---	!---	!---	!---	!---	!---	!---	oikeisto

---

5. Nykyään asennoitumista yhteiskuntaan kuvataan usein puhumalla ns. kovista ja pehmeistä arvoista. Seuraavassa esitetään eräänlainen kovuus-pehmeys -mittari. Mihin sijoittaisitte itsenne tällä mittarilla? (KORTTI 5)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
122	kovat arvot	!---	!---	!---	!---	!---	!---	!---	!---	pehmeät arvot

---

6. Jos ajattelette juuri käytyä vaalitaistelua, niin millainen yleiskuva Teille on jäänyt eduskuntavaaleihin liittyvistä tapahtumista? Arvioikaa jokainen väittämä erikseen sen mukaan, oletteko samaa vai eri mieltä. (KORTTI 6)

	SAMAA MIELTÄ	ERI MIELTÄ	EI OSAA SANOA	
Vaalit olivat mielenkiintoiset ja jännittävät	1	2	3	123
Vaalitaistelu oli liian repivä	1	2	3	124
Puolueiden väliset näkemyserot tulivat selvästi esille	1	2	3	125
Vaalit keskittyivät liiaksi puoluejohtajien ympärille	1	2	3	126
Puolueiden esiintyminen oli asiallista ja tietoa antavaa	1	2	3	127
Puolueiden esiintyminen oli liian välttelevää suhteessa yhteiskunnan todellisiin ongelmiin	1	2	3	128

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7. Entä kuinka selvä käsitys Teillä omasta mielestänne oli puolueiden välisistä näkemyseroista? (KORTTI 7) Sanokaa numero kortilta.

- 1 minulla oli selvä käsitys puolueiden näkemyseroista  
 2 minulla oli melko selvä käsitys puolueiden näkemyseroista  
 129 3 minulla oli epäselvä käsitys puolueiden näkemyseroista  
 4 minulla oli täysin epäselvä käsitys puolueiden näkemyseroista  
 5 ei osaa sanoa

8. Valtaosa äänioikeutetusta väestöstä äänestää valtiollisissa vaaleissa. Kuitenkin noin 700.000 - 800.000 äänioikeutettua ei käytä vaaleissa tätä oikeuttaan. Seuraavassa on lueteltu mahdollisia syitä äänestämättä jättämiselle. Arvioikaa kuinka usein seuraavat tekijät ovat syynä äänestämättä jättämiseen? (KORTTI 8)

	ON SYYNÄ VARSIN USEIN	ON SYYNÄ MELKO USEIN	ON SYYNÄ VAIN HARVOIN	EI OSAA SANOA	
Ei muista käydä äänestämässä	1	2	3	4	130
Sairauden tai vamman takia on hankalaa käydä äänestämässä	1	2	3	4	131
Ei ole sopivaa puoluetta	1	2	3	4	132
Ei ole sopivaa ehdokasta	1	2	3	4	133
Epäluottamus yleensä puolueisiin	1	2	3	4	134
Ei vain viitsitä käydä äänestämässä	1	2	3	4	135
Puolueet liian samankaltaisia	1	2	3	4	136
Äänestämisellä ei uskota olevan mitään vaikutusta	1	2	3	4	137
Ei tiedetä ehdokkaista tarpeeksi	1	2	3	4	138
Ei tiedetä puolueista tarpeeksi	1	2	3	4	139
Protestina politiikkaa vastaan	1	2	3	4	140
Tyytymättömyys aikaisemmin kannatettuun ehdokkaaseen	1	2	3	4	141
Tyytymättömyys aiemmin kannatettuun puolueeseen	1	2	3	4	142
Äänestämisestä ei katsota olevan mitään hyötyä itselle	1	2	3	4	143
Ei kyetä päättämään ehdokasta	1	2	3	4	144
Ei kyetä päättämään puoluetta tai ryhmittymää	1	2	3	4	145

9. Jos ajattelette tilannetta ennen nyt käytyjä eduskuntavaaleja, niin missä vaiheessa lopullisesti teitte ratkaisun äänestämisestä tai äänestämättä jättämisestä? (KORTTI 9) Sanokaa numero kortilta.

- 1 tein ratkaisuni hyvissä ajoin ennen vaaleja
- 2 tein ratkaisuni pari viikkoa ennen vaaleja tai vaaliviikolla
- 146 3 tein ratkaisuni vasta vaalipäivinä
- 4 ei osaa sanoa
- 

10. Kuinka montaa ehdokasta piditte varteenotettavina vaihtoehtoina harkitessanne lopullista äänestyspäätöstänne? Vastatkaa kortin vaihtoehtoja käyttäen? (KORTTI 10)

- 1 harkitsin vain yhtä ehdokasta
- 2 harkitsin useampaa ehdokasta vain yhdessä puolueessa tai ryhmittymässä
- 147 3 harkitsin useamman eri puolueen tai ryhmittymän välillä mutta ehdokkaan ominaisuudet ratkaisivat puolueen tai ryhmittymän
- 4 harkitsin useamman eri puolueen tai ryhmittymän ehdokkaan välillä, mutta puolue tai ryhmittymä oli ratkaiseva
- 5 ei osaa sanoa
- 

11. Kuinka tärkeänä piditte äänestyspäätöstä tehdessänne ehdokkaan läpimenon varmuutta? Vastatkaa kortin vaihtoehtoja käyttäen. (KORTTI 11)

- 1 pidin läpimenon todennäköisyyttä hyvin tärkeänä näkökohtana
- 2 pidin läpimenon todennäköisyyttä melko tärkeänä näkökohtana
- 148 3 en pitänyt läpimenoa kovinkaan tärkeänä
- 4 en pitänyt läpimenoa lainkaan tärkeänä
- 5 ei osaa sanoa
-



12. Jos ajattelette äänestämistä koskevia henkilökohtaisia ratkaisujanne juuri käydyissä eduskuntavaaleissa, niin missä määrin arvioitte saaneenne tietoa eri lähteistä oman päätöksenne tueksi? (KORTTI 12)  
Sanokaa numero kortilta.

LUETTELE	ERITTÄIN PALJON	MELKO PALJON	MELKO VÄHÄN	EI LAINKAAN	EI OSAA SANOA	
Sanomalehtien vaaleja käsittelevät artikkelit	1	2	3	4	5	149
Aikakauslehtien vaaleja käsittelevät artikkelit	1	2	3	4	5	150
Yleisradion vaaleja käsittelevät radio- ja televisio-ohjelmat	1	2	3	4	5	151
Palkallisradioiden vaale- ja käsittelevät ohjelmat	1	2	3	4	5	152
Vaalitilaisuudet	1	2	3	4	5	153
Ammattiyhdistysliike	1	2	3	4	5	154
Ystävät, tuttavat	1	2	3	4	5	155
Työtoverit	1	2	3	4	5	156
Sukulaiset	1	2	3	4	5	157

13. Entä minkälaisella mielenkiinnolla seurasitte vaalien alla eri puolueiden ja ehdokkaiden vaalimainontaa? Vastatkaa jokaisen mainosväli-  
neen osalta erikseen kortin vastausvaihtoehtoja käyttäen. (KORTTI 13)

	OLIN ERITTÄIN KIINNOS- TUNUT	OLIN MELKO KIINNOS- TUNUT	OLIN VAIN VÄHÄN KIINNOS- TUNUT	EN OLLUT LAINKAAN KIINNOS- TUNUT	EI OSAA SANOA	
Puolueiden ja ehdokkaiden lehtimainokset	1	2	3	4	5	158
Ulkomainokset	1	2	3	4	5	159
Puolueiden paikallisradio- mainokset	1	2	3	4	5	160
Puolueiden ja ehdokkaiden lähettämät tai itse jakamat mainokset	1	2	3	4	5	161

14. Kävittekö äänestämässä eduskuntavaaleissa maaliskuussa?

- 162 1 kyllä  
2 ei -----> siirry kysymykseen 29

(VAIN ÄÄNESTÄNEILTÄ - KYSYMYKSET 15.-28.)

15. Missä vaiheessa lopullisesti päätitte sen, mille puolueelle äänenne annatte? Vastatkaa kortin vaihtoehtoja käyttäen. (KORTTI 15)

- 1 äänestyspäivinä  
2 joitakin päiviä ennen vaaleja  
3 noin viikkoa tai kahta ennen vaaleja  
163 4 noin kuukautta tai kahta ennen vaaleja  
5 päätös oli selvä jo aiemmin kuin kahta kuukautta ennen vaaleja  
6 ei osaa sanoa

16. Entä missä vaiheessa lopullisesti päätitte sen, kenelle ehdokkaalle äänenne annatte? (KORTTI 16)

- 1 äänestyspäivinä  
2 joitakin päiviä ennen vaaleja  
164 3 noin viikkoa tai kahta ennen vaaleja  
4 noin kuukautta tai kahta ennen vaaleja  
5 päätös oli selvä jo aiemmin kuin kahta kuukautta ennen vaaleja  
6 ei osaa sanoa

17. Milloin kävitte äänestämässä; äänestittekö ennakkoon postissa, ensimmäisenä varsinaisena vaalipäivänä vai toisena vaalipäivänä?

- 1 äänesti ennakkoon  
165 2 äänesti ensimmäisenä vaalipäivänä  
3 äänesti toisena vaalipäivänä  
4 ei muista

18. Oletteko aikaisemmin äänestänyt samaa, nyt äänestämäänne ehdokasta?

- 1 kyllä  
166 2 ei  
3 ei, koska hän ei ole ollut aiemmin ehdokkaana  
4 ei muista

19. Olisitteko äänestänyt samaa ehdokasta, jos hän olisi kuulunut mihin tahansa toiseen puolueeseen? Entä poliittiselta linjaltaan läheiseen puolueeseen? (KORTTI 19)

	MIHIN TAHANSA MUUHUN PUOLU- Eeseen	POLIITTISELTA LINJALTA LÄHEISEEN PUOLUEESEEN	
varmasti olisin	1	1	
luultavasti olisin	2	2	
luultavasti en olisi	3	3	168
varmasti en olisi	4	4	
en osaa sanoa	5	5	

20. Pääsikö äänestämänne ehdokas eduskuntaan?

169 1 kyllä  
2 ei  
2 ei tiedä

21. Kumpi asia oli Teille loppujen lopuksi tärkeämpi äänestämisesänne, puolue vai ehdokas tai olivatko molemmat asiat aivan yhtä tärkeitä?

170 1 puolue tärkeämpi  
2 ehdokas tärkeämpi  
3 molemmat yhtä tärkeitä  
4 ei osaa sanoa

22. Äänestittekö miestä vai naista?

171 1 mies  
2 nainen  
3 ei halua sanoa/ei muista

23. Mikä oli tärkein syy, jonka perusteella valitsitte puolueen tai ryhmitymän, jota äänestitte?

172- \_\_\_\_\_  
173 \_\_\_\_\_

24. Kun ajattelette äänestämistänne eduskuntavaaleissa, niin miten vaikeata Teille oli valita puolue tai ryhmittymä, jota äänestitte?  
(KORTTI 24)

1 erittäin vaikeata  
2 melko vaikeata  
174 3 melko helppoa  
4 erittäin helppoa  
5 ei osaa sanoa

25. Entä jos nyt pidettäisiin uudet vaalit, niin äänestäisittekö uudelleen saman puolueen tai ryhmittymän ehdokasta kuin juuri käydyissä eduskuntavaaleissa? (KORTTI 25)

1 varmasti -----> KYSYMYS 27  
2 luultavasti -----> KYSYMYS 27  
175 3 luultavasti ei -----> KYSYMYS 26  
4 varmasti ei -----> KYSYMYS 26  
5 ei osaa sanoa -----> KYSYMYS 27

26. Osaatteko sanoa, miksi ette äänestäisi saman puolueen tai ryhmittymän ehdokasta kuin juuri käydyissä eduskuntavaaleissa?

176- \_\_\_\_\_  
177 \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

27. Miten tärkeinä piditte seuraavia asioita sen puolueen kohdalla jota äänestitte eduskuntavaaleissa; sanokaa jokaisen kohdalla missä määrin asia vaikutti ratkaisuunne äänestä ko. puoluetta? (KORTTI 27)

	VAIKUTTI PALJON	VAIKUTTI JONKIN VERRAN	EI VAIKUT- TANUT LAINKAAN	EI OSAA SANOA	
Puolueen esiintyminen verotus- asioissa	1	2	3	4	211
Puolueen esiintyminen ympäristö- kysymyksissä	1	2	3	4	212
Puolueen esiintyminen eläkeasioissa	1	2	3	4	213
Puolueen esiintyminen lapsi- perheitä koskevissa asioissa	1	2	3	4	214
Puolueen esiintyminen sukupuolten tasa-arvoasioissa	1	2	3	4	215
Puolueen esiintyminen yhteiskunnan heikompiosaisten puolustajana	1	2	3	4	216
Puolueen esiintyminen moraalisis- sä kysymyksissä	1	2	3	4	217
Puolueen esittämät keinot työttömyyden vähentämiseksi	1	2	3	4	218
Puolueen edustajien esiintyminen televisiossa	1	2	3	4	219
Puolueen esiintyminen elintarvik- keiden hintaa koskevissa asioissa	1	2	3	4	220
Puolueen esiintyminen omaa kuntaa ja asuinaluetta koskevissa asioissa	1	2	3	4	221
Puolueen esiintyminen ydinvoimaa koskevissa asioissa	1	2	3	4	222
Puolueen esiintyminen ulkopoli- tiikkaa koskevissa kysymyksissä	1	2	3	4	223
Puolueen esiintyminen hallitus- koostumusta koskevissa kysymyksissä	1	2	3	4	224
Puolueen aatteellinen linja	1	2	3	4	225
Puolueen esiintyminen maamme alueellista kehitystä koskevissa asioissa	1	2	3	4	226
Puolueen esiintyminen tiedettä, taidetta ja muuta kulttuuria koskevissa asioissa	1	2	3	4	227

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28. Missä määrin seuraavat asiat olivat Teille tärkeitä sen ehdokkaan kohdalla, jota äänestitte eduskuntaan? (KORTTI 28)

	VAIKUTTI RATKAI- SEVASTI	VAIKUTTI PALJON	VAIKUTTI HIUKAN	EI VAI- KUTTANUT LAINKAAN	EI OSAA SANOA	
Ehdokkaan kanta ympäristö- ja luonnonsuojelukysymyksissä	1	2	3	4	5	228
Ehdokkaan aikaisempi kokemus politiikassa ja eduskunnassa	1	2	3	4	5	229
Ehdokkaan yksityiselämän nuhteettomuus	1	2	3	4	5	230
Ehdokkaan käsitykset maamme tulevaisuudesta	1	2	3	4	5	231
Halu vaihtaa eduskuntaan tuoreita voimia	1	2	3	4	5	232
Ehdokkaan kanta ydinvoimaa koskevissa asioissa	1	2	3	4	5	233

(KAIKILTA)

29. Kävittekö äänestämässä vuoden 1984 kunnallisvaaleissa?

	1	kyllä
234	2	ei, koska ei ollut äänioikeutta
	3	ei
	4	ei muista

30. Tasavallan presidentin vaalit järjestetään maassamme vuoden 1988 keväällä. Jos kuitenkin Tasavallan Presidentin vaalit järjestettäisiin suorana kansanvaalina nyt ja seuraavassa lueteltavat henkilöt olisivat ehdokkaina, niin ketä henkilöä Te äänestäisitte? (KORTTI 30)

	1	Harri Holkeri
	2	Kalevi Kivistö
	3	Mauno Koivisto
	4	Cristoffer Taxell
235	5	Pekka Vennamo
	6	Paavo Väyrynen
	7	Ei ketään näistä
	8	Ei osaa sanoa

31. Ajatellaanpa, että Tasavallan Presidentin vaalit järjestettäisiin välillisinä vaaleina aikaisempaan tapaan valitsijamiehiä käyttäen. Seuraavassa lueteltavat henkilöt olisivat presidenttiehdokkaina. Sanokaa kortilta se henkilö, jota edustavaa puoluetta tai ryhmittymää Te äänestäisitte? (KORTTI 31)

	1	Harri Holkeri
	2	Kalevi Kivistö
	3	Mauno Koivisto
	4	Cristoffer Taxell
236	5	Pekka Vennamo
	6	Paavo Väyrynen
	7	Ei ketään näistä
	7	Ei osaa sanoa

32. Jos ajatellaan vuoden 1988 tasavallan presidentin vaaleja, niin onko tämän kevään eduskuntavaalit ja niihin liittyvät tapahtumat aiheuttaneet muutoksia henkilökohtaisessa halukkuudessanne äänestää seuraavassa lueteltavia henkilöitä edustavia valitsijamiehiä? Arvioikaa kukin henkilö erikseen kortin vaihtoehtoja käyttäen. (KORTTI 32)

Halukkuuteni äänestää on...

LUETTELE	LISÄÄNTYNYT	PYSYNYT ENNALLAAN	VÄHENTYNYT	EI OSAA SANOA	
Harri Holkeri	1	2	3	4	237
Kalevi Kivistö	1	2	3	4	238
Mauno Koivisto	1	2	3	4	239
Paavo Väyrynen	1	2	3	4	240

33. Nyt pyytäisin Teitä vertailemaan eräiden ominaisuuksien suhteen maasamme toimivia puolueita ja ryhmittymiä? Voitte mainita yhden, useamman tai ei yhtään ryhmittymää. Mihin ryhmittymään sopii mielestänne ... (KORTTI 33) (ALOITETAAN YLHÄÄLTÄ, JOS LOMAKKEEN NUMEROINTI ON PARILLINEN JA ALHAALTA, JOS LOMAKKEEN NUMEROINTI ON PARITON).

	SDP	SKDL	DEVA	KOK	KESK	RKP	SMP	SKL	SEP	LKP	POP	VIHR	EI OSAA SANOA
Tehokas työlli- syyspolitiikka 241	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4 251
Ajaa tasapuolisesti maan eri osien etuja 242	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4 252
Ajaa järkevää ympäristöpoli- tiikkaa 243	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4 253
Ajaa järkevää tiede- ja koulutus- politiikkaa 244	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4 254
Ajaa järkevää 245 asuntopolitiikkaa	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4 255
Ajaa järkevää maatalouspoli- tiikkaa 246	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4 256
Edistää kulttuuri- olojen kehitty- mistä 247	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4 257
Ajaa järkevää 248 talouspolitiikkaa	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4 258
Edistää kansalaisten sosiaaliturvaa 249	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4 259
Kannattaa maan etujen mukaista ulkopolitiikkaa 250	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4 260

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34. Seuraavalla kortilla on esitetty neljä hallituspohjavaihtoehtoa. Mikä niistä olisi Teidän mielestänne paras vaihtoehto? Mikä olisi toiseksi paras? Entä mitä vaihtoehtoa Te ette haluaisi lainkaan toteutuvaksi? (KORTTI 34)

	PARAS	TOISEKSI PARAS	EN HALUAISI
1 Sosialidemokraatit (SDP) ja kokoomus yhdessä ilman keskiryhmiä (Keskustapuolue, RKP, SKL)	1	1	1
2 Keskiryhmät (Keskustapuolue, RKP, SKL) ja sosialidemokraatit (SDP) yhdessä ilman kokoomusta	2	2	2
3 Keskiryhmät (Keskustapuolue, RKP, SKL) ja Kokoomus yhdessä ilman sosialidemokraatteja (SDP)	3	3	3
4 Keskiryhmät (Keskustapuolue, RKP, SKL), Kokoomus ja sosialidemokraatit (SDP) yhdessä	4	4	4
5 Joku muu vaihtoehto, mikä	5	5	5
<hr/>			
6 Ei osaa sanoa	6	6	6

35. Entä kuka olisi sopivin henkilö pääministeriksi hallitukseen, jota piditte parhaana vaihtoehtona? Sanokaa tämän henkilön nimi.

264-  
265

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35. Puolueen puheenjohtajan henkilöllisyydellä on usein väitetty olevan merkitystä puolueen kannatukselle. Seuraavaksi kysyisin käsitystänne joidenkin puolueiden puheenjohtajista. Millainen merkitys mielestänne on Suomen Sosialidemokraattiselle puolueelle sillä, että puolueen puheenjohtajana on nimenomaan Kalevi Sorsa? Käyttäkää kortin vaihtoehtoja. (KORTTI 36) Entä Kansalliselle Kokoomukselle sillä, että puheenjohtaja on Ilkka Suominen? Keskustapuolueelle puheenjohtaja Paavo Väyrysellä? Entä Suomen Kansan Demokraattiselle Liitolle Esko Helteellä? Suomen Kommunistiselle puolueelle puheenjohtaja Arvo Aallolla? Suomen Maaseudun Puolueelle puheenjohtaja Pekka Vennamolla? Ruotsalaiselle kansapuolueelle Cristoffer Taxellilla? Suomen Kristilliselle liitolle Esko Almgrenilla? Demokraattiselle Vaihtoehdolle Kristiina Halkolalla? Liberaaliselle Kansanpuolueelle Kyösti Lallukalla? Suomen Eläkeläisten puolueelle Yrjö Virtasella?

		LISÄÄ KANNATUSTA Paljon	KANNATUSTA Vähän	Ei merki- tystä	VÄHENTÄÄ Vähän	KANNATUSTA Paljon	Ei osaa sanoa
KALEVI SORSA	311	1	2	3	4	5	6
ILKKA SUOMINEN	312	1	2	3	4	5	6
PAAVO VÄYRYNEN	313	1	2	3	4	5	6
ESKO HELLE	314	1	2	3	4	5	6
ARVO AALTO	315	1	2	3	4	5	6
PEKKA VENNAMO	316	1	2	3	4	5	6
CRISTOFFER TAXELL	317	1	2	3	4	5	6
ESKO ALMGREN	318	1	2	3	4	5	6
KRISTIINA HALKOLA	319	1	2	3	4	5	6
KYÖSTI LALLUKKA	320	1	2	3	4	5	6
YRJÖ VIRTANEN	321	1	2	3	4	5	6

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36. Seuraavaksi luettelen joitakin toimenpiteitä, joiden avulla kansalaiset voivat joskus esittää protestinsa tai haluavat saada mielipiteensä kuuluville. Oletteko itse tehnyt mainitun toimenpiteen, tekisittekö toimenpiteen jos asia olisi Teille tärkeä, tekisittekö sen vain erikoisolosuhteissa vai ettekö tekisi sitä missään olosuhteissa? (KORTTI 37)

LUETTELE	OLEN TEHNYT	TEKISIN	EHKÄ TEKISIN	EN TE- KISI KOSKAAN	EN OSAA SANOA	
Erilaisten vetoomusten allekirjoittaminen	1	2	3	4	5	322
Boikotit, esim. maksu- tai ostolakot	1	2	3	4	5	323
Lailliset mielenosoitukset	1	2	3	4	5	324
Kieltäytyminen vuokranmaksusta	1	2	3	4	5	325
Korpilakot	1	2	3	4	5	326
Iskulauseiden maalaaminen seiniin	1	2	3	4	5	327
Rakennusten tai tehtaiden valtaaminen	1	2	3	4	5	328

37. Seuraavassa Teille esitetään vaatimuksia, joiden toteuttamisesta ihmiset ovat usein eri mieltä. Sanokaa jokaisen asian kohdalla kannatatteko ehdotusta, vastustatteko sitä vai onko asia yhden- tekevä? (KORTTI 38)

	KANNATAN	VASTUSTAN	ASIA ON YHDENTE- KEVÄ	EI OSAA SANOA	
Julkista sektoria on supistettava	1	2	3	4	329
Palkansaaja-, yritys- tai koulutusrahastot on perustettava	1	2	3	4	330
Suuryritykset on valtiollistettava	1	2	3	4	331
Valtion yritykset on yksityis- tettävä	1	2	3	4	332
Puolustusmenoja on karsittava	1	2	3	4	333
Pankit on sosialisoitava	1	2	3	4	334
Sosiaaliapua on vähennettävä	1	2	3	4	335
Kehitysapua on vähennettävä	1	2	3	4	336
Yksityisiä terveydenhoito- palveluksia on lisättävä	1	2	3	4	337
Kaikki pornografia on kiellettävä	1	2	3	4	338
Ydinvoimasta on luovuttava	1	2	3	4	339

38. Poliittisessa kielenkäytössä puhutaan usein siitä, että äänestäjien luottamus poliitikkoihin ja puolueisiin olisi muuttunut viimeksi kuluneen 15-20 vuoden aikana. Kuinka Teidän mielestänne on on asian laita? Vastatkaa kortin vaihtoehtoja käyttäen.  
(KORTTI 39)

- 1 äänestäjien luottamus poliitikkoihin ja puolueisiin on nykyisin vähäisempi kuin 15-20 vuotta sitten ---- > KYS. 40
- 340 2 äänestäjien luottamus poliitikkoihin ja puolueisiin on nykyisin sama kuin 15-20 vuotta sitten ----- > KYS. 41
- 3 äänestäjien luottamus poliitikkoihin ja puolueisiin on nykyisin suurempi kuin 15-20 vuotta sitten ----- > KYS. 41
- 4 ei osaa sanoa ----- > KYS. 41

(JOS EDELLISESSÄ VAIHTOEHTO 1)

39. Mikä seuraavista asioista on mielestänne eniten heikentänyt äänestäjien luottamusta poliitikkoihin ja puolueisiin maassamme viimeksi kuluneen 15-20 vuoden aikana? Entä mikä toiseksi eniten? (KORTTI 40)

	ENITEN	TOISEKSI ENITEN
Lehdistön tapa uutisoida poliittisia tapahtumia	1	1
Poliitikkojen lupaukset	2	2
Poliitikkojen ilmitulleet väärinkäytökset	3	3
Kansalaisten poliittisen tietoisuuden lisääntyminen	4	4
Työttömyyden lisääntyminen	5	5
Poliittisen toiminnan ammattilaistuminen	6	6
Ei osaa sanoa	7	7

40. Seuraavassa esitetään puolueita ja politiikkaa koskevia mielipiteitä, joita joskus kuulee ihmisten esittävän. Luettelen nyt mielipiteet yhden kerrallaan ja pyydän Teitä joka kerran valitsemaan yhden vastausvaihtoehdon. Oletteko täysin samaa mieltä, osittain samaa mieltä, osittain eri mieltä vai täysin eri mieltä? (KORTTI 41)

	TÄYSIN SAMAA MIELTÄ	OSITTAIN SAMAA MIELTÄ	OSITTAIN ERI MIELTÄ	TÄYSIN ERI MIELTÄ	EI OSAA SANOA	
On ainakin yksi puolue, joka aina yrittää ajaa minun etuani	343	1	2	3	4	5
Puolueet ovat kiinnostuneita vain ihmisten antamista äänistä eivätkä heidän mielipiteistään	344	1	2	3	4	5
Joskus politiikka vaikuttaa niin monimutkaiselta, että minunlaiseni ihminen ei oikein ymmärrä, mitä on tekeillä	345	1	2	3	4	5
Minunlaisellani ihmisellä ei ole mitään sanomista siihen, mitä hallitus tekee	346	1	2	3	4	5
Meidän kaikkien tulisi tinkiä omista eduistamme maamme kansainvälisen kilpailukyvyyn turvaamiseksi	347	1	2	3	4	5
Ennen ihmiset olivat onnellisempia kuin nykyään	348	1	2	3	4	5
Tiede ja tekniikka pystyvät tulevaisuudessa ratkaisemaan useimmat tänä päivänä esiintyvät ongelmat	349	1	2	3	4	5
Yleensä voi luottaa siihen, että hallitus tekee oikeita päätöksiä	350	1	2	3	4	5

42. Mikä seuraavista vaihtoehdoista luonnehtii parhaiten suhdettanne työhönne? Onko Teillä paljon sananvaltaa siihen, miten ja milloin tehtävänne suoritatte, jonkin verran sananvaltaa, hyvin vähän sananvaltaa vai ei mitään sananvaltaa.

	1	Paljon sananvaltaa
	2	Jonkin verran sananvaltaa
351	3	Hyvin vähän sananvaltaa
	4	Ei mitään sananvaltaa
	5	Ei osaa sanoa

## LOPUKSI KYSYISIN ERÄITÄ TAUSTATIIETOJA

43. Tällä kortilla (KORTTI 43) on lueteltuna eräitä työmarkkina- ja etujärjestöjä. Kuulutteko tällä hetkellä mihinkään sellaiseen ammatilliseen tai muuhun yhdistykseen, joka on jonkun tällä kortilla mainitun järjestön jäsen?

- |     |   |               |  |
|-----|---|---------------|--|
|     | 1 | STK           | Suomen Työnantajien Keskusliitto ry                      |
|     | 2 | LTK           | Liiketyönantajien Keskusliitto ry                        |
|     | 3 | SAK           | Suomen Ammattiliittojen Keskusjärjestö ry                |
| 352 | 4 | TVK           | Toimihenkilö- ja Virkamiesjärjestöjen Keskusliitto ry    |
|     | 5 | AKAVA         |  |
|     | 6 | STTK          | Suomen Teknisten Toimihenkilöjärjestöjen Keskusliitto ry |
|     | 7 | MTK           | Maataloustuottajien Keskusliitto ry                      |
|     | 8 | SYKL          | Suomen Yrittäjien Keskusliitto                           |
|     | 9 | Ei osaa sanoa |  |

44. Entä oletteko nykyisin jonkun puolueen perusjärjestön tai nais- tai nuorisojärjestön jäsen?

- |     |   |               |
|-----|---|---------------|
|     | 1 | kyllä         |
| 353 | 2 | ei            |
|     | 4 | ei osaa sanoa |

44. Mikä on ammattinne tällä hetkellä? (JOS ELÄKKEELLÄ, MIKÄ ON ENTINEN AMMATTI)

354 \_\_\_\_\_

45. Voisitteko vielä sanoa, mikä on Teidän perheenne päähenkilön ammatti tai työn laatu? (JOS ELÄKKEELLÄ, MIKÄ ON ENTINEN AMMATTI)

355 \_\_\_\_\_

47. Entä minkä elinkeinon tai toimialan piirissä perheenne päähenkilö työskentelee? (KIRJOITA MAHDOLLISIMMAN TARKASTI)

356 \_\_\_\_\_

48. Mikä on ammattiryhmä/sosiaaliryhmä, johon katsotte kuuluvan?  
(KORTTI 48)

- 1 johtavassa asemassa toisen palveluksessa  
2 ylempi toimihenkilö  
3 alempi toimihenkilö  
4 työntekijä  
5 yrittäjä tai yksityinen ammatinharjoittaja  
357 6 maanviljelijä  
7 koululainen tai opiskelija  
8 eläkeläinen  
9 kotirouva  
0 työtön  
X joku muu

49. Seuraavassa on esitetty kolme erilaista ryhmitystä, joiden mukaan väestöä usein ryhmitetään? Sanokaa näistä ryhmistä se, johon katsotte ensisijaisesti kuuluvan? (VAIN YKSI RENGASTUS)  
Entä toissijaisesti? (VAIN YKSI RENGASTUS) (KORTTI 49)

	ENSISIJAISESTI		TOISSIJAISESTI	
Työväestö	1		1	
Alempi keskiluokka	2		2	
Ylempi keskiluokka	3		3	
Yläluokka	4		4	
Työnantajat	5		5	
Palkansaajat	6	358	6	360
Yrittäjät	7		7	
Pienituloiset	8		8	
Keskituloiset	9		9	
Suurituloiset	0		0	
	---		---	
Ei osaa sanoa	1	359	1	361

50. Oletteko Te itse tai joku perheenne jäsenistä viimeksi kuluneiden kahden vuoden aikana ollut työttömänä pitemmän kuin yhden kuukauden yhtäjaksoisen ajan?

- 1 ei ole ollut  
2 on itse  
362 3 on joku perheenjäsen  
5 ei osaa sanoa

51. Seuraavaksi kysyisin perhesuhteitanne. Oletteko naimaton, avoliitossa, avioliitossa, eronnut vai leski?

- 1 naimaton  
2 avoliitossa  
363 3 avioliitossa  
4 eronnut  
5 leski

52. Mikä on peruskoulutuksenne?

- 364 1 kansakoulu tai vähemmän, kansalaiskoulu  
2 keskikoulu tai peruskoulu  
3 ylioppilastutkinto  
5 muu, mikä?
- 

53. Entä mikä on ammatillinen koulutuksenne?

- 1 ei ammatillista koulutusta ----> KYSYMYS 55  
2 ammattikurssi, lyhyt ammattikoulutus, työn  
ohessa saatu koulutus ----> KYSYMYS 54  
365 3 ammattikoulu, kauppakoulu tai näihin verrattava ----> KYSYMYS 54  
4 opistotasoinen ammattikoulutus ----> KYSYMYS 54  
5 yliopisto- tai korkeakoulututkinto ----> KYSYMYS 54  
6 joku muu, mikä? ----> KYSYMYS 54
- 

54. Sanokaa seuraavalta kortilta se koulutusala, joka parhaiten vastaa ammatillista koulutustanne (KORTTI 54)

- 1 tekninen tai rakennusala  
2 kaupallinen ala  
3 terveydenhuolto, liikunta tai lääketiede  
4 maa- ja metsätalous  
366 5 sosiaali-ala  
6 humanistinen koulutusala  
7 muu yhteiskunnallinen koulutusala  
8 joku muu koulutusala, mikä?
- 

55. Mikä seuraavista vaihtoehtoista lähinnä vastaa toimialaa, jolla työskentelette? (KORTTI 55)

- 1 valtio, kunta tai seurakunta  
2 yksityinen teollisuuden alan yritys  
367 3 yksityinen palvelualan yritys  
5 joku muu  
6 ei ole mukana työelämässä
- 

56. Mikä on äidinkielenne?

- 368 1 Suomi  
2 Ruotsi  
3 muu
-



57. Kohdehenkilö on ...

- 369 1 nainen  
2 mies

58. Valitkaa toinen näistä kahdesta kortista (TULOKORTIT). Mihin tuloluokkaan perheenne kuuluu, kun kaikkien perheenjäsenten tulot lasketaan yhteen veroja vähentämättä? Valitkaa vastaus siltä kortilta jonka mukaan Teistä tuntuu helpoimmalta vastata.

PERHEEN YHTEENLASKETUT TULOT  
KORTTI A - KUUKAUSITULOT

- 1 alle 4.000 mk  
2 4.001 - 6.000 mk  
3 6.001 - 8.000 mk  
4 8.001 - 10.000 mk  
5 10.001 - 15.000 mk  
6 15.001 - 20.000 mk  
7 20.000 - 25.000 mk  
8 yli 25.000 mk  
9 ei vastausta

PERHEEN YHTEENLASKETUT TULOT  
KORTTI B - VUOSITULOT

- 1 alle 48.000 mk  
2 48.001 - 72.000 mk  
3 72.001 - 96.000 mk  
4 96.001 - 120.000 mk  
5 120.001 - 180.000 mk  
6 180.001 - 240.000 mk  
7 240.001 - 300.000 mk  
8 yli 300.000 mk  
9 ei vastausta

59. Kohdehenkilön ikä ja syntymävuosi:

- 1 alle 20 v  
2 20 - 24 v  
3 25 - 29 v  
4 30 - 34 v  
5 35 - 39 v  
6 40 - 49 v  
7 50 - 64 v  
8 65 - v

Syntymävuosi: \_\_\_\_\_ 414-415

60. Paikkakuntatyyppi:

- 1 Helsinki  
2 Espoo  
3 Vantaa  
416 4 Kauniainen  
5 Turku  
6 Tampere  
7 Lahti, Oulu, Pori, Kuopio  
8 Muut kaupungit  
9 Maalaiskunnat

## 61. Vaalipiiri:

- |     |     |                         |
|-----|-----|-------------------------|
|     | 1   | Helsingin kaupungin     |
|     | 2   | Uudenmaan läänin        |
|     | 3   | Turun läänin eteläinen  |
|     | 4   | Turun läänin pohjoinen  |
| 417 | 5   | Hämeen läänin eteläinen |
|     | 6   | Hämeen läänin pohjoinen |
|     | 7   | Kymen läänin            |
|     | 8   | Mikkelin läänin         |
|     | 9   | Pohjois-Karjalan läänin |
|     | 0   | Kuopion läänin          |
|     | --- |                         |
|     | 1   | Vaasan läänin           |
| 418 | 2   | Keski-Suomen läänin     |
|     | 3   | Oulun läänin            |
|     | 4   | Lapin läänin            |

## 62. Kunta: \_\_\_\_\_

63. Lopuksi siirtyisin kysymään poliittista kantaanne. Älkää kuitenkaan missään vaiheessa ilmoittako puoluekantaanne minulle. Vastaaminen esitettäviin kysymyksiin tapahtuu siten, että kysytyäni kysymyksen Te ympäröitte mielipidettänne vastaavan vaihtoehdon numeron tältä erilliseltä lomakkeelta.

OJENNA VASTAUSLOMAKE JA TARVITTAESSA MYÖS KYNÄ.

Vastaamisen jälkeen pyydän Teitä sulkemaan lomakkeen tähän kirjekuoreen, jonka postitan avaamattomana Suomen Gallupiin. Tuloksista ei koskaan tule selviämään kenenkään yksityisen vastajan henkilöllisyys.

Siis siirtykäämme ensimmäiseen kysymykseen:

1. Jos maassamme järjestettäisiin eduskuntavaalit nyt, niin kuinka varmasti kävisitte äänestämässä?
2. Jos maassamme järjestettäisiin eduskuntavaalit nyt, minkä puolueen edustajaehdokkaalle antaisitte äänenne?
3. Mikä puolue olisi Teille toiseksi mieluisin?
4. Mitä puoluetta ette äänestäisi missään tapauksessa?
5. Meillä järjestettiin kuluvan vuoden maaliskuussa eduskuntavaalit. Minkä puolueen ehdokkaalle annoitte äänenne näissä vaaleissa?

TÄYTETÄÄN TOIMISTOSSA:

Seutukaava-alue, kuntahierarkia, kunnan väestötiheys, kunnan  
elinkeinorakenne, kunnanvaltuusto, kunnan suuruusryhmä.

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HAASTATTELIJA TÄYTTÄÄ:

HAASTATELTAVA: \_\_\_\_\_

OSOITE: \_\_\_\_\_

POSTITOIMIPAIKKA: \_\_\_\_\_

PUHELIN: \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_

HAASTATTELIJA: \_\_\_\_\_

VALTUUSKORTIN NUMERO: \_\_\_\_\_ HAASTATTELUPÄIVÄ: \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ 1987

HAASTATELUN KESTO: \_\_\_\_\_ MIN

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Jos maassamme järjestettäisiin eduskuntavaalit nyt, niin kuinka varmasti kävisitte äänestämässä?

- 1 Äänestäisin varmasti  
2 Luultavasti äänestäisin  
511 3 Luultavasti en äänestäisi  
4 En varmasti äänestäisi  
5 En osaa sanoa

Jos eduskuntavaalit järjestettäisiin nyt, minkä puolueen tai ryhmittymän edustajaehdokkaalle antaisitte äänenne?

- 1 DEVA (Demokraattinen vaihtoehto)  
2 KESK (Keskustapuolue)  
3 KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)  
4 RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue)  
5 SDP (Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)  
512-  
513 6 SKDL (Suomen Kansan Demokraattinen Liitto)  
7 SKL (Suomen Kristillinen Liitto)  
8 SMP (Suomen Maaseudun Puolue)  
9 'VIHREÄT'  
0 LKP (Liberaalinen Kansanpuolue)  
X POP (Perustuslaillinen Oikeistopuolue)  
V SEP (Suomen Eläkeläisten Puolue)  
1 Joku muu ryhmittymä  
  
2 En äänestäisi  
3 En halua/en osaa sanoa

Mikä puolue tai ryhmittymä olisi Teille toiseksi mieluisin?

TOISEKSI MIELUISIN

- 1 DEVA (Demokraattinen vaihtoehto)  
2 KESK (Keskustapuolue)  
3 KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)  
4 RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue)  
5 SDP (Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)  
6 SKDL (Suomen Kansan Demokraattinen Liitto)  
514-  
515 7 SKL (Suomen Kristillinen Liitto)  
8 SMP (Suomen Maaseudun Puolue)  
9 'VIHREÄT'  
0 LKP (Liberaalinen Kansanpuolue)  
X POP (Perustuslaillinen Oikeistopuolue)  
V SEP (Suomen Eläkeläisten Puolue)  
1 Joku muu ryhmittymä  
  
2 Toiseksi mieluisinta ei ole  
3 En halua/en osaa sanoa

Mitä puoluetta tai ryhmittymää ette äänestäisi missään tapauksessa?

EI MISSÄÄN TAPAUKSESSA

- 1 DEVA (Demokraattinen vaihtoehto)  
516- 2 KESK (Keskustapuolue)  
517 3 KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)  
4 RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue)  
5 SDP (Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)  
6 SKDL (Suomen Kansan Demokraattinen Liitto)  
7 SKL (Suomen Kristillinen Liitto)  
8 SMP (Suomen Maaseudun Puolue)  
9 'VIHREÄT'  
0 LKP (Liberaalinen  
X POP (Perustuslaillinen Oikeistopuolue)  
V SEP (Suomen Eläkeläisten Puolue)  
1 Joku muu ryhmittymä  
  
2 Sellaista puoluetta tai ryhmittymää ei ole  
3 En halua/en osaa sanoa

Meillä järjestettiin eduskuntavaalit viime maaliskuussa. Minkä puolueen ehdokkaalle annoitte äänenne näissä vaaleissa?

- 1 DEVA (Demokraattinen vaihtoehto)  
2 KESK (Keskustapuolue)  
3 KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus)  
4 RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue)  
5 SDP (Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)  
6 SKDL (Suomen Kansan Demokraattinen Liitto)  
518- 7 SKL (Suomen Kristillinen Liitto)  
519 8 SMP (Suomen Maaseudun Puolue)  
9 'VIHREÄT'  
0 LKP (Liberaalinen Kansanpuolue)  
X POP (Perustuslaillinen Oikeistopuolue)  
V SEP (Suomen Eläkeläisten Puolue)  
1 Joku muu ryhmittymä  
  
2 En äänestänyt  
3 En muista  
4 En halua/en osaa sanoa